



TH PJ. 4534. C2.22.

AIEN APISTEYEIN.



THIS BOOK WAS PRESENTED  
TO THE LIBRARY BY

*The Author.*



Schwendt Castell.

Part III and appendices

Documents

080000

1

180000

Scorp 80

88

Handwritten notes on page 88, including a large diagram showing a sequence of letters: C, V, N, L, G, B, N, A, U, A, C, E, S, A, N, P, R, I, V, I, T, U, S. The diagram includes various arrows and sub-sequences of letters.

89

Handwritten notes on page 89, discussing the relationship between 'Sole standing' and 'longe diffinitio'. The text includes phrases like 'Sole standing est longe diffinitio', 'Sole standing est longe diffinitio', and 'Sole standing est longe diffinitio'. There are also some mathematical-like notations and references to 'Sole standing'.

Handwritten notes on the right margin of page 89, including the word 'Sole standing' and other illegible scribbles.

Handwritten notes on the left margin of page 88, including the phrase 'Sole standing' and other illegible scribbles.

E. Carroll → TO (BRIAN WALTON). Date?

Sir,

The success which by your prudent managery  
and the supreme blessing upon the unintermitted industry  
of those employed about this great work<sup>1</sup>, designed to  
your immortal honour, is not I hope such as to cause  
you to deprive it of any necessary preindulged concess-  
ions and allowments, among which, the liberty of a pub-  
lic meeting-room as well as for us that supervise as you  
that consult<sup>2</sup>, is so inevitably requisite to the work, how  
carried on, it cannot be without it. Besides the adju-  
ments and furtherances, we experimentally find, espec-  
ially Mr. Clark<sup>3</sup> and myself, and so might a third<sup>4</sup>, openly  
attested yesterday before Mr. R(oycroft)<sup>5</sup> the necessity  
of some of those books you have bought for the work to  
stand in public, and not to be retained by any of us in  
our private chambers, being of general use to every of  
us. The retarding of the work by going from one's chamb-  
er to another upon demurs, to waive other arguments in  
common, this as absolute impossibility in reference to  
my task, and to any others in my place, only suffer me  
to represent. First, impossible it is that I and my  
assistant<sup>6</sup> should act apart, as he never hath, so nor is  
it fit he should be left so wholly to himself; the volume  
you borrowed

As usual as Clark when  
this was 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
be found

TO (BRIAN WALTON). (contd).

you borrowed for us out of Zion College<sup>7</sup>, so as he to me, or I to him, must run for every thing we would consult about, which must infallibly forslow the progress of the work; impossible, upon the coming up of several proofs, we should order so quick a despatch as when we are together; to be so in either of the rooms your favour hath assigned to me, cannot be; neither with civility to have a public ingress where women lie, nor any tolerable convenience where the disturbances of a family cannot but remit intention, the utmost bent wherein, the highest degree that may, this work certainly stands in need of. I must remember to whom I write *גביר יראת*;

Sir, deny not what is necessary, and require not what is so many ways impossible, and there is no man shall be so ready to serve your incomparable worth and goodness, and to the utmost power, the achievement of your most heroic, of all posterity to be admired design, than .....

(c. 1653).

(i) *גביר יראת* : to the teacher of the (word) thing



TO (DR. BRIAN WALTON).

Understanding yesterday the purpose of setting up another press, knowing who are the horses must draw that weight, I had some conference with Mr. R(oycroft) about it, which, lest it may be either misrepresented or not rightly understood, I, to prevent misapprehensions, thought good to send you these lines, the effect of which had been delivered to yourself when you were here yesterday. But, as a great Spanish Lord once said he used to deny his birth to remember his baptism, this work hath and shall, while I am employed about it, make me deny both my birth and civility, to remember my engagement at the beginning, which was to follow it with all possible intention. Therefore, when the brunt of it comes upon me, I desire not to speak a word to anybody, be they the nearest friends in the world, that come to see me. I waive to say what I have done in pursuance and performance of what I promised. There are in this house, can witness somewhat, but my best witness is above and within myself.

And truly, Sir, did you but know, I am confident you would not require more from me. I confess I heartily grudge myself the time I spend, and it is but little, in eating and sleeping, and could wish, with all my soul, till this grand and glorious work, which Sir,  
will make

39.  
9.  
42  
TO (DR. BRIAN WALTON). (contd).

your name and memory famous and renowned when time  
itself shall have a dart struck through it and cease  
to be, till this be finished and completed, that I  
could live without either. Beyond six sheets a week,  
or seven at most, and that only for this summertime,  
it is not at all possible for me and the help I have,  
to get it well off, and I verily persuade and assure  
myself, it is that you look at, and God will bless you  
for it, not so much the doing, as the well doing of this  
great achievement.

I would no ways retard or forslow what we  
have in hand, but further it in all respects whatso-  
ever, not only to the utmost and extremity of, but  
beyond my power, both there within doors, and abroad,  
however I be disposed of. It is not the emolument of  
the place I any way looked at, though somewhat hath  
been done effectually, and much more which is not appar-  
ent. I acknowledge it, with all humble thankfulness to  
you, the best and justest I have ever yet met with in  
the world. Yet considering the thirty pounds a year  
to one, forty pounds to another, for the supply of my  
respective places, which now for these three quarters  
of a year,

59.  
9.

5  
2

TO (DR. BRIAN WALTON). (contd).

of a year, have<sup>(a)</sup> not yielded one penny, but I have  
out of my own temporal means, been fain<sup>(b)</sup> to pay my  
curates; and then twenty pounds to a third person;<sup>c</sup>  
the stipend will not be much coming in; to let pass  
divers other particulars,<sup>(c)</sup> being respected, I desire  
not to mention nor trouble you with. But however I  
be disposed of, if you have any more able, as I believe  
you may have many, but I am sure not more (pardon me I  
dare aboon it) none, or but very few any way<sup>(d)</sup> ~~in~~ so will-  
ing to serve you, even unto the lowest accomodations,  
I shall most contentedly leave you to your own option  
for a better choice, and yet, notwithstanding, act  
freely according to my capacity and in any sphere, to  
the promotion of this most excellent and incomparable  
design, and with my best endeavours seek always to  
approve myself really,

Your truest servant, and constant admirer of your worth  
and goodness,

(1654?)

(a) Ms. has "respective" over "place" : I change to  
"respective places" and alter "hath" below to  
"have".

(b) Ms. has "fine".

(c) Cancelled "many divers other particulars".

(d) Ms. has "rathly". *one for any way*

[To the Lord Protector] <sup>1</sup>  
TO (THE LORD PROTECTOR ).

3.

63.

R.H. and my ever most gracious Lord,<sup>2</sup>

That heroical, and in some respects<sup>(b)</sup> unparalleled munificence your Lordship hath been pleased to extend towards this grand work the many-languages Bible, now not in hand only but vigorously effecting, which without such Mecenases as your Lordship, must have proved abortive in the production. But when consummate, as for the latitude and excellency of contrivement, time never yet produced a semblable undertaking, so will at least the benefit of it outlive the utmost period of time, and when that hath gasped<sup>(c)</sup> forth its last, will transmit fame and glory to such illustrious patrons as have been obstetricant to the bringing of it forth, wherein your Lordship's name<sup>2</sup> will shine as a star of the greatest magnitude, and oblige us whom your Lordship's princelike liberality hath encouraged, although unto eternal yet never sufficiently solvable thankfulness and duty, condignity being here impossible to such unexampled liberality either from the work or us. Only that great Celestial Patron Who first breathed it forth out of His own everlasting counsel, which He determined before all ages for the world's salvation, we hope and shall ever most humbly and heartily pray, that He will a thousand-fold return it in spiritual and earthly benediction unto your Honour's person and whole family, the happy and most flourishing prosperity whereof at the Throne

of the Supreme



TO (THE LORD PROTECTOR) contd.

of the Supreme Grace can be by none more constantly and instantly, with all submissive devotion begged and beseeched, than according to what I am in duty bound it is, and with the expense and sacrificing up of my dearest blood, if by any way or means it may be possible for me to be serviceable in tendency thereto, it shall be to the utmost endeavour<sup>(d)</sup> by, My Lord,  
Your Honour's most humble and dutifully obliged vassal,<sup>(e)</sup>  
(c.1653?)

- (a) R.H. seems to stand for "Royal Highness" (?): the date is before 1657 as the reference to the incomplete Polyglot Bible shows, and possibly some good while earlier. "Not in hand only but vigorously effecting", suggests that P.250 of this Ms. has a date, Nov.27.53.
- (b) "In some respects" underlined to cancel - above is written "respective".
- (c) "gasp'd" in longhand in Ms. above "breathed" in cypher.
- (d) Cancelled : "In anything I may be at any time serviceable in tendency thereto it shall be perpetually.
- (e) Cancelled : "avowed servant".  
The letter is written within the margin of the page. (Dd.11.39.p.5.) sideways.

DRAFT PROSPECTUS OF THE PROPOSED<sup>1</sup>  
HEPTAGLOT LEXICON.

8  
4.

The worke of the great Bible being by a singular hand of divine providence well nigh happilie accomplished, by the great industrie & care of the learned & reverend Dr Walton & his assistants, we find it to be the generall desire & expectation that some other worke of like nature, tending to the advancement of pietie and learning, & so consequentlie to the glorie of God and the generall good, should be immediatlie undertaken. In particular divers eminentlie learned & judicious persons have not onelie declared their judgements in this behalfe, but alsoe earnestlie importuned us, to the end the s<sup>d</sup> worke might be of more generall<sup>ll</sup> use as well to those that are studious of the languages therein conteined, as to these y<sup>t</sup> are allreadie masters of all or anie of them, to compose & set forth a Lexicon of all the Oriental languages therein published, furnished wt all the words therein to be found, or in anie other edition of the Bibles either printed or manuscript, or in other authors alreadie extant in anie of the s<sup>d</sup> languages, or y<sup>t</sup> shall be published by us hereafter, if it shall please ye L<sup>d</sup> to crowne our undertakings w<sup>t</sup> successe. We therefore Edmund Castell Alex. Huish, & Samuel Clarke, having amongst others been assistants in the s<sup>d</sup> worke from the beginning to the end upbn serious

consideration of the  
\_\_\_\_\_

9

DRAFT PROSPECTUS OF THE PROPOSED LEXICON contd.

consideration of the usefullnesse & necessitie of such a work as this now propounded, have thought it not consistent w<sup>th</sup> our dutie to be wanting in anie thing y<sup>t</sup> in us lies for the accomplishment thereof, especiallie in regard of those advantages, y<sup>t</sup> we have in some kinds above others for the effecting thereof, as this( to name no more) that Dr Walton having fullie performed w<sup>t</sup> was at first by him undertaken, out of his desire still to promote the generall good, is willing to accomodate us w<sup>t</sup> the use of characters & presses & coppies, for this or any other designe y<sup>t</sup> may be usefull for the publicke. these regards upon advice had w<sup>th</sup> divers eminent for pietie & learning, & mature deliberation amongst our selves, we have resolved as God shall enable us to reduce the Hebrew together w<sup>th</sup> the Samaritane, Chaldee, Syriack, Arabicque, Aethiopicke & Persian, being all of them propogated<sup>2</sup> from the Hebrew either in whole or in pt. into one generall Lexicon, & jointlie to exhibit them after y<sup>t</sup> method w<sup>ch</sup> is used by Schindler<sup>3</sup> in his Pentaglotton: yet everie one in its proper character, w<sup>ch</sup> is wanting in his, w<sup>th</sup> the addition of manie hundreds of words, neither to be found in y<sup>t</sup> or anie other Lexicon yet extant; besides the Samaritane, Aethiopicke, & Persian, whereof he hath nothing at all. A designe not much unlike to this was long since laid by the learned<sup>4</sup>

Erpenius, in

Erpenius,<sup>4</sup> in pursuance whereof we have resolved upon this method: judging y<sup>t</sup> it would be most expedient by reason of y<sup>t</sup> cognation & dependance, w<sup>ch</sup> is betwixt those languages, whereby they will verie much illustrate one another. Together w<sup>th</sup> this, as a key to the use thereof, we purpose to set out a briefe delineation of Grammar of all the forenamed languages, & y<sup>t</sup> for these two ends especiallie. 1. That those who are unskillfull, & want other grammars may be thereby directed how to seeke in the Lexicon for such derivative words, as by reason of the addition of servile, detraction of some radicall letter or letters, or some other grammatical alteration from the radix, might without such an helpe cause trouble to those y<sup>t</sup> are unacquainted w<sup>th</sup> the Etymologie of the languages.

2. that they may be thereby enabled to understand aright the construction & so consequentlie the true sense & joynt scope of those w<sup>prds</sup>, whose severall significations are allreadie either by the Lexicon or otherwayes knowne to them. Thus the Lexicon & Gramar will be mutuallie helpfull one to the use of the other, & joyntlie usefull for the right understanding of y<sup>e</sup> Bible & other authors.

Much might here be added concerning the usefullnesse of this worke, if well performed, but we forbear at present: onelie thus much we shall say, y<sup>t</sup> if it

shall please



11

DRAFT PROSPECTUS OF THE PROPOSED LEXICON contd.

shall please God to carrie us through it as we now propound it to our selves, it will be as usefull, to anie y<sup>t</sup> shall have it, as if he should lay out seaven times the price, or more to furnish him selfe w<sup>th</sup> the severall Lexicons & Grammars y<sup>t</sup> are allreadie extant; as Giggeius<sup>5</sup> & Golius<sup>6</sup> for the Arabicke, Buxtorfe amongst others for the Hebrew & Chaldee, Trostius<sup>7</sup> & fferrarius<sup>8</sup> for y<sup>e</sup> Syriacque, not to goe through all the rest. Nay rather of more use, especially in relation to our Bible, unto w<sup>ch</sup> it is chieflie intended to be subservient (for y<sup>t</sup> cause to be printed in as large a vòlume) in regaurd of so manie words there used, w<sup>ch</sup> none of the forementioned authors have so much as taken any notice of, though accounted perfect: for the Aethiopicke done onelie by Wemmers<sup>9</sup>, & the Samaritane by Morinus<sup>10</sup>, are both verie imperfect, but the Persian Lexicon hath not as yet been set out by anie. Yet we shall not need to confine the use of it to our Bible, it will be verie usefull alsoe to those y<sup>t</sup> have anie other edition of the Bible, be it the Parisian<sup>4</sup>, or Antwerpian<sup>5</sup>, or Complutense<sup>6</sup>, y<sup>t</sup> have diverse languages together, or others that have them apart. To conclude, those that shall read anie other bookes y<sup>t</sup> are extant in anie of y<sup>e</sup> fores<sup>d</sup> languages, Erpenius<sup>12</sup> edition of the Pentateuch & the New Testament, the Maronites<sup>13</sup> edition of the psalmes, & y<sup>e</sup> Nebian<sup>14</sup>

Psaltery

124

DRAFT PROSPECTUS OF THE PROPOSED LEXICON contd.

Psaltery, not to mention in particular divers manuscripts parts of the Bible w<sup>ch</sup> we have perused, & out of them gathered w<sup>t</sup>soever might be of use & inserted it into this worke: to these adde humane writers, (1) as for instance in the Arabick onely; Avicennas Geographia Nubiensis, Historia Saracenicæ, & the Alcoran it selfe though not yet printed, having no other Lexicon but this, shall not lightlie find themselves disappointed when they have recourse thereto.

We had a purpose to have set out a compleat concordance of the Hebrew & Greeke, after a new & verie exact method: but because we find y<sup>t</sup> to doe it as it should be it will amount to a great bulke, & make a just volume of it selfe, though we know it could not but be exceeding usefull, we have waved it at p<sup>r</sup>sent: yet we thought fit to declare y<sup>t</sup> if any shall intimate to us their desire of y<sup>t</sup> worke, & their willingnesse to contribute towards it, ere the Lexicon & grammars be ended, we shall proceed therein accordinglie.

In the mean time we trust, that all those who are either learned or lovers of learning, & desire to see religion & learning flourish together, will readilie assist us both with their prayers & other wayes as the exigencie of such an undertaking as this, at p<sup>r</sup>sent propounded require. In order whereunto we make these

proposalls following

DRAFT PROSPECTUS OF THE PROPOSED LEXICON contd,

proposalls following: concerning the reasonablenesse & equitie of w<sup>ch</sup>, as all those to whom we have allreadie imparted them, have declared themselves to be thoroughly satisfied; so we doubt not but y<sup>t</sup> all other judicious persones, y<sup>t</sup> are willing to engage in a designe of this nature, upon their or our information will readilie assent & subscribe thereto.

Note. The manuscript may not be in Castell's hand: but cipher drafts in Ms D d 6 4 show his guiding ideas on the lines of the Prospectus: the MS here is folded in four such that when unfolded, although the four small sides are written upon separately, one full side of the sheet is blank.

- (1) The passage from "Erpenius .... as" occurs in the margin of the writing:cancelling "as", this insertion in the text appears the only reasonable one.
- (ii) With re/gard to Castell's proposals concerning a Persian Lexicon, i t should be noted that he referred to his own collections and the work later entrusted to Seaman: the inclusion, however, of the material of Golius's new Persian Lexicon, and circumstances connected with its publication, led to the printing of a distinct Persian Lexicon, in which the work of Golius (in a large character) and the collections of Castell and Seaman were incorporated. This part is entitled "Pars altera" and in the volumes bound for the 1669 issue is placed in the first volume and not in the second.

514

PROPOSALS FOR THE LEXICON.

Having by a singular, and signal ever blessed<sup>(a)</sup> hand of gracious Divinity, proved the several passages, whereof have been written, as by the brightest beam of the sun, that ever yet appeared in any undertaking worthy to be enrolled in the rubricks of eternal . . . . now happily finished and brought to an unexpected close and period, the whole Biblical task attained, with all its many versions, importuned we have been, by not a few learned, godly, prudent, and judicious persons, as an end, to which all desirous to make use of their own judgements in examining any of the translations, to compose a Biblical Lexicon of all the several languages contained in the whole work from first the Eastern mother languages, that is to say, <sup>(b)</sup> the Hebrew and Greek by way of concordance, more fully, clearly, and exactly, than have been yet done. For the first, that of Buxtorf<sup>1</sup> in a much more plain and evident way, with the books and references in the Latin and ordinary letters and ciphers<sup>(c)</sup> with all the emendations which himself hath taken notice of and many other besides.

For the Greek, <sup>2</sup> Kircherus as to the Old Testament, and <sup>3</sup> Schimdt<sup>(d)</sup> for the New<sup>(e)</sup> . . . . revised both into a method answerable to the Hebrew and Greek<sup>(f)</sup>

not any place,



11

515

PROPOSALS FOR THE LEXICON. (contd).

not any place, nor word, necessary to the finding it out omitted in either; but what is wanting and left out in any of these three, shall, by our best endeavour, be supplied and added.

A concordance also of proper names not yet extant in any of these.

(165#) ?

165-7?

- (a) Doubtful.
- (b) Doubtful : may read "so in".
- (c) Ms. reads "Cipers".
- (d) Ms. is "Schm".
- (e) Cannot read here.
- (f) Ms. has "H.G."

TO DR. RALPH CUDWORTH,  
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AT CAMBRIDGE.

Nov. 26, 57.

Honoured Sir,

My promise to you when last with us, makes this enclosed content your just debt, for<sup>(a)</sup> verily, most worthy Sir, we must humbly beg this leave in all our doubts and difficulties, that we may make you our oracle<sup>(b)</sup> to advise with, and your experienced goodness in former civilities creates a boldness in me to request you will be pleased, at your most leisureable vacancy, weighingly to peruse this our intended design, and remit us your judgement concerning it, accordingly, which, if it shall be in approbation, our joint desire is your name may be inserted with those other persons of worth subscribed; and which you find either emendable or alterable, or if not worthy to be proceeded in, you will as impartially signify it<sup>(c)</sup>, where you will very much oblige to thankful acknowledgements, Sir,

The truest honourer of your worth, and most redevable servant, E.C....

- (a) Top of p.35.  
 (b) Ms. has what seems to be "pectoral".  
 (c) Cancelled: "in the specimen you will deign us the favour to impart".  
 (d) Cancelled: "extremely".

*with reference probably to hands  
 pectoral for the or breast plate  
 for Latin Phumina*

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT OF CATHERINE HALL. 7

Most Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

The deserved repute of Yo<sup>r</sup> name & worth amongst all the learned nation, occasions the presentinge these inclosed papers to Yo<sup>r</sup> judicious view, beseeching yo<sup>r</sup> cleare impartiall judgement concerninge o<sup>r</sup> designe therein contained, which wee may truly say, was not, at least for the present, so much contrived & undertaken by us, as by som, with importunity prest & urg'd upon us. Without Yo<sup>r</sup> cognisance & approbation in a worke of this nature I would not willingly engage. For above the moity of those years I have lived, I must confesse I have at times, been, meditating & doinge somewhat in tendency to such a Work: Providence ha's now, with the assistance of so able & excellent a Coadjutor as Mr Clarke, singularly, & indeed eminently experienced in the same studies, made some overture for the production of what wee have both for no<sup>t</sup> a few years been in travell with, but S<sup>r</sup>, not without Yo<sup>r</sup> obstetricant hand, which wee therefore heer submit to Yo<sup>r</sup> arbitrimt, according as You shall think fit, either to stifle, or give it life: if You shall choose the latter, our earnest & joint suit to You then is You wil do us the favo<sup>r</sup> to signify what You find corrigible, or changable in the whole platforme; wherby You wil very much encrease the preingagements You have already layed  
upon mee ever

18  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

upon mee ever to acknowledge myselfe

sr

Yo<sup>r</sup> redevable & really devoted servant

Ed Castell

Dunsmore house  
Dec. 2. 57.

S<sup>r</sup> I beseech you bee pleased to vouchsafe us Yo<sup>r</sup>  
answer as soon as You can conveniently for that all  
wilbee suspended til that come.

ffor the Reverend & right worll  
Dr Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of Mundon  
in Harfordshire wth care p<sup>r</sup>sent.

147  
8

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.<sup>1</sup>

Honoured Sir,

The deserved repute of your name and worth among all the learned nation, occasions the presenting these enclosed papers to your view beseeching your clear, impartial judgement concerning our design, therein contained which we can truly say, was not so much taken up or contrived by us, as by some with impurity pressed and urged upon us. Without your cognisance and approbation in a work of this nature I would not willingly engage. For above the moiety of those years I have lived,<sup>2</sup> at times I have been meditating, and doing somewhat in tendency to such a work.

Providence hath now made some overture for the production of it, but without your obstetricant hand, which I here submit to you according as you shall think fit either to stifle or assist it, if you choose the latter, let me beg the favour of you to signify to us which you find corrigible or changeable in the whole platform, whereby you will much increase the many pre-engagements you have already laid upon me to acknowledge myself, Sir,  
Your most cordial and commandable servant..

<sup>Dec 2.</sup>  
(November, 1657).

(See Pitman Letter)



5.4.  
3.

20

9/10

NOTES CONCERNING THE ALTERATION OF THE SCHEME &  
THE FIRST PLANS FOR THE LEXICON

Being with some importunity moved by sundry<sup>(a)</sup>  
of the persons above named and divers others to take in  
Golius' Arabic Lexicon entirely into ours, which will  
swell the volume into a much greater bigness than we  
purposed or promised, as by the specimen herewith annexed  
will appear, not a small proportion<sup>(b)</sup> finding it to be  
the universal desire of all to whom it hath been imparted,  
to do, though with enhancement of the price, we have  
agreed thus far to alter the proposition concerning this  
above, that instead of forty shillings<sup>2</sup> for the whole Lexi-  
con, only thirty shillings shall be paid at any time  
before or by the beginning of this the first of April<sup>(c)</sup>,  
and twenty six shillings more at the coming out of the  
whole work. And so we resolve to take in all the Arabic  
words in Golius without exception.

(a) Above is written as alternative : "some of the principal".  
(b) Cancelled : "in not a little more<sup>to</sup> than is down in  
the specimen here annexed (prefixed)".

(c) Doubtful.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT OF CATHERINE HALL.

Right dearly & ever most deservedly Honoured S<sup>r</sup>  
Yo<sup>r</sup> approbation only of what wee presumed  
to communicate to You was the highest pitch o<sup>r</sup>  
ambition durst aspire unto, but loe You have given  
both us, & it Yo<sup>r</sup> applause (a sufficient salve against  
all the fastnings & morsures of those Theonine teeth  
we must expect) & this You have done, w<sup>t</sup> such ample  
abounding Encomiums, as not to acknowledge Yo<sup>r</sup> singular  
respect & favo<sup>r</sup> to us in them, would bee the worst  
ingratitude so to beleive any such merit in o<sup>r</sup>selves,  
would bee as inexcusable, & unpardonable arrogance:  
The truth is, S<sup>r</sup>, Yo<sup>r</sup> own unmatched Worth is the only  
subject unto w<sup>ch</sup> they are competible; Nor is there  
any such way for us to reach forth o<sup>r</sup>selves towards  
the last measure of those deservings, & to aboone &  
validate those amicable animating expressions of Yo<sup>r</sup>  
pen, then by proposing to o<sup>r</sup>selves the imitation of  
such an unattainable exemplar: And truly had wee not  
such an Oracle to consult w<sup>t</sup>, bootles & in vain would  
bee to attempt such an undertaking. Wee have all heer  
just cause to break out into a serious admiration of  
that Divine Goodnes, w<sup>ch</sup> as it disposes al things most  
wisely for the Order, & Measure, so likewise for the  
Time in doing them. O nos felices ter & amplius, quibus  
contigit Te vivo, opus hoc tam grande quam arduum  
auspicato

27.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

auspicato suscepisse; & benedictus ob hoc semper  
sit Summus ille rerum Arbiter. Wee have (most Worthy  
S<sup>r</sup>) since my last to You by some great Masters<sup>1</sup> of  
words & languages, been induced to make som alteration  
in o<sup>r</sup> first intendments, having perswaded us to take  
into o<sup>r</sup>s all the Arabique words in Golius<sup>2</sup> Lexicon, wth  
out w<sup>ch</sup> they conceived it would not be perfectly  
useful for that tong, amongst al the Oriental the most  
copious & principall, & for the assolling the  
difficulties in the Hebrew confessedly by the grandest  
Rabbies of most availe: the doing this arising to a  
very great augmentation of sheetes far beyond what  
wee proposed, or promised, forced therup<sup>n</sup> we were  
to inhance the price from 40 to 50<sup>s</sup> but at two severall  
payments, as in the inclosed paper You will find, Which  
to as many as wee have yet imparted it, gives a very  
good resentment: we trust it will likewise do so to  
You; els for my part I shal really wish not done our  
change: But if what You reade please, suffer us then  
I beseech You to request this favo<sup>r</sup> at Yo<sup>r</sup> hands, that  
both in Yo<sup>r</sup> Colledge to the fellowes & students there,  
so farre as You shall judge it convenient, & else where,  
within the line of Yo<sup>r</sup> interest, not of small extent  
(as by the meanes & letter of Dr Reynolds<sup>2</sup> Mr Vicechan-  
celo<sup>r</sup> of Oxford hath done it in that University) You  
will be

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

23

will be pleased to honour & encourage our labours,<sup>4</sup>  
& alleviate by subscriptions that great & vast charge  
we must necessarily undergoe, in promovinge what in  
You lyeth, both amongst the learned nation & the  
favourers of it this ingaged worke of ours, by Yo<sup>r</sup>  
favorable recom<sup>m</sup>endation of it, no otherwise then as  
Yo<sup>r</sup> owne judgement shall suggest to You the usefulness  
of it is like to prove, not for the Biblical Versions  
only, but for all other Autho<sup>r</sup>s in any of the 7 languages,  
in which many hundreds (I might say more, some thousands)  
of words never yet extant in any printed Lexicon, will  
bee found, many with reference both to <sup>the</sup> authours, &  
places in them: Tis not indeede for a letter, but a  
large preface to lay this forth duely in all the particul-  
ars of it. By what You shall doe heere in, my hope is  
You will report unto Yo<sup>r</sup>selfe thankfulness universally  
from all hands, the moved, aswel as those for whom You  
move: Us all, I am sure who shall travel & take paines  
in this atchievement, You will most deeply oblige, above  
all, as by many names & respects I am already bound to  
acknowledge myselfe to bee ever

S<sup>r</sup>

The most religious hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> eminent  
Worth, & rare abilities, & Yo<sup>r</sup> truest servant unto his  
best power

Ed Castell

S<sup>r</sup> for the

24

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

S<sup>r</sup> for the keeping these presses (used about the Bible) in stil farther employment, besides this designed Lexicon, sundry other pieces homogeneous to this Biblical Work have been by several hands recomm<sup>m</sup>ended to us: a MS of Buxtorf y<sup>e</sup> elders owne writing concerning y<sup>e</sup> various readings of y<sup>e</sup> Chaldie Paraphrasts sent us som while since by his son: A Christian Arabique Pentateuch in Oxford Library (wheras those yet extant have been don only by Iewes, or Mahumetans, or as som wil Samaritans) w<sup>th</sup> a larg preface concerning Origens Hexapla etc. An excellent MS of y<sup>e</sup> psalmes in Arabique different from any yet printed & neerer y<sup>e</sup> Hebrew: An Arabique MS of the prophets out of w<sup>ch</sup> divers defects in y<sup>e</sup> Paris edition are supplied in o<sup>r</sup> Bibles, by MS Oxf. Some parts of y<sup>e</sup> Apocrypha in Arabique. The Second Targum of Esther. St Mathewes Gospel of y<sup>e</sup> best edition in Hebrew, & y<sup>e</sup> Epistle to the Hebrewes. The 4 Gospells in Syriaque of another translation & the 4th book of Machabees, All y<sup>e</sup> Scripture hymnes in Aethiopique of w<sup>ch</sup> Mr Pocock has lent us his MS. The Persian Psalmes, Hieroms version of the psalter. Concerning these particulars wee humbly crave Yo<sup>r</sup> judgement, & advice: as also if You know of any parts of Script<sup>re</sup> which may bee had in the Armenian (the 4 Gospells Dr Walton hath in that

language) or in



25

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

language) or in the Aethiopique , or Coptique, w<sup>ch</sup> by any expedient may bee obtained. S<sup>r</sup> Pardon I beseech You this prolixity, & at Yo<sup>r</sup> own best leisure vouchsafe us Yo<sup>r</sup> favo<sup>r</sup>able answer.

(Nov.-Dec. 1657)

To the right wor<sup>ll</sup> and Reverend my most Honord freind Dr Lightfoote Master of Katherine Hall, Cambridge, at His house at Much Munden in Hartford shire this p<sup>r</sup>sent.

Note.

Date of letter from position in Ms D d 6.4. of which see following transcript from cipher draft: the longhand letter above contains the following direction omitted in the text: "be pleased to see y<sup>e</sup> other s<sup>d</sup>".

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Jan, 57/8.

Right dearly and most deservedly honoured Sir,

Your approbation only of what we presumed to communicate to you was the highest pitch our ambition durst aspire unto, but lo! you have given us and it your applause and that with such ample abounding encomiums, as not to acknowledge your singular respect and favour to us in them would be the worst ingratitude, so to believe any such merit in ourselves would be as unsufferable an arrogance. The truth is your own unmatched worth is the only subject<sup>(a)</sup> unto which they are competible, nor is there any such way for us to reach forth towards the least measure of those deserving, than by proposing to our imitation so unattainable an exemplar. And truly, had we not such an oracle to (con)sult with, it would be in vain to think of so great an undertaking. I may justly here break out into a serious admiration of that divine goodness which, as it disposes of all things most wisely for the order and measure, so likewise for the time in doing them, O nos felices ter & amplius<sup>(b)</sup>

Sir, since my last to you, by some great masters of words and languages, we have been occasioned to some alteration

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

(contd).

alteration in our first intendments, namely, to take in all the Arabic words in Golius<sup>t</sup>, without which they conceived our Lexicon would not be perfectly useful for (a) tongue, amongst all the Oriental, the most copious and principal<sup>(c)</sup>, and for the intelligence of the Hebrew of most avail. The doing of this arising to a very great augmentation of sheets beyond which we proposed or promised, forced we were to enhance the price from forty to fifty shillings, but at two payments, as in the enclosed you will find, which to all that we have as yet met with, hath given a very good resentment. We trust it will do so to you, else, for my part, I shall really wish undone the change. If what you read, please, suffer us, I beseech you, to request this further, that both in your College and elsewhere within<sup>(d)</sup> the line of your interest, you will both honour and encourage us so far as to promote this work by your commendation of it, ... whereby you will deeply oblige us all, but above all, as by my necessities and respects I am already bound to acknowledge myself to be ever, Sir,  
The most religious honourer of eminent worth.  
(Nov.--Jan., 1657/8).

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

- (a) Cancelled : "object".
- (b) Ms. has "O nos f.t. & amplius".
- (c) Inverted order of phrases indicated by numbers etc.  
("the most copious and principal)<sup>2</sup> (among all the  
Oriental")<sup>1</sup>
- (d) Ms. has "wherein".

29  
9

12

TO DR. ANTHONY TUCKNEY, MASTER OF ST. JOHN'S CANTAB:

For Mr. K. . . .

Sir,

There is here with me, and hath been for almost the space of half a year, one of the scholars of your House who hath also some relation to me. His name is S<sup>r</sup> K. . . . He hath been employed in correcting the work I am now upon, an Oriental Dictionary, and hath for so small a time very well profited and improved himself in that language. I find him sober, studious, and capable of good attainments; especially request you will be favourably pleased to dispense with his absence and non-residence from the College whilst he is exercised about this employment, which will be an obliging civility with thankfulness to be acknowledged by, Sir,

your most redevable and very real servant to my power,

(Jan. 57/8)



13 10 30

TO DR. DUDLEY LOFTUS. *(Editor of the Bibliotheca)*

Right dearly and ever most deservedly honoured Sir,

From such a sublime sphere of amiable, incomparable worth and eminency, wherein, as a most bright refulgent star of the first magnitude you gloriously shine forth, ominously<sup>(a)</sup> portended in both your names conjoint and imposed; born to be the great pattern light unto thy whole Encuclopaedia of all sorts of both divine and human learning; to let the influences of your favour and bounty to fall upon such an inferior, mean, worthless, humirepent worm<sup>(b)</sup> as myself, as sundry times heretofore, so more lately in that most excellent and choice piece, the translation of Galanus<sup>2</sup><sup>(c)</sup> Armenian Logic, which you were pleased to enrich me and my poor library, is such a signal condescension and vouchsafement as I must, with all the humility and thankfulness I can possible, acknowledge you have only the Supreme Father of all light to be at once both your example and instigator hereunto, who confers without merit upon the meanest of his creatures. Sir, I shall keep it as one of the greatest rarities I am owner of and labour to improve myself by it that little smattering I have already in that principal art and peregrine language.

And together

TO DR.DUDLEY LOFTUS.(contd.)

And together with this opportunity I have made bold to transmit to your honoured self a few papers of a design some persons of worth and eminency here, who had reason to command and prevail with us, have put us upon, beseeching your most judicious advice upon the same; if approved that you will be pleased out of your noble and wonted goodness so far to befriend us and the poverty of our intention, as to publish, promote, and further the same, when, and wheresoever any occasion shall proffer and present itself to you: whereby you will unspeakably oblige unto the utmost gratitude, Sir,

your most redevable servant, the real honourer of your most eminent and matchless abilities E.C.

Jan.4, 57/8.

- (a) This learned witicism may refer to the phrase, "Father of Light".
- (b) Cancelled "object".
- (c) "Logica Armeniaca in Latinam traducta" Dublin, 1657.

32  
14  
"

TO DR. RALPH CUDWORTH,  
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AT CAMBRIDGE.

January 12, 57.

Most worthily honoured Sir,

That double encouragement you have deigned us, not in your favourable approbation only of our imparted design, but in your so speedy signification of it, requires justly the joint and humble<sup>(a)</sup> thankfulness of us all concerned in it, which we can at present no better way express and testify than by our utmost diligence and fidelity in<sup>(b)</sup> achieving, when as becomes us, that overture, tender and proffer, which we have made to serve that republic, which, of all other in the world, hath had the most and worst of enemies in all ages, and not the least in this, in the highest bench, whereof, such eminent persons as<sup>(c)</sup> yourself cannot be disinterested.

But Sir, works of this nature, wherein satisfaction unto the variety of best judgements is to be aimed at, and to the furthest capacity both of the undertakers and undertaking, attempted and endeavoured, it too often happens contrary to the order of that Arabic say,

شخب في السماء

شخب في الارض

' but very concordant

to experience, the first milking will be upon the ground and well if the second be into the pail. It hath been so

with us,

TO DR. RALPH CUDWORTH,  
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AT CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

with us, for since my last to you, some great masters of the languages have made our first pressures of the breast or rather brain, to fail and fall to the ground, by suggesting to us that unless we take in all the words in Golius' Arabic Lexicon, beyond the Bible, we do as good as nothing, though we should have added some hundred neither in him nor Giggeius, which by compute we find will swell the volume into near, we fear, above a hundred sheets more than was at first proposed or promised, and necessarily withal enhance the price, as you will find in these reprinted propositions, which in regard of a lower payment at first, but thirty shillings, and twenty towards the close of it, we have met as yet with none that have showed any the least regret to this our much importuned alteration, which, therefore, we hope will be hereafter, lac in mulctram. How, by subscriptions, we now carry on this our engaged weighty undertaking, must be our serious and solemn care, lest we wreck ourselves after that, by incredible and most miraculously supported industry, we have,  $CYN\Phi\Theta A^0$ , brought another's vessel,<sup>s</sup> (no more besides the vessel)<sup>(d)</sup> safe into the harbour.

Dr. Reynolds,

is the A contain?  
(CYNΦΘ is written by Copia I think)

34  
11

TO DR. RALPH CUDWORTH,  
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AT CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

Dr. Reynolds<sup>4</sup>, by a letter of his sent to the Vice-Chancellor of Oxford, desiring him, on our behalf, to move to the all the several Heads and Masters of Halls and Colleges, by them to be recommended to their respective Fellows, and from them to be motioned unto the Gentlemen Commoners, and other their pupils, studious of the languages, hath put our business there, we trust, into a good and hopeful position.

Sir, if your noble and experienced goodness, unto whom I have taken the boldness to make the first overture of this affair<sup>(e)</sup>, both when it was in deliberation, and immediately after the press had stamped it, will be pleased<sup>(f)</sup> to deign us such a signal animating vouchsafement, as to mention our specimen and proposals to Mr. Vice-Chancellor, unto whom, I beseech you, present my most humble service, of whose so high academic ministrations I knew nothing till I was upon the writing of these lines, and particularly, in regard I have taken the boldness to make the first overture of this affair unto no other in the university besides yourself, partly fearing it would be too unpardonable a<sup>(g)</sup> presumption in the least manner to divert his most grave and serious

thoughts



35  
"

TO DR. RALPH CUDWORTH,  
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AT CAMBRIDGE.

thoughts from the public, weighty concernments incumbent upon him, I have studiously forborne to write to him, knowing well the least word from you will be much more effectual, that at his best leisure he will be graciously pleased (to) put this business of ours into the same way and method at Cambridge, as the Vice-Chancellor of Oxford hath done there, and may we further obsecrate your auxiliant advice, what may be the most condu cible expedient for taking the subscriptions in the several Colleges.

- (a) Ms. has "hemble".
- (b) Inserted passage at top of letter: cancelled:  
"in our undertakings for the public good : wherein".
- (c) Ms. has "or".
- (d) "no more ... vessel", in the margin.
- (e) cancelled : "matter".
- (f) Cancelled : "to captivate the powers and abilities of us all, how mean soever, to your particular service".
- (g) p.34.
- (i) "The Arabic say: *shahab fi l'anar* : flow into the vessel  
*shahab fi l'ardi* : flow upon the ground

TO MR. FIRMAN.

Right dearly honoured Sir,

Your friendly, affectionate, and very much reviving lines which possibly may to you have seemed too long forgotten, if not almost buried in unkind silence, have now drawn from me, (a) I mean the author of them, such a return as time hath been when I could hardly deem him my true friend that should desire that resolution we have this day, cum bobo Deo, begun to publish; and take it upon the word of him that hates to dissemble, next to the grand concernment of our Supreme Heavenly Master, on my part, I know not any so powerful instigagor upon earth that hath brought me to it than yourself; to whom therefore I have made the first communication of it.

Jacta est alea. Such a cast as I can truly say I never flung the like in all my life with so much fear or rather abhorrence; for believe me, the very thought of it hath been so to me. I shall not need to particularise the contents enclosed of which the first sheet and letter concerning them are these to you; which if there may be a capacity of any further degree of fervour to promote this design as will, I assure myself, reinforce your solicitations on our behalf

13. 371  
12  
TO MR. FIRMAN. (contd).

behalf at that Highest Throne, from which, after our thankfulness for what we have already obtained in that admirable work, which by Infallible and Extraordinary Mercy we have now well nigh seen accomplished, we must derive all our strength and enablements to go through with success unto the conclusion.

The prayers of such as you are, will do us more good than the richest purses. May we but have the divine benediction to succeed us in such manner, as, blessed for ever be our gracious good Lord for it, we have had hitherto, I shall not doubt but, with His ready help, to conquer all my many former dejections and pussilanimity in the only apprehensions of what we are now launching out into. I know it needless to add Currenti Calcare.

Entirely loved Sir, keep your prayers always soaring upon the wing of a vigorous faith for us, and I nothing doubt but you will, in good time, see effected more to my hand than you expect (b) or than it is fit for us to promise. This one thing only I dare and will engage my word for (may it be thought worth the acceptance); there is no man under heaven that does, or can, more sincerely love and honour you than,

Your mean

TO MR.FIRMAN.(contd).

Your mean fellow labourer, most willing to serve  
you and the age in which he lives, E.C.

(Jan.57/8).<sup>2</sup>

(a) Cancelled "Produced".

(b) p.32.

TO CHARLES FYTCH!

You shall never find me in carriage either unworthy of or unthankful to those my relations, whereby I stand enchained to yourself and your ennobled family as my patron, the chief head and prime monarch of my congregation, and by the laws both of God and man yet nearer connected, though by your example prohibited to make the agnizance of it. But however, the truest internal affection of my soul, whereby you are deeply and indelibly imprinted in my heart, let it not offend to say, it lies not in your power that to forbid, restrain, or abate. And my ceaseless importunate obsecrations at that Throne, from whence all such concessions come, on your behalf, shall be that the increase of your estate and years may be not accompanied only, but surmounted with the multiplication of all resplendent virtues and saving graces. May you be more eminent for the power of that which only in God's eye illustrates, practical and sincere piety, (incoctum generoso pectus honesto sanctosque recessus mentis), than for your worldly possessions. Yet in both may you be ever more receiving an ample augmentation with all the comforts appertaining unto each condition, which are not seldom determinated from both, and whilst unwearied industry, with insensibly invading age, begins to decay me, it shall be my joy and crown

crown of



TO CHARLES FYTCH. (contd).

crown of rejoicing to see you flourish and your posterity, with your names in God's book for religion, as well as in the world's for riches. That you may at last, and late may that be, (yet who knows how instantly?) lay down your head in the dust with the beatifying attestation of a well led godly life, which, when all those inferior enjoyments and contentations shall, as they must ere long, fail you, and the objects of them betake themselves to other owners, will then be your best friend, and never leave you till it hath invested you with the happiness of an immarcescible inheritance, all which are more than the options only, of Sir,  
Your immu,tably avowed servant...

Jan. 26, 57/8.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD.

1716

Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>

I received y<sup>e</sup> last week Dr Goddards' letter to Dr Bond<sup>2</sup> sent mee open, wt an intent I perceive y<sup>t</sup> I shold read it, as I did: wherin I find y<sup>e</sup> MS.<sup>3</sup> desired by him only for mee & y<sup>e</sup> work I am upon. Wheras to al y<sup>e</sup> heads I have spoken wt about it, I have continually moved them, & even Dr Bond himselfe & more then once, on Yo<sup>r</sup> behalf cheifly, only signifying y<sup>t</sup> I would be bound wt you. If it bee only desired for mee & this work, it wilbee an unjustifiable p<sup>r</sup>sumption in mee to send it down to Oxford wtout y<sup>e</sup> knowledg & consent from whom I have it. However resolved I am to send both Yo<sup>r</sup>s & Dr Goddards letters this week according to direction, & Yo<sup>r</sup>s to Dr Worthington<sup>4</sup> I wil second w<sup>t</sup> some lines, hinting what I before to him mentioned, that You might have y<sup>e</sup> use of it, for w<sup>ch</sup> y<sup>r</sup> wilbee an inevitable necessity to have another vote passe y<sup>e</sup> Regent house, before I may ventre to do it legally. In y<sup>e</sup> Interim I wil use al means to possesse myself of it: w<sup>ch</sup> wilbee a good p<sup>r</sup>amble to Yo<sup>r</sup> following intentions. I give You many thanks for y<sup>e</sup> paper You sent mee inclosed in Yo<sup>r</sup>s this week: not a few of them You will find noted in y<sup>e</sup> sheet already printed, what is not comes too late, for y<sup>e</sup> 3 sheet hath been somwhile set; so as y<sup>e</sup>i must bee reserved ( what ever is faulty or defective) unto y<sup>e</sup> end of y<sup>e</sup> work. Richelieu's Catech. not having at al mentiond it I know not whether it wilbee of concernment to us to add, y<sup>e</sup> Saracenicall History, Euclid,

Avicen

TO SAMUEL CLARKE (cont'd.)

16 47

Avicen, & Yo<sup>r</sup> Syr.<sup>7</sup> Nomenclator (by Novarinus, as I remember, & desire to be certified of it, that if possible I may buy it) I shal take it as a great favo<sup>r</sup> to receive at Yo<sup>r</sup> best leisure what You have collected, tho Mr Bedwel has been very exact in referring al Avicen from y<sup>e</sup> beginning to y<sup>e</sup> end, yet it accords not many times w<sup>t</sup> any of O<sup>r</sup> Copyes, wch ha's made me, where you ended, to refer of his 4th book as much as I could, & so I have of y<sup>e</sup> Saracen. Hist. but as Abundans Cautela, so of Help tis no lesse true, the abundance of it, non nocet, but many times it much avaigles. But I only request no more then what I may w<sup>t</sup> Civility Whom You shall ever find as ready to serve You w<sup>t</sup> all reality & fidelity of true affection to the best of my poor weak power, & never forget what ha's past between us in tendency to bring us in some neernes together; wch no mans heart can more leap w<sup>t</sup> joy for y<sup>e</sup> desire of it, then would have done

s<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat true freind & servant

E. Castell.

Apr. 6. 58

My service I pray to Mr Pocock<sup>8</sup> & Mr Jones.<sup>9</sup> My wife is out of Town; Mr Murray p<sup>r</sup>sents his best respects to You.

(This To my ever honord freind Samuell Clarke Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his chamber in Merton Colledge w<sup>t</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.)

43  
18. 160

EDMUND CASTELL TO THOMAS GREAVES.

Honoured Sir

Since you went from us, Mr Clark is made Archytypographus Oxon. , & within a day or two after Mr Hoar<sup>1</sup> (wel then) dyed, & he is now also made an Esquire Bedle in his place. By his being thus engaged to the University, his preengagement to the Work of the Lexicon will bee encumbered, if not diverted; which puts me (now left alone) to extream starights. These are therefore jointly from Mr Clark (this morn<sup>4</sup> rid out of town) & myself to request you will bee pleased to signify to us with the first Opportunity you can conveniently, whether you will so far honour our Design<sup>2</sup>, as to interest yourself in it, & become one with us in compiling & carrying on the Lexicon work, wherby you will oblige to a thankful acknowledgement al<sup>3</sup> those, who have encouraged us to proceed in the same, & more generally the whole Republique of Learning, but most especially

Sir,

Your very redevable & affectionat Servant,

Edm. Castell.

~~By~~  
From the Byn in Ivy Lane  
June 7. 1658.

Sr. If you shal like this motion, there is one, Mr Lane<sup>3</sup> heer in London, wil, I beleive, upon very reasonable terms, I trust very wel also, & satisfactorily officiat

EDMUND CASTELL TO THOMAS GREAVES.

44  
12a

in your place, during your absence.

To the Reverend My ever honoured Friend  
Mr Thomas Greaves, this, I pray, with Care.

Note. Transcribed from Transcript B.M. Ms.Add. 4162 (Letters to Thomas Greaves D.D. transcribed from the Originals in the possession of his Great Grandson the Revd. Mr Edward Browne, etc etc.) In the matter of spelling and punctuation the text is therefore indefinite. Thomas Greaves (1612-1676) was made Deputy Reader of Arabic in the University of Oxford in 1636. He was expert also in the Persian. See DNB. The deceased Bedle mentioned in the letter was Samuel Hoard

*Samuel Hoard*



TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

45  
1917

Most dearly Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>.

Both Yo<sup>r</sup>s the last week, I received, right heartily glad to understand of Yo<sup>r</sup> welfare, & safe journey. The same night I receivd Yo<sup>r</sup> letter I went to Mr Gellibrand<sup>1</sup> about Yo<sup>r</sup> gold chain, who promised mee hee wold be very careful & faithfull to you in buying & sending it; I shal not fail to remind him of it: being very late (candle light) before I saw him, he would not accept of my company to go out w<sup>t</sup> him about it: besides, he said he was to buy one also for y<sup>e</sup> other beadle, or had bought one, & wold buy Yo<sup>r</sup>s at y<sup>e</sup> same place. You make not y<sup>e</sup> least overt<sup>r</sup>e in either of Yo<sup>r</sup> letters, of any liklyhood at al, concerning what I said<sup>1</sup> to you when we were upon y<sup>e</sup> Water going to Mr Alders, viz. the exchange of a Benefice neer Oxford for mine in Essex, or som place in y<sup>e</sup> University, of w<sup>c</sup> Dr Wilkins<sup>2</sup> seemd, & som others heer have said somthing to mee, in reference, therto: If you apprehend that not probable to bee effected shortly, my wife & self shal lay aside al thoughts of comming down to the Act,<sup>3</sup> & resolve we must w<sup>t</sup>out any longer delay's to begin o<sup>r</sup> work heer: How ever obliged I am to be thankful to you, for the pains you have taken (of w<sup>ch</sup> in both Yo<sup>r</sup> letters) to obtain us convenient Lodgings, in case my self & wife should com down to Yo<sup>r</sup> act, w<sup>c</sup> w<sup>t</sup>out som charge we cannot, nor see I as yet cuj bono. I have spoken w<sup>t</sup> Mr Robinson<sup>4</sup> about Mr Lamb,<sup>5</sup> who ha's promis'd to convaig mee a letter to him. I

would glad

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

46  
17

would glad hear y<sup>e</sup> effect of Yo<sup>r</sup> Chancelo<sup>r</sup>'s letter, so soon as may bee; one in som relation to his Secretary very potent w<sup>t</sup> him, of his own accord freely promised to move Him, not in the general only, but as to my particular: I hope You will not quite forget mee, Where You have so fair & inviting an occasion, divers of Yo<sup>r</sup> Heads who have come hither to London & been spoken to both by myself & others, having shewed y<sup>r</sup> forwardnes to promove y<sup>e</sup> busines, besides divers others also at Whitehal, in regard of y<sup>e</sup> greate desire there is, & almost a resolution w<sup>c</sup> seems to be in som, to have y<sup>e</sup> Work don at Oxford.<sup>7</sup> S<sup>r</sup> assure Yo<sup>r</sup>self, if Divine Providence shall bring mee thither it shall not be w<sup>t</sup> out advantage unto You, I trust, & to y<sup>e</sup> Publique. I spake yesterday w<sup>t</sup> Mr Colewell<sup>6</sup> myself, who told mee y<sup>e</sup> Bond<sup>9</sup> was in a readines for You, but when Yo<sup>r</sup> N.<sup>10</sup> Will.<sup>7</sup> went to him about it in y<sup>e</sup> Evening, he then said, twas not in Towne. but the next week he would not faile to have it heer for You: I wil not be wanting both to cal & send to him w<sup>t</sup> al earnestnes till it be obtained, according to Yo<sup>r</sup> desire. I sent Nan yesterday w<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> letter & stockings to Mr Baxter,<sup>4</sup> who this morn hath sent you another pair according to Yo<sup>r</sup> directions, w<sup>c</sup> I hope wil fit you. I have been daily since you went waiting at Court about y<sup>e</sup> second part of o<sup>r</sup> petition, w<sup>c</sup> goes on as yet wors then the first:<sup>13</sup> for Mr Nutly<sup>13</sup> never said of that, but it should be done, & was in readines to be don; but in plain terms he now tels mee, I must use som  
other means to

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, cont'd.

17 47

other means to move Mr Secretary; wherupon I have been w<sup>t</sup>  
Mr Marvel, who ha's promised to use his endeavo<sup>r</sup>'s w<sup>t</sup> him.  
I have received a Chiding, but w<sup>t</sup>al a freindly letter from  
Mr Smith<sup>10</sup> of Christs Coll. who has put up this enclosed  
Grace<sup>17</sup> (w<sup>c</sup> I desire You wil very carefully send mee back  
again) in y<sup>e</sup> Regent house on o<sup>r</sup> behalf, for Mr Bedwels  
Lexicon, for w<sup>c</sup>, y<sup>e</sup>1 require no less Caution of you & mee,  
y<sup>n</sup> a 1000<sup>11</sup> Dr Walton being out of Town, & not wel, I  
cannot yet procure y<sup>e</sup> form of his bond for Bahlul, accord-  
ing to w<sup>c</sup>, against the next week, I purpose to have this  
drawn, & then send the same down to Oxford, to be signed  
by You (w<sup>c</sup> is expected) as well as by mee. S<sup>r</sup> Georg<sup>18</sup>  
villars is very urgent for y<sup>t</sup> greater part of his house,  
w<sup>c</sup> all along Dr Waltons work, we had; & would lett us  
that part in w<sup>c</sup> himself dwelt, w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> greatest part of y<sup>e</sup>  
Garret, not under 38<sup>12</sup> rent per an: so as Mr Sadler<sup>14</sup> is  
quite taken off; in regard, if we shold keep where we  
are til Michelmas, he wil not remove. I desire Yo<sup>r</sup> answer  
to the particulars heer exprest, w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> first convenient  
opportunity; & so w<sup>t</sup> my service to Yo<sup>r</sup>selfe, Dr Stanton,<sup>12</sup>  
Mr Jones<sup>11</sup>, Mr Wells,<sup>13</sup> & others You shal have occasion to  
mention mee unto, I take my leave in the quality of

s<sup>R</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat freind & real servant

Edm Castell

July, 1. 58

My wife p<sup>r</sup>sents her kind respects to you, & thanks for  
y<sup>e</sup> tenders you make her of convenient Lodgings.

To the

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

To the wor<sup>th</sup> Samuel Clarke Esq<sup>r</sup> Bedle  
to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford, at his chamber  
in Merton Colledge, this w<sup>th</sup> care & speed  
p<sup>r</sup>sent w<sup>th</sup> a litle bundle.

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible, appearing to be a list of items or a detailed letter.]

TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

49  
2018

Much honord s<sup>R</sup>

I have now received 2. letters from You for both w<sup>ch</sup> I return You many thanks. But what casue I had to suspect ( to w<sup>ch</sup> y<sup>e</sup> truest purest Love is ever most proclive ) how you would deal w<sup>t</sup> mee & y<sup>e</sup> work, judge Yo<sup>r</sup>self from these appearances, I will hope not arguments. First not Yo<sup>r</sup> indifference only, but declared willingnes, especially in case it<sup>1</sup> shold be carried on heer, that any other shold be admitted into Yo<sup>r</sup> place; Whener it was, when You were last w<sup>t</sup> mee, by Yo<sup>r</sup> motion, I wrote to Mr Greaves<sup>2</sup>, and was by him answerd w<sup>t</sup> repulse: after y<sup>t</sup> reimportun'd by you I wrote to Mr Lamb<sup>1</sup>, & being denyd, my wife seconded y<sup>t</sup> overtr<sup>e</sup> by a letter of hers to my La. Villars perswading her and S<sup>r</sup> Geo. to lay out y<sup>r</sup> interest w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> E. of Southampton<sup>2</sup> y<sup>r</sup> brother to try what he could do w<sup>t</sup> his own chaplain, but al to no effect. In further prosecution heerof, upon y<sup>e</sup> same ground, becaus You had put mee upen it, I have lately made it my constant daily endeavor<sup>r</sup> to enquire out to y<sup>e</sup> utmost I could possible concerning som very fit and able person Wrote once and again to o<sup>r</sup> Univer- sity about it, consulted Dr Walton<sup>4</sup>, Mr Thorndick<sup>5</sup> Dr Seaman<sup>7</sup>, Mr Durer<sup>7</sup>, & numberles others, som of w<sup>c</sup> I have gon a great many times to about it, especially to Mr Busby<sup>6</sup>, who had a confidence You would do y<sup>e</sup> Work at Oxford w<sup>t</sup>out mee, also to y<sup>e</sup> other 3. most noted Schools<sup>13</sup> heer, Pauls, Marchant Taylors & y<sup>e</sup> Charter hous, to perfect my enquiry; som names I hear of, cheifly Mr Davy's<sup>11</sup> of Trinity Dr Windets<sup>7</sup> Tutor for y<sup>e</sup>

Persian



Persian, to whom going on purpose sundry times upon this occasion, by him he was recommended to mee, & one Mr Page<sup>s</sup> of King's Coll. mentioned to mee by one y<sup>t</sup> lived w<sup>t</sup> him in Constantinople, & who I am told is like to be y<sup>e</sup> next Turkish Ambassador, being a Gentleman of a very great Estate in a great Office now, & very great at Court; but of neither of these as yet I find but little hopes; In al w<sup>c</sup> as in my other actings I have certainly been very real to y<sup>e</sup> work: Besides Yo<sup>r</sup> so long silence to my weekly letters, w<sup>c</sup> as yet return mee no answer at al about y<sup>e</sup> Lo. Chancelo<sup>r</sup>'s<sup>13</sup> letter to Yo<sup>r</sup> Senate, nothing concerning Yo<sup>r</sup> dispensation, or when I may have y<sup>e</sup> hopes to see you, nothing concerning y<sup>e</sup> place where y<sup>e</sup> Work shal go on, if it once begin heer, twilbee more inconvenient to remove, & beleive mee, Dear S<sup>r</sup>, o<sup>r</sup> affairs heer suffer very much by reason of o<sup>r</sup> p<sup>r</sup>sent unsetlednes, I do what possibly I can, to keep of y<sup>e</sup> agrandating of Charge, not w<sup>t</sup> out very many inconveniences, til I can hear what wilbee y<sup>e</sup> result of Yo<sup>r</sup> long expected deliberations, but might it not justly occasion jealousy, when Mr Hide<sup>14</sup> both of his own and his fathers confession, not to mention y<sup>e</sup> common report, is about by his p<sup>r</sup>ferment also to bee taken from mee. It cannot but amuze, and even amaze my thoughts, what the aim's of y<sup>e</sup> University are in these actings. W<sup>c</sup> seem to tend much towards Mr Busby's conjecter, the truth of w<sup>c</sup> if I might but understand, I solemnly profes it to you, it would bee y<sup>e</sup> greatest eas & joy to my heart to be discharged of this most oppressive burden, y<sup>t</sup>  
has I think

has I think ever for an outward thing, as yet befalln mee.  
 I requested in both my last to You, whether Mr Pocock<sup>14</sup> would  
 embody himself in y<sup>e</sup> undertaking, in case it should bee don  
 w<sup>t</sup> You. Concerning all these unanswered particulars, You  
 wil do mee a very great favo<sup>r</sup> to let mee hear somewhat from  
 You as speedily as may bee; or rather if You please Nil mihi  
referibas, attamen ipse Veni . The gathering of an Index<sup>16</sup>  
 I like wel to have it don by sending down sheets into y<sup>e</sup>  
 Country, but y<sup>e</sup> perfecting o<sup>r</sup> p<sup>r</sup>parations for y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon, I  
 beseech You forget not both my seriously advized judgement  
 & full resolution, in no wise to carry that on at a distance:  
 my reasons I am wel assured are invincible w<sup>c</sup> I have formerly  
 rendered. I am purposed out of hand to write to o<sup>r</sup> Vice Chan-  
 celo<sup>r</sup> about y<sup>e</sup> Targum upon y<sup>e</sup> Chronicles.<sup>13</sup> Writing but for a  
 few, I have sent You down only 3. papers of o<sup>r</sup> propositions.  
 Some few days since I met w<sup>t</sup> Mr Baxter<sup>17</sup>, who askt very kindly  
 how you did, but I perceived he had not received y<sup>e</sup> mony You  
 ordred him: Ioles<sup>18</sup> gave yo<sup>r</sup> Nephew<sup>20</sup> 30<sup>9</sup> for things of Yo<sup>r</sup>s he  
 sold to S<sup>r</sup> Geo. altho my wife & I had toldhim You desired us  
 to take what mony's were heer comming to You, except what  
 You should appoint to bee payd out unto others: whereupon  
 both my wife and I spoke to Yo<sup>r</sup> nephew for those monyes, or  
 what was left of them, hearing y<sup>t</sup> he had idly spent, but  
 truly to neither of us would he deliver any: Ioles<sup>18</sup> and he,<sup>19</sup>  
 when you come I do<sup>bt</sup> you will find to be very Simeon and Levi.  
 I have often cald upon Will. to go to school, especially upon  
 y<sup>e</sup> receipt of Yo<sup>r</sup> letters, w<sup>c</sup> y<sup>e</sup> more to move him, I have shewed  
him, his

52  
18

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, cont'd.

him, his answer was, so he did go: I went to Mr Ward this week & asked him concerning him, who told mee he had not been w<sup>t</sup> him this month tho he earnestly expressed to him y<sup>e</sup> desires You left w<sup>t</sup> him. But that w<sup>c</sup> is a great deal wors, he ha's got a hant of Lying out a nights, & gadding as I hear w<sup>t</sup> lewd company about into y<sup>e</sup> country, where yo<sup>r</sup> mony I fear pay's y<sup>e</sup> shot of his debordment. I have gon sometimes before & my wife and I are both resolved to go this evening to Mr and Mrs Greenhils, & acquaint them w<sup>t</sup> what we hear concerning him that after o<sup>r</sup> frustaneous endeavo<sup>r</sup>s they may try what by counsell they can do w<sup>t</sup> him more effectually; els, if he goe on in the way he now takes, hee wilbee suddainly undon, so wonted to debauchery, that tis to be feared he wilbe past hopes of recovery. Concerning y<sup>e</sup> expected Bible for Yo<sup>r</sup> library, Dr Walton is gon a long journey, & intends not to return this month or two, as I am told, & I doubt y<sup>r</sup> wilbe but litle hopes to speed then: I spake to him (beinge much and often importuned by some of Zion Colledge<sup>21</sup>) that he would bestow one of his Copies, upon their Library, out of w<sup>c</sup> hee had so many years lent him y<sup>r</sup> Gallicane Bible<sup>22</sup>, for y<sup>e</sup> carrying on of his work, w<sup>c</sup> y<sup>e</sup>1 complain was but ill return'd back, sullied, & blemished w<sup>t</sup> not a few blots, not w<sup>t</sup>standing that would not be granted, in regard of y<sup>e</sup> great debt<sup>23</sup> y<sup>t</sup> lye's upon him by his undertaking. I have

spoken to

spoken to Yo<sup>r</sup> Nephew to go to Mr & Mrs Alder<sup>24</sup> & deliver  
 Yo<sup>r</sup> message to them, desiring him not to forget y<sup>e</sup> Tobac-  
 co & Gloves about w<sup>c</sup> You write. Before I received yo<sup>r</sup>  
 letter I had been divers times at Whitehall to have  
 spoken w<sup>t</sup> Dr Wilkins,<sup>13</sup> was at last told by Mr Steward<sup>24</sup>  
 Maidstone, to whose lodgings I went, that he was at Hamp-  
 ton Court. Mr Hewish<sup>21</sup> is newly com to Town & I would  
 by no means be satisfied w<sup>t</sup>out having a closet in y<sup>e</sup> best  
 chamber where my La, Villars lay, w<sup>c</sup> we have reserved for  
 You in w<sup>c</sup> y<sup>r</sup> is yet another closet. My humble service I  
 pray p<sup>r</sup>sent to Mr Provost Barlow,<sup>14</sup> w<sup>t</sup> my most indebted  
 thanks for his favo<sup>r</sup>ible respects towards mee. Yo<sup>r</sup> Nephew,  
 has brought mee from Mr Alder y<sup>e</sup> Tobacco You wrote for,  
 w<sup>c</sup> comes to 5<sup>d</sup> & y<sup>e</sup> Gloves, 9<sup>d</sup> w<sup>t</sup> al their kind respects  
 and service to you. Mr Alder also intends to write, but  
 has not sent his letter to mee; y<sup>e</sup> Tobacco & Gloves You  
 shal receive w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>s</sup> letter. Mr Tim. Dods book's are all<sup>13</sup>  
 sent down, as Mr Tibbals<sup>16</sup> tels mee, & he doubts not but ere  
 this he hears of them, by Mr Pierce.<sup>17</sup> The p<sup>r</sup>face p<sup>r</sup>legomena  
 & Apparatus are not to be had w<sup>t</sup>out y<sup>e</sup> whole Bible.<sup>22</sup> This  
 morning I deliverd yo<sup>r</sup> letter myself to my Co. Griffith,  
 who p<sup>r</sup>sents his very kind respects to You & tels mee You  
 shal about a week hence (being very busy at p<sup>r</sup>sent, w<sup>c</sup> I  
 can witnes, having been a great many times at his hous ere  
 I could speak w<sup>t</sup> him) hear from him concerning Yo<sup>r</sup> letter.  
 Think not (Good s<sup>R</sup>) by any thing I have written heer, or  
 formerly



1854

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

formerly I any whit question Yo<sup>r</sup> reality towards mee,  
wherein bee confident You shall ever find mee faithfully  
to reciprocate w<sup>t</sup> you; but in very truth I have had no  
smal disquiet in my thoughts, being left al alone, no one  
head in so waighty businesses as ly upon mee to consult  
w<sup>t</sup>, y<sup>e</sup> certainty & charge of o<sup>r</sup> remove, y<sup>e</sup> uncertainty of  
y<sup>e</sup> place where y<sup>e</sup> work shal commence, y<sup>e</sup> continual clamor<sup>r</sup>  
& expostulations I meet w<sup>t</sup> from Court City & Country &  
even from Cambridge why we continue so long at a stand,  
w<sup>c</sup> puts mee almost to as much trouble as y<sup>e</sup> writing about  
subscriptions, y<sup>e</sup> endeavo<sup>r</sup>s to take Mr Hide<sup>is</sup> from mee, y<sup>e</sup>  
unsettled condition of o<sup>r</sup> p<sup>r</sup>sent undertaking, Mr Huish's  
violent intemperant passions y<sup>t</sup> we determin his work to  
be don in y<sup>e</sup> Country, against w<sup>c</sup> he is imperiously bent<sup>1</sup>;  
These and many other Cares, troubles, vexations & dis-  
quiet, you meet not w<sup>t</sup>, have broken mee many nights rest,  
& much afflicted my mind; whence my request to you is  
y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> settling of o<sup>r</sup> whole great businessse may w<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> as  
well as my best endeavo<sup>r</sup> be brought to a speedy resolve;  
w<sup>ch</sup> will much satisfy all interested parties, credit y<sup>e</sup>  
Work, take off & remove y<sup>e</sup> jealousies & suspitions y<sup>t</sup> do  
every day more and more arise both against us & it, &  
very much sollace and comfort the heart of

s<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat true freind & servant

Ed Castell

Dunsmore House  
Aug. 5. 58.

The infinite



18<sup>53</sup>

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

The infinite troublesome affairs that oppres mee daily will not suffer mee tho I would never so fain to send down sheets to You of p<sup>r</sup>paration for o<sup>r</sup> work, until I have som more quiet vacant intermission, You shal find when I am more able I will do nothing against ( as I hope I cannot be said in anything hitherto I have done) but all that possible I can for the Work, I mean y<sup>e</sup> Composure & gathering it, as wel as y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>vious cares and labo<sup>r</sup>s for it.

My wife p<sup>r</sup>sents her very kind respects to You & both of us o<sup>r</sup> love and service w<sup>t</sup> thankfulness to Yo<sup>r</sup> Mother for y<sup>e</sup> kind p<sup>r</sup>sent she sent us.

ffarewell.

This to my worthy & much hono<sup>r</sup>d freind  
Samuel Clarke Esq<sup>r</sup> Bedel to y<sup>e</sup> University  
of Oxford at his chamber in Merton Colledge  
w<sup>t</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent w<sup>t</sup> two litle packets.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

2119<sup>56</sup>

Most Hono<sup>r</sup>d S<sup>r</sup>.

By one clause in Yo<sup>r</sup> last y<sup>r</sup> seems to mee some kind of willingness in you (if y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Articles agreed upon & another added in case of sicknes, Yo<sup>r</sup> allowance should be continued, would be signed by us) to attend this Work, Truly I know nothing You can ask, w<sup>c</sup> for my part I shal not readily yeild to you upon y<sup>t</sup> condition, so I may but find You as willing when y<sup>e</sup> work is don (for I am content to expect nothing in p<sup>r</sup>sent, but toil, & care, & opposition, w<sup>c</sup> I am now throughly accustomed to) y<sup>t</sup> I may be consider<sup>d</sup> for now 3. quart<sup>r</sup>s of a Years miserable attendance at a great charge to mee, wholly upon y<sup>e</sup> interest of y<sup>s</sup> Work, w<sup>c</sup> has not allowed mee yet one day to order or look after my own affairs. I pray let mee hear speedily whether y<sup>e</sup> clause added wil do it, for y<sup>o</sup> Mr Roycroft whom I have spoken to often about it, seem as yet avers I shal never yeild perswading if possible til y<sup>t</sup> bee effected. The particular I mentio<sup>d</sup> of Yo<sup>r</sup> carrying on y<sup>s</sup> very design of a Lexicon at Oxford by Yo<sup>r</sup>self & som of y<sup>e</sup> principal heads was sent in a letter to Dr Walton w<sup>c</sup> he communicated to mee, & I have transcribed. After 2. letters sent to Mr Huish & 2 months expectation of an answer, yesternight late his brother sent mee this inclosed, w<sup>c</sup> I know not to make of it, desire You to bee my Oedipus, & resend it mee w<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> opinion when You have read it. Dr Reynolds whom w<sup>t</sup>out mention of You I consulted yesterday puts mee out of al hope concerning what you wrote. I would gladly

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

57  
19

gladly understand whether Mr Jones received my letter I enclosed in Yo<sup>r</sup>s about a fortnight since: Yo<sup>r</sup>s to Hanna I delivered. My service to him & Yo<sup>r</sup>self, requesting Yo<sup>r</sup> answer to

S<sup>R</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> most affectionatly devoted freind & servant

E. Castell

My wife p<sup>r</sup>sents her best respects to you.

Nov. 11. 58.

This To his much hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Mr Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>r</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford  
at his chamber in Merton Colledge  
w<sup>t</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

22

58

Ever Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>R</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup>s by Mr Jones I just received, doubly welcome for y<sup>e</sup> overter you stil make of assisting personally, & y<sup>e</sup> hand y<sup>t</sup> brought it. Yo<sup>r</sup> former letter to mee as at first it exp<sup>r</sup>st<sup>t</sup>: Yo<sup>r</sup> discharging yo<sup>r</sup>self wholly from y<sup>e</sup> Work, so y<sup>r</sup> seemed to mee in y<sup>e</sup> close some contrary overters of a conditional placency on Yo<sup>r</sup> part ( if yo<sup>s</sup> in power w<sup>t</sup> You wold consent ) not to abandon Yo<sup>r</sup> engagement: This occasiond my last, I confess w<sup>t</sup> litle hopes in regard of what You had sayd & written to mee formerly of obtaining what I wrote for. Where upon being urged by y<sup>e</sup> elder Mr Pierson<sup>1</sup> whether I would accept his brothers assistance or no, who otherwise was resolved to go down that week to Cambridge & settle upon his fellowship, I consented to accept him: & had before also been in some treaty w<sup>t</sup> Mr Murray,<sup>2</sup> skilled somewhat in al y<sup>e</sup> languages, a very sober sedulous wel temperd industrious yong man; One or two more have offred themselves, but I have come to no terms at al w<sup>t</sup> them. These two named, may be of very good use to expedite y<sup>e</sup> Work, altho You do come. But my most earnest request is y<sup>t</sup> after so long unhappy delay w<sup>ch</sup> hath to mee created very incredible vexation & disquiet from numberles dissatisfyed & discontented subscribers

TO SAMUEL CLARKE . cont'd.

2059

subscribers, You wilbe pleased to let mee receive Yo<sup>r</sup> absolute positive determinate answer together w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Vote of y<sup>e</sup> University concerning You, sometime y<sup>e</sup> next week if possible, or w<sup>t</sup>out fail the following, & if y<sup>e</sup> Vote dispense w<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> absence, let mee even beg it of you, y<sup>t</sup> You wil w<sup>t</sup>in these 10 day's at farthest resolve to bee heer w<sup>t</sup> us. Dr Walton yesterday made a strange motion to mee, not desiring it of mee by consent, but imperiously requiring it, that because y<sup>e</sup> letters & presses were his, after We had printed o<sup>r</sup> ful number of every sheet, he would likewise buy paper & pay workmen to print off so many sheets of o<sup>r</sup> Lexicon for him as he ha's Copies of his bible by him. I thought it so unreasonable & told him so to his face. I would rather fling off y<sup>e</sup> whole work, & publish to y<sup>e</sup> world who were the Causes of it. If Yo<sup>r</sup> health & Yo<sup>r</sup> Heads consent, wil suffer You to come & joyn mee, leave mee not any longer thus alone to conflict w<sup>t</sup> such a continued succession of discouragements, w<sup>c</sup> You have been al this while freed from & Iam even ready to sink under with my heart even flat upon y<sup>e</sup> ground, did not y<sup>e</sup> Everlasting armes of an Extraordinary Providence sometimes raise mee up againe. This w<sup>t</sup> my own & wif's best respects & service p<sup>r</sup>sented to You, most impetuously reimportuning Yo<sup>r</sup> very speedy & final resolve I take my leave & rest

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionatly engaged servant

Novem 17  
1658

E.Castell.

I shall most



TO SAMUEL CLARKE. cont'd.

20 60

I shall most firmly adhere to al y<sup>e</sup> articles & agreements I have formerly yielded to: only y<sup>e</sup> Closet<sup>s</sup> in yo<sup>r</sup> Chamber Sr G & his Lady violently detain<sup>d</sup> from us; Mr Huishes answer regarding y<sup>e</sup> other Closet he has taken, I sent you in his brothers Note. That w<sup>c</sup> made mee proceed further y<sup>n</sup> other wise I would have done w<sup>t</sup> Mr Pierson & Mr Murray ( whose admittance unto y<sup>s</sup> work I hope y<sup>o</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup>self be heer You wil have no Cause to dislike ) & likewise to very many who urged mee to let y<sup>m</sup> know Whether You would be suffred to carry on y<sup>e</sup> Undertaking, to al whom I have lately exp<sup>r</sup>st my utter despondency, besides Yo<sup>r</sup> own unwillingnes testified by Word & writing, was som expressions w<sup>c</sup> came from D<sup>r</sup> Reynolds as divers times formerly so scarce 10 days since, being w<sup>t</sup> some company at his house, he told mee before them, he so wel knew y<sup>e</sup> Constitution of Yo<sup>r</sup> University y<sup>t</sup> hee was very wel assured from y<sup>e</sup> first y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> condition of yo<sup>r</sup> pal<sup>ce</sup> wold not tolerate or permit so long a dispensation for Yo<sup>r</sup> absense. Notw<sup>t</sup>standing I shalbee right heartily glad to understand y<sup>e</sup> contrary.

Mr Roycroft tels mee it com's to above 700<sup>££</sup> y<sup>e</sup> number of Copies Dr Walton requires to be printed for himself, w<sup>c</sup> is above 7 times more then I ever look to gain by y<sup>e</sup> undertaking.

(This To his ever hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Samuel. clarke ,  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his  
Chamber in Merton Colledge wth care p<sup>r</sup>sent.)

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

23 61

S<sup>r</sup>

Hearing nothing from You for a full fortnight after my last w<sup>t</sup> so much importunity moving You for a speedy answer, as I have also don Mr Huish for above these 12 weeks wheras both of You might better write a dozen letters for my one, y<sup>e</sup> sole Obstruction to o<sup>r</sup> Work lying now wholly between You two, Mr Bedwels MS being som while since received, these are w<sup>t</sup> al earnestnes to reimportune You to send mee Yo<sup>r</sup> absolute, ultimate & final resolution whether You wil or can come up to us to assist in carrying on y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon, that y<sup>e</sup> Chamber reserved for You may if You com not be disposed of, Articles anew drawn between Mr Roycroft & myself w<sup>t</sup> Mr Huish if he send in time, for resolve we must now instantly either to go on w<sup>t</sup> it, or wholly to cast it of. You litle know, nor regard y<sup>e</sup> daily troubles & vexations I am continually encombred w<sup>t</sup>. I pray fail not w<sup>t</sup> al possible speed to send mee yo<sup>r</sup> determinat answer on w<sup>ch</sup> I must depend, who am

Yo<sup>r</sup>s & this works unhappily most mancipated

vassal

E C

Dec. 2. 58

This To my hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford  
at his chamber in Merton Colledge p<sup>r</sup>sent.

leaving out

TO SAMUEL CLARKE

247 62

Dearly Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>.

Yo<sup>r</sup> very kind letter y<sup>e</sup> last week I received, & in it a full and clear answer concerning Yo<sup>r</sup> engaging in y<sup>s</sup> work I have so often writ about. Tho I desired Yo<sup>r</sup> assistance in it above any mans els, & should beyond al expression have apprized it, yet an absolute repuls I find much more satisfactory & obliging mee to thankfulnes then y<sup>e</sup> protracted delay of a hoped and long suspended concession . I had at once 3 great perplexity's & encumbrances abroad ( besides what I had neerer hand ) incumbent then upon mee. Yo<sup>r</sup> silence to several letters, Mr Huishes to more & more larg, & Dr Waltons demands of 250. Copies, altho' Mr Roycroft ha's bought & payd him for his letters & p<sup>r</sup>sses, & I have payd Mr Roycroft 4 score pounds out of y<sup>e</sup> stock in reference to y<sup>e</sup> use of y<sup>m</sup>: yet so urgingly hee insists upon y<sup>t</sup> demand, y<sup>t</sup> in his last letter hee tels mee, he sees not why he may not have y<sup>m</sup> whether I wil or no: wch is indeed y<sup>e</sup> most unhappy retarding obstacle ( in regard of som circumstances ) I have yet met w<sup>t</sup>, being as yet altogether undecided, y<sup>e</sup> Dr saying he sold not his Utinsels to Mr Ro. but upon y<sup>t</sup> condition. For Yo<sup>r</sup> silence I am fully satisfyed, finding by y<sup>e</sup> date of yo<sup>r</sup> letter y<sup>e</sup> blame to be wholly in y<sup>e</sup> Carryer. S<sup>r</sup>. Bee confident what paynes You have taken & shal farther take to assist or farther y<sup>e</sup> Work shalbee thankfully acknowledged & requited. Let mee request Yo<sup>r</sup> advice & Mr Pococks ( when You see him, to whom I pray p<sup>r</sup>sent my very humble service ) concerninge y<sup>e</sup>  
leaving out

leaving out y<sup>e</sup> Vowels to y<sup>e</sup> Syriacque & Arabique & putting  
 y<sup>e</sup> words in Latine letters, to w<sup>c</sup> not a few of great name  
 but les knowing of y<sup>e</sup> languages importune mee: wheras y<sup>e</sup> more  
 learned<sup>(a)</sup> but smile at it & diswade. Yo<sup>r</sup> two opinions wil  
 help much to bear mee out. Indeed y<sup>e</sup> exact writing of y<sup>e</sup>  
 words in other letters, & how to be pronounced is no easy  
 work for a learned native Arabian etc to perform. What pieces  
 you have ever seen of Nassaradin<sup>1</sup> (him I suppose Mr Bedwel  
 means by Nassar. whom he very often quotes, as he does sundry  
 of y<sup>e</sup> Fathers, Clemen. St. Chrysostom etc whom in Arabique I  
 have never seen, scarce y<sup>t</sup> remember heard I desire to under-  
 stand. I find y<sup>e</sup> Alcoran Avicen &c quoted by him, but both  
 & most<sup>(b)</sup> y<sup>e</sup> latter differently from y<sup>e</sup> Copies I have used:  
 w<sup>c</sup> is Du Vals<sup>2</sup> for y<sup>e</sup> Alcoran, & y<sup>e</sup> Rome print for Avicen<sup>3</sup>; so  
 as whether I may follow his quotations, unles I knew y<sup>e</sup>  
 edition<sup>4</sup> he followed, I am in som doubt. I have also after  
<sup>some</sup> ~~some~~ <sup>trouble</sup> about it, obtained *C<sup>r</sup> Jail*

I sent You a letter last week I received out of Holland &  
 payd for it, w<sup>ch</sup> I desired Mr Tibbals to convay to You. Divers  
 times I have spoken to my wife about Yo<sup>r</sup> things left in Yo<sup>r</sup>  
 chamber, y<sup>t</sup> an eye may be had to them to keep them from being  
 spoiled, w<sup>ch</sup> being not used y<sup>e</sup>l<sup>l</sup> be subject to, wherof I hope  
 y<sup>e</sup>l<sup>l</sup> wilbee carefull. I desire no distance of place may invalid-  
 ate or lessen y<sup>t</sup> Love and freindship hath been between us, You  
 shal always find mee real & faithful to serve you where ever  
 I am, & in what ever I am able, who amongst al y<sup>e</sup> freinds I  
 have

(a) In the margin is: "Mr Cromieholme Mr Busbey Dr Horton etc."

(b) "Both & most", in the margin.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE . Cont'd.

2264

have shall perpetually reckon & esteem it a very high &  
signal hono<sup>r</sup> to be put in y<sup>e</sup> number of

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionatly devoted servants

E.Castell.

Dec 23

58

My service to Mr Jones, Mr Powel, Mr Harvy & y<sup>e</sup> rest of Yor  
Hono<sup>r</sup>d society.

(This To my ever hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Samuell Clarke, Esq<sup>er</sup>  
Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his chamber in  
Merton Colledge w<sup>th</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.)



263<sup>65</sup>

TO DR. BRIAN WALTON.

Ever most worthily honoured Sir, whose incomparable merits deserve more titles and rewards than were in any age of this world yet given unto any the greatest of our sacred order, accept, I beseech you, from a heart as faithfully devoted to your service, the most honourable under heaven, as any you have in the world, and as surely true in what I shall affirm, accept, I beseech you, of my most veritable apology, and worthless present<sup>(a)</sup>.

My intentions were, at the beginning of this your matchless and incomparable work, for which all posterities will call you what that most eminent Spanish doctor, who first laid the principal<sup>l</sup> foundation of this glorious structure, upon which, by a most singular, and in truth, miraculous providence, you have now laid the top stone, and was in name, more than esteem, amongst his own countrymen - Benedictum, blessed, if my estate, temporal or ecclesiastical would, during the time of my absence from both, have gone out prosperously to me, freely to have put into your hands all my procuring copies<sup>2 1</sup> as your just due. Believe<sup>(b)</sup> me, noble Sir, and did you know me more you would say you might. I have<sup>(c)</sup>, contrariwise, in both, met with very many, and great unlooked-for losses, near to some hundred pound in the latter, in the former above the moiety of a thousand pounds, since my coming up

38. 66  
23  
TO DR. BRIAN WALTON. (contd).

coming up to London, that forced I have been, all along this work to borrow upon interest what I have paid, not for myself alone, but other subscribers to me for it. Near forty shillings I lost in bad coin, which I received of them for their first payment, and many less quantities since; and for the two last, there are a great many yet in arrear to me, and some are owing for their all, which, had I not been so deeply engaged for copies of this work, above four score pounds, (some<sup>(d)</sup> of which I have given to those that have been little, or scarce at all helpful in procuring, and whose only pain hath been to receive of those who had subscribed to me, after long delay, their indebted sums), wherein not anyone adventures with me the money for which I have been forced, beyond my<sup>(e)</sup> expectation, and contrary to a promise made me, <sup>2</sup>to take up upon use. It would have fallen much more easier on me, but there being, beside this adventure of my own, above a hundred pounds due to me from subscribers, notwithstanding the charges I have been at to send both man and horse very oftentimes, unto the houses of those that have subscribed, not seldom in vain, this, in truth, necessitates me to retain those copies, a benefit which otherwise I should have accounted an unpardonable, inexcusable, intolerable, unworthiness,

I had

61  
23

TO DR. BRIAN WALTON. (contd).

I had almost said, injustice, not to have restored to you. But this being a most certain truth of which I now assure you, my most humble request is that ..... your favorable acceptance, too mean to be enrolled in that catalogue of names you intend to prefix, therefore will not dare so high a presumption to crave an honour so transcendent to my capacity. Led me add this; of this I am infallibly sure; had I but the power to do more, no living man can have a more prompt will.

This year I have lost above fifty pounds by many, divers of living, most by one man's death. Every year since I came hither, some of the richest in the parish <sup>by</sup> have died very considerable sums in debt to my church, for which I have in law no help, as I am told, to recover - Many others are gone out of the parish much indebted to me, of which I have as little hopes.

(June - August, 1657).

1657

23  
68  
TO DR. BRIAN WALTON. (contd).

- (a) Cancelled : "tender".
- (b) "Believe me ..... up to London" is written between the second and third lines of the letter, not in its place.
- (c) Cancelled : "but contrariwise I have in both met with so many disastrous and unlooked for losses and cross events, as truly without borrowing I was not able to bring you in the tender of this poor mite of which I humbly beg "  
Castell did not complete his alteration on paper. Fully aware of the manipulation, I have cancelled the passage given above, indicated a gap by dots, and continued with "your favourable acceptance ". Further, I cancel the beginning of the passage indicated in the Ms. to be here added: viz:- "a great many hundred pounds in the first and near to some hundred pounds in the latter," and begin, "that forced I have been"... Before reaching, "my most humble request is that", two additional passages have been fitted in, from indications in the text. Nevertheless, for the arranged passage, I feel there is hardly sufficient justification.
- (d) "some of which ... indebted sums", written in a space above the rest of the passage, obviously comes in at this point, although neither the caret nor the passage is marked in any way.
- (e) Passage continued at "expectations" in a space above.

69  
26TO MR. (MARSHALL OF DORT).

Sir,

My humble request to you, as to the reverend and most renowned Dr. Golius, is that you will be pleased to move his singular, and to all the world attested, worth<sup>(a)</sup> on my behalf and the work I am upon, so far as to let me understand whether he is willing to communicate his Persian Lexicon to be printed, apart by itself, in his name, together with that work I have in hand<sup>(b)</sup>. The which when I was first entering upon, Mr. Clark being then joined with me in it, whose acquaintance with Mr. Pocock being then much more than mine, was, I desired him by letters to send Mr. Pocock that he would write to Dr. Golius concerning our undertaking, especially in reference to the printing of his Arabic Lexicon<sup>(c)</sup> in this of ours as it is, almost word for word, yet with the addition of no small quantity of words, partly of my own collecting, partly of Mr. Bedwells' ~~Arabic~~ Arabic Lexicon, consisting of seven volumes folio, lent me by the Heads of our University. I cannot yet hear whether Mr. Pocock hath had any answer as yet from Dr. Golius, but earnestly desire I may, at your best convenient leisure after you have spoken with him about it, know whether his craved consent be concurrent to that in which I am now engaged and cannot resiliate.

Divers of



TO MR. (MARSHALL OF DORT). (contd).

Divers of those eminent persons for learning and piety whose approbations with their own handwriting set unto <sup>(d)</sup> - - - - - this work, with extreme importunity put me upon the total inserting of Dr. Golius for the Arabic, that I was in some sort constrained to it. And if I have offended, with submission to what penalty he will impose, I ask his pardon, who am both his and also, Sir,

Your ever real and most redevable servant, E.C..

(Dec. 1658)!

(a) Cancelled "eminent goodness".  
(b) Cancelled "when I first take this work of a Lexicon".  
(c) Cancelled "as it will be almost word for word".  
(d) Space in Ms.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

217

Right worthily Honor'd s<sup>R</sup>.

You may be pleased to remember when wee had both y<sup>e</sup> thoughts, & I y<sup>e</sup> hopes of carrying on y<sup>s</sup> Lexicon at Oxford, you then said it could not be carried on (not there, in a flourishing University, Where besides Yo<sup>r</sup> own most able assistance, many other helps & aids might bee had) w<sup>t</sup> such hast as was expected, but it must be a work of longer time. Then think I beseech You What one poor man can possibly do, encountering more difficulties then You can imagine & as yet besides Mr Murray, who p<sup>r</sup>sents his best respects to You not any certain assistants: No conditions as yet concluded between Mr Roycroft and mee; y<sup>e</sup> reason of y<sup>e</sup> delay I cannot wel fathom: but how ever w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> help of God resolved I am to go on w<sup>t</sup> it. Twas December before I received Mr Bedwels Lexicon it wold have required at least a quart<sup>r</sup> of a year to make him fit and ready to be used by us, no les y<sup>n</sup> 21 or 2300 loose papers w<sup>t</sup>out any order at al in him, many obscure exp<sup>r</sup>essions w<sup>c</sup> seem to allude to some other piece written by him, in Avicen numberles misquotations according to any y<sup>e</sup> Copies wee have etc. Yet notwithstanding Febr. 24 last these first sheets I now send you wer drawn off from y<sup>e</sup> P<sup>r</sup>esse. w<sup>c</sup> had been sent you y<sup>e</sup> last week, but having som busines in London y<sup>e</sup> Carrier was again gon before I could return back w<sup>c</sup> not a little troubled mee, & I was loth to send by y<sup>e</sup> post. Mr Cromleholm<sup>e1</sup>, Mr Wood<sup>2</sup>, Mr

Littleton<sup>3</sup>

TO SAMUEL CLARKE , Cont'd.

1725

Littleton etc y<sup>e</sup> best Arabitions heer I know & many others, wisht mee by al means to chang y<sup>e</sup> Method described in o<sup>r</sup> Specimen, & to place al y<sup>e</sup> Languages by themselves being so more ready to find any word y<sup>t</sup> is looked for . . My intention is to take in Golius more intirely then in y<sup>e</sup> first pages I did (tho I think you wil find very little omitted) w<sup>t</sup> al y<sup>e</sup> proper names in him, & som others & to add besides al y<sup>e</sup> words I have gathered, & w<sup>c</sup> are in Bedwel, Giggeius & Kamus (so far as time wil possibly admit) also many proverbs in Arab. Chald. & Ethiopiq. not a few of them never yet printed; & to cite y<sup>e</sup> places in o<sup>r</sup> Bibles & other MSS. very largely. I think every Hebrew word y<sup>t</sup> comes but once in y<sup>e</sup> Bible (of w<sup>c</sup> y<sup>r</sup> bee 2 in this sheet חבנה

& חבנה ) wil have som different signification from that w<sup>c</sup> scarce any of y<sup>e</sup> Hebrews have ever yet given, & w<sup>ch</sup> som very learned men heer do wel approve of. My humble request to You is, in this & what shalbee sent You after, You wilbee pleased to send mee yo<sup>r</sup> best & most weighty judgment of them, & the whole work: What inadvertences You meet w<sup>t</sup> ( for humanus sum et humani nihil-- ) I shal thankfully receive at Yo<sup>r</sup> hands, y<sup>e</sup> notice of them, & keep them upon account to be inserted afterward: neque me pudebit fateri ignorantiam after St Austin<sup>t</sup> I need not blush to say it. Infinite are y<sup>e</sup> words of w<sup>c</sup> y<sup>e</sup> great Bedwel almost in every leafe pro fesses himself ignorant. I have received of Mr Tibbals y<sup>e</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> you willed him to pay mee & 30<sup>s</sup> more

for Mr Harris

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

25  
7/3

for Mr Harris: Whatsoever subscriptions You shal procure I shall most readily (as indeed I am bound to do) allow you y<sup>e</sup> benefit of procuring Copies, until y<sup>e</sup> be denied to all: Yet w<sup>t</sup>out offense let mee add this, were You in my place, & I free from y<sup>e</sup> engagement I made to & w<sup>t</sup> You, I am loth to say, what I am certain I should do for Yo<sup>r</sup> encouragement. The Knower of my heart knows how little I expect to gain by y<sup>e</sup> Undertaking: if y<sup>e</sup> charges I have been at, & y<sup>e</sup> 40<sup>11</sup> per annum I pay a Curat<sup>2</sup>, would be allowed mee til y<sup>e</sup> Work were done, I would much rather accept it, then abide y<sup>e</sup> hazard I must run. But interp<sup>r</sup>t not this I beseech you as an argument of y<sup>e</sup> least unwillingness unto what I before exp<sup>r</sup>st & promised. Since my last to You, I have seconded Yo<sup>r</sup> busines for y<sup>e</sup> Chal. Targum unto Dr Worthington & Dr Horton<sup>3</sup>, & wil do any thing in it You shal desire of mee: y<sup>e</sup> both promise y<sup>r</sup> best furtherance. Mr Smith was so quite wearied out w<sup>t</sup> his numberles jaunts about Bedwel, y<sup>t</sup> I much fear twilbee hard to engage him. The readiest and surest way I believe Wold bee if You will please to take a journy to Cambridg, yo<sup>r</sup>self & speak w<sup>t</sup> Dr Bond<sup>7</sup>, whom I have twice moved in it. If You desire a letter I wil write to him. I wil (if w<sup>t</sup> convenience it may bee) shortly wait upon Dr Goddard<sup>5</sup>, but I could wish I knew som good acquaintance of his heer y<sup>t</sup> would go along w<sup>t</sup> mee to him: a word from him to Dr Bond wil

undoubtedly

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

25<sup>14</sup>

undoubtedly p<sup>r</sup>vail much. Golius (according to a particular Method proposed by him) put y<sup>e</sup> Plural numbers of a singular in 2. or 3. sometimes very distant places, w<sup>c</sup> wee have put together w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Singular, as more for y<sup>e</sup> Readers ease; concerning w<sup>ch</sup> I also pray Yo<sup>r</sup> advice. I have sent You my Counterbond for Bedwel.<sup>9</sup> This w<sup>t</sup> my own and wife's best respects & service p<sup>r</sup> sented to Yo<sup>r</sup>self, and mine to all Yo<sup>r</sup> noble Society Dr Lile, Mr Jones, Mr Powell &c I rest

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionate freind & servant

E Castell

March 7 58/9

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedell in y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at  
his chamber in Merton Colledge P<sup>r</sup>sent

I pray deliver one of y<sup>e</sup> first sheets of y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon unto Mr Pocock, w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> enclosed letter.



TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

28 75

Hono<sup>r</sup>d S<sup>r</sup>

You have extreemly obliged mee & Mr Ludolfo both to You by this beginning of Yo<sup>r</sup> Ethiopique MS. sent us, in whatsoever shal lye in my power you shal as freely command mee. I often put Mr Roycroft in mind of his own resolution & promise concerning W.Rider. He is desirous to see first w<sup>ch</sup> way y<sup>e</sup> times wilbee ballanced. I shal move Dr Walton & Mr Dershaw<sup>2</sup> when I see them, or send to either (w<sup>c</sup> once w<sup>t</sup> in a week I ordinarily have occasion for) to suspend as you desire y<sup>r</sup> answer to Professor Buxtorfe: Mr Dershaw having sundry times also spoken to mee about it. You had received this answer sooner, but I expected the proof of Yo<sup>r</sup> Index to supervise, w<sup>ch</sup> I received not til y<sup>e</sup> Thuraday Carrier was gon out of Town. I have now myself, & one of my Correctors after mee lockt it over: I made bold to chang only y<sup>e</sup> initial letters in Syriaque over y<sup>e</sup> head of each letter w<sup>c</sup> in Yo<sup>r</sup> note were final, into initial, as y<sup>e</sup>  $\omega$   $\nu$   $\rho$  etc as Plantine,<sup>3</sup> Trostius<sup>A</sup> & al, y<sup>e</sup> best Lex. I find do; y<sup>e</sup> matter is not of much concernment, You wil y<sup>r</sup>fore I hope y<sup>e</sup> more easily pardon mee, if I have offended: My service w<sup>t</sup> my wif's respects to You I rest

Intirely yo<sup>r</sup> real freind & servant

4 Feb. 59

E C

I have since yo<sup>r</sup> motion to mee, put in nine subscribers y<sup>t</sup> have lately come in to mee apart under yo<sup>r</sup> head, for w<sup>c</sup> you are to receive 2. Copies, so soon as I can one more: I desire to understand whether that number will satisfy, or what other will

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

76  
26

will.

If you have layd out any thing for y<sup>e</sup> sheets I have sent  
you & Mr Pocock down pray send mee word, I will see it  
repayd you.

This To my Worthily hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Samuell Clarke  
Esq<sup>r</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at Merton  
College.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

2977 9

Hono<sup>rd</sup> Sr

I knew not how sooner to send safely these inclosed to You Yo<sup>r</sup> post hath more then once or twice delayd or lost the letters sent by him. I spake to Mr Roycroft about W.R.<sup>1</sup> who sent You in a letter about 2 or 3 weeks since his answer & agreement to what he promised Dr Iones<sup>2</sup> (to whom I pray p<sup>r</sup>sent my humblest service, & heartiest congratulations of his new Title tho great, yet much too small for so high, unmatched merits) The first fruits of my going abroad (after neer a quarter of a years lamenes) I offred to Yo<sup>r</sup> service, in enquiring for Dr Bond like as also by my perswasion my B. Castel<sup>3</sup> did some few dayes before, but neither of us could speak w<sup>t</sup> him, I earnestly importuned Mr Sadler, who lately dined w<sup>t</sup> mee, y<sup>t</sup> hee would lay out his interest w<sup>t</sup> the Vice-chancellor<sup>r</sup>, who I know can do much w<sup>t</sup> him, I sent also to Dr Goddard, who promised to second his former motion. Concerning y<sup>e</sup> erro<sup>r</sup> in moving him to desire y<sup>e</sup> MS. in my name, & for my use, I never heard nothing from You. Might I but find any one y<sup>t</sup> wold bee so real to mee, as I have been in y<sup>s</sup> busines for You, & so likewise ever shalbee in what falles w<sup>t</sup>in y<sup>e</sup> compas of my power, quos verus amor tenuit, tenebit semper, no more, but y<sup>t</sup> I am

Immutably Yo<sup>rs</sup> to love & hono<sup>r</sup> You

E Castell

TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

E Castell

This To my worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Samuel Clarke Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup>  
University of Oxford at his Chamber  
in Merton Colledge p<sup>r</sup>sent.

BOND FOR READER . . . . . COLLEGE LIBRARY.

Know all men by these presents, that I, Edmund Castell, Bachelor of Divinity and Rector of Woodham Walters, do bind myself, heirs, executors ... in the sum of one hundred pounds (to) the Master, Dr. A., President, and to all the whole College, on the behalf of T. M. ... that he, the said T. M. , shall duly and exactly in all points observe the statutes and orders of the College as concerning all and every book he shall make<sup>(a)</sup> use of, and not to take out thence or embezzle any book, paper, or writing, or anything else therein contained.

(February, 165 <sup>9</sup>/<sub>60</sub>).

(a) Ms. has "made".

T.M. James Hurst? Bishop of Martin Hurst.



TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

3080 2

Honord sr

Mr Roycroft to whom I have not seldom spoken about sending for Yo<sup>r</sup> nephew, hath been kept off only by y<sup>e</sup> expectation of seeing som kind of settlement: It is now agreed before Dr Iones about 2. months hence hee wil write to you to y<sup>t</sup> effect: it was farther by Mr Roycroft moved y<sup>t</sup> Mr Holders son, a charter house schollar, who had formerly been recommended both to yo<sup>r</sup>self & mee, as a very fit object of academical charity, being invincibly addicted to a studious life, might bee admitted into Yo<sup>r</sup>, or som other Colledge where by serving as a Sizer, hee might bee able to get som litle livelihood to maintain himself in y<sup>e</sup> University. Yo<sup>r</sup> experienced forwardnes to such acts of beneficence wtin y<sup>e</sup> compas of yo<sup>r</sup> sphear, needs no persuasions. I beseech you let mee have yo<sup>r</sup> opinion about y<sup>e</sup> meaning of this included motto, sent mee out of Germany w<sup>t</sup> request to have it explained in England: I desire you wil also communicate it to Mr Pocock, what conject<sup>rs</sup> I shal receive from either, or both shall have yo<sup>r</sup> names added to them. Hee is said to bee vir Insignis by Mr Ludolfo, who ownes it: It wilbee an accumulation unto Yo<sup>r</sup> former obligations upon Yo<sup>r</sup> intirely affectionat freind & servant

E Castell

Mar. 2. 59

When You have passed

TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

When You have passed Yo<sup>r</sup> judgments upon it, I pray  
let mee receive y<sup>e</sup> motto back again, at yo<sup>r</sup> best  
leisure.

This To my worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Samuel Clarke Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to the University  
of Oxford in Merton Colledge I pray.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

319 87

Right worthily Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>.

I thank You for Yo<sup>r</sup> last kind letter, & I did what lay in mee to have answered it y<sup>e</sup> last week but could not possibly. I have beene 3. times at Dr Goddards lodgings, y<sup>e</sup> last time only I found him w<sup>t</sup>in delivered Yo<sup>r</sup> letter & used som arguments (having signified what I had myself don & what promises I had obtained from y<sup>e</sup> Vice Chancello<sup>r</sup> that now is, & y<sup>e</sup> last who but a day or 2 before had been heer w<sup>th</sup> mee, & seemed heartily to second his former promises about y<sup>e</sup> Chald MS. sundry others also whom I have importunately moved (Dr Seaman, Dr Horton etc; the more to incite & instigate Dr Goddard, who of his own accord seemd very inclinable, but spake as if hee had no great interest in y<sup>e</sup> Heads of o<sup>r</sup> University, yet promised to write; Once I went myself after y<sup>e</sup> delivery of yo<sup>r</sup> letter for his answer; & this morn I sent but hee hath not yet written it, but say's he will send mee his letter very shortly; w<sup>ch</sup> my earnest desire was to send you down this week I pray in Yo<sup>r</sup> next, let mee know whether You wold not have mee so do, send it to You, or directly to Cambridg.

I have so unreasonably troubled Mr Smith for above a q<sup>tr</sup> of a year together w<sup>t</sup> continual wearisom journeys about Bedwel, besides his constant weekly writing letter to mee, sometime thrice a week, that I am ee'n heartily ashamed to move him any farther, especially he having in one of his last letters

imported

To SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

2983

imported his unwillingness to intermedle any more in y<sup>e</sup>  
like affaire: Yet if You please to write a letter to him,  
I wil carefully send it, & so far as w<sup>t</sup> any civility I may,  
back w<sup>t</sup> som arguments Yo<sup>r</sup> desires: w<sup>c</sup> is more then I wold  
do for myself, or my own brother, so p<sup>r</sup>esently after my so  
tedious importuning of him I hear of a Minister in Hunting-  
tonshire that hath y<sup>e</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> Book of Esdras in Greek, I wil  
enquire farther more particularly & certainly about it, &  
if it may bee obtayned, send you word concerning it: for  
I believ You wil account it very wel worth y<sup>e</sup> inserting:  
& so wil Mr Seldens Ar. MS. of y<sup>e</sup> prophets; w<sup>ch</sup> if I can  
get any convenient leisure I wil likewise move y<sup>e</sup> Executors  
about it. Mr Weeks I payd 37s. y<sup>e</sup> next day, & w<sup>t</sup>in a few  
days after received 3<sup>th</sup> 7<sup>s</sup> of Mr Pierrepont, for y<sup>e</sup> others  
30<sup>s</sup> of Mr Seagrave I send you an Acquittance heerw<sup>t</sup> in-  
closed. Yo<sup>r</sup> approbation & Mr Pococks of y<sup>e</sup> sheet I sent  
much encourages mee; for that *الله اعلم*  
having but a little before received Camus, & Mr Bedwels MS  
w<sup>ch</sup> all being very intricate to understand especially in  
regard of his so many 100s, some thousands of litle loos  
papers w<sup>th</sup> out any order at al scatteringly inserted & som  
in wors order stitched together, w<sup>ch</sup> I thought of most concern-  
ment to mee to take pains about, having never so much as seen  
Camus before, I had not possible time & leisure (nor no assis-  
tant w<sup>t</sup> mee in a Capacity to do it) to acquaint myself w<sup>th</sup>  
his Method

his Method; w<sup>ch</sup> I have now found out, & shal henceforward bee more wary what I take out of Gigg<sup>s</sup>. givinge both yo<sup>r</sup>self & Mr Pocock very great thanks for y<sup>s</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> so necessary admonition. My desire & resolution is to have y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon as ful & larg as possibly I can for al y<sup>e</sup> Languages & to abound w<sup>t</sup> references to y<sup>e</sup> Script<sup>r</sup>s, Avicen, y<sup>e</sup> Talmud, & the Alcoran, in a more especial manner; yet heed must bee had unto y<sup>e</sup> proportion it is set at. I would gladly know what yo<sup>r</sup>self & Mr Pocock do conceive to bee y<sup>e</sup> full meaning of y<sup>e</sup> phrase

Dei fuit pater tuus: whether it may not have som allusion to a contrary expression Ioh.8.44

اللهم انا لله

Avicenna

is quoted generally according to Yo<sup>r</sup> Latin<sup>2</sup> Edit. where we cannot find Mr Bedwels words taken out thence according to y<sup>t</sup> Ed. we either set it down as wee find it in his Lexicon, supposing som may have y<sup>e</sup> sam Eds. he had or if y<sup>e1</sup> bee words w<sup>c</sup> I have referd, y<sup>e1</sup> are according to y<sup>e</sup> Arab<sup>3</sup> Edit. at Rome, w<sup>c</sup> you have. Whatsoever I wrote in my last to you, I shall most gladly & willingly, as I think I therein<sup>also</sup> exprest it, grant You y<sup>e</sup> ful privilidg of receiving procuring Copyes for whatsoever subscribers You either have already, or shal hereafter procure, til such time as wee recal in this Grant: for tis not fit ( as I dare p<sup>r</sup>sume Yo<sup>r</sup>self wil judg) it should so continue to y<sup>e</sup> end of y<sup>e</sup> work, as it did not in y<sup>t</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> Bibles.



yt of y<sup>e</sup> Bibles. And indeed som thoughts wee have to  
revoke it shortly, & hold to y<sup>e</sup> printed Latin propositions  
of 3<sup>th</sup> a Copy, that so wee may bee impowerd to enlarge y<sup>e</sup>  
Work ( as occasion shal serve ) somewhat more fully. Our  
p<sup>r</sup>assemen & Mr Tibbals being out of y<sup>e</sup> way I send you a proof  
sheet, where I insert Yo<sup>r</sup> name in y<sup>e</sup> Ar, verb *or*  
not so largely as I intended, having very many other names  
of my freinds yt give mee light as to any words, w<sup>ch</sup> I would  
be so ingenuous as to mention & acknowledge but in such a  
Work as y<sup>s</sup>, I hope y<sup>e</sup>i will bear wt mee, if I give them not  
al y<sup>os</sup> Titles y<sup>e</sup>i may justly expect. If You will not take it  
as too great a trespas upon freindship I wil sometimes send  
you more of or sheets as I can have time & leisure to write,  
& I heartily wish I could send You them all to have Yo<sup>r</sup>  
judgement & approbation of them before y<sup>e</sup>i goe off for good.  
But I hope y<sup>e</sup> Caution You have already given mee, wil be of  
good use to y<sup>e</sup> end of y<sup>e</sup> work. In al doubts & difficultyes  
wh<sup>n</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> dark for any word I wish I had such Apollo's to  
give y<sup>e</sup> Light as Mr Pocock & yo<sup>r</sup>self. Sometimes I consult  
o<sup>r</sup> Iewes<sup>4</sup> heer, somtimes Dr Cudworth at Cambridg, & I hope  
wt out offense you wil both of You at Oxford indulg mee y<sup>e</sup>  
same liberty, or forgive me y<sup>s</sup> wrong if I do offend. Tis  
a hard provence yt ly's upon mee but y<sup>e</sup> bone yt is I fain to  
my lot I must knaw it as wel as I can. I would think it  
needles to

To SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

29<sup>86</sup>

needles to crave it ( though I do ) y<sup>t</sup> You wil continue mee  
a place in Yo<sup>r</sup> affections & in Yo<sup>r</sup> prayers, who deserves no  
longer to live & act in y<sup>e</sup> world then whilst he shal approve  
himself,

The most affectionat hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> eminent worth &  
goodnes, & most real servant

E.Castell

March 31 59

Mr Murray p<sup>r</sup>sents his singular respects to You .

My service I pray to Noble Mr Iones unto whome I must never  
forget y<sup>e</sup> obligations wherby I stand engaged to him & shal  
ever be ready to serve him, unto my best power.

I wold gladly know how both You & Mr Pocock like o<sup>r</sup> putting  
y<sup>e</sup> plural words in Arab. w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> singulars contrary to

D. Golius Method: if it please not generally w<sup>t</sup> You ( as heer  
at Cambridg I find it do's very wel please as many as I have  
consulted about it ) it may yet bee altered as D. Golius did  
somthings in his Lexicon. Farewell.

Mr Roycroft wil this day enquire at y<sup>e</sup> exchange about y<sup>e</sup> price  
of such paper as You sent mee a sheet of, w<sup>ch</sup> I delivered to  
him y<sup>e</sup> first day he came hither after I received Yo<sup>r</sup> letter.  
My very humble & hearty service I pray p<sup>r</sup>sent to Mr Pocock  
when you see him: his answer concerning Mr Iobo Ludolfo's  
desires, I would gladly at his best leisure receive.

This to my worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Samuell Clarke,  
Esq<sup>r</sup> bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford.

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUIISH.

April 5, 59.

Honoured Sir,

Not being able to return answer myself to both your last letters, I desired Mr. Roycroft to do it for me, and what he wrote I hope you have ere this received. I much desire to understand your ultimate resolution whether you will make yourself a partner in the whole work I am upon, as to charge and hasard, which none, that have seen the agreement between Mr. Roycroft and myself, but think to be a fair, civil, and equitable offer. You cannot be insensible but the gathering an index, by one that hath no skill at all in any of the languages besides the Latin, cannot be without some prejudice to the work. Yet if you will stand with us upon the same terms, I shall endeavour to do what is possible to make it as clear and real to you as we can.

Yet it is apprehended by us all, who are acting in it as to the language, no less than four persons besides myself, it will make the work much more difficult. But for that, I suppose, if it can be feasible, the distribution into three columns will bring the work into a great deal less room. The great vast charge, which only I have as yet sustained for a full year now together, requires me to spare in what is possible.

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUISH. (contd).

possible. The letters p.m.f. for pr..., will be distinction enough in the index for finding out the place in every column in which the word is.

I shall give you as good reasons for the other particulars you wrote about, when I see you. Such obstructions still lie in our way; there is not yet a second sheet drawn off as good from the press; I have been forced to take physic this week and fear I must do it upon the next. I bless God Dr. Walton's work never suffered the loss of one day's intermission by any such accident on my part. But I must now take my lot, and desire to kiss the rod that strikes me.

Your very speedy and final answer I again importune. It will be some ease and satisfaction to see all things well settled. With our service to yourself and Mrs. Huish, of whose health I shall be glad to hear, craving your prayers, and invoking the Eternal<sup>(a)</sup> abundantly to bless both yourself and whole family, I rest,

(a) Doubtful.

Hono<sup>r</sup>d Sir,

These lines come to You from one Cujus neque manus etiam  
 qua scribit, neque pedes suum recte queant p<sup>r</sup>stare offic-  
 ium, my hand so weak, I cannot hold a book, scarce write  
 w<sup>t</sup>out paine; my foote so ill, y<sup>t</sup> for y<sup>e</sup> best part of 2.  
 months I have not stirred out of door's, no smal imped-  
 iment to o<sup>r</sup> work, nor les<sup>s</sup> true then sad apology for my  
 long silence, & not waiting upon Dr Bond, who promised  
 to send to mee about y<sup>e</sup> Chal. Targum when he came to  
 London but did not. I desired my B. Castel to whom he  
 made y<sup>e</sup> promise, to cal upon him, if he could enquire  
 out his lodgings, so hee told mee hee would, but could  
 not speak w<sup>t</sup> him. I spake to divers others to y<sup>e</sup> same  
 effect, Dr Worthington, Mr Sherman<sup>1</sup> etc but find nothing  
 yet don. Mr More<sup>2</sup> y<sup>e</sup> old library keeper is lately dead  
 & Mr Smith of Christs coll, o<sup>r</sup> friend in his place, I  
 both sent, & spake to him further y<sup>e</sup> motion what he  
 could, tho I earnestly craved it, he ha's not been w<sup>t</sup>  
 me never since I moved him; yet despair not, I am con-  
 fident he wilbe real to You, but I dearly find it so,  
 succes seldom attends him y<sup>t</sup> follow's not earnestly his  
 own busines; tho I can truly add, I made Yo<sup>r</sup>s, as my own;  
 & whilst able, took more jaunts about it, then wil befit  
 mee to mention, & shal still تصير قري  
 do anything to promove Yo<sup>r</sup> design, you can require mee:  
 all y<sup>t</sup> come to mee about y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon I acquaint w<sup>t</sup> it, &  
represent to y<sup>m</sup>



represent to y<sup>m</sup> y<sup>e</sup> usefulness & excellency of it. A  
great mistake I observe, & unless from Yo<sup>r</sup>self, I know not  
y<sup>e</sup> rise of it, As I spake to no small number of persons,  
so I wrote divers letters about borrowing y<sup>e</sup> Targum, but  
all as for Yo<sup>r</sup>self, not mee: Contrariwise Dr Goddard, whom  
You moved, in his letter he sent on purpose open, by mee  
to be sent w<sup>t</sup> another letter to Dr Bond, requests him to  
lend it mee for y<sup>e</sup> Work I am upon; Whereas I had myself  
divers times w<sup>t</sup> sundry arguments importuned Dr Goddard  
to lay out his interest w<sup>t</sup> Dr Bond for You; neither did  
I find any of y<sup>e</sup> heads unwilling immediatly to accommodate  
You w<sup>t</sup> it; neither durst I (as I wrote to you) if lent to  
mee, have sent it down to You w<sup>t</sup>out y<sup>r</sup> Cognisance. . I  
thank You for y<sup>e</sup> paines You took in sending mee som Col-  
lections. I shal nowise importane You in any y<sup>e</sup> farther  
then Yo<sup>r</sup> own occasions shal find convenient. I have  
zealously labo<sup>r</sup>d to be furnisht w<sup>t</sup> all y<sup>e</sup> best store,  
either o<sup>r</sup> University, y<sup>e</sup> City, or any of my acquaintance  
at h<sup>o</sup>me, or abroad could help mee to, for y<sup>e</sup> perfecting  
this Work, til I find (as y<sup>e</sup> said of y<sup>e</sup> Tabernacle) y<sup>r</sup> is  
matter more y<sup>n</sup> enough. I once wrote to you, about y<sup>t</sup> so  
much disgusted translation of y<sup>e</sup> phrase in & by Gigge,

*zeve 5.1 all*

What apprehension I had of it, I would gladly understand  
how either Yo<sup>r</sup>self, or Mr Pocock (to whom I pray p<sup>r</sup>sent  
my humble service) would have it rendred. The learned

Golius so quick sighted

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

391

Golius so quick sighted into Gig. errors, besides his  
no little Index at y<sup>e</sup> end of his Lex. ha's others, whom  
for y<sup>e</sup> hono<sup>r</sup> I bear him, I wil not say what, either for  
degree or number, only I wil acknowledge in neither, Such  
as I find in y<sup>t</sup> his adversary & Mr Bd. Sed parcius ista.  
I am none of y<sup>os</sup> fly's y<sup>t</sup> love only to sit upon sore  
places. W<sup>t</sup> my service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & noble Mr Jones, & if  
y<sup>r</sup> be any other wth you y<sup>t</sup> remember mee, I take my leave  
and rest

Most affectionatly avowed to serve you

E. Castell.

May 28. 59

My wife & Mr Murray p<sup>r</sup>sent y<sup>r</sup> respects & service to you.

If you see Th. Hide pray tel him I received one of y<sup>e</sup>  
books I lent him today, Erpen. Giarumia<sup>3</sup>, but Hist. Christi<sup>4</sup>  
Persice<sup>5</sup> for certain I never yet received, nor did Dr  
Walton (who hath been spoken to divers times about it)  
put it up among his bookes, having (as hee saith) exam-  
ined them all to look for it.

*This is the  
book given  
to me by  
Shewton  
at the be-  
quest of  
Walton  
on whom  
I have  
written*

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at  
Merton Colledge, p<sup>r</sup>sent.

TO REVEREND MR HILL.

Rev. Mr Hill Senior Proctor at Cantab.

Literas R vae cedro quidem dignissimas ,at ante aliquot menses datas (animum me nimis obruerent meum duo tam ingentia beneficia, qualia intra exiguum temporis spatium in me contulit v. Humanitas, κειμηλίαι Academici &c pretiosiss<sup>i</sup> certe usum, nec minoris aestimanda benevoli affectus haec tam praeclara testimonia) nuperrime accepi. Quibus luculenter constat, non factis tantum T<sup>i</sup>s sed et Scriptis, nullam plane parem esse nec Tulliani cujusquam viri, nec Tertulliani eloquentiam. O si (non sub rostro crepet argenti mihi seri nisi quo me gratum magis ac beneficium exhiberem v. Liberalitatem sed fauste adeo ac foeliciter mihi vacet, ut non Epistolas, tantum, sed iusta volumina de optime meritis T<sup>i</sup>s tum a me homuncione indignissimo, tum a tota Literatorum omnium rep.

πᾶσι : ὅτι : ἡ δὲ :

conscriberem; quo inclita Nominis T<sup>i</sup> fama, ac beneficentia, ubique strepant per ora virum: Quod serio vovet, quem summum jam urget negotium

Honori v. Clar<sup>tis</sup> quam addictiss<sup>us</sup>

Cal. Ju.  
59

E. Castell  
Lexicon: Πύργος: Autor.

*This is the original of his own most  
valuable friend Mr Hill Senior  
Proctor of the University of Cambridge at his  
chamber in Magdalene College present*

Sloane Ms 4275.  
copy - 182900

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

35 93

Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>R</sup>

I wrote to You y<sup>e</sup> last week about y<sup>e</sup> Chal Paraphrast, w<sup>o</sup> is still really in my thoughts & intendments to labo<sup>r</sup> what in my miserable lame condition I am able that You may obtain y<sup>e</sup> lone of it. I have many times sent to Mr Smiths Lodgings, & where he used most to com, y<sup>t</sup> hee would let mee see him, ere he went out of town, this morning sending again, I am told, he is at Cambridg. Before y<sup>e</sup> messenger I sent was com back, Mr Barlow's man brought a letter for him, w<sup>ch</sup> I presently sent by Mr Tibbals to Mr Gartwaits, y<sup>t</sup> it may bee speedily & safely sent him. If Dr Bond com to Town y<sup>s</sup> term, I am resolved to set som of my freinds upon him for you. The types you write for, I spake to Mr Roycroft about, who promises when You find y<sup>e</sup> Syr. words, w<sup>o</sup> in Yo<sup>r</sup> last You forgot, he wil set y<sup>m</sup> & send them. You sent mee a letter in May should have been deliverd to Mr Roycroft, w<sup>ch</sup> burden'd w<sup>t</sup> cares & payn, was forgotten til y<sup>e</sup> last week. I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon. At Yo<sup>r</sup> most convenient leisure & shal take it as a favo<sup>r</sup>, in 2. words if you'l vouchsafe an answer to my last, in w<sup>ch</sup> I doubled my request about *et for all* y<sup>e</sup> exception made against it. If w<sup>t</sup> out wrong to Yo<sup>r</sup>self You could spare Yo<sup>r</sup> litle Shindler<sup>s</sup> w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> annotations out of Avicen you have gathered, it may stand us in som stead, when both Mr Bedwel & myself are mistaken in o<sup>r</sup> quotations; it should never bee used but upon y<sup>t</sup> occasion; & if You would get any to

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

3394

would get any to write out of Yo<sup>r</sup> Latin Avicen, how y<sup>e</sup>  
Chapters in y<sup>e</sup> Arabique answer those in y<sup>e</sup> Latin, only  
for y<sup>e</sup> 3. book & 2. Tractat about Plants & Simples, I would  
both fully content & satisfy whosoever shal take y<sup>e</sup> paynes,  
& acknowledg myself very exceedingly obliged to You, in al  
y<sup>e</sup> other bookes, I have referd y<sup>e</sup> Arabique to y<sup>e</sup> Latine.  
I shal in neither of these desire any y<sup>e</sup> farther then You  
shal see fit, this only grant, y<sup>t</sup> You wil account mee  
(w<sup>ch</sup> upon al occasions you shal ever find effectually true)  
to bee y<sup>e</sup> same I have alway's promised You, nor shall any  
man upon earth bee more willing to his power in al things  
to serve You then

The most affectionat hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup>

great & eminent worth

Edm Castell.

6 Jun 59

My service I pray you to Mr Pocock & Mr Jones

This To my ever worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Mr Samuell Clarke.



TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

36

95

Right dearly & really honor'd s<sup>R</sup>.

After a very long expectation, as I thought (You know y<sup>e</sup> sacred say, What Desire, especially importunate, delayed is ) I have now received a very full & satisfactory answer both from Yo<sup>r</sup>self & Mr Pocock in<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup>s for w<sup>ch</sup> I give You both very great thanks. You begin to mee with a freindly chiding Suspition of evil between freinds shold not bee intertaind; a maxime not to bee disliked ; but it was not only a very exceeding long protracted delay , to my apprehensions , but a repuls to a litle temporary lone of that I am sure had it been greater I would not have deny'd You, but no more of that subject now, tho I could easily enlarge, since I have now obtayned my last askinge, in pursuance of w<sup>ch</sup> grant I now send you two bundles of the sheets wee have finisht, one for Yo<sup>r</sup>self, y<sup>e</sup> other for Mr Pocock the Carriage of w<sup>ch</sup> is payd for heer, & what You expend for bringing y<sup>e</sup> same to You, I beg it You will keep upon an exact account, I will besides my thankfulness you shal exp<sup>r</sup>imentally find other way's, faithfully repay it. Tis cheifly y<sup>e</sup> Chaldee I request you wilbee pleased to review tho it bee by Buxtorfs' Chald. Lexicon only, unto w<sup>ch</sup> You will find I think many words, & quotations somtimes added. If You meet w<sup>t</sup> any material omissions, I beseech You keep a Note of them & let mee receive y<sup>e</sup> same at Yo<sup>r</sup> best convenience as You go along in gathering them.

What I hinted to you about knitting. {a}.....to You, therefore

I resolve to be the

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

84 96

I resolve to bee y<sup>e</sup> more Sparing. My respects to Dr Iones;  
At yo<sup>r</sup> convenient leisure I pray let Mr Pococks bundle bee  
delivered him. Bee as severe & strict as You please in  
censuring, lay aside al of y<sup>e</sup> freind in y<sup>t</sup> office. If you  
find too much Rapheling<sup>r</sup>, Giggeius, Bedwel<sup>s</sup>, etc inserted,  
wtout judging what is wel, or il don by them, a Caveat in y<sup>e</sup>  
p<sup>r</sup>face concerning y<sup>os</sup> authors, may p<sup>r</sup>clude y<sup>e</sup> Reader from  
mistake; I have divers reasons, upon w<sup>c</sup> I was moved to alter  
nothing.

My service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self, Mother & Sister, I remayn Ever Yo<sup>r</sup>  
intirely affectionat loving freind

E. Castell

My wife ha's been a long while in y<sup>e</sup> Country.

Chamber This To my worthily Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his  
Chamber in Merton Colledge wt trust p<sup>r</sup>sent  
wt two bundles tyed together The Carriage  
payed.

- (a) Foot of sheet; torn off, but margin left intact; remainder  
onwards in margin. Date lost in this way. A curious way  
of expurgation.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

37 94

novem. 21. 1659.

Ever worthily hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>

Having this opportunity by Mr Petreus' comming to Oxford, tho I have lately troubled You but too much, I could not let it passe w<sup>t</sup>out some few lines. I have lately printed for him a Specimen<sup>2</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> I doubt not but he wil shew You. Two of them I gave to 2. of o<sup>r</sup> Cambridg Masters, Dr Tuchny<sup>2</sup> & Dr Minshal<sup>2</sup> y<sup>t</sup> were heer last week, as also to many others who seem to like of it very well. But encouragements this way are much easyer spoken, then done; w<sup>c</sup> from almost infinite persons I really find: But would not y<sup>t</sup> should be sayd to him: Meliora spero, both hope, & shall to y<sup>o</sup> best w<sup>t</sup>in my sphear, endeavo<sup>r</sup> it; as for him (whom You will find a very deserving person, & if to others, as to mee, not forward to accept of Courtesyes of w<sup>c</sup> I have offred not a few, y<sup>o</sup> most w<sup>t</sup> repuls) much more for Yo<sup>r</sup>self: if God give mee leave to see this work wel ended I am upon, y<sup>t</sup> I bee not by it ruined in my Estate, You shal exper<sup>imentally</sup> find mee to do more in promov<sup>ing</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> design<sup>s</sup>, y<sup>n</sup> I ever yet promised. Mine I sent You last Thursday I hope You have ere this received, I shal acknowledg it an obliging favo<sup>r</sup> if You please to send mee w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>o</sup> first opportunity You can conveniently some places where You find

*س* for Christianus, & what you think to be y<sup>o</sup> meaning of *د ب ل س* w<sup>c</sup> in Mr Seldens MS. of y<sup>o</sup> prophets is sayd to y<sup>o</sup> signification of Abednego Dan. 1. 7. for this latter, I can stay longer

if it bee a q<sup>tr</sup>

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

98  
35

if it bee a q<sup>tr</sup> or half a year, y<sup>e</sup> former we are almost  
just now upon. I know it needles to a person of so often  
approved & experienced Civility as I have ever found You  
to bee, to request you wilbee pleased to make this gentleman  
an object of y<sup>e</sup> same, by Yo<sup>r</sup> recommending him to such as  
You think wil best assist (a) hsi design, as I have done,  
& shal readily continue to do. My own & wif's service to  
Yo<sup>r</sup> self, Yo<sup>r</sup> mother & sister, When You see y<sup>m</sup>. I should  
be glad to hear how Yo<sup>r</sup> 2 sweet babes doe. my service to  
any y<sup>t</sup> remember mee in Yo<sup>r</sup> Colledge. I rest

yo<sup>r</sup> ever affectionat freind & servant

E. Castell

As I was sealing up this letter I received yo<sup>r</sup>s w<sup>t</sup> 2.  
papers, & a sufficient answer to <sup>دس</sup> that in Tograj<sup>u</sup>  
Mr Murray & I had taken notice of before for <sup>ابن سري</sup>  
had we put y<sup>t</sup> form, We must have been peccant against o<sup>r</sup>  
fixed rule W<sup>c</sup> You agreed to as wel as I, & Golius as repent-  
ing of y<sup>e</sup> contrary, ha's from y<sup>e</sup> verb <sup>د</sup> p. 231. been  
a leading card to us. I am e'en confident were You interest-  
ed in y<sup>e</sup> Work as I am, You would think I have given too  
much way to enlargments, y<sup>r</sup> is no language, not so much  
as y<sup>e</sup> Hebr. but ha's (or wil have) a very great many things  
not in other Lexicons. I shal to my best power further y<sup>e</sup>  
motion to Mr Roycroft about Will. Rid. Wee have no les  
then 5. persons besides myself & Mr Huish y<sup>t</sup> are continually  
employed about writing gathering & composing y<sup>e</sup> work, from

4 persons at

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

35<sup>99</sup>

4 persons at first, Wee have almost doubled y<sup>e</sup> number, so as to this Work I som what doubt whether Wee shalbee able (unles he shalbe found very advantage<sup>ous</sup> to it w<sup>c</sup> possibly he may, els) to extend y<sup>e</sup> charge any farther: y<sup>e</sup> summs are very great we issue out daily, myself y<sup>s</sup> good while on y<sup>t</sup> account alone continually borrowing: notw<sup>t</sup>standing I will bethink my self if hee may bee any wayes usefull, whom I know to bee very ingenious, & shal seriously p<sup>r</sup>esse & importune Mr Roycroft as from myself y<sup>t</sup> hee wil entertain him, who is, & wilbee every day more fit for such an Employment. I long to hear Yo<sup>r</sup> ful censure concerning y<sup>e</sup> sheets wee have don, about w<sup>c</sup> I would most earnestly beg yo<sup>r</sup> vacant houres: & if besides You have any to spare to add to y<sup>e</sup> papers You have now sent, you wil bind to a very thankful acknowledgm<sup>nt</sup>, s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> really obliged freind & servant

E. Castell

This To my most worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuell Clarke  
Esq<sup>r</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his chamber  
In Merton Colledge I pray p<sup>r</sup>sent.

(a) Ms also has word "resent".



TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

100  
38

Most worthily Honor'd sR.

Yo<sup>r</sup>s the last week, w<sup>th</sup> the Arabique collections I received wherby You continue to encrease my obligations to You wch upon every occasion, not offred only, but y<sup>t</sup> I can any way meet w<sup>th</sup> you shall find mee ever ready unto my best power faithfully to discharge. Though the p<sup>r</sup>sent condition, of this City especially, make all men heer as yet unwilling to increas the number of their app<sup>r</sup>tises, yet I hope You will find Mr Roycroft in his letter to have given You a satisfactory answer as concerning Yo<sup>r</sup> Nephew, so hee has more then once told mee, he would if the youth were very willing to it ( otherwise hee feared hee would neither continue w<sup>th</sup> him, nor bee diligent in his employment, but if hee did really desire it ) upon such tearms as by Dr Iones you once made, hee wilbee content to take him. In his letter hee will I suppose more particularly declare himself. I have sent to Mr Greenhill ( where they are al very wel, & remember their kind love to You ) & Mr Sturges ( who h<sup>as</sup> sent You an answer to Yo<sup>r</sup> letter ) myself for a long time ha's not had leisure to stir into London, unles on sabbath day's to church. I thank You for Yo<sup>r</sup> civility to Mr Petreus, who is now at Cambridg, on whose behalf I wrote some letters, & sent them by him to my friends there. Some certain settled course if hee wold fix upon hee wold find I believe more comfortable to him, & more advantageous. My service I pray to Mr Pocock when You see him, & that other  
litle Ethiopique

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

101  
36

4

little Ethiopique paper Mr Murray very lately found it amongst his writings, w<sup>ch</sup> I pray bee pleased to signify to Mr Pocock soe soone as conveniently may bee, y<sup>t</sup> he may not put himself to any farther trouble. I had another letter y<sup>s</sup> week from Mr Ludolfo, who is exceeding desirous hee might obtain y<sup>e</sup> favo<sup>r</sup> to have written out & sent him som 10 lines, or thereabouts of the Ethiopique<sup>1</sup> MS. in Yo<sup>r</sup> University Library, called  $\text{R}[\text{I}]\text{C}^3$  : in a larger 16<sup>o</sup>. You did mee the hono<sup>r</sup> to daign mee a sight of it, when I was wth You; if this may by any means bee effected, you will much oblige his respects to You, whom I find a very real & sincere hearted gentleman. I thank You for what You have written about y<sup>e</sup> other Arabique words: I observe Buxtorf in his Lexicon not seldom discordant from his Bibles, as in a word just now com's to my hands '772 sub  $\text{C}$  for y<sup>e</sup> Heb. '772 p. 595. A Lex. Chald. for w<sup>ch</sup> in his and o<sup>r</sup> Bibles is put  $\text{X}772$ ; such differences come not seldom: Whether it wilbee best to take no notice of them, I desire Yo<sup>r</sup> advice. I am very sorry to hear pretty Mr Sam.<sup>2</sup> ha's been lately ill, my service I pray to Yo<sup>r</sup> freinds there. When you write I shalbee glad to hear of his recovery. This w<sup>t</sup> my service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self, & my wif's kinde respects, I rest

Intirely obliged to serve You

E. Castell

Dec 15. 59

My service to Dr Iones.

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuel Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to the University of Oxford at Merton

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

107  
36 4

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuell Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to the University of Oxford at  
Merton Colledge p<sup>r</sup>sent.

TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS.  
(WARDEN OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD).

Sir,

Those worthy gentleman of my own brother-  
hood<sup>(a)</sup> and calling, Mr. Blackmoor<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Paul, more truly  
sensible of that worse than Jacobitical prenticeship,  
wherein for now seven years together, (firstly upon  
the Bible work, and that I am now upon) without the  
intermission of any one day, except only the Queen of  
days, as Tertullian<sup>2</sup> calls it, more peculiarly required  
to be set apart for the King of Heaven, I have with  
them endured both diurnal heats and nocturnal colds<sup>(b)</sup>,  
(c), for the space frequently of eighteen or twenty,  
but never less than sixteen hours a day constantly,  
with the toil all multiplied and no small damage of  
my domestical affairs and estate; more sensible hereof  
have been those my reverend brethern, than divers of  
those who earnestly put me upon this not dreaded only,  
but to me truly at the first much abhorred undertaking,  
who have also upon occasion been very assistant to my  
ingenuity, will not suffer me to designate, nor yet to  
mention without a grateful recommendation.

Yet I must, with all dutiful acknowledgements,  
confess that they were your hands, most reverend and  
renowned sir, that first actually gave me the possession  
of that favour

TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS.

(WARDEN OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD). (contd).

of that favour I received from the College, in the loan of those books you are pleased to entrust me with for the public interest only, to the much aggrandizing both of my pains and charge, as knowing and judicious men cannot but apprehend. And they are also your hands which I do instantly beg will accomplish this, I hope, last troublesome request I shall make to your honoured society, by obtaining me the grant of these books to be added and put into the album<sup>(d)</sup> of my bond in your custody, viz., the Venetian Talmud, Maimonides' works, and Giggeius' Arabic Lexicon, four volumes. I will promise to be as tenderly careful of them and these others with me as your bibliothecary can be possibly, and you will hereby further oblige, Sir, yours more specially, and the whole learned republic's, most veritable servant, to the utmost of my poor and mean capacity, E.C..

Might<sup>(e)</sup> I here without offence add, only to the praise of that divine Goodness which put it into my heart, when I was first told of Doctor Walton, a person then so unknown to me that I had never before heard of him, his design about those sacred volumes, we have now,



TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS.

(WARDEN OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD). (contd).

we have now, with a most signal and remarkable providence, finished, not without the counsel and consent of sundry of the most reverend and judicious of my fathers and brethern in the Ministry, both here and in the country, I left my dear people and congregation, my settled condition, and the main care of my estate, to my irreparable damage, if some unexpected mercy prevent it not, and brought him in towards that work almost a thousand pounds, whereof the best part of two hundred pounds went out of my own purse, because more than the whole stipend I received, which was but seventy pounds per annum, was expended with surplusage upon the occasion of that work only, besides the increase (in) my domestic charges. It is not that I expect a Lapareille, unless that from the most High, all I crave is but that those to whom I communicated this most arduous, and like to prove a twice more chargeable undertaking than my once partners in it, who have now deserted me, imagined, and who promised me their assistance, would not in the great day of raising up and reviving the dying hopes of the Church and Nation, forget, nor be unregardful, of, the not only drudgingly laborious, but dayly falling, sinking, and decaying condition of...<sup>4</sup>

(Feb. 1659/60 ?).

106  
37

TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS.  
(WARDEN OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD). (contd).

- (a) "Brotherhood" doubtful. The sign is a large "B" with a line crossing it.
- (b) Cancelled: "frosts".
- (c) After "colds", the following is written, and dots placed beneath, and a bracket after; "a much harder task than any of my calumniators".
- (d) Cancelled: "label".
- (e) Cancelled: "may".

## COMPLIMENTARY ORATION.

Henceforward we should weigh every dispute of the possibility of Transubstantiation. Behold this day a much greater miracle, a Sodom changed into a Canaan: קרושים into קרושים : beasts, or what is worse, the worst of bonds slave(s), transformed into men: a laying Holy Oil  $\mu\omicron\sigma\upsilon\omega\tau\omicron\varsigma$  only of godliness into the truth and substance of it .... the body and limbs of the most dangerous and dismally destructive antichristianity into the true mystical body and members of our Lord.

Behold, now is indeed a holy King, a holy Court, a holy Kingdom, a glorious constellation of holy persons, Nobles, among which, as the first star of the greatest magnitude, shines forth most brightly and reluctantly, my most eminently illustrious lord and master,  $\text{דָּא}$ , whose safe and most happy restitution into his proper sphere..

Happy to his Sovereign in having such a to our Dukedom .

To our Constantine, such a counsellor to our King.

Happy to his honourable princely family in having ...

Happy to the Court in having such an incomparable example of all heavenly and heroical graces.

Happy to the Kingdom in having such a Mars and Mercury in conjunction, by his prudence and valour, both improved in the best school, where his and our common Saviour was himself first trained before

He could come to wear His Crown, I mean of experience and afflictions.

Note: the date is uncertain: but about March 1660 from position of the passage in MS. It appears to be part of an actual sermon by Castell and not a copy of another's: [given to a congregation, possibly of dependents of the Duke of Suffolk.]

TO DOCTOR HUMPHREY HINCHMAN,  
BISHOP OF SALISBURY.

Aug. 21. 60.

Reverend and right worthily honoured Sir,

After I had spent myself and some part of my estate (for though I had an annual stipend from that ever famous and most meritoriously renowned the reverend Doctor Walton, yet was not that proportioned unto the much greater charge unto which I was occasioned by that zealously, by me, resented design<sup>(a)</sup> upon the grand Polyglottic Bibles) I was, jointly with two others, Mr. Huish (Mr.) Clarke<sup>(b)</sup>, employed in the aforesaid work, by that grave and reverend undertaker Dean Fuller<sup>1</sup>, Dean Rives<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Thorndike<sup>3</sup>, Dr. Langbain<sup>4</sup>, the professors of both the Universities, and many other eminent persons of singular worth and learning, by their hands in print and many more in writing, encouraged to this most arduous undertaking I have now in hand, and promised their assistance. Both these gentlemen, by several occasions taken from their mutual engagement, the burden of it fell wholly upon me, thereby forced, not without many disadvantages it would be too tedious to encumber your more public thoughts with, to take a printer<sup>5</sup> for my partner. About thirty years time hath been spent by me, all the vacant time I had, in making

preparation

TO DOCTOR HUMPHREY HINCHMAN,

BISHOP OF SALISBURY.

(contd).

preparation for this work now upon my hand, though at first without any such intention; many great charges before, and not a few since the presses began to bring forth what is published, besides infinite losses sustained by my more than seven years constrained absence from my small ecclesiastical and worldly possessions, not considered of in the agreements of our partnership, but as to a few copies of which he expects a like number; all the subscription money received in towards this work, quite exhausted long since, and well nigh a thousand pounds debt contracted by me, eighteen pounds land per annum sold from my estate, wholly upon this business: between twenty and thirty pounds a week constantly disbursed for rent, salaries, paper, etc.; very unhappy disappointments by a numerous many that promised to procure not subscriptions only, but benefactors, of which I have never had above three, and besides their copies, not above fifty shillings given by any of them; to let pass the infinite laboriousness of this achievement.

The Bible we had printed most to our hands; here every word, with the diligent bee, I must seek abroad for it in the large fields of obscure manuscripts and printed authors, most of all the words abounding with

a copious



TO DOCTOR HUMPHREY HINCHMAN,

BISHOP OF SALISBURY. (contd.)

a copious variety of citations, as may appear, the like not ever done before, nor anything at all in this kind ever yet printed in some of these languages, which extremely aggrandates the toil, expence, and difficulty,<sup>(d)</sup> and though willing I am to bury myself and my estate in serving of the public, yet some danger there may<sup>(e)</sup> be whether what I travail with, will obtain a safe, mature and successful delivery<sup>(f)</sup>.

After all I have done and suffered for this work, which to the sacred tongue will certainly be found to bring more light than either exposition or lexicographers not versed in these languages could probably, sink<sup>(g)</sup> I must and be ruined, and my family with me, and, which will be the deepest wound to my afflicted soul, the birth I travail with cannot but suffer with me, if his most august and gracious Majesty, so propitious and benign unto others, be not pleased to vouchsafe some encouragement to him who desires his life no longer than whilst it shall be sincerely loyal to, and ready to be sacrificed for, his most Sacred Majesty, useful to the public, and, to my power, serviceable unto your justly honoured worth and goodness, which how I may be really in the fullest latitude, shall be the most serious  
and sedulous

TO DOCTOR HUMPHREY HINCHMAN,  
BISHOP OF SALISBURY. (contd).

and sedulous endeavour of, Sir,

Your very humble and most entirely avowed servant, E.C.<sup>(1)</sup>.

- (a) Cancelled : "undertaking".
- (b) Names in the margin.
- (c) P.62. Cancelled : " my almost thirty years spent all the vacant time I had about the preparation for.."
- (d) Beginning of the next line is enclosed in brackets and cancelled : "in so much as his royal grace and fav(our)".
- (e) "public ..... may"; scored through by accident in Ms.
- (f) Cancelled : "if this work" : "after all I have done and suffered for this work", in the margin.
- (g) Above "sink", is written "die".
- (h) Above "I" is written "it".
- (1) Letter with many alterations and additions on pp.62-3.

CONCERNING THE HEPTAGLOT LEXICON.

Whereas of all as yet printed lexicons, the Polyglottic Oriental, beyond expectation still upon the press, hath been, and must still be, for labour the most arduous, and for expense, most chargeable, in regard of very many unhappy difficulties and obstructions, some not convenient to be mentioned, which it hath from time to time conflicted with, and been impeded by - the freedom of our paper, and some promised manuscripts, well-nigh a year after the finishing of the Bible, by which time we<sup>(a)</sup> hoped and resolved at the first, who were the first undertakers, to have had a volume finished, before I could obtain them fully granted and enjoyed.

After that many other most useful manuscripts and choicest critics<sup>(b)</sup>, viz., Rabbinical, Syriac, etc., Pontifical, Reformed, Ancient, Modern, some scores more than are made use of in the late printed Bible Critic, which I have either bought, or borrowed out of sundry public libraries and private friends at home and abroad; to name but one or two of the last - the additions and emendations of the most learned Professor Doctor Buxtorf to his Chaldaic Lexicon, wherein a great number of words are added, more than were in his printed book: besides many more as yet pretermitted by him taken out of Ar. Aq.<sup>z</sup>  
the Rabbins and

CONCERNING THE HEPTAGLOT LEXICON. (contd).

the Rabbins, and Talmud, in which last especially, are very many words not yet brought within the compass of any known lexicon; to let pass<sup>(c)</sup> not a few Chaldaic, Syriac and Arabic words, sent me by divers hands, out of the choicest manuscripts in those languages, never yet printed : Aethiopic collections sent me almost monthly from one Senior Ludolfo,<sup>3</sup> a privy-counsellor to the Duke ... who hath an Aethiopian living with him, and hath conversed with some prelates of that nation: besides three Aethiopic liturgies and above three times three other oriental liturgies, all referred into this work, and not the words only, but the most observable sentences in them, relating to their faith, rites, worship etc., especially in the later part of this work inserted - in the Syriac, besides Bar<sup>2</sup>Bahlul, much more fully than was intended or promised, almost entirely transfused, and many other Syriac authors brought<sup>(d)</sup> into it: for the Samaritan, three manuscripts<sup>4</sup> I have of my own, in which not a word but may be found in this work, and sundry of the principal sentences. Avicen, the Alcoran, G. Nub.<sup>+</sup>, etc., were promised to be made use of<sup>(e)</sup>, but through long delay ere we could begin this work, in those that are not very common words, is almost a concordance for the former<sup>(f)</sup>, and which I supposed would not

be ungrateful

CONCERNING THE HEPTAGLOT LEXICON. (contd).

be ungrateful, though beyond engagement, the words are principally quoted both in the Alcoran, the Ritual of the Mahumetan belief and the Talmud, the Canon by which all the Jews in the world are mainly guided, that all the chief points of their creed and doctrine may, as by an Index, be readily found; and so for other authors, so near as we could, where they do most profess- edly treat of that subject which the word leads to. The proper names in Golius, which we publicly declared should be omitted, are all taken in, and many hundreds, yea thousands, more; and Bedwell and Giggeius wholly, which we never at first intended. The affinity of the Aethio- pic and of the Greek, more largely considered, especially with the other languages, is very frequently expressed. (Sept., 1660.)



CONCERNING THE HEPTAGLOT LEXICON. (contd).

40

- (a) We has dotted line beneath it : on page 65 is, "Dr. Loftus, Mr. Clark, Mr. Muller etc."
- (b) Margin has. "vz. Rabb. Syr. etc., Pontif. Reformed. Antient. Modern". No indication is made but this seems to be the place for the note. Cf. letter pp. 70-72. of Ms.
- (c) "to let pass.... yet printed", on p. 64. to which the caret mark refers.
- (d) Above "brought" is a mark but no corresponding mark is placed in the margin or on page opposite: nearby in the margin are the words "two liturgies, Greek-Syriacus".
- (e) Opposite on p. 64. is the following passage which may be here inserted : "scripture passages when met with in the Talmud, Alcoran ..... taken notice of..... the same also done sometimes in the liturgies, but might be done much more amply (fully) , if the condition of this work would permit, the harmony between our English and the ancient Oriental Liturgies in many particulars, in so much as it might be said to be taken out of them, as well as the Romish; in not a few places, as ( )  
 אב'ב compared with the Samaritan *אב'ב* *אב'ב*;  
 lastly as for the Hebrew, some centuries of words will be found, not without just cause and approved already by very learned men, to have very different significations than hath been yet given them by any of our ordinary and best-accounted lexicographers; among infinite others consult(ed) (before) beginning this first volume, which will, before many weeks more pass, be delivered into your hands (every subscriber's) but one or two words in every letter.
- (f) "which I supposed ..... leads to", at foot of page.

*Geographia*

TO (WILLIAM JUXON, ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY).

May it please your Grace,<sup>1</sup>

Let it not offend what I have heard given to others in the same condition, if I be the first that thus write to you, who with the greatest merit justly claim it, the Apostolical and as I remember the Ecclesiastical, for the Levant hath now, for a very long and hard presticeship taken me off from those Western studies, I mean the Fathers and Councils,<sup>2</sup> which were once no less my delight and labour, but next to assured I am, there is a community of both requires the clergy ought to be rather passive than active in taking their degrees and titles. Saint Paul's *πῶς ἠκούσθητε*, which the most ancient, especially Arabic, translations literally and religously adhere to, is very plain.

The Omniscent Heart Searcher knows how little I regarded any thoughts tending this way formerly, but most of all in these late times of the most unparalleled, hellish, antichristianity. Now, not moved but urged by some, I am to take my last degree in the University. Without your Grace's consenting suffrage, and if so, then humbly craved assistance, resolved I am either wholly to desist, or at least to delay. Some (a)<sub>small</sub>

overture

TO (WILLIAM JUXON, ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY). (contd).

overture I made of this, when you was here last, which I neither have nor shall communicate to any other till I shall receive your Lordship's answer, whereby you will infinitely superadd to the numberless pre-engaged obligations you have already laid upon, Sir,

Your Grace's most humbly, and immutably avowed servant,  
E.C..

Aug. 25, 60.

(a) Cancelled : "little".

*Philus*  
TO (WILLIAM DILLINGHAM),  
VICE-CHANCELLOR (OF CAMBRIDGE).

Most Reverend Mr. Vice-Chancellor,

Although the condition of my annuus reditus be not miserable only, but to outward appearance desperate, well nigh a third part sold, the rest mortgaged, the debt of a thousand pounds already contracted, which, at the rate of a hundred pounds and more per mensem, for a year and a half or thereabouts the monthly charge this work necessarily requires, will soon swell to a vast invincible sum, the truth is so, that comfortable and sufficient competency I once had, without unexpected mercy irreparably ruined, principally upon <sup>(a)</sup> the service of the academical interest whilst many are spared, of great and opulent estate, that have done nothing in public, either this or any other way. Yet, since the word is passed, and your freely noble goodness did engage for the performance of it, remembering withal, whose character it is, he sweareth, and a promise with the just, no less obliges than an oath, to his own hindrance and changes not, though I know how much better it might be rendered. Seeing, also, how eager and impetuous some were to urge me beyond what I was able, in a place where it might have been expected that such a help to all Oriental <sup>(b)</sup> learning, the greatest in the whole world upon the press at this

day

~~TO (WILLIAM DILLINGHAM),~~  
VICE-CHANCELLOR (OF CAMBRIDGE). (contd).

day,<sup>(c)</sup> (said one that knew best, in the city where he lives, to judge of such a labour, I am sure not more great for use to any, than it will be to me greatly damageable and detrimental<sup>(d)</sup>), should rather have been carried and promoted by them, than charged and exacted upon. If they do persist in that hard exaction upon one whose condition is really rather worse than I have represented it, your favourable engagement for me, and my inadvertent promise, I resolve shall be made good. Let them but appoint me a place here in the city, and I will very shortly see it paid. And for that extraordinary civility, rarely to be found among near relations, you afforded me when yet a stranger, your so amply experienced courtesy shall not find me neither unmindful of, nor unthankful for, which, how I may best testify, shall be the sincere and serious endeavour of, Sir,  
 Your deeply redevable servant, most studiously devoted to the honour of your name.

20.Sept.60.

Sir,

Your man, for whom I left two shillings in the hand of a maidservant, if he would write out for me a copy of the King's mandamus, with the names of those  
that went.



TO (WILLIAM DILLINGHAM),  
VICE-CHANCELLOR (OF CAMBRIDGE). (contd).

that went out the same day with me, I will for his  
pains reward him fully.

- (a) Ms. has: "for the(upon)", with dotted line beneath "the": obviously, however, "for" is to be cancelled.
- (b) Cancelled: "known".
- (c) Cancelled: "it was the saying of a most knowing and judicious person".
- (d) Cancelled: "the most damageable and detrimental to the undertaker".

TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER).

My Lord,

It is my comfort there is a book in which are written all things, but oh! that there were one heart in all the world in which my broken ruined undone condition might find some place. The deepest rivers ever make the least noise, so did my sufferings in the late dismal destructive times of matchless Antichristianity. By frequent plunderings and free quarters so oppressed, I offered my living freely to my curate, if he would (have) but borne the charges of it, and was repulsed. But that which was far more grievous, I may truly say it, while I was there I was in death's hold. Once left as dead upon the ground by a soldier's rudeness, though I had<sup>(a)</sup> the King's letters for my release, yet were they little<sup>(b)</sup> regarded. This woful accident<sup>(c)</sup> afterwards made me willing to hearken to a change.<sup>2</sup> Essex was then accounted one of the quietest parts of all the Kingdom; thither I had a most full and free call. Not fully settled there, but Colchester<sup>2</sup> leaguer straight commenced, as if it had been said, troubles shall trace thee everywhere. I had not waked, in some small measure, out of those great debts which by those miseries I had contracted, but called I was to your Lordship's service, where for four years and three quarters what I did your Lordship knows.

14. 122  
43  
TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER). (contd).

Lordship knows. It is true I received a good salary but what I paid T(homas) H<sup>ughes</sup>(ugh), and my curate, with my wife's and family's removal into the country, and the great charge she was at there for full six months, quite exhausted that sum, besides what continual losses I suffered by my absence.

Upon the work now in hand, I am above six hundred pounds in debt, besides what I have in common with Mr. Roycroft . . . . in all not much short of a thousand pounds, and scarce above a third part of the work yet finished.

This happy Revolution, so propitious to others, hath added to my afflictions. By the verses<sup>4</sup> I presented His Majesty with at his first coming, above two months hindrance to our presses then at thirty pounds weekly charge; the time lost in distributing them, with the least benefit, to no small number both in court and parliament; since the first volume<sup>5</sup> finished, the copies I have given away; all these together have endamaged me little less than six hundred pounds. All the subscriptions that have come in for the best part of a whole year, have not been so many, as little more than one month hath brought me in even in those worst<sup>6</sup> times. For above seven years I have served a more drudging prenticeship than I think any poor caitif hath done in all these three nations, and yet

TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER). (contd).

and yet at a great distance for seeing any shore. Nor hath it been my own, but my wife's<sup>6</sup> hard unequal fate, to suffer sorely both in the former and these present times.

So great a work on which the eyes of all foreign nations have been long fixed, to conflict with such<sup>(d)</sup> cruel usage and so decimated a condition I believe is hardly to be paralleled. My Lord, I even beg it for His sake Who hath remembered your honour, and those other famous lights of our Church whom He hath, so joyfully to all good men, placed in your golden candlesticks, that your Lordship will be graciously pleased to forget what hath, at any time, weakly passed, and vouchsafe your honour's favourable advice and furtherance, to him who desires, with all the powers of my soul, to approve myself, my Lord,

Your Honour's ever humble and most faithfully avowed servant, E.C..

How happy had I been, have I sometimes thought with myself, had I been but your<sup>(e)</sup> Lordship's I (Te ..lo)<sup>(f)</sup>  
Mar.16. 60/1.

TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER). (contd).

- (a) Caret mark after "I had" : in the margin :  
"Hawk(1)ns".
- (b) Cancelled : "not".
- (c) Cancelled : "hard measure".
- (d) Cancelled "hard".
- (e) "Your" - repeated.
- (f) Cannot read. The word or phrase is in two parts.  
I.Te followed by what (indistinctly written)  
may be "b" or "mp" or "tl".



*Stephens*  
*Dilgh*  
TO DR. (WILLIAM) DILLINGHAM.

Reverend and right dearly honoured Sir,

Yours on Saturday last I received.

For my estate thus it stands; just when I took my degree I had sold away so much land as yielded me eighteen pounds rent per annum to pay my debts, contracted by this work. Some while before, I had mortgaged all the rest to the value of little better than a hundred marks per annum which I have since taken off, with intention to sell it. Divers have offered me money for it. All I am like to sell it for will not in likelihood defray the charge of this work I am upon. The Tenth's on my living in the King's books is but twenty five shillings at most. Now I see not but I may safely from these premises take my oath, my Annuus reditus which I can call my own does not amount to forty marks per annum; with respect had hereto I have subscribed my name. Yet with the same mind with which I was when I was with you, I am very willing to make you absolute chancellor in the cause. If you think it (I will not say justice, I persuade myself it cannot be so deemed) but fit and meet I should pay it, I request you will lay it out for me, and I will repay it you when you come to town or what other way you please to require it.

(1660.)

TO THE BISHOP OF ..... (Salisbury)

That <sup>(a)</sup>resentment your Lordship was pleased  
 to manifest lately before Dean B <sup>Banbury</sup> of my condition,  
 hath emboldened me to unfold <sup>(b)</sup> it with the greatest  
 brevity I can, more fully.

To <sup>(c)</sup> let pass what I suffered above many  
 others, for his Majesty in the late troubles, sundry  
 times plundered, quartered upon by the soldiers of  
 both parties, my living <sup>2</sup> lying then between both, at  
 three pounds per diem for not a few days and weeks,  
 besides the common taxes which all underwent, for which  
 being extraordinary, when restitution <sup>(d)</sup> was in some  
 measure given to all the whole country, for my disaffect-  
 ion to the rulers then, I could obtain nothing; once  
 made a prisoner; by the rudeness of a soldier left as  
 dead upon the ground; being near a town it pleased God  
 to restore me so much life that I crawled thither upon  
 my hands and feet; above a year, at a great expense,  
 under divers surgeons' hands; I was some while after  
 called to the work of the great Polyglottic Bibles.

How I laid out myself and a considerable part  
 of my estate about the Polyglottic Bibles I forbear to  
 mention, knowing somewhat makes me fear experimentally  
 what, not unkindness only, but very dangerous reflexions  
are concerned

TO THE BISHOP OF ..... (contd).

are concerned thereto<sup>3</sup>. Yet this so notoriously evident unto many witnesses, I cannot but add, that the first decimation and decay of my temporal and spiritual maintenance, which for above seven years'space I have not been suffered to cast an eye upon, that patrimony left me by my friends, arose therefrom. That wearisome heavy work not sooner ended, but by the importunate solicitations of some, and unanimous encouragement of others eminent then to the first magnitude for religion and piety in this city, both our universities, and the principal of those in foreign parts, Basal, Heidelberg, Erfurd, Leiden, etc., I put my hand to that plough, like to make such furrows, in which there will be buried myself<sup>(e)</sup> with much more than that competent patrimony my parents left me. So much land as was eighteen pounds rent per annum, I have already sold, and have spent all the subscribers' monies within two hundred pounds upon this volume now emitting, the charge whereof, by a public account give in<sup>(f)</sup>, amounts to about seventeen hundred pounds, which upon a more narrow and just particular lately made, is found to be but the fourth part of that expense which the whole work will require, viz., above five thousand pounds<sup>(g)</sup>, in that which hath swelled the charge to so vast a sum is a threefold disappointment;

in the number

TO THE BISHOP OF ..... (contd).

in the number of subscribers, but about the third part of those to the Bible; in the hopes of benefactors the copies reckoned, not above five pounds given in this way, whereas some thousand pounds were to the other; the choice of my assistants, who besides one German, I could never yet meet with any that would make it their real constant work.

After a long and black and sable night of misery and confusion, when the King, like a true Son<sup>3</sup> of Righteousness, returned and visited these his own lands sitting in darkness, and the shadow of death, it cost me above a hundred pounds to express in all our languages,<sup>4</sup> the overflowing joy of my heart in those not vulgar poems presented to his Majesty, and to both the Dukes.

And if for that I have in hand, it be asked Cui bono<sup>(h)</sup>, what need this waste or all this vast expense, I answer, beside the testimony of so many learned men but an artless argument, yet of some validity for the usefulness of it, to the Polyglottic Bibles<sup>(1)</sup>, I have yet met with none that desires to use them, but have thought it necessary. I am sure, to the sacred text it will give more light as to the  $\sigma\pi\alpha\{\lambda$  especially than hath ever yet been given by either Jews or Christians:  
many things

TO THE BISHOP OF..... (contd).

many things inserted out of the doctrinal (j)  
 books, rituals, liturgies, of all those nations whose  
 languages are here interpreted, together with the words  
 taken out best and choicest philosophers, theologers,  
 philologers, ancient and modern, and in all the printed  
 books, the page<sup>(k)</sup>, and often times the line cited, never  
 yet so done in any language by any heretofore.  
 Somewhat more of this may be seen in my late printed  
 papers.

when all, both divine and human, learning of  
 the Greeks and Romans was quite perished in these parts,  
 among the Orientals it then flourished and shined with  
 the greatest splendour. All which authors will be, by  
 the labour we are upon, made, to all that desire them,  
 intelligible. But how shall those writers be attained?  
 The knowledge of the tongues was found necessary to  
 carry on the Reformation since and before Luther's time.  
 Then began many Hebrew writers to be consulted and perused,  
 and in this present century, how many Arabic, Syriac, and  
 some Persian, Ethiopic, etc., writers have been already  
 published, and there are daily of them more and more,  
 chiefly the human arts! Hereby the wise and grand  
 Moderator of the world showing what he is about to do,  
 as some of the stars and the moon were certainly created,  
before the



TO THE BISHOP OF..... (contd).

before the world, so these lower lights are infallibly precursors of that theological light now apparently ready to break forth, out of the East, yet not in our time, serimus arbores quae alteri saeculo persint, unto which glad time it shall please your most reverend Lordship to put out your helping hand to a poor but true son of this Church, labouring under this hard travail, and now in his good day, as they said, making his address, if it shall please your reverend<sup>(1)</sup> Fatherhood to cast a propitious eye, and assist me to some effect in the request I lately craved...

(contd)

TO THE BISHOP OF ..... (contd).

- (a) The letter is written on pp. 70-2, the altered passages and additions spreading from one to the other.
- (b) Cancelled : " represent (it) in as few words as".
- (c) Further down the page, the intervening space being filled with the addition beginning: "with myself much more" ..
- (d) Cancelled : "satisfaction".
- (e) Cancelled : (on p.71) "myself".
- (f) May be for "given".
- (g) Margin has : "£5100".
- (h) Cancelled : (p.71.) "if it be asked Cui bono".
- (i) Cancelled : (p.72) "Bibles".
- (j) Cannot read missing word.
- (k) Blotted and illegible : I read "page".
- (l) Ms. has "reverent".

TO DR. HUMPHREY HINCHMAN, BISHOP OF SALISBURY.

To avoid the guilt of that one sin which exposes the offender to be suspected as faultily in all, Ingratum qui dixerit, no sooner did I receive the accomplishment of that favour your lordship obtained me, but I returned, according to my bounded duty, to bring my offering unto the altar, and to pay your experienced goodness the homage of my most humble and deeply engaged thankfulness. Finding your lordship gone into the country, and understanding since, those manifold urgent affairs, which, by your lordship's call unto the helm of ecclesiastical government, to the ineffable joy and jubilation of all sound and loyal hearts your honour is environed with, I feared lest my officiousness might prove offensive by its intempestivity.

These lines I now send as preambulatory to my attendance, if it may yet be seasonable, and congratulatory for that happiness the whole Church of God enjoys by your Lordship's most highly, and much more largely, merited, prelation. Oh! What a blessed change hath the Right of the Almighty wrought in his Lo- aīi and Lo: r scarce discernible to be either a Church or People, but rather the scorn and abhorrence of all nations, on a sudden to have so many gloriously refulgent stars of the greatest magnitude brightly shining in this our

English orb,

TO DR. HUMPHREY HINCHMAN, BISHOP OF SALISBURY. (contd).

English orb, placed there by that regal and most religious, and next under God, the sole author of all this kingdom's welfare. Among these may your most reverend and eminent honour shine, until the sun itself shall lose its splendour, or to the latest years mortality is capable of; and may all your comforts increase with your days; may that whole diocese committed to your prudent care, be long blessed by you, and become a real blessing to you, even your joy and crown of rejoicing<sup>(a)</sup> that the breaches, which the worst of anti-christian beasts have made in this once flourishing vineyard, may, by your sage and grave counsels, your long experienced art and powerful commands, be all effectually repaired, and with much advantage, which is the serious and incessant prayer of, My Lord,

Your Honour's ever humbly avowed and most entirely resigned servant, E.C.

13, Nov.60.

(a) Cancelled : "crown of rejoicing to all eternity which is the hearty unfeigned prayer of" ..

134  
48  
TO MR BOUNDS HIS CURATE .

Sundry who had importuned me for the place in which you are, I repulsed to gratify you and those who bespoke me on your behalf. Yet what I did was but upon condition, which you have not only rescinded, but, what is worse, denied. The Searcher of my heart knows I truly honour those gifts I am told are eminent in you, but an absolute necessity there is of submission to government, active or passive ... was so under our late antichristian anarchy, much more so under so most lawful and happily restored monarchy. It is not for me, encumbered with a most public and heavily oppressing service, to write large disputes. You waive it yourself, and only send me with a *Mittimus* to Whittaker, etc. This reverend Professor I well know how much inclined he was both to our Liturgy and Episcopacy .. but am able to say more for both than was in that age discovered to these European Churches. But at present I shall urge more general grounds. Not civility only and reason, but what is above both, Religion, require me in a peculiar manner to respect him who is the patron of that parish whereof he hath made me the minister, in such things especially which are not lawful only but enjoined by that authority (from which I received my ordination) now legally re-established, unto  
which



TO MR BOUNDS HIS CURATE. contd.

which conformity upon things with good advice  
 subscribed to must be yielded. Nor can I in  
 / conscience or prudence be screen you from that power  
 that justly does expect it. I forbear to mention  
 what checks have been already given me. It is more  
 I have suffered from your sake than I know any man  
 will do for mine. But to overlook that, it is an  
 intolerable indignity I should permit him to be  
 shut out of that church which he first brought  
 me into, only for desiring that unto which we are  
 all bound who love the Peace of Zion and the set-  
 tlement of these nations. And not one person only,  
 but divers more of the same persuasion. It is so  
 high an usurpation I dare not be accessory to: and  
 besides have lately received in effect a command  
 to clear myself from so odious an imputation.  
 Understanding, therefore, by your letter to me what  
 offers have been made you, my earnest and enforced  
 request to you is that you will with all convenient  
 speed fix yourself upon some other place where you  
 may have more liberty than I can give you. (a)

(a) After "legally established" the following is  
 cancelled: "again as conformity must be (ought to  
 be and) yielded so yourself have before sundry  
 persons acknowledged that in some cases you could  
 do it. It is not forme to be screen you from that  
 power that does expect it. Judge in yourself how  
 indigne and absurd it is to shut him out of that  
 church which he brought me first into". Other  
 parts are reconstructed from a series of carets.

TO (WILLIAM JUXON, ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY).

My Lord,

If those kingdoms are blessed, whose monarchs do but *Philophrize* (a), how much more than thrice happy are those Churches whose Arch-Praesuls are *Θεοφιληταί* as the Father hath it. Such is the felicity of English Zion, bona si sua nosset, under the steerage<sup>(b)</sup> of your most auspicious, and, not applauded only, but by all that are good very highly admired, government both for prudence and piety. Amongst an infinitude of unaccountable instances, to reflect only upon that more than private negotiation, rather imposed and obtruded, than spontaneously, much less greedily, ventured upon me, in what, after a sooty, black, and horrid night, wherein neither sun nor stars have at all appeared, nay, in which I have cast out not so little as six hundred pounds accidentally, of that lading which was in the vessel, within the compass of these last nine months; besides the almost thirty pounds a week I have been at for the more necessary and essential prosecution of it, with intention to have brought it to a more propitious haven; this poor despised work, magnified abroad, as I heard it from persons of honour and learning, as the greatest upon the presses of the world, undoubtedly as much above that of the great Oriental Bibles as that was above all those which went

before;

TO (WILLIAM JUXON, ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY). (contd).

before; <sup>(c)</sup> this heavy, burdensome work, penitissime  
experto credat T.A., was ready to sink and suffer ship-  
wreck; all hope was now past, <sup>(d)</sup> no such                    had  
I to consult with, as that had, no friend nor helper;  
only some back friends have been discovered to me late-  
ly, who have rendered evil for good, and hatred for my  
good-will; I have met with no small number of disastrous  
avocaticus <sup>(e)</sup> discouragements; nor after open glorious day  
sprang from on high, which hath chased away the precedent  
darkness, hath any of those beams yet enlightened me;  
then said I in my haste, I shall surely perish, and all  
my pains with me, for I am cast out of Thy sight.

When lo! as to that great Father of the Church, *Θεός ἄνω*  
*καὶ κάτω*, a *πύλος* ? , the Valley of Achor, the lowest  
depth of trouble and despondence, your Honour, as He  
is wont, whose Vice-Regent you are, gave me for a door  
of hope, by those reviving overtures your Lordship  
graciously made me the last week, whereby you have not  
only obliged me and my family for ever, for having  
aboyed it from a desperately abysming condition, to  
your Honour's most egerly coveted service. But, if  
any use and benefit, of which I cannot doubt, shall by  
this work accrue unto the Church of God and to future  
generations, or by anything else I can be able to do,  
as he who in

TO (WILLIAM JUXON, ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY). (contd).

as he who in all his tables of the deities engraved  
his own name, not in my unworthy labours only, but  
with the utmost capacities of my soul, the precious  
memory of your Lordship's name, bounty, and goodness,  
shall be by no man to his power more publicly attested,  
nor your commands more readily and sincerely obeyed  
than by, My Lord,

Your Honour's most humble and entirely mancipated  
creature<sup>(f)</sup>...

14, March, 1660/1.

- (a) Cipher has <sup>c</sup> p. i
- (b) Cancelled "pilotage".
- (c) Cancelled "as much above that of my Lord of Chester's  
for difficulty labour traverses and cross occurrences  
from those who should have been aiding to the proport-  
ion offit(s) expense".
- (d) Cancelled : "no such had I  
to consult with as that other had".
- (e) Cipher has here "Av...cious".
- (f) Text from "essential prosecution of it", is difficult,  
consisting mainly of insertions above cancellations  
and marginal (and elsewhere) alterations. At the same  
time, the sentence structure has been lost by Castell  
himself.
- (g) יהוה י"י י"י (Yahweh will provide) seen in margin.

TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER)<sup>(a)</sup>

15 March, 1660/-1.

For God's sake my Lord, as your Honour expects favour from that supreme Moderator of all worldly affairs, let my hard oppressed condition find some tender respect with your Lordship. If what both my wife and self have suffered in the former and, which is more rare, these present times, might be considered, spoiled not of our goods only in a more than ordinary manner, but myself once of my life also for a time. What a cruel 'prenticeship I have served for above seven years, in which there hath not been one day, even when I have been most sick, as I have been divers times, wherein I have not spent at least sixteen hours, unto<sup>(b)</sup> the public, not seldom a great deal more! How I have run myself out of a very great part of my estate and endangered all the rest! I dare be confident there is not anyone of my calling in all these three kingdoms that can exemplify the like instance as to doing and suffering, and the nothing I have yet received. How faithful and diligent I have been, both to your Lordship's interest, and this in hand, a day will come that shall declare.

There is not one of those I have employed under me but will attest I might have finished this

work some



TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER). (contd).

work some while since, had I not resolved to make this great and catholic engagement the principal of all my worldly concernments<sup>(c)</sup>, had I not respected the accurateness and perfection of the work, than my own advantage. I hope your Honour and those in highest prelation will not suffer me to be ruined upon that account, having made myself not a servant only, but the worst of vassals unto all men, afflicted with this learning.

If anyone hath darkened my condition as to those above, it cannot be unjust to say many have<sup>(d)</sup> rendered me hatred for my good will. I have by some grandees been expostulated with, why this work shall hang in hand more than that of the Bibles, of which no man can better give a true judgement than your Lordship, who had not a few years of preparation before for it, I but one and that at a vast charge. Never a benefactor yet that hath laid down above twenty shillings; not half the number of subscribers; but chiefly the nature of the work, which is here to be every whit of it new moulded not seldom, that one word takes me a whole day's time to be resolved about it; some languages in which no man hath yet, onto very little purpose, laboured before me; not to mention those numberless avocations and impediments I have been traversed, sine ullo adjutore.

Into this

TO (BRIAN WALTON, BISHOP OF CHESTER). (contd).

Into this confounding labyrinth how I was first drawn, and after left destitute by my associates, your Lordship best knows; and with how much, not unwillingly only, but abhorrency on my part, I undertook it, the letters I have wrote about it will abundantly witness.

My Lord, by all the love your Honour bears both to this work and learning, I again beseech it, your Lordship will hear me now crying to you, as they did in the storm, Master save me, I perish; who, being saved and encouraged shall vow myself ever according to the first occasion given, of that common denomination, my Lord,

Your Honour's most entirely bounden servant, E.C..

- (a) This letter seems to be to Walton from the reference to the Polyglot Bible.
- (b) Ms. has "until".
- (c) "the principal ..... concernments"; cancelled in Ms. but required in the text. Possibly "had I not resolved..... catholic engagement ..... concernment" ought to be omitted.
- (d) Cancelled: "I think it may be said justly what hath not been so done they have"..

18  
51142  
58  
TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

Most worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>R</sup>.

Not w<sup>t</sup>out some difficulty<sup>1</sup> I have overcom myself so far,  
as to seek it of so great a person as Mr Dean<sup>2</sup> is, & as  
it were publiquely to y<sup>e</sup> face of y<sup>e</sup> whole Colledge,  
Wholly trusting to Yo<sup>r</sup> word, y<sup>t</sup> it should be acknowledged  
as his desire I write for, no les then mine, & by y<sup>e</sup>  
character You have given me of y<sup>e</sup> person, hoping it wil  
prove no prejudice to mee, as I also on y<sup>e</sup> other side, if  
Mr Bernard do come hither, would be equally careful,  
that it might not prove any y<sup>e</sup> least disadvantage unto  
him, but rather a means to improve him. The truth is,  
had I but time enough allotted for y<sup>e</sup> Work, & a purse  
to bear mee out, I would not desire any other help at  
al, more then I now have; but y<sup>e</sup> importunity of y<sup>e</sup> Sub-  
scribers, & after y<sup>e</sup> exhausture of al their mony's, that  
vast charg I am at out of my own estate, besides y<sup>t</sup> wher-  
in Mr Roycroft joyn's w<sup>t</sup> mee, makes mee desirous to use  
any effectuall means for y<sup>e</sup> speedy accomplish<sup>g</sup> of it.  
But my request now to you is, y<sup>t</sup> Mr Bernard come not up  
hither as on purpose for y<sup>e</sup> Work, We are upon, but as  
to see freinds, beeing heer he may take a view of y<sup>e</sup>  
Employment how he likes it: afterwards upon liking,  
Wee may close y<sup>e</sup> better to y<sup>e</sup> mutual contentment of each.  
I think it wilbee very expedient, if he bring up w<sup>t</sup> him,  
what things he shal think most convenient in tendency to  
the work, & take order concerning the rest, his Avicen,

Golius

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

143  
50

golius, etc or any other affaires of his whatsoever,  
yt he think good to continue heer, he may dispatch al  
by writinge, that there may be no need of his going  
down again suddainly to y<sup>e</sup> University. Mr Murray &  
I both return You o<sup>r</sup> greatly indebted thankfulnes for the  
Bookes You so kindly p<sup>r</sup>esented us wth, wch, as a rich  
treasure we shal both keep & make use of for Yo<sup>r</sup> sake.  
I am truly taken wt admiration of Yo<sup>r</sup> Poëtical piece,  
w<sup>ch</sup> might wel become, & been esteemed a great atcheivment  
from one that had spent twice Yo<sup>r</sup> years in y<sup>e</sup> Study of  
y<sup>t</sup> one Language only. Dr Iones<sup>4</sup> (to whom I pray p<sup>r</sup>esent  
my service) hath payd his mony for a copy of o<sup>r</sup> Lexicon  
as one of yo<sup>r</sup> subscribers, wch I know not of, til just  
now Mr Tibbals told mee of it, wch I would have other-  
wise p<sup>r</sup>evented, but however for y<sup>e</sup> Civilities he ha<sup>s</sup>  
done mee, in giving mee an excellent tract<sup>3</sup> of his own-  
compiling, & the favo<sup>r</sup> he hath promised to procure to  
o<sup>r</sup> work, I have taken order he shal have another Copy<sup>6</sup>  
sent him freely. This wt my service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self &  
worthy consort<sup>7</sup> (the unknown) & to Yo<sup>r</sup> hono<sup>rd</sup> Mother &  
Sister, when You see them praying for y<sup>e</sup> welfare of  
you al, & yo<sup>r</sup> litle one<sup>8</sup>, I take my leave & rest

Most unfainedly yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat servant

E. Castell.

You(a) once (I thank You) wrote mee out of y<sup>e</sup> begin-  
ning of y<sup>e</sup> Ethiopiq Organon in Yo<sup>r</sup> University Library,  
wch wt a Copy of o<sup>r</sup> Lexicon, & som 100's. of y<sup>e</sup> Speci-  
men of Dr

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

50 144

men of Dr Ludolfo's Ethiopi<sup>5</sup>q Lexicon & many other  
 things I sent long since to him, but y<sup>e</sup> Vessel in w<sup>c</sup>  
 y<sup>e</sup>i were carryed, I am told for certain, was seen cast  
 away w<sup>t</sup> another Vessel going to Hamburgh. You wil much  
 oblige both y<sup>t</sup> Noble Gentleman & myself, if at Yo<sup>r</sup> best  
 convenient leisure, You wilbee pleased once more to  
 send us some few lines of y<sup>e</sup> beginning of y<sup>t</sup> booke.

This To my worthily hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Mr Samuel Clarke  
 Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his house  
 in Holy-well w<sup>t</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.

(a) Margin.



145  
52  
TO MR. PAGET OF DORT.

April 2, 61.

Reverend and most, dearly honoured Sir,

Had I not thoroughly experienced the goodness so immutably fixed in your most virtuous and candid disposition, the intervention of this disastrous, unhappy accident, which no wisdom nor care of the most faithful can possibly precaveat, whether through the inclemency of the seas, or negligence of the entrusted party between us, I cannot yet say, might, peradventure, or without it, have produced some black sinister and suspicious thoughts in your pure mind concerning my probity, and the veritableness of my promises. But truly, Sir, I do assure you even in verbo sacerdotis, I was not in the least manner unmindful of what you desired and requested of me, but speedily took order to have the things you mentioned, with a letter written by me to accompany them, straightway sent to Mr. Grover,<sup>2</sup> to be conveyed to you, which having done, I thought myself discharged of my engagement, knowing nothing more in my power which I could further do. I had just at the same time, a more chargeable miscarriage that befell me, even the whole impression of an Ethiopic piece I had at my own charge printed on the behalf, and to gratify a privy councillor of the Duke of Saxony, was, with divers things I also sent him, all quite cast away.  
I cannot

TO MR. PAGET OF DORT. (contd).

I cannot in the opinion of my friends suffer when my trustfulness and integrity is thus traversed by such inevitable occurrences. I render you all the thanks I am able for the order especially made by that most grave and reverend professor, Dr. Coch<sup>3</sup> unto the most eminent and incomparable professor, Dr. Golius<sup>4</sup>, and unto both which, when you have occasion, I beseech you present my very humble service. Unto the latter, Professor Golius, in regard of the great use I have made of his matchless and unparalleled Lexicon, and the civility he expressed in answer to my request about his Persian Lexicon<sup>1</sup>, it is my great desire and resolution to send him one or two copies of the Lexicon I am upon, so soon as I can hear of any very certain way, which, for the former misconveyances, I am the more covetous in how I may best convey them.

This, with my humble service to your honoured and worthy self, craving earnestly your pardon even for that which I could not prevent, begging this favour, that you will not think the worse of me, but assure yourself though, as you deserve it more abundantly, you have many friends in the world, yet among them all you shall find none more firm and fast to you, to my power and best capacity, then, Sir,

Your most

TO MR. PAGET OF DORT.

(contd).

Your most entirely real, and truly redevable servmt,  
E.C...

TO GILBERT SHELDON, BISHOP OF LONDON.

My Lord,<sup>1</sup>

Were it possible that the most lucid body of the Sun could fall down upon this lower element, the Earth, the transcendent brightness of it would undoubtedly so dazzle the eyes of all men, that they would not be able to see any whit at all for a season. So hath the surpassing glorious lustre of your Lordship's late munificence strook me for a time both blind and dumb that I have not been able until this present to recollect myself, and express that thankfulness and duty unto which I am obliged during my own, and the periodical eternity of that work, your Honour's most princelike beneficence hath, when it was now quite fainting encouraged, and only not dead, revived<sup>(a)</sup>.

Besides oh! that it might be (controverted)<sup>(b)</sup> which I find a most sad but certain truth, I am, my Lord, upon a work inimicitious both to civility and gratitude. (I have not as defective in either been taxed formerly, and that to the sufferer is much worse though not in itself)<sup>(c)</sup> which hath been the grave, not of all my preferments only, but of all my patrimony. My Lord<sup>(c)</sup> I can heartily rejoice there hath been found  
so many

TO GILBERT SHELDON, BISHOP OF LONDON. (contd).

so many more deserving than myself,<sup>2</sup> and do so earnestly pray they may be increased a thousandfold. yet I cannot, my most noble Lord, dissemble it, that infidelity had<sup>(d)</sup> almost carried me so far, as to begin to think I had now, for above twenty years together, verily washed my hands in vain, having laboured a long and tedious night, in troublesome wrack-threatening ocean; and whilst others, without acting, have drawn up large shoals, after all my public doings and sufferings more than ordinary, and a vast expense I have been at for three years' space, and a greater yet incumbent, I have yet till now taken nothing. And though I have been so overwhelmed and daunted, both into silence and astonishment, not with the splendour only, but majesty, of your Lordship's most enlarged goodness towards me, yet have I desired other persons of honour, my Lords of Chester,<sup>2</sup> of Lincoln,<sup>2</sup> Carlisle,<sup>4</sup> Norwich,<sup>5</sup> Lord Grandison, S.<sup>(e)</sup> Sir W.M. etc., to do that for me which I could not myself express sooner; nor shall I rest here, but whilst there are any spirits remaining either in my brain, or nerves, I shall most readily expend and sacrifice them all in your Lordship's service, and wholly to your commands;<sup>(f)</sup> nor shall I cease to invoke daily the supreme Goodness

for your Lordship's



TO GILBERT SHELDON, BISHOP OF LONDON. (contd).

for your Lordship's most flourishing prosperity, without any alteration or abatement, till that best change come which shall unite you to a greater Sovereignty. And what your Lordship hath sown in silver, a barren metal, may it be by the hand of that divine Omnipotency<sup>(S)</sup> metamorphised, and turned into the richest seed which may grow up and bring forth fruit a thousandfold, which may abound to your increasing advantage here, and to your glorious account in a better world. In the meantime know, my most honoured dearest Lord, the lengthening of your Honour's days<sup>(h)</sup> unto Nestorean years, and the equally increasing accumulations of whose prosperity is not, nor cannot be, by any more passionately desired and prayed for than by, My Lord,

Your Honour's most religiously avowed servant.

For the twenty pounds given to the stock, I do oblige myself with my partner and my heirs, to deliver two perfect copies of the Lexicon I am upon, fairly bound, unto the most honourable and Right Reverend Father in God, Gilbert, Lord Bishop of London, my most noble and munificent patron.

(April 2-5, 1661).

TO GILBERT SHELDON, BISHOP OF LONDON.(contd).

- (a) Recasting pp.76-7 leads to cancellation of "I cannot my noble Lord dissemble it : but infidelity .." which is repeated.
- (b) The sign in the Ms. normally stands for "valued"; there is some resemblance in the movement of the hand in making the sign for "counter" or "contra" etc. and that for "value". Nevertheless the word in the text is doubtful.
- (c) P.77.
- (d) P.76. See (a).
- (e) So in Ms.
- (f) P.77. Also on p.76. but here cancelled : "nor shall I cease to invoke the Supreme Goodness".
- (g) P.76. and p.77. P.76. repeats "it shall be my constant earnest prayer ..... Omnipotency".
- (h) p.76. Leads to cancellation of : "the lengthening of whose happy days". The reconstruction lies crushed into the last part of available space on the page : "it shall be my constant ..... Your Honour's days".
- (i) The bond follows the letter.

TO (GILBERT SHELDON), BISHOP OF (LONDON).

My Lord, <sup>(a)</sup>

So immense and infinite is the distance between the superlative, transcendent magnificence and majesty of your Lordship's late bounty, and the extreme abjectness of my despicable low condition, that I durst not think of appearing before your Honour's presence without the intervention of one or more mediators. Whereupon most humbly I have besought some persons of high quality, my Lords the Bishops of Chester . . . that they would be favourably pleased to preivate, <sup>(b)</sup> and fully express in my name, that thankfulness, which with the lowliest prostration that may be possible, I shall speedily second, and had done ere this, but that I have been locked up for some days with some illness and distemper.

My Lord, by this noble and princelike beneficence, your Honour hath immutably obliged my duty and service to your Lordship during my own, and whilst I have any posterity in the world, theirs, and the periodical eternity of that work your Lordship's incomparable goodness . . .

Now my most honourable Lord, I will not dissemble, but that most direful offence have been engendered <sup>(c)</sup> upon my disdainning the overtures largely made me whilst

the abomination

TO (GILBERT SHELDON), BISHOP OF (LONDON). (contd).

the abomination of <sup>desolation</sup> [dissolution] strode in the holy and civil places. when others built themselves nests on high, and since this glorious and blessed change, have raised them much higher; whilst after all my extraordinary sufferings then, and public actings for above these seven years, with a most prodigious charge I have been at for this present undertaking, (commanded formerly after a Biblical work ended, and now more lately by the greatest powers of this whole nation; till your Lordship gave me this so great vouchsafement, I was in lieu of all my hopes, damnified above seven hundred pounds by this change, and for all my fidelity and service, like to receive no other recompense but the total and final ruin of myself and family. (d)

My Lord, if what your Honour hath already done so magnificently may be a pledge of succeeding favour, to my utmost capacity I will faithfully endeavour your Lordship shall never repent of it, but whilst there is any spirits... (e)

(a) See p.76.  
 (b) Doubtful. N.E.D. has "previant".  
 (c) Doubtful. Cipher has "inj .d", may be enjoined.  
 (d) Cancelled "myself and family like to have been for ever ruined."  
 (e) See (a) p.76.p.78.drafts of same letter.

Honord s<sup>r</sup>.

Yo<sup>r</sup>s yesterday I received , & give You thanks for Yo<sup>r</sup> readines  
to further a Work these times have hitherto so much disregarded,  
y<sup>t</sup> I have not been able to contain myself (it being a most  
certain infallible truth) to say it. I had more encouragment  
(by subscriptions at least) in y<sup>e</sup> late Usurpers time in one  
week, I might say in one day, then I have had in al this  
last whole Yeare. But now my Lo. Bp of London hath been  
graciously pleased to cast a very favo<sup>r</sup>able & munificent  
aspect upon it. S<sup>r</sup>. be assured whatever You do for y<sup>e</sup>  
chargable undertaking y<sup>t</sup> so heavily opp<sup>r</sup>esses mee, when w<sup>t</sup>  
y<sup>e</sup> Divine help, it shalbee once finisht, You shal really  
find I wil thankfully & w<sup>t</sup> advantage repay it You in y<sup>t</sup>  
great Work You have designed of a 7th. Volume to y<sup>e</sup> Bibles.  
I shal willingly accept of as many as wil come in, upon y<sup>e</sup>  
Condition in y<sup>e</sup> printed papers I find You exp<sup>r</sup>st. In y<sup>e</sup>  
last of w<sup>ch</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Kings & Bps letters but one Procuring Copy  
is promised to him y<sup>t</sup> brings in 10 subscribers, w<sup>ch</sup> was Mr  
Roycroft doing only: the y<sup>e</sup> truth is, y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>sent exigent  
unto w<sup>e</sup> o<sup>r</sup> long delay hath brought y<sup>e</sup> work, do's also much  
require it. As for the yong<sup>r</sup> man You mention in Yo<sup>r</sup> letter  
so wel skilled in & addicted to y<sup>e</sup> Arabiq, I give you far-  
ther thanks likewise for y<sup>t</sup> Overt<sup>r</sup>e, A main thing to be  
looked at, next to Ability is, his Naturel (as y<sup>e</sup> french calls  
it) his disposition, morality, & behavio<sup>r</sup>. I have had not so few  
as 10 or 12 assistants, home born & forrainers, some of very  
excellent parts



155  
53  
TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

excellent parts & polyglottique learning, especially in some one of y<sup>e</sup> Languages, Who have consumed mee great summs of mony, & stood mee in very litle stead, less y<sup>n</sup> You can wel imagine, makinge this crushing heavy ponderous burden upon mee, only y<sup>r</sup> play & recreation: to let passe y<sup>e</sup> morose, fastuous, & hauty carriage & behavior I have experenced in some, after a litle time spent w<sup>t</sup> me, wherof I wish, y<sup>e</sup> improvements y<sup>e</sup>l made heer had not been either y<sup>e</sup> cause, or occasion. In w<sup>c</sup> respect, constrained I am to be very cautious: therefore I entreat (a) You wil joyne w<sup>t</sup> mee so far, that this employment may be rather sought by y<sup>e</sup> party mentioned then myself: for in very truth I have now divers others offred mee, one by Mr Hitch<sup>1</sup> of Trinity Coll. recommended also to mee by my Lo. of Chester, another Mr Davies<sup>2</sup> etc w<sup>t</sup> very hy characters & great elogia's of them; but Yo<sup>r</sup> testimony (whose judgment I have great reason above others singularly to apprise) weighs very much w<sup>t</sup> mee. Tis very like the party may have some freinds heer in London, if he wil take a journey to see them, & then come & speak w<sup>t</sup> mee himself, that I may make some p<sup>r</sup>vious trial of him, I think y<sup>t</sup> would be a good way for both. I perswade myself, You know my temper farr enough from any harshnes, or rigidity, he may, by mildnes & gentle condescentions bring me to do y<sup>t</sup> for him, w<sup>c</sup> may be both a benefit & ornament to him al his life after. I add no more, but my own & wifes most freindly respects to Yo<sup>r</sup>self, & vertuous Sister, o<sup>r</sup> service  
to Yo<sup>r</sup> Mother

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

150  
53

to Yo<sup>r</sup> Mother when you see them, & if y<sup>r</sup> be any other yt  
ask of mee, I most heartily subscribe myself

The immutable unfained hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> excellent worth  
E.Castell.

4 Apr  
61.

I hope You received my last to You, in w<sup>c</sup> & in this also,  
I give You great thanks for y<sup>t</sup> most accurat & exquisite  
piece of Dr Pococks<sup>s</sup> (to whom I ptay my services) & yo<sup>r</sup> own,  
for w<sup>c</sup> I am yo<sup>r</sup> debtor.

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Clarke

(a) In the margin (opposite): "Nb".

78. 157  
58  
TO DR. RICHARD BAILY, DEAN OF SALISBURY.

Reverend Mr. Dean,

Having a most arduous and difficult province upon me, the compiling a Heptaglot Lexicon, and being by many solicitors (well near many as I have subscribers) continually importuned to hasten the finishing of it, for the speedier expediting whereof, I am given to understand there is a Fellow of your College, Sir Bernard,<sup>1</sup> much addicted to this learning, may be very helpful. In case he be willing and found fit, my humble request, most honoured Sir, is that he may have your honourable dispensation for his absence without prejudice to profits of his Fellowship; which will be a very obliging engagement unto, Sir,

Your most commandable, redevable, and really devoted servant, E.C..

Apr. 25, 61.

TO MR. BOUNDS, HIS CURATE.

June 11, 61.

Dear Sir,

Your unwillingness to officiate plenarily in such manner, and as to all particulars, which by the law I am obliged to, hath rendered you willing, as I am told, to quit the place of employment in which you are so soon as I shall be provided of any other to supply the same. I have now pitched upon one for my substitute, who will discharge the whole work required of him, who hath the attestation of many truly pious and reverend persons, both for his inward abilities and outward comportment fitly qualified for so great a trust. Some friends there are, both of his and mine, who engaged themselves, after this your quarter is ended, to take the care of the people and of ministering to them for some<sup>(a)</sup> certain Lord's Days, until he can settle himself conveniently.

These are therefore to request you will, after the expiration of this quarter, which as I take it is the Lord's Day before Midsummer, or if you find it otherwise I will for that stand to your account; but then I desire, after that time determined, you will vacate and make free and open the place unto that election which is agreed upon. I will take all the greatest  
and exactest

TO MR. BOUNDS, HIS CURATE. (contd).

and exactest care I can that you shall be very speedily paid, either, of whom you please in the country, excepting Mr. N(ye's), whose monies I have otherwise ordered, or if that like you not, I will pay it here in London presently to whomsoever you shall name for your use.

The Lord direct and bless you, and conduct us all safely through this our Sinaj spiny wilderness, unto that perfect and quiet happy rest which He hath promised, is the hearty prayer of him, who is really, and affectionately,  
Your friend to serve you, E.C..

(a) Text has "sam" with dot in the position for "o".



TO SIR GEORGE DOWNING,  
RESIDENT AT THE HAGUE IN 1660.

May it please your Honour,

That noble and superlative civility you deigned me at your parting, in the promise of taking some care about the placing of my young son in Holland, had my wife continued in that mind to send him, requires the return of my most deeply indebted and grateful acknowledgements. But his Mother, having so lately there<sup>(a)</sup> lost her eldest son before, and this but a weakly valedinary child, and the only now left, she is, now it comes to the trial, afraid to adventure him, but resolves rather to try all means possible with him here at home.

My obligations to your Honour are hereby so much the more enhanced, which how to attest and express effectually upon any occasion given, shall be the serious endeavour and evertuation of his soul, who is, my Lord<sup>(b)</sup>,  
Your Honour's most immutably avowed servant, E.C..

(June, 1661)

(a) Cancelled "but having so lately there".

(b) "My Lord" may be a courtesy title, or a slip.

TO MR. THRAMPTON, (OF THE TURKY COMPANY).

Understanding by the reverend and most worthily renowned Dean of Coventry and Lychfield, Dr. Hardy, of your not only much propenseness towards, but very great abilities in Oriental literature, and having a work of that nature now upon my hands, namely the compiling a Heptaglot Lexicon in the Hebrew, Chaldaic, Syriac, Samaritan, Aethiopic, Arabic, and Persian languages, the first volume<sup>(a)</sup> of which hath been more than half a year since finished, I have given order for the putting up of one of them in a readiness, upon the first expedient I can meet with, to send as a present to you, with the propositions made when I first undertook it, and two other papers printed since in reference to the same, requesting your favour in promoting it among the marchants with you by way of subscription. The Persian and Arabic I hope will be found to be of good use for them. Sure I am there will be exceedingly more copious than whatever hath been yet done in print to either. The truth is, as to the former, no man hath yet done anything. Besides my own collections for the Persian out of very huge voluminous writers, and the translation of *الله اعلم* compared with three choice manuscripts, I have sent to Professor Golius and Dr. Olearius, who have done the most for that language of any in Europe that I can hear of, to obtain what they have prepared. One of the enclosed papers will give you a

TO MR. THRAMPTON, (OF THE TURKY COMPANY). (contd).

give you a short, but as yet incomplete account of what is done as to the other six.

Sir, if you could light on a manuscript Avicen, or any parts of the Bible, or a whole one, in Arabic, Syriac, Coptic, Aethiopic, Armenian, or any other Oriental language, or any other good authors, I will with much thankfulness and with some advantage, if you please, repay you what you shall so lay out for me, and besides, ever acknowledge my very great obligation to you, who will in no way be wanting, to the furthest line of my power, to approve myself most entirely in the quality of, Sir,

Your most commandable servant ..

(June, 1661).

- (a) This settles the doubts as to the date (1660) ✓  
of the letter signed Wm. Morice prefixed to the  
Lexicon. See also other letters. Evidently Vol. I.  
was issued in 1660.

? *all these in that illab's 'Growth of Sci.'?*

*Saltoy volume of Vol I 1660? 1661*

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(A)

(a) After now more than eight years, not service only, but very hard bondage if not slavery, wherein not so little as sixteen or eighteen hours per diem, excepting only, and scarce that Tertullian calls the Queen of days, have been spent by me for the public concernment, without the allowance of so much as one day in all those years to visit the country and regard (b) my own private affairs.

After not a few (c) hundreds of pounds given away in the work I am upon, for which I have only received his Majesty's and the Lord Bishops' commendatory letters, and as yet not above three benefactors, and for these last thirteen months a very inconsiderable number of subscribers, upon which hopes and grounds of a more numerous accession of such as there were to the great Polyglottic Bibles, the undertaking was at first engaged upon. This extremely failing, my temporal estate a great part sold and wasted, driven I am, by a most pressing necessity, to proovolve myself, and the work I travail with, at your Honours' feet, imploring the intended benefit of the fore-mentioned letters, that they may produce some effectual and answerable subscriptions in both your honourable Houses.

And your

164  
58

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS. (contd).

And your petitioner shall be ever bound  
to pray..

(June, 1661).

- (a) Cf. letter to Dr. Reynolds, p.31. of Ms.  
(b) Cancelled : "mind".  
(c) Cancelled "some".



165  
61

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(B).

Whilst I was sitting at quiet in my own place, labouring but in a moderate way, not as now, to my utter ruin, but in some measure to my comfort, called I was by some of the highest in power and eminency, my Lords Grace of Armagh<sup>1</sup>, the most reverend Father in God the Lord Bishop of Chester<sup>2</sup>, the Dean of Ely<sup>3</sup>, Mr. Selden<sup>4</sup>, and sundry others, desired to be abiding<sup>(a)</sup> in that most incomparable design of the Polyglottic Bibles, which I did by taking the care of five languages<sup>5</sup>, the Hebrew, the Chaldaic<sup>(b)</sup>, Samaritan, the Arabic, Syriac, and Aethiopic, entirely upon myself, there being little besides the Latin to them I had any help at all in, and one moiety of the Persian I was assistant to, wherein, it is not unknown to some, what indefatigable pains I took for about the space of five years, living more than one full quarter before the work began wholly upon my own charge, and after it was commenced, all I received would not defray the expense I was at in sending my family once every year into the country, besides the infinite, great, and irreparable losses I sustained both in my temporal and spiritual estate then, by my constrained absence all that time from both, in so much as now for the space of eight years I have not

had the liberty

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(B).

had the liberty to spend as much as one day in visiting either. That work was no sooner finished, but by the approbation, with promise of encouragement, of a greater and more numerous authority, I was engaged in an infinitely far more arduous undertaking, in a very considerable part of which no man had ever yet gone before me; confirmed lately by the happy rising of a most glorious constellation, both the most Reverend Archbishop<sup>s</sup>, and not a few of your right reverend Lordships having been graciously pleased not to approve only that authority before mentioned I had confirmed, but to second his Majesty's commendatory letters of the work, with a more enlarged encomium, attested not by our own professors only, but by those of highest note in foreign parts, as by correspondence with them, both by letters and messages may appear.

In prosecution of this truly most stupendous labour, I have now for about three years more, not only wasted and decayed my natural and vital strength - can it<sup>(c)</sup> be otherwise, when neither the summer heats, nor winter frosts, nor any bodily illness, which I have not seldom conflicted with, save<sup>(d)</sup> when extrinsical attendances have unpleasingly diverted me, have, for any one

day in all

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(B) (contd).

day in all those many years, taken me off from spending at least sixteen or eighteen hours per diem in this, in pistrina hac operosissima sine ulla vel quovis die festo per quatuor saltem horas feriatione, but run myself a great many hundred pounds in debt, sold a third part of my temporal possessions, and all that is left will but hardly suffice, after the proportion the first<sup>g</sup> part<sup>(e)</sup> hath stood me in, to defray the cost which the second, and much larger, part, will necessarily require.

An ecclesiastical benefice<sup>y</sup> I have, if it may be abusively so-called, only, two persons, whose hands were mainly strengthened by the late monstrous and most anti-christian mystery of ejection<sup>(f)</sup>, have disendowed it of fifty pounds per annum, which fifty pounds per annum (is) well-nigh a moiety of what I could make of it when I took it into my own hands; besides, divers others, not backward to discharge their dues before, have never, since my attendance upon this public employment, paid me the least mite, by which means I have been, not seldom, forced to borrow money here of usurers, to pay my curates, for serving them who are so injurious to me.

Truly,

83.  
7

168  
58  
61

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,

SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(B). (contd).

Truly<sup>(g)</sup>, my Lords, it is, and to a more than mortal breast I think it cannot but be, a great discouragement, that of twenty persons set on work, about the Bibles and this Lexicon, besides myself, who have laboured, if envy would step aside to let me say it, *νεσιωότῃ αὐτῶν πάλιν*, there is not anyone but hath<sup>(h)</sup> found some favour and advancement, since this glorious, and with thankfulness to be eternally agnized, Restoration; which hath been to me the occasion of no small damnification, partly by long and frequent attendances upon a very great number of persons, by whom some overtures were made of promoting this work, partly by the vast multiplicity of copies given away to ripen the hopes of better success. Whereas I have met with two grand abuses, at the beginning, by some in Oxford, and in the middle of the work, by the tedious attendances I have been unsuccessfully occasioned to, insomuch as<sup>(i)</sup> well-nigh a tenth part of this last year hath by this means been wasted with disappointed expectations, not to mention some other particulars very considerable.

My Lords, the sum of all<sup>(j)</sup> I crave is but, that I may at last shut up this work with honour to the  
Nation,

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(B). (contd).

Nation, and without utter destruction to myself and family. My petition comes to you in a good day, when your Lordships are, to the joy of all that have any the least sense or savour of worth and virtue, happily restored to your just and ancient rights. Let not the labours and miseries of a poor sufferer for the public interest, of that which is the best support both of honour and piety, be now, lest a worse thing befall you, forgotten.

And your petitioner shall be ever bound to pray<sup>(k)</sup>.

(June, 1661).



CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(b). (contd).

- (a) Cancelled "to promote that most".
- (b) In the margin : "H. Ch. Sam. Ar. Sy. Aeth".
- (c) Passage indicated by mark and reference, on p.87; "can it ..... feriatione".
- (d) Cancelled : "except".
- (e) Cancelled : "volume".
- (f) No grounds for reading "ejection". Ms. has here a symbol  $\frac{1}{2}$  which I find nowhere else.
- (g) P.87.
- (h) ~~So in~~ Ms. "have."
- (i) Cancelled, "near a sixth part of this last year, to the expense of many hundred pounds, hath been".
- (j) Cancelled : "the sum of all".
- (k) Letter in parts over pp.83 and 87. In the margin near foot of p.87 is written in cipher "My Lord Chamberlain / Lord of Worcester, / Dean of Westminster / see the copies given / temporal Lords / Mr. Rich / many of Mr.Walker's friends". Below, at some distance, in a line, is " v.amongst the philologers - consume ... spend ... waste ... time ...". At the end, slightly higher, as if added to the line, is, "S. Syn.  $\mathcal{W}$  .. y".  
Page 88 contains another draft of the same petition. See text.

171  
62

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS.(C).

That<sup>(a)</sup> he, being called by the most eminent in ecclesiastical power unto public service, wherein he hath now spent full eight years, (without the intermission of so much as any one day's travail for his own particular interest) first in aiding about the Polyglottic Bibles, afterward in compiling a lexicon of all the languages therein contained, necessarily subservient to (the) same<sup>(b)</sup>, and to other oriental authors, both printed and manuscript, as hath been amply attested, in the carrying on of which work, he hath exhausted a great part of his own estate, contracted a vast and very infinite debt,<sup>(c)</sup> is extremely discouraged by the paucity of subscribers, the charge of so difficult a work being too immense for a private person<sup>(d)</sup>.

His Majesty and your Lordships were graciously pleased to give out letters recommendatory, which your petitioner humbly imploreth your Lordships will take into some further consideration to make them the more effectual in your Lordships' House, and that from thence they may be transmitted, by some order, from your Lordships' to the Lower House of Convocation, for procuring subscriptions there. And, if yet, further, any favour may be vouchsafed, that after this work done,

I may not

172  
5\*

CASTELL'S RELATION OF HIS TROUBLES,  
SET OUT IN A PETITION TO THE BISHOPS. (C). (contd).

I may not be cast aside as a useless vessel.

And your petitioner shall be ever bound  
(June, 1661).

- (a) Cancelled : "That whereas now full eight years have been spent by him in attendance upon the public service first of (in a most hard and toilsome service for the public first about) the Polyglottic".
- (b) Cancelled : "them".
- (c) Cancelled : "upon him : been extremely disappointed of his hopes in obtaining subscriptions to enable him for a work so excessively chargeable", - "falsified in that which was a ground of the former undertaking as well as this the expectation of subscribers".
- (d) Cancelled: "after his Majesty's and your Honours' letter of recommendations hath been by frequent and long attendances in pursuance of them for the encouragement of which expenseful work like to be the utter undoing of the undertaker whose sufferings have been many ways neither few nor easy".

63<sup>13</sup> 5  
TO MR MARSHALL AT DORDRECHT

Proposals between Castell and Professor Golius.

Overt<sup>r</sup>es (Proposals) to bee made by y<sup>e</sup> R.R. Mr P.  
and Mr M. in y<sup>e</sup> behalf of D.E.C.<sup>2</sup>

Instructions f<sup>r</sup> Mr P<sup>1</sup> & Mr Marsh<sup>1</sup> to treat wt y<sup>e</sup>  
most Excell<sup>t</sup> Professor D. Golius.

That I am n<sup>t</sup> in a condition to m<sup>k</sup> such offers to  
him now, as at y<sup>e</sup> beginn<sup>g</sup> of o<sup>r</sup> work, hav<sup>g</sup> expended  
som 1000<sup>ll</sup> m<sup>r</sup> upon it, y<sup>n</sup> y<sup>e</sup> best and ablest freinds  
I had, did beleive (imagin<sup>n</sup>) it could at first have  
possibly amounted to, & a very considerable sum  
hath been disbursed in p<sup>r</sup>par<sup>g</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Persian Lexicon  
w<sup>c</sup> I hv<sup>e</sup> cheifly entrusted to y<sup>e</sup> Labo<sup>r</sup> & care of one  
Mr Seam<sup>n</sup>,<sup>3</sup> a very skilf<sup>l</sup> person in y<sup>t</sup> language, who  
hath 3 Copyes of *all i'vei* w<sup>c</sup> he  
hath translated, & referd al y<sup>e</sup> words in y<sup>e</sup> Persian  
Pent. & Gospels, after o<sup>r</sup> method in y<sup>e</sup> other Languages:  
y<sup>e</sup> Persian words w<sup>c</sup> somtimes occur in y<sup>e</sup> Ar. pts. of  
o<sup>r</sup> Bible, & in a gr<sup>t</sup> Syr. Lx of B<sup>r</sup> Bahlul,<sup>4</sup> I have  
in a readines to bee added to y<sup>t</sup> Part al y<sup>e</sup> Pers.  
words in Avic<sup>n</sup> are gather<sup>d</sup> by us Very fully inserted  
by us. If wh<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Noble Professor ha's farther gathered  
out of any other autho<sup>r</sup>s, might bee sent in, his name  
shalbe hono<sup>r</sup>ably mention<sup>d</sup>, in such mann<sup>r</sup> as he hims.  
sh<sup>l</sup> judg most convenient, & som Copyes of y<sup>e</sup> whole  
Heptaglot Lex. shalbe giv<sup>n</sup> him as a gratuity for his  
pains & favo<sup>r</sup> to us. Or when y<sup>e</sup> Persian Lexicon is  
fully finish<sup>d</sup>

174

TO MR MARSHALL AT DORDRECHT contd.

fully finish<sup>d</sup> heer, & put to y<sup>e</sup> presse, w<sup>c</sup> may  
bee, not a few months bef<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup> oth<sup>r</sup> Languages c<sup>n</sup>  
be fully accomplished if I should then one of  
those printed Copyes to y<sup>e</sup> eminent Professor, Wheth<sup>r</sup>  
he wil then be pleas<sup>d</sup> to peruse it wholly from  
y<sup>e</sup> beginn<sup>s</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> end & send us his collections,  
alterations emendations etc. to be annexed w<sup>t</sup>  
these or y<sup>e</sup> like word, Additam<sup>t</sup>a Ex.D.D. Golii,  
Math. etc. To w<sup>c</sup> Append<sup>x</sup> of his, if Hee pleas  
farth<sup>r</sup> to frame some short discourse concern<sup>s</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
Persian Language, y<sup>e</sup> usefulnes of it, w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> names  
of y<sup>e</sup> princip<sup>l</sup> auto<sup>r</sup>s who h<sup>v</sup> committ<sup>d</sup> any y<sup>e</sup>  
to writ<sup>s</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> same.

That a certain set p<sup>r</sup>fixed time bee appointed  
When I shall w<sup>t</sup>out fail receive y<sup>e</sup> Copy back  
ag<sup>n</sup> w<sup>t</sup> His additions, y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> whole work be n<sup>t</sup>  
retarded by overlong expectation, to my total & utt<sup>r</sup>  
ruin.

At Mr Wiats hs. in Colem<sup>n</sup> Street neer y<sup>e</sup> Church ...  
f<sup>r</sup> Mr Marshal

Aug. 8. 61.



TO THE RIGHT WORSHIPFUL SIR TH(OMAS) N(IGHTINGALE)<sup>(aa)</sup>  
THE WORSHIPFUL I(SAAC) BARROW<sup>(a)</sup>  
C(HARLES) F(YTCH) E(SQUIRE), AND R.S., GENTLEMEN.<sup>(b)</sup>

'It was yours<sup>1</sup>, or some of your desires<sup>(c)</sup> that forced me to break my prison fetters, with which I had been most hardly chained, by the space of not so little as two full lusters of years, unto the severest, rigorous, penal, laborious, unreleased, toilsome, manifold, more than Persic, servitude<sup>(d)</sup>, which any I know of my brotherhood, who or wheresoever, to perform this last duty to the sad obsequies of a most rare mirror, both of grace and virtue, now a bright shining star in the right hand of our Saviour. At your feet I lay this unpolished and imperfect<sup>(e)</sup> piece, the first fruits of mine, which, in this land, have as yet ever been exposed unto the common light; the remaining lines, that עֲבֵרָה עָלַי , which presses me so heavy, would not suffer me to add, and but very rudely these, which are here drawn<sup>(f)</sup>. You are the centre unto which they are now directed, and the circumference to environ them about with your patronage, to shend *los* אֵלֵי אֵינְוֹלוֹס *Αἰνῶλος* them not as a Parmula only, but as a Pavoisade, or as the more divine say hath it,

כִּסּוֹן כַּעַד וְתַדִּיךְ הִיעֵי וְשַׁרְיֵךְ  
כִּי־ף כּוֹתֵצֵנִי

מח. 29. 33. דברים

TO THE RIGHT WORSHIPFUL SIR TH(OMAS) N(IGHTINGALE), (aa)  
THE WORSHIPFUL I(SAAC) BARROW, (a)  
C(HARLES) F(YTCH) E(SQUIRE), AND R.S., GENTLEMEN. (b)  
(contd).

from the malevolent detractions of envious oblocutors, whose empoisoned arrows I have had privily shot into my very heart, even by some whom I had civilly obliged, the wanted but unworthy fate of all, that most freely sacrifice their vital spirits to the public service. that you will, not accept only, (possibly the more acceptable as the applicatory and searching part of a sermon useth to be,) but both encompass and cover them with the defence of your scutiferous power and clemency, is the necessary and humble request of him, who is, most entirely and irreluctantly devoted to your commands, E.C.,  
(Sept.1661).

Weep not for me, but weep for yourselves,  
and for your children.

In which words you have two fountains, evidently opened for Judah and Jerusalem<sup>(h)</sup> to wash in the waters of passion and compassion. First, pathetically affected we ought to be at the condition of our own guilt, and for the sins and miseries of those that are in relation to us.

But first for their sins, because of all evils, they are the very worst, but not the only. Afflictions are also so-called; so-called and are so. Estne malum aliquid, Am.3.6. This, therefore, must likewise be wept for, wept for by all, but most of all by those whose example, both in ill and

well-doing,

TO THE RIGHT WORSHIPFUL SIR TH(OMAS) N(IGHTINGALE), (an)  
THE WORSHIPFUL I(SAAC) BARROW, (a)  
C(HARLES) F(YTCH) E(SQUIRE), AND R.S., GENTLEMEN. (b)  
(cond).

well-doing, in vice and virtue, is the greatest inducement and attractive, or retriever and repeller, of them.

Such as are parents, masters, ministers, and superiors whatsoever, in comparison of whom, all their inferiors are but as so many children. Weep for your children; ecclesiastical, especially pastoral, for their people. O! how should they mourn, to see the Lord's heritage so daily and continually carried away captives by their own sinful, deceived and deluded hearts, and by the wiles and subtle wiles and subtleties of outward enemies that lie in wait to circumvent! We can be angry to impatience with such, and bitterly inveigh against them - But who is there that mourns and weeps in secret? Who that prays and pours out his soul to God for them?

By miseries, understand all the evils of punishment, which have a twofold subject; either ourselves or others or <sup>(with)</sup> respect to both, in that command, Luke 23.28. "Weep not for me, but for yourselves the tears of passion, and for your children"; let me add, "and for all those of affliction whatsoever, the tears of compassion."

The evils that befall ourselves, proceed either from the hand of God, ס'ד'י ט'מ'יט, or from our friends or foes. Those from God are either for our sins, or for His glory and our trial.

1. King ch. Deut. 33<sup>29</sup>. "As a buckler my support and a shield my strength and all'able a sword my safety."

By Stearn Flor. Bibl. p. 582 in MS.

2. ד'דו 17'ב: "By the hands of Heaven (God)"

TO THE RIGHT WORSHIPFUL SIR TH(OMAS) N(IGHTINGALE) (aa)

THE WORSHIPFUL I(SAAC) BARROW, (a)

C(HARLES) F(YTCH) E(SQUIRE), AND R.S., GENTLEMEN. (b)

(contd).

- (aa) Ms. has Sir.Th.N. Inside cover of Ms.d.6.4. is the name as here given.
- (a) Text has "B" but below in cipher is placed "Barrow", Isaac Barrow, here mentioned, might be the mathematician and divine, or the Fellow of Peterhouse, later Bishop of Sodor and Man.
- (b) Cancelled : "Esquires".
- (c) Cancelled : "commands".
- (d) Cancelled "servitude".
- (e) Ms. has "imperfet".
- (f) Cancelled : "offered".
- (g) Marginal reference : "wPlantav.Flor.Bib.p.582". Also in the margin - "The Jews - Pertius - Graves - D.Loftus".
- (h) This sign occurs twice : here and in Frampton's letter (p.100 of Ms.) From the reference Amos.3.6. "Children of Judah and children of Jerusalem" it seems to mean "Jerusalem".

1.

J. Sign in Ms. is "3" for 6 9?

177  
65

TO A PATRON, CONCERNING THE  
FORMS OF MARRIAGE, ANCIENTLY IN USE.

My Lord,

May it please your honour to behold these lines, proceeding only from<sup>(a)</sup> your Lordship's command, and my most humbly bounden duty. From the latter, they have nothing in them but weakness and despondency, as nature's wont is, peritus ventrem. From the matchless power of the former, they take, I know not what daring encouragement to appear when called for, more willing to obey, than hoping to satisfy, for what man is he that can come after (your) Lordship?

It will be the highest culmination of my happiness, if, like the echo, I can but repeat, though imperfectly<sup>(b)</sup>, what I received from your Honour's lips, either with pleasingness or acception, concerning that clause in the form of marriage - With this ring I thee wed; with my body, I thee wed. Methinks I see clearly, all the three ways of making marriage anciently in use, as well with the Jews as Romans, most compendiously expressed. These did it, co-emptio<sup>(c)</sup>, confarreatio, usu, as those other קנין, כתובה and תקן by money, writing, congress. The correspondency is sufficiently apparent between both. The ring sealed the writing, which with the one, was not done sine farre, whence our



160  
62

TO A PATRON, CONCERNING THE  
FORMS OF MARRIAGE, ANCIENTLY IN USE. (contd).

whence our bridal-cakes.

This espousing with a ring, continues, from the greatest antiquity to this day, among the Christians and Jews, excepting some of those last in Germany and Italy. The wedding with the body, which evidently relates to the two last ways, usus and the woman being the arvum<sup>(d)</sup>, which the man does colere (Bocc<sup>4</sup> (?) to this purpose uses the verb cultivare) which word with the Romans contains all the whole duty of a husband to his wife, but especially officium lectus, as the Levantines call it, and which I learned from your excellent Lordship, was publicly, in marriage, signed with a kiss, by which their bodies were delivered over each to other.

this, if I mistake not, the Samaritan, by a not improper passage, terms investiture, Ex. 21.8. Sure I am, in elder times, one way of giving possession was by vesting. with this the word nubo well accords, Whence, by relation I have had it, the man lifts up, or takes off, the woman's veil, because he is in lieu of it. To this, that place is very apposite, Gen.20.16., whence she is after said to be under Covert Baron. I forbear the English, yet I cannot but say the French translation

TO A PATRON, CONCERNING THE  
FORMS OF MARRIAGE, ANCIENTLY IN USE. (contd).

translation of our liturgy in King Edward Sixth's time, hath not fully rendered the Latin colam by te fay honneur.

The Jews in their rituals, use a word which more directly<sup>(e)</sup> answers the Roman, viz., נָזַק and indigitates what was before observed. They also immediately add that which to the French, does no less correspond, namely נָזַק.

The last words, with all my worldly goods I thee endow, show a manifest respect unto the two first proposed, נָזַק, and co-emptione. The most ancient custom, chiefly in the East, was to buy their wives for marriage; two hundred denarii for a virgin, and one hundred for a widow. But the European Jews receive a נָזַק or portion with their wives, as do likewise not the European only, but the Georgian Christians. That which makes me think the Chinois, Japaneses, Anamites, and Maluccians do not so, is because I find none of them to have any word in their several languages, but only for that gift which the man bestows upon his wife.

With the Burgundians and Old Saxons, from whom the English indubitably received their rites, money was always given by the bridegroom for his spouse; by the saxons three hundred shillings, called pretium nuptiale

25.95 182  
62  
Concerning the Forms of Marriage Anciently  
in Use. (Continued.)

called pretium nuptiale. I cannot so confidently affirm, though I think it probable, enow, that somewhat was (always) given to her.

My Lord, I crave your Honour's pardon for this rude interruptive prolixity. For myself, had I that estate I have now in a great measure ~~exhausted~~, multiplied a hundred-fold, and the option freely given me, I would fix upon no other Coemption with it but (that (which your Lordship hath already dearly and most nobly paid for) of your Lordship's service, which under Heaven would be accounted the greatest freedom by, my Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly avowed redevable vassal.

TO (THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY)!

My Lord<sup>(a)</sup>,

I am not forgetful, and, to the utmost extent of my poor capacity, will not be ingrateful for what your Lordship hath, in so transcendent a way, yourself, and by your interest with many others, very nobly contributed towards that truly hard<sup>(b)</sup> pains and great charge I have sustained well onward of nine years in the most toilsome work, this last especially, that ever lay upon the shoulders of any one man of so mean a fortune, for<sup>(c)</sup> the public concernment, thereto called and confirmed by the best and highest authority that was then, and is now, wherein I have already buried no small part of that the chiefest strength of my years, my dearest worldly comforts, with the most precious of all the senses, lumen oculorum, begins apace to shut up in darkness.

His Majesty, in a petition not long since presented, was pleased graciously to show some resentment of my condition, and moved your Lordship, who did most freely design me the second<sup>d</sup> prebendary that should be vacant in Canterbury, Doctor Gough,<sup>z</sup> who is very lately dead, having had promise made him of the first. It may be my fate speedily to follow him to the grave.

If not,

TO (THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY). (contd).

If not, may it be your Lordship's favour I may succeed into his place, that I may have his Majesty's letters now for the first that falls.

My Lord, it is not, God knows, preferment I seek, but after I have wasted myself, and a sufficient competent estate, wholly and only in serving of the commonwealth of learning, that I may not be forced to beg in my old age, or to live basely.

That<sup>(d)</sup> your Honour's concession, my Lord, unto the pressing necessities incumbent on me, may abound to your Lordship's own most comfortable account here and hereafter, is, and shall be, both the constant prayer and endeavour of, my Lord,

Your Honour's most veritable servant, E.C..

(Oct.1661).



TO (THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY). (contd).

- (a) Cancelled: "My Lord, It was your Honour's signal favour and matchless munificence which was yet further improved by (your Honour's interest) the interest your Honour laid out with my Lords the Bishops, who have all contributed some very nobly and none but have given to the value of a copy or thereabouts and some few of the Clerks in the Convocation House also whereunto the residue of my estate of which near a fourth part was before sold only upon the account of this public"....
- (b) Cancelled : "unintermittent".
- (c) In the margin opposite, but no sign in the text as to where it ought to be added.
- (d) Cancelled : "the".

TO WILLIAM BEVERIDGE

186  
64  
67

Mr Beveridge 4. Febr. (16)6 $\frac{1}{2}$

Yo<sup>r</sup> des<sup>r</sup> f<sup>r</sup> mony sh<sup>l</sup> bee fully ans<sup>rd</sup> I lent You be<sup>r</sup> 5<sup>££</sup>  
of my own mony's & now send You 7<sup>£</sup> m<sup>r</sup> by Yo<sup>r</sup> servant 12<sup>££</sup>  
in al. Tis a great while since I had any consider<sup>ble</sup> from  
You, f<sup>r</sup> 3 qu<sup>trs</sup> I think (half a Year at least) You return<sup>d</sup>  
back 5<sup>££</sup> but You know wh<sup>t</sup> intermissions You had from y<sup>s</sup> work  
a great part of those 3. qu<sup>trs</sup> : Once by Yo<sup>r</sup> degree a 2<sup>d</sup> time  
by suits betw<sup>n</sup> You & Yo<sup>r</sup> uncle; a 3<sup>d</sup> time by Yo<sup>r</sup> entrance upon  
y<sup>e</sup> Living You are now in, n<sup>t</sup> w<sup>th</sup>standing y<sup>e</sup> ful sum of 10<sup>££</sup>  
per qu<sup>tr</sup> was payd: only tis true You did refund I think  
3. times as I said, w<sup>c</sup> I am sure is y<sup>e</sup> most, I hope You will  
think n<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>out some cause. I wish I were in a Capacity to  
give Yo<sup>r</sup>self & al y<sup>t</sup> really & advantageously act for mee twice  
y<sup>e</sup> proportion I allow, b<sup>t</sup> I am a great many 100<sup>££</sup> in debt,  
besides those I ow w<sup>t</sup> my partner, & a great part of my  
Estate sold long since, only upon y<sup>e</sup> account of y<sup>s</sup> Work.  
Wh<sup>n</sup> you are able I shal desire Yo<sup>r</sup> help (next Mr Murray's,)  
before any mans wh<sup>t</sup>soever in England, it wil hinder him &  
mee to gather y<sup>e</sup> words out of Schindler & to examin y<sup>m</sup>, more  
y<sup>n</sup> if I do al myself alone, in regard aft<sup>r</sup> You have done I am  
fain to examine al You do & continually find many omissions:  
therefore when You are (thro Gods blessing) perfectly recoverd  
I wold propose another way to be insisted upon between us. In  
y<sup>e</sup> mean time w<sup>t</sup> my hearty prayers f<sup>r</sup> y<sup>t</sup> recovery . (a)

(a) Foot of letter: "delivered 5<sup>££</sup> first & this seaven pound  
to Iohn Woodsin/ witnes his marke X / & witnes Dorothe  
Roope.//  
An Hebrew Bible 18<sup>v</sup> the Binding it. 4<sup>96</sup> in all 13<sup>£.2.6</sup> /  
A.D. 166 $\frac{1}{2}$  //.

187  
65  
68

TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN).

Worthy Sir,<sup>1</sup>

I make choice to write to you in a language which you have easily purchased, as it is my desire you should do whatever this nation or myself are able to afford you. It now draws near to the period of a full year since you first visited these coasts. The liberty you have had, and the good means to improve and advance yourself in that excellent literature wherein you were before so well grounded, and to make your name much more famous than otherwise it could yet have been in this almost imprinted work of your right noble and renowned patron,<sup>2</sup> and the freedom you have had to command whatever I have kept most reserved from others, you have a book within you will witness, when my finished course here shall set me at the greatest remotion from you. (a) And truly I have often and shall say it, dum spiritus hujus alit artius,<sup>(b)</sup> you have been very exceeding careful of that trust committed to you.<sup>3</sup> Whilst myself am forced to spend sixteen or eighteen hours daily, in durissimo hoc Pistrino unless when some displeasing occasions hale me out to tedious attendances, more irksome than the hardest day's work<sup>(c)</sup> I have ever yet met with, and, my ever most worthily honoured friend, more dear, if possible, than my eyes, hath showed himself a true co-participant

152  
65

TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN). (contd).

true co-participant in all my labours throughout.

What a small pittance is that you have done to ease me! Some collections I have had, such as necessarily required me to rescribe and write the greatest part of them over again. Yet I acknowledge your good will in that endeavour. Could I but have found any more furtherance from those that followed after!

When you first came over hither, nothing was more desired for assisting me than your diet. You have had a salary beyond that of my own kinsman, whatever he falsely boasted, for it was no other, as the books and book-keeper will sufficiently attest, and all considered, more than my incomparable Mr. Murray.

All those manuscripts which either I had by me or could procure, which I intended for my own work only, you have had the virginity of them all for your noble friend and fautor, so as they will be now all to me but as blown ware at the second-hand. And what is more an apographon, the choicest of them, you have without the owner's cognisance, transported, without which, it not a little troubled me ever to receive that you so kindly presented me with. In all that copious appendix you have gathered, unless a little in the preface, I find no mention at all either of him or me,

though divers

189  
65

TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN). (contd).

though divers words were taken by you out of my addition to W. (Lambert) Lexicon, which neither the eminent D.D. Job Ludolfo nor Dr. L. (Lightfoot) had observed. Where I was so ingenuous to set down TP to every word I had of him, you are so civil to him as to subjoin to them those letters, also, as more belonging to him than me. Yet I have annexed the letters both of the most excellent Seignor L(udolfo)'s and your name to every word, and, so near as I could in quotation, though Seignor L(udolfo)'s book be now printed by me.

How many significations have I cleared to you, wholly appropriated as your own, and not a few more, if I had time and you a desire I could yet further discover. But what you had spent so many months about, the greatest difficulties you met with, you gave me little more than two or three hours' time to assail, and never asked any more after them. You have declined to consult me in the principal things you do, often when they mainly relate to me. The more communicative I offer myself to you, still I find you so much the more reserved, as having some other better confidants than you take me to be. I let pass the journies you have had thoughts of, without any regard at all to my concernments.

I cannot so easily, the promises you made, and wholly

slighted



425. 170  
65  
TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN).(contd). 174

slighted, of a transcription you would give me of Dr.Pockock's other manuscript; that you would give me your determinate answer about Confession<sup>(as)</sup> the same day Mr.R(oycroft) spake to you; that you would hasten the finishing Seignor Ludolfo's Lexicon, which hath exceeded some months beyond the first appointment; and though for more than two lustres of years I have not had one free day allowed me, I cannot but take notice how many feriations you make from a work you are called to by a greater hand than mine, and that more than in the daytime only, which I regret no further than as I must suffer by it. Shortly, in all this, know he is more your friend that speaks his mind than he that smothers it.

Dear Mr.W(ansleben), had I but an estate, I would willingly give you both liberty and livelihood to the largest extent you could desire. I am fain to toil hard, though to the ruin of myself and my estate, whilst others, by sweetly delighting themselves, amplate and augment theirs. The Knower of both our hearts knows how entirely and affectionately I love you for your own worth, as well as for the sake of your relation. If when this work (which) so sorely crushes me is once well over, and, of a good patrimony I erewhile had, I can have but a tenth part left, next to my alter idem<sup>(b)</sup>, inestim-  
-able Mr.

TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN) (contd).

-able Mr. Murray, I do profess seriously, I could joyfully divide the rest with you. As now it stands with me, I persuade myself you would not willingly grind the oppressed,

Whatever you think of me, you shall infallibly find me, perhaps beyond those you have a better opinion of, in all reality most ready to serve you, and to approve myself, Sir,

Your commandable servant, and truest kind friend, ...

(June - July, 1661).

- (a) Bracket placed before "and truly".
- (b) One of the rare occasions when Latin occurs in the cipher.
- (c) After "work", is written "drudgery", with brackets.

TO DR. GEORGE HALL,  
ARCHDEACON OF CANTERBURY. (a)

Reverend and most honoured Sir,

I have been doubly locked up of late, as a close prisoner both by sickness and lameness which have hindered me from waiting upon you as I intended. It is not a work for many lines, but my whole life, to express that service and gratitude which your many favours do justly challenge of me, which I shall seriously and faithfully endeavour, and congratulate all occasions than can be given me to attest.

Sir, if, when a vacancy shall anyways happen of one of the prebends' places at Canterbury, you will be pleased, to whom I assure myself the tidings of it will with the soonest be imparted, to give me as timely notice of it as may, it will be a most binding accumulation unto your former engagements, which shall not fail with some answerable thankfulness to be acknowledged by, Sir,

(Your) redevable and most really avowed servant, E.C..  
(June-July, 1661).

(a) Dr. Hall. D.D. 1660. Bp. of Chester 1662.

TO (MR PAGET) AT DORDRECHT .

The Negotiations with Professor Golius.

Right worthily Hono<sup>rd</sup> Sir,

Yors 14/24 instant I received yesterday & return You (as I am bound) very great thanks for y<sup>e</sup> extraordinary paines you have taken for mee & y<sup>e</sup> publique, for w<sup>ch</sup> publique acknowledgments must, & w<sup>t</sup> Gods helpe shal be made by mee. Where you write in my<sup>l</sup>ast to You & Mr Marshall I mentioned nothing directly concerning what should be allowed & payd to an Amanuensis, I find in the transcript, of what I wrote to you, it was a main & principal business I wrote about & endeavo<sup>rd</sup> to provide for: the quantum I did then, & do stil, leave wholly to you & Mr Marshall, what you judge fitting, either for y<sup>e</sup> Amanuensis or Himselfe, if hee will take y<sup>e</sup> paines to write it, I will most religiously perform not only 'εἰς τὴν ἰσοκρίτην ἀποδοτέον', but by superadding beyond what is agreed to by you: & if that mony due from y<sup>e</sup> subscribers mentioned bee not sufficient for the present, I will immediately upon a word from You pay into the hands of Dr Paget<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> worthy Kinsman, & my never sufficiently hono<sup>rd</sup> freind, what soever summ of mony You shal require of mee, & in case of expedition sooner then the time prefixed, I wil according to my promise, give more then You<sup>r</sup> adjudication obliged mee to, that so there may bee no obstruction at all to y<sup>e</sup> progresse of y<sup>e</sup>

work: wch

194

TO (MR PAGET AT DORDRECHT) contd.

work: w<sup>ch</sup> I hope is now as direct & full to this particular, as can be desired: & in all other emergent cases whatsoever, w<sup>ch</sup> may arise, you shal find mee y<sup>e</sup> very same, clearly & compleatly satisfactory in whatever shall, or can be required of mee.

For the most Exc. Professor's not answering my last to him, w<sup>c</sup> he desires may be excused, I beseech you let Him Know, Hee ha's gratified mee much more abundantly by what Hee wrote to You (w<sup>c</sup> I Know was w<sup>t</sup> lesse trouble, & equally significant, w<sup>th</sup> which proxyletters I could bee wel content, untill this work be done) especially by his most courteous & favo<sup>r</sup>able concessions: Doings (wherin also I wil never unto my best power br defective to him) in things especially of this concernment, being mouch more valuable then the most affectionate words that ever past between y<sup>e</sup> inmost freinds: tho' when it may be, both doe best. That the Noble Profess. is pleased to hono<sup>r</sup> mee so much & advantage y<sup>e</sup> work by his own transcribinge it, for defect of Amanuenses, is so great an obligation, that besides what You deem fit to bee done by mee, I will really own it as a debt, w<sup>ch</sup> by some testimonies or other I wilbe continually solving & paying it, til I have paid my last debt to Nature, & even after death He shal

find I am



find I am not forgetfull by some legacy to  
witness my affection to Him. In y<sup>e</sup> visitation  
upon so dear a part of family, His beloved Daughter,  
I doe seriously compassionate & Sympathize w<sup>t</sup> Him,  
& doe heartily pray there may be a speedy & happy  
healing of that malady. The overture w<sup>ch</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Emin.  
Profess. makes concerning the putting his Coppy in  
o<sup>r</sup> hands, manifests yet farth<sup>r</sup> his incomparable  
goodn<sup>s</sup> & favor & my bounden duty to him for it, but  
it is for none but Apelles's hand to make use of his  
pencil, wh<sup>t</sup> he ha's so accuratly begun w<sup>t</sup>out y<sup>e</sup>  
imitation of any, is altogeth<sup>r</sup> inimitable by any;  
Q<sup>o</sup> pede jam coepit, hoc bene semper eat: May y<sup>e</sup>  
bless<sup>d</sup> of heav<sup>n</sup> make his achiev<sup>t</sup> both succes<sup>fl</sup> &  
glorious. But S<sup>r</sup> I pray return him my most endebt<sup>d</sup>  
thanks f<sup>r</sup> his so gracious overt<sup>r</sup>: & let him know my  
humble & earnest desire is, y<sup>t</sup> he wil persist to  
accomplish wh<sup>t</sup> he ha's so auspiciously begun; upon  
w<sup>o</sup> condition I wilbe content to wait for it, not til  
August only, but if need be a month longer: B<sup>t</sup> yet  
y<sup>e</sup> sooner, I wilbe y<sup>e</sup> m<sup>r</sup> amply & satisfactorily  
thankful to him: if he thinks good to divide y<sup>e</sup>  
Whole into 3. eq<sup>al</sup> portions wh<sup>n</sup> he ha's finish<sup>d</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
3d. part, by y<sup>e</sup> surest hand You c<sup>d</sup> possible ( tho  
I wait y<sup>e</sup> long<sup>r</sup> ere I receiv it) I pray convey it to  
mee. To p<sup>r</sup>vent y<sup>e</sup> dang<sup>r</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> gr<sup>t</sup> distance especially

y<sup>e</sup> Marinal

196 9  
TO (MR PAGET AT DORDRECHT) contd.

y<sup>e</sup> Marinal passage y<sup>t</sup> is between us, I would humbly propose y<sup>s</sup> motion to y<sup>e</sup> Ex. Prof. vz. y<sup>t</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> transcription & p<sup>r</sup>par<sup>s</sup> his Persian copy he wold so ord<sup>r</sup> & dispose his Autographon out of w<sup>ch</sup> he writes it, as he goes along in y<sup>e</sup> work, y<sup>t</sup> in case of miscarriage or loss by sea (w<sup>c</sup> hazards I have experienced lately to my cost) an oth<sup>r</sup> apographum may be again described w<sup>t</sup> les trouble. The Prof. may be pleas<sup>d</sup> to Write y<sup>e</sup> Copy he sends mee aft<sup>r</sup> his own mann<sup>r</sup>, as he sh<sup>l</sup> find it most commodious & convenient, to him. leav<sup>s</sup> one column in every side alwayes vacent f<sup>r</sup> insertions. b<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>al my earnest & importunat request to him is, y<sup>t</sup> he wil leave us heer at liberty to ord<sup>r</sup> & dispose y<sup>e</sup> plac<sup>s</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> Persian words accord<sup>s</sup> to o<sup>r</sup> Method used in y<sup>e</sup> Arabique, or as we sh<sup>l</sup> find most conducing to y<sup>e</sup> advant<sup>s</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> work, w<sup>c</sup> sh<sup>l</sup> be don w<sup>t</sup>out any y<sup>e</sup> least p<sup>r</sup>judice to his fame & hono<sup>r</sup>: f<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> plac<sup>s</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> words be alter<sup>d</sup>, f<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup> lessen<sup>s</sup> or charge in print<sup>s</sup> (w<sup>ch</sup> in many reg<sup>d</sup>s is indeed ms<sup>t</sup> necessary) yet al w<sup>t</sup>soever I receiv from him sh<sup>l</sup> be intirely acknowledg<sup>d</sup> as his, & print<sup>d</sup> in a larg<sup>r</sup> vz. y<sup>e</sup> Rom<sup>n</sup> charact<sup>r</sup> as I promist: By y<sup>e</sup> Ist 3d part<sup>of</sup> his Copy, wh<sup>n</sup> receiv<sup>d</sup> I sh<sup>l</sup> be able to m<sup>k</sup> som hopef<sup>l</sup> conject<sup>re</sup>, w<sup>t</sup> time y<sup>e</sup> whole may be accomplish<sup>d</sup>; & besides we c<sup>n</sup> be heer fitt<sup>s</sup> y<sup>t</sup> proportion in a

better

197 9  
TO (MR PAGET AT DORDRECHT) contd.

bett<sup>r</sup> readines f<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>ase, y<sup>r</sup> being many biblic<sup>l</sup>  
citations & possibly som<sup>m</sup> oth<sup>r</sup> things y<sup>t</sup> must be  
added. I und<sup>r</sup>stand by y<sup>e</sup> close of y<sup>e</sup> lett<sup>r</sup> b<sup>t</sup>  
litle or no hopes of Mr Shepheards mony f<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
p<sup>r</sup>sent, being resolv<sup>d</sup> to suspend y<sup>e</sup> 2d paym<sup>t</sup> until  
y<sup>e</sup> whole be don, w<sup>c</sup> yet is contrary to y<sup>e</sup> Articles  
of agreem<sup>t</sup> made w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> subscrib<sup>r</sup>s upon y<sup>e</sup> j<sup>st</sup>  
undertak<sup>g</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> Work. However he or any oth<sup>r</sup> deal  
w<sup>t</sup> mee, You sh<sup>l</sup> n<sup>t</sup> want mony readily paid down upon  
y<sup>e</sup> very j<sup>st</sup> intimation from you, eith<sup>r</sup> to Dr Paget  
heer, or to any Merchant or person you sh<sup>l</sup> name, to  
whom I may safely pay it. Wh<sup>t</sup> ever ruine it bring  
to mee & my estate f<sup>r</sup> ever, I wil n<sup>t</sup> be want<sup>g</sup>  
(cum bono Deo) to bring y<sup>s</sup> gr<sup>t</sup> Work to y<sup>e</sup> best  
perfection I c<sup>n</sup> possible: My Conscience wil witness  
so much to mee at my last valediction to y<sup>s</sup> world.  
The Ethiop<sup>que</sup> Lexicons<sup>s</sup> we m<sup>d</sup> bold to send You to  
be sold Mr Murray (who p<sup>r</sup>sents his kind respects  
to You, y<sup>e</sup> printer & mys. who were at y<sup>e</sup> Charg  
of print<sup>g</sup> y<sup>m</sup>) are very will<sup>g</sup> y<sup>t</sup> You put y<sup>m</sup> off  
f<sup>r</sup> 7<sup>s</sup> a book to wh<sup>t</sup> ever station<sup>r</sup>s you pleas, &  
if You c<sup>n</sup> vend y<sup>m</sup> off readily & y<sup>r</sup> be farth<sup>r</sup>  
occasion f<sup>r</sup> m<sup>r</sup>, we wil send You over a great<sup>r</sup>  
numb<sup>r</sup> as many as You pleas, & w<sup>t</sup>al testify o<sup>r</sup>  
thankful engagem<sup>t</sup> to You.

To MrPaget

198 9  
TO (MR PAGET AT DORDRECHT) contd.

To Mr Paget at Dort March 21 1661/2  
w<sup>t</sup> ano<sup>r</sup> to Mr Marshal these.

On page 117 of Ms the following notes:

" to bee finish<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup> in a Month<sup>s</sup> space if possible  
To peruse his work intirely, explain Abbreviat<sup>r</sup>es

In explain<sup>g</sup> Persian words sometimes in Hebrew  
letters, y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> pronunciation of y<sup>e</sup> Persian word  
bee add<sup>d</sup> in Latine lett<sup>r</sup>s

In √ ∫ is omitt<sup>d</sup> a signification w<sup>ch</sup> was in y<sup>e</sup>  
Specimen. vz. Consuetudo, mos, via, modus .

Alferganus w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Professo<sup>r</sup>s Trans. 2 Copies w<sup>t</sup>  
y<sup>e</sup> Prof. Persian Lx<sup>m</sup> ab<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Particles (the rather  
because nothing observed having them in the Profess-  
or's collection)

Wh<sup>t</sup> special observations he ha's tak<sup>n</sup> not<sup>c</sup> of f<sup>r</sup>  
a Pers. Gramm<sup>r</sup>. m<sup>r</sup> y<sup>n</sup> Gravius or d. Dieu.

A Discours by way of p<sup>r</sup>face concern<sup>g</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Persian  
Lang. How y<sup>e</sup> Professo<sup>r</sup> likes y<sup>e</sup> Persian Translations  
in o<sup>r</sup> Polygl. B<sup>o</sup>lies That y<sup>e</sup> Bibles bee delivered  
to y<sup>e</sup> Prof. wh<sup>n</sup> he desires his Copy to be sent".

(Words in brackets in cipher or partly in cipher)

LOSSES THROUGH A TENANT.

In<sup>(a)</sup> a tailor's bill, which is never wont to be scant in the valuation of whatever it contains, all particulars are enumerated in it, and in the arbitration made on my behalf, the severalties expressed in the paper I sent concerning it, were all taken into consideration; in which also it appears there was no scantness at all in valuing what I was to allow. First, twelve pounds for pasture left. I am very confident he never made so much any year all the while he held it. I have a good reason, because he never kept a stock upon the grounds. Therefore Mr.<sup>Nye</sup>N~~(ew..)~~ should have the more allowed him for it at his going away! I answer no, it was no fault of mine that, nor do I gain anything by it. Volenti non fit injuria, it was his own doing and should have been his own suffering only. There is reason I should think that hard measure to give twelve pounds for that which did not yield me twelve pence.

For four tilths of twenty acres. sixteen pounds; and for the rent of it, ten pounds. First, it is plain Mr.<sup>Nye</sup>N~~ew..~~ hath abused the arbitrators in the quantity of acres, for though there may be twenty acres in the field, yet the question was, how much was sown; which upon an exact survey,



200  
68

LOSSES THROUGH A TENANT. (contd).

exact survey, fell short sundry acres. Again, there is enow to show under my cousin Alleyn's and Mr. Grandison's hands, and a bond with hands to it, and sundry witnesses more, that, for three of those four tilths, he was to be allowed nothing at all, because he entered upon three tilths prepared to his hand, for which he never yet paid anything.

Twenty four pounds odd monies I paid for him, at his first coming to be my tenant; of which hitherto I have not received one penny. All the rent for those twenty acres mentioned by him, I also paid to the former tenants that were immediately before Mr. <sup>Nye</sup>New.., on his behalf; so that nothing ought not to be charged with anything at all of rent, upon his leaving the farm. Whereas therefore, he told the arbitrators, he allowed me thirteen shillings and fourpence per acre for the ground, it was a second most notoriously false information ----- I pass by other smaller particulars which indifferent and knowing men thought overhighly valued.

I lately perused the notes of charge were brought in to me at <sup>Nye</sup>New ..'s first coming, for repairs etc., and find the sum to amount to about forty pounds, without any or very little charge for fencings.

At <sup>Nye</sup>New ..

LOSSES THROUGH A TENANT. (contd).

At <sup>my</sup>New .. leaving the farm, ten pounds is required for fencings only. I fear to think what must be expended for repairs about the buildings.

The charge of the suit ( which he forced me to, unless I would have had my house broken open, which, the winter before, it very narrowly escaped, and all the goods in it stolen away, and hazarded the loss of above forty pounds Michaelmas rent, and near thirty pounds more he owed me) I bear it all here above, as, by agreement, he was to pay all below in the country; all which I could have laid wholly upon him. Whereas, I have paid three pound seven shillings and elevenpence in the country at one time, and more afterwards.

Nothing but the price of the corn he bought to sow, and the sowing of it, ought to have been valued, as by sufficient witness here will be attested, which I did think in a letter to my cousin Alleyn<sup>1</sup> had been sufficiently expressed, if not, it was my forgetfulness, wherein my cousin hath power, upon the notice formerly, and now given him, to do me justice at least by waiving the arbitration ..... I have little reason to be punished for his vices,

LOSSES THROUGH A TENANT. (contd).

vices, who have already lost so much by him, expended such great sums of money upon the public service, contracted vast debts, which there is cause to fear I shall never recover, multiplied the care of my temporal and spiritual estate, my health, and all my worldly comforts.

If my friends would weigh this as their own case, it is impossible they should be such, and yet call upon me to do more still for such a man, unto whom, had mine been their condition, I assure myself they would not have done so much as I have, notwithstanding that heavily burdened estate under which I am sadly and un-pitiedly oppressed.

(March, 1661/2).

- (a) Cancelled "as", which is the first word :  
Castell meant the alteration for the sake of  
"and in the arbitration".

ADVANTAGES OF POLYGLOTTIC LEARNING.

Whilst man continued to be united to his Maker, all things and persons were at peace with him. But no sooner was that happy conjunction turned into conspiracy, first with [the serpent]  $\omega 12$  3.2; and after between themselves  $\gamma$  xi.3.<sup>(a)</sup> but withal, straightway, necessity and division, a punishment most justly retaliated, both invaded them; a necessity to die, and division both in hearts and words. This latter, which at once brake no less their unity than design, the not using their monoglottic privilege, (all the whole world having then but one language) to conserve the original covenant between God and them, but, contrariwise, to covenant together against Him, hath in all ages produced many sad effects and most dismal concernments; either ignorance, or misunderstandings one of another, and then, as the inevitable sequel of both, most bloody and unappeasable wars and degladiations.

The goodness of the Almighty, which ever more proposes remedies, not seldom hidden, obscure, and not at all obvious but to the most diligent and indefatigable searchers (yet not only proposes, but exposes, and offers them suitable to every malady), hath likewise most graciously provided a Gileadotical

balm to

200. 204  
ADVANTAGES OF POLYGLOTTIC LEARNING.(contd).

balm to heal this disease of our nature, to reunite our destructive ruptures, and to restore unto all kingdoms and commonwealths (would they but make use of it) those two grand blessings of Concord and Commerce; namely, by the knowledge and harmony of languages, among which, the Oriental, to be of most concernment, needs no proof at all to those that either believe the Scriptures, or know where the mines of the most profound and profitable learning lie hid, even in those parts and places where the most wise Disposer of all things hath laid up the richest metals, viz: in the Eastern, Southern, and Western parts of the world (divine knowledge to have been sometimes eminently seated also among the now barbarous Americans is no new nor improbable assertion) that<sup>(a)</sup> so the son of Saturn might cohabit with the daughter of Jupiter's brain in the holy passages הנהגת המלכות

12.7. 400 And were the interest of nations rightly understood (which the Romanists of late have to their no small advantage every way most successfully experimented) it would certainly appear there is no means

like this



ADVANTAGES OF POLYGLOTTIC LEARNING.(contd).

like this to make them resplendent (that which all the most civilised realms and their rulers have ever principally aimed at) wherefore riches as learning:

*Note: at foot of page is written following passage: above which is the Hebrew it translates.*

Cum anima comprehenderit quicquid poterit comprehendere, et conjungetur animae superiori expoliabit indumentum terrenum a se extirpabitur (transferretur) de loco suo et conjungetur cum Divinitate..  
.....Dr.Windet.  
(Feb.-May, 1662.)

(a) Can't punctuate.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

Mr Hartman & Mr Cauton were both lately w<sup>t</sup>  
mee told mee You desired to know whether I had not  
Buxtorfe Babylonia<sup>1</sup>, or did not know of it: I have  
received divers messages concerning y<sup>e</sup> same from  
y<sup>e</sup> learned Professo<sup>r</sup><sup>2</sup> by sundry persons & letters,  
y<sup>e</sup> contents of w<sup>ch</sup> I imparted either to y<sup>e</sup> late  
Reverend B<sup>p</sup> of Chester<sup>3</sup> or Yo<sup>r</sup>self, for my part  
You cannot but know I never had it all in my  
Custody, nor ever so much as saw it since I was  
upon this work nor know nothing at all of it in  
Whose Custody it now is, therefore I pray let mee  
not bee suspected either by Yo<sup>r</sup>selfe or any of y<sup>e</sup>  
Professo<sup>r</sup>s freinds heer, as if I had any Wayes  
detayned it from him. My service to Yo<sup>r</sup>selfe, &  
Worthy Consort, w<sup>th</sup> the Reverend Dr Pocock & al  
the rest of o<sup>r</sup> freinds w<sup>t</sup> You I rest

S<sup>r</sup> Intirely Yo<sup>r</sup>s to serve you

E Castell

8 of May 62.

I desire Yo<sup>r</sup> answerffor M<sup>r</sup> Clarke.

TO GILES ALEYN OF HARELEIGH, ESQUIRE.

Right dearly honoured Sir,

These are humbly to request you will be pleased, according to the conclusion agreed upon before Mr. Sturges and my brother Castell, not to set your hand to the arbitration between Mr. Nye and me, till you have seen the letter yourself wrote to me immediately after Mr. Hil and you met about that business. If by your own letter it appear that it was only upon condition, I cannot then be absolutely bound by it. Not myself only but some others that see your letter understand no otherwise but upon condition, I suppose not without good reason. Had you heard Mr. Nye speaking in his own cause, and you could not but judge it equitable to let me know my doom and sentence before it was irrevocably determined, that I also may be suffered to speak for myself, and not to be adjudged upon his bare affirmation only. Your own letter shall be very speedily sent you it being at present in my wife's hands whom I expect here tomorrow. This with my most humble service...

15 May, 62.

208  
74<sup>71</sup>

TO MR. PAGET.

Right dearly honoured Sir,

I do humbly beg it at your hands, per quicquid est sacrum, that you will not harbour in your pure unspotted soul any the least jealousies concerning me, or my dealings with yourself, or the most excellent professor. Though this great and burdensome work hath put me into a decaying condition as to my worldly estate, yet you shall both see, and with God's help effectually find it, I will really acquit myself in this business not just only and ingenious,<sup>(a)</sup> but truly grateful, and to my power and beyond it, beneficent, Et si fas dicere, bountiful.

The seven pounds I delivered to my noble and never enow honoured friend Dr.P., had no reference in the world to the seven pounds ten shillings<sup>(b)</sup> I had before mentioned to you, which is money due to me, which by the proposition agreed upon by the subscribers, should have been paid me at the finishing of the first volume, and, if my debtors would be so honest as to pay it, I do still desire it may be paid in to your hands. I have sent to yourself and Mr.Marshal, Mr.Petræus's<sup>s</sup> Ethiopic sheet, and Dr.Hottinger Heptaglot Lexicon, which I received out of Holland, as a poor small present, *Quo Deo* , but as multo majoris pignus, which I

request

209  
71

TO MR. PAGET. (contd).

request you will be pleased favourably to accept of,  
only in that regard, Optio tibi datur, Cl. Vir eligendi  
utrum horum malueris, and that you will take it as a  
2EXANSION of a love who desires no longer to live  
in this world than whilst he shall approve himself to  
be firmly and faithfully,

19, May, 62.

- (a) Perhaps I should write "ingenuous".  
(b) In the margin is "<sup>11</sup>7<sup>11</sup>.10<sup>8</sup>."



211  
72  
75

TO LORD GRANDISON.

19, May, 62.

My Lord,

Not my own thoughts only, but the advice and persuasion of divers other that wish me well, hath induced me to this resolve, to draw out a petition to my Lord Chancellor with as brief a narrative as I could of my present condition, which, if your Lordship shall approve, and will be so graciously pleased to make tender of it to his Lordship, I cannot but believe that the virtue of your Lordship's hand will, if anything under heaven can, give some good effect to it, so as to incline my Lord to resent, in some sort, what I have, to my utmost capacity both done and suffered, in and for my obedience to his Majesty, and others, my lawful commanders. If not, I shall then henceforth sit down with sorrow in silence, and rest, but never cease, when exhaust of all, with my life and soul, and whatever yet a better fate shall hereafter afford me out, to offer all, as a most just and perfect holocaust, unto your Lordship's perpetual service, from  
My Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly avowed servant, E.C..

(May, 1662).

212  
73  
76

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUIISH. (a)

June 27, 62.

Right dearly honoured Sir,

Your kind letter I received. Return you my justly indebted thankfulness for your favourable and most friendly intimation. But so it is that I have hitherto made the richest overtures that have been preferred, may keep myself, through a better help, from invading any man's right. And though there be a very great difference between the former times and these, the ejection then most unlawful, now not so. Yet there is besides another obstacle to my motion in this particular. I was only a Fellow Commoner in a College, never Fellow. My father, who had from the first Master his promise that he should be the first Scholar whose name should be entered into the College books, after the building was finished, conscious<sup>(b)</sup> to the founder's declared intention that none but poor minister's sons should be made Fellows of that House, would by no means suffer me, though most desirous and to whom it was offered, to be so. Now the fellows are, by the statutes of our College, to have the first offer of all the College livings; after them, the scholars of the House; then the students. Wherefore, albeit somewhat may perhaps be said for me more than for every other student, and my interest with the present

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUISH. (contd).

with the present Master and some of the Fellows be very great, nisi multum non fallor, yet I apprehend this second as the worst intrusion, and merely upon that account, dare not ask anything. Howbeit, my obligations to your civility are no less than if I were actually possessed of it.

I am heartily glad to understand of your health, and of the welfare of your family. The good Lord continue it to you, and make good to you all your many sufferings, if it be His will here.

I should be much pleased with the sight of so much of the Index as you have already finished, to view it a little before I set the presses on work again. And if I might be so happy, your affair occasioning it, as to see you too, it would add very much to my content. This with my wife's and my....

(a) Huish had a prebend at Wells : see letter to Bp. of Wells's "Register".  
(b) Doubtful.

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT.

Ever worthily honoured Sir,

Both yours, the first dated August 8/18, the other September 8, and Mr. Paget's, August 22, I have received. My deep and indelible obligations to you both are so powerfully impressed upon my heart that I will really make it the work of my whole life, by what arguments I may, to testify my sincere, thankful, and continual readiness most faithfully to serve you.

The professor's<sup>3</sup> conditions did so startle me, especially the second and the fourth, my partner being then also far off in the country, who I well knew would never yield to them, ( as since his return which was but at three days ago he hath fully declared it ) that truly I was at a loss what answer to make, which was the cause of my silence so long. It is now a full year since the professor promised me his copy, and first that himself would write it out for me, as also till August last he fed me with the same hopes. Some overtures were divers times mentioned about an amanuensis, but in some of the letters he said expressly he knew not how to trust any. I could much less do it. He could peruse the transcription and compare it with his own copy, which I could not.

From and at the very first, I not only granted,

but superadded

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT. (contd.,)

but superadded to, whatsoever he demanded. For an ordinary copy of our Bibles he had one of the finer paper which I am content should be fairly bound for him, though there were not the least word spoken of that at first. I let pass what other things I sent him. I used the utmost care and endeavour I could possible, to get some monies in to Dr. Paget's hands, which I have often told him I will, at any time, upon the least signification from you, add to it whatsoever you shall think good to be in a readiness upon all occasions. I know nothing wherein I have been wanting on my part, which the professor did or could expect from me. Now he finding himself so encumbered with public affairs that he could not himself write it out, he had sundry times made proffers of sending me his manuscript. Depending upon his promise, I forslowd my great work, put away all my assistants excepting only one, resolving to prolong the setting it forth though to the dissatisfaction of the subscribers, and my own great damage, from the hopes of so great a benefit as I assured myself the professor's laborious and most exact collections must needs be.

After all, to have such hard conditions now proferred, heu quanta de spe decidi. First, it will

cost us



216  
74

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT. (contd).

cost us sixty pounds at least to buy him four such Bibles. Then we must bide the hazard of the seas to send them over. If they miscarry, so many more must be provided or we lose all this time and cost. The adventure also of his copy we must take upon us. If the like disaster befall that, what a case am I in? A year's time lost, as to the Persian, wholly, and what great charges besides; and if it do come over safe, yet to be so strictly limited to six months, what occurrences and accidents soever may intervene, though I hope a less time may suffice, yet to forfeit such a sum, two, three or four pounds per mensem, whilst I am six month's time here at the charge to print it for his and the world's use, I cannot think suitable to my dealings with the noble professor. I value his copy at a far higher price than so many books amount to, but I never intended to give or deposit so much as himself or I may estimate. His copy I am resolved shall be secured to him so carefully and sufficiently, as if all I have in the world were totally engaged for it.

Sir, you and Mr. Paget have many friends here in England. I will bind myself and my executors in a bond of a hundred pounds to deliver the copy to whomsoever you shall nominate within three quarters of a year

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT. (contd).

year after it comes to my hands, and if it miscarry by the way, I will make him some reasonable satisfaction, though that loss would be to me most dismal and intolerable, in regard of the time and monies already spent, and the preparations I have multiplied in expectation of his copy. Or, if I might be so bold to move it, which I suppose would make the speediest dispatch, if yourself and Mr. Paget would be pleased to give the professor a bond of fifty pounds, which I hope he will think sufficient, both Mr. Roycroft my partner, and myself will deliver into the hands of any friends here in London of yours a counterbond of a hundred pounds to secure you both harmless, which, if you and the professor do like of, shall be done very presently and effectually, so soon as you please to send me the names of the persons into whose hands you would have me deliver the counterbond for you. Or, if that like you not, the bond for the professor. Three quarters of a year I desire, in regard of possible contingencies, though I hope he may have his copy again within less than half a year. But then there is no reason in case of miscarriage until the return, after we have carefully at our cost printed his Lexicon, and given him his desired number of copies, using also all possible endeavour, which I do solemnly

in the presence

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT. (contd).

in the presence of God promise him, to have it safely transmitted to him; if then, notwithstanding, it do miscarry, there is no reason why I should give him as much as if I had been at no charge at all for it.

If these proposals may be yielded to and admitted, there is nothing else in any of both your letters but I shall willingly close with and condescend to.

The short specimen Mr. Bootius writ I desire he may be satisfied for.

5 September, 62.

TO MR MARSHALL AT DORT.

(For) y<sup>e</sup> receipt<sup>i</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> Lx. No(y). 24 y<sup>e</sup> carriage  
pd fr.

No sooner was it in my hands but my next and  
very great care it was to secure and satisfy the  
professor's most just expectations. Y<sup>e</sup> Syngraph  
I send with some more names y<sup>n</sup> were promised. Y<sup>e</sup>  
Bond is in the hand of Mr Cal(endrinus).

The solicitude I had, by all deviseable means to  
please the honourable professor, put my mind this  
morning to write out my last will and testament, in  
which is indited this clause, in case of my death  
before the Lexicon be finished, I bequeath to Dr.  
Golius 20 of our Lexicons."

(Nov.24.1662)

The above is not too ingenious an arrangement of  
the interlaced lines of cipher and longhand: it makes  
an intelligible reference to the MS Persian lexicon  
sent by Golius to Castell and the bond agreed on be-  
tween them. The reading Nov. where MS is No. is very  
evident. The Latin letter to Golius of Nov. 26 1662  
should be compared.

TO THE LADY GRANDISON.

Madam,

That gracious message I received from your Honour yesterday hath added such a superabounding accrue-  
ment to all my many precedent<sup>(a)</sup> obligations, both to your Ladyship and my most honourable and singular good Lord, that there is not, nor can<sup>(b)</sup> be, nothing within my capacity to endeavour but the sense of my duty shall continually make me to the utmost of my power most effectually<sup>(c)</sup> to perform. And if it shall please your Honours to confirm that overture, I will entirely sacrifice both what I have and am to the manifestation of my real gratitude, that it may never repent you of your so noble and most munificent concession. The ultimate farewell of a supposed dying friend hath hindered me this day, but very shortly either my wife or I will wait upon your Ladyship and view the house your honour mentioned, and if in any sort convenient for the carrying on of this public work, unto which I have been so long most severely chained, I shall be willing to conclude for it, and to approve myself by all possible ways and means ....

(Sept.-Nov., 1662)

(a) Cancelled : "former".

(b) Cancelled : " shall" : alterations have made sorry business of the negatives.

(c) Cancelled : "vigorously".



TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Dearly hono<sup>rd</sup> 3<sup>r</sup>

I shall never forget that seasonable kind & most freindly profer, w<sup>c</sup> in a letter to Mr Tibbals, You made mee, in the greatest affliction that for these 10 years in w<sup>c</sup> I have been a continual publique drudg, ever befell mee, the luxation of my thigh, w<sup>ch</sup> for well nigh 2 months space, hath kept mee a prisoner most what to my bed: I now begin (w<sup>t</sup> Gods blessing) to recover some strength, & hope shortly to get up into my room again. If by this accident quid humanitus contigissit, w<sup>c</sup> was once expected by those about mee, I had in my Will desired, that Yo<sup>r</sup> favo<sup>r</sup>able & courteous overture might have been closed w<sup>t</sup>, there being no other known to mee, so fit as Yo<sup>r</sup>self, for such an undertaking. But I hope now (cum bono Deo) to wade through it w<sup>t</sup> my poor & much weaker abilities. If it lye in my power, I shal most readily & gladly serve You upon any occasion, but I heartily wish You may never have the like. Dr Pocock when last in Town gave mee a kind visit, & desired mee to enquire of Sr Tho. Bendish<sup>2</sup> som particulars about y<sup>e</sup> last Grand Seigno<sup>rs</sup> death, w<sup>ch</sup> I have done, not only of him but of sundry others then in Constantinople, but w<sup>t</sup>out any satisfaction, wherof I give him a fuller account in the enclosed, w<sup>ch</sup> You will do mee a great favo<sup>r</sup> to deliver to y<sup>e</sup> Excellent Professo<sup>r</sup> w<sup>t</sup> my

service Whan

TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

service When You see him.

One request I have more, if You could procure mee 3 or 4 Copies of Abulpharagius<sup>s</sup> (in quires) at the same price they are sold in Oxford, w<sup>c</sup> I beleive wilbee much more reasonable then Mr Robinsons price wilbee heer, I will pay the mnny to Mr Tibbals for You, or by som other means return it You speedily. You may if You pleas first send mee word what the price of the book is w<sup>t</sup> You. I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> excuse for this trouble, & w<sup>t</sup> mine & my wif's respects & service to Yo<sup>r</sup> first & second self I commend You both, & Yo<sup>rs</sup> to the p<sup>r</sup>servation of the Eternall & rest

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat real freind & servant

E Castell

20 Jan. 62/3

This To my much Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Mr Samuell Clark Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to  
the University of Oxford at his  
house in Holy well p<sup>r</sup>sent.

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH.

My Lord,

What is contrary to the sentence of the old law, to the practice of civilised nations, the dictates of reason, and the counsels of friends, I am forced to do, to remove the ancient bonds, to sell away the last part of that estate and patrimony I once comfortably and competently enjoyed, the whole of what I am now parting with amounting to above £100 per annum, not by any imprudence in managing it, which might, though to my guilt, have moved some commiseration, nor through wastefulness and prodigality, for which I might have been unpitiedly blamed, nor by any other vice which my heart can check me for, but only by the means of my more than ten years faithful and as hard service, if envy will but permit unto the truth its just liberty, as any man within London's walls hath in all that time undergone, which hath been hitherto all together unrewarded, unless with the testimony of a good conscience only, which tells me that for well doing I have been reduced to this sad extremity.

My Lord, I have had ample experience of your Honour's goodness and bounty, for which I am bound to pray, as I do earnestly, for your Lordship's person and family, so as my complaints may seem very useless and

impertinent

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

impertinent where there is already so much sense of my sufferings. But your Lordship's commands once emboldened me to this presumption, namely, to write, and the pen can no more be kept off, than the fingers, from touching upon that part where the ail is most irksome.

Craving your Lordship's most gracious pardon, and furtherance in dispersing the enclosed papers, in such a soil as may, after due expectation, yield some harvest of help towards a work so much, by most knowing, learned persons, both approved of, and commended, with my most humble service and duty to your Lordship, and your most noble lady, I close up the unpleasing diversion of these tedious lines, with an impetuous desire, by all well pressingness in what I am able, to attest myself, my Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly bounden servant, E.C.

(Jan.- Feb., 1662/3).

TO DR ISAAC BASIRE (c)

225  
82

Reverend and right dearly honoured Sir,

Having spent well nigh ten full years in so hard a service, as, if I could have known before my coming to London what I was to do and suffer here, I should have trembled with horror at the apprehension and consciousness of my own imbecility, not dared to have undertaken it. My Lord Grandison, by reason of his voisinage lying but the next wall to me, is witness of my endless diligence. I have a motion to make, but want a good Angel to stir the Waters. Whilst these that ~~xx~~ first called and engaged me in these chargeable works of the Bible and this incomparably more arduous of the Lexicons, have left me hitherto both unrewarded and unregarded, it hath pleased my Lord Grandison out of his compassionate respects to me, to make me offer lately of a benefice, next to a donative, having, as I am told, but one house in the parish, for which I have been at no small charge in regard another, under my Lord Howard's title, was possessed of it before. Very costly journies I have been put to, and the more by reason of my present lameness; and double fees I have been fain to pay (in regard of a considerable living I have in Essex, which I had cast up before this, but that there are many and some great debts still owing by many there, though very many already dead and gone I know not whether

deeply indebted

before,



TO DR ISAAC BASIRE contd.

deeply indebted to me ). After I had proceeded so far that the Royal Dispensation was granted and paid for, as already my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's Fiat, and many other great expenses, my Lord Chancellor, though he promised my Lord Grandison, if there was but forty miles distance between the two livings, the Broad Seal should be granted me, which, by an exact mensuration by the scale of miles. it hath been attested by Dr Fr., Mr Thr., Mr Sh., and Mr T., to be less than forty miles, yet there is still a suspension of the grant, which occasioned me the draft of a Petition I send you by this bearer, requesting humbly your favour and patience in reading it over, and, if you deem it just and equitable, and will thereupon honour me so much, to bethe good Angel in stirring the Waters in presenting the Petition on my behalf, by reason of my present incapacity, unto his Honour, you shall find me really grateful, nor shall it repent you of your pains. If I have but a mite left me in the world, I will share it with you, and study seriously to approve myself faithful unto the utmost line of my power to be immutably, Sir,

(and to Mr Wren)<sup>2</sup> Your most commandable servant

E C

13. Feb. 62/3.

before,

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES.

May, 21, 63.

Right worthily honoured Sir,

It is not unknown to me, not from your own lips only but from others, what advantages you might have made to yourself and your estate, if what others did greedily, you could with some compulsion have done, namely to devour that which is sacred. Sir, what I am now about to write, I do confidently assure<sup>(a)</sup> myself, is altogether unknown to you, and that otherwise there would not have needed the mention of it at all to you, who so well knows that justice is the best and surest preservative of the greatest and most wealthy positions.

In short, there were brought to my hands not long since a bundle of writings, which in the time of my lameness, whilst under an inaptitude to prosecute my public service, I a little cast mine eyes upon, found them of some concern, advised about them, and by very able counsel am told they clearly discover an indubitable obligation of the park grounds in Woodham Walters unto the payment of tithes, and that Sir William, and my Lady, your noble parents of ever blessed memory, did both compound for them, and a considerable sum was paid to Mr. Br.<sup>e</sup> until his very last breath. Now Sir, if this be evidently so, and was, out of memory, so long before,

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES. (contd).

before, my relation being not only the same with Mr. Br., but somewhat nearer, I see not a Quid nor Quare impedit for the detention of it now.

The wasting of my whole patrimony and somewhat more purchased, to serve the Commonwealth of Learning, so as it will not be easy to find anyone in all these three kingdoms who hath done the like, to an utter deprivation, which I am daily expecting, may add a further strength to my plea, but the chief and main argument is the irremissible injury I should do by a pusillanimous silence, not only to posterity that would perpetually accurse me for it, but to the Church of God whose minister I am, and by a solemn oath bound to maintain its just rights, which both you and I must strictly, we know not how soon, answer for before a severe tribunal, where a clear unspotted conscience will be of more worth than so many worlds as there be atoms in it.

Most endeared Sir, I humbly beseech you, let not this representation of my duty (for so it is) be offensive to you. Only think what yourself, so true a son of the Church, if in the like plaintful<sup>(b)</sup> case, would have done, and how many families in these kingdoms, of late especially, have been utterly undone for

concerning

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES. (contd).

contemning that consideration now tendered to you.

Sir, if you can find that right will be any way propitious to your cause, I shall desist with a great deal more comfort, than I at first undertook the making this overture, which the eternal Truth knows, and will, I am sure when time shall be, witness it on my behalf, with how much unwillingness, strong conflicts, and vehement counternittancies I did attempt it, and, if I durst, would most gladly have stifled this motion in the very first conception. But I cannot forget to whom I must be accountable.

I add no more lest your experienced goodness make me peccant in using this persuasion and prolixity to one whose promptitude hath possibly prevented me, and concluded within yourself to do freely whatever can in equity be required.

Sir, what your resentments are, and what your answer will be to this my claim now made, I request you will be pleased fairly to impart unto him, who desires to live no longer than whilst he may promote, with his best endeavours, both the public good, and your private, and to approve himself really in all affairs, upon all occasions given him, to the utmost and furthest line of his capacity,

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES. (contd).

his capacity, Sir,

Most firmly and faithfully avowed to your service, E.C.<sup>(c)</sup>

- (a) The word is marked over, and a sign placed above it; virtually it is a blank and the reading is for the sense.
- (b) In the margin without indication.
- (c) See reference to this letter in the letter of November 16.1663, to Fytch.



TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

I wrote to You in the time of my dangerous sicknes & extream lameness some lines of thankfulness for y<sup>e</sup> extraordinary & most seasonable kindnes You then proferd mee in a perilous exigent, w<sup>ch</sup> I hope You have long since received. I then moved You about Dr Pococks last piece, y<sup>e</sup> Hist. of Abulphareg at what price it might be bought w<sup>t</sup> You at Oxford, in regard I would send some of them Professor Golius & some other of my transmarine freinds, & would therefore, intending to buy 3 or 4 of them, purchase them at y<sup>e</sup> easiest rate. I pray let mee request Yo<sup>r</sup> answer & whether You have yet disposed of any of S. Ludolfo's Ethiopique Lexicons. I wrote also to Dr Pocock (to whom & his worthy Lady, mine & my wif's humble service) inclosed y<sup>e</sup> letter in that last of mine to You, concerning S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Bendish who according to promise I visited, but neither then, nor since, I could give him no better account of y<sup>e</sup> busines, vz. y<sup>e</sup> last grand Signio<sup>rs</sup> death, then what I then sent him. This w<sup>t</sup> my own & wif's service p<sup>r</sup>sented to Your self & vertuous Lady, I rest unfainedly

s<sup>r</sup>Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionate servant

E Castell

18 Apr. 63

For my hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Samuell Clarke This.

TO MR. WILLIAM ROOP, HIS NEPHEW.

25, May, 63.

And withal I request you would not trouble your correspondents any further, who have not sent me any of those books I last wrote for, but the most old Spanish books, of an antiquated character, which I have not much skill, but less time, to make use of. Only one Portugal Lexicon I received would have been of esteem had I not been before owner of it. I am not ignorant what a great care, trouble, and charge, I at once occasion you, which unless it might be with some better success, it is more than time you should now have a super\_sedeas as to all; and that I henceforward solicit you only to let me know what my so deep and frequently multiplied engagements amount to, that I may accordingly take order for the solution of them, and for the approving myself not only veritable to my promises, but to the utmost of my power to appear really what I am, Sir,

Your very affectionate loving Uncle and devoted servant,  
B.C..

TO WILLIAM HERRIS, HIS STEPSON.

August, 6, 63.

My Son,

But no longer to be called so than whilst obedient and performing the duty of a son, you must know both your mother's and my intent in sending you beyond sea, <sup>1</sup> was not to take your pleasure and see strange countries, I have no purse nor estate for that, but to make you apply your mind to some calling, which you must by fair or foul means be brought to, if not where you now are, then in some remoter place where you shall have no relation near you, which is resolved fully by us so to do. Wherefore it would be much better if by prayer to God, and your own endeavour, you would strive to overcome that idle and childish disposition which is in you, and apply yourself to that which is serious and may do you good all your life long, for to some fitness, either for a merchant<sup>(s)</sup>, or some other vocation, <sup>1</sup> you must be brought. It is our duty as your parents to see to that, and, when you are once fitted, you will then thank God for ever that put it into our hearts so to do. For let me tell you, it is very uncertain whether ever you will have anything at all from me besides your education, Unless I find you dutiful, I shall otherwise dispose of my estate, and, be assured, whatever your

mother

TO WILLIAM HERRIS, HIS STEPSON. (contd).

mother shall leave to you will never prosper, if you will not be brought up in a way to manage that estate with discretion; which, without a calling, you cannot do. You see, therefore, an absolute necessity for you to betake yourself unto some useful studies wherein, as I have not so, neither will I be sparing beyond my power to afford you a sufficient allowance.

(a) Ms. has "marchant".

TO THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

Aug. 20. 63.

For the most reverend father in God, Gilbert, Lord  
Archbishop of Canterbury. My singular and good Lord.

When that spiritual Father (in whose service,  
to advance His gain every way, I brought to myself only  
loss, and decay irreparable to my soul, body, and estate)  
and my Mother, the Church of England, (for whom, with  
like faithfulness, I had many years hardly laboured)  
both forsook me, when nothing but darkness possessed  
my soul, like to have brought unto me a most sad and  
dismal night, the light of your Lordship's countenance  
then revived me, in the method of Him unto Whom you are  
immediately subordinate, with deeds and promises. The  
unparalleled supremacy of your bounty then, a good pres-  
age of that hauteur<sup>(a)</sup> which, to the joy and jubilation  
of every untainted English heart, even hath now, in  
justice, (been) confirmed unto you<sup>(b)</sup>, sufficiently  
therein manifested that, as there is nothing too high  
for your intellectual perfections, so likewise, nor is  
there anything too low, the only way to make great a  
still greater, for your beneficence<sup>(c)</sup> to condescend to.

Truly such I thought my condition then, but  
unto how much lower gulf am I now fallen? After ten  
years



TO THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY. (contd).

years premisseship to the severest bondage, were it law-  
ful to represent it duly, that hath perhaps been under-  
gone by any, not<sup>of</sup> my calling only, I have been so long  
time travailing with, being above three months since  
in some measure fully formed, by a difference between  
the printer<sup>l</sup> and me, obstructed the best part of the  
year in the place of bringing forth, to exceeding much  
greatening of the charge; above a thousand pounds debt  
already contracted, and two thousand five hundred pounds  
more still judged necessary by those that best under-  
stand it, to absolve and finish this work. My lands and  
money being spent and gone, as the Egyptians said to  
Joseph, I have nothing now left but my body, and the  
leaves of paper I am to print for a winding sheet to  
wrap that in, where only, an unpitied wretch, I am too  
abundant. This all, with myself, your Grace's bonds-  
lave, I humbly fling down at your Lordship's feet, forced to  
cry out<sup>(d)</sup> as those fearful passengers once did to their  
sleeping Master, K . σ . ε . . . . . If by a word from  
your Grace, whose power it is to save me, I shall be  
rescued from this otherwise inevitable destruction,  
I will entirely sacrifice both myself and this work to  
the celebration

TO THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY. (contd).

the celebration of your Lordship's goodness and favour,  
with my best endeavours eternally to the farthest extent  
of all those nations with whom are heard the words there-  
in contained.

May your Grace's name only live in both and  
not I only, but all my relations shall be ever bound to  
pray for your Lordship's prolonged life and welfare,  
and to acknowledge myself, my Lord,  
Your Grace's most dutiful avowed and envassaled creature,  
E.C..

κ σ α . c. e. h. hat. no 25

κύριε , σῶσον [ἡμᾶς] ἃ πολλύμεθα  
ἀσπῆ , σου [αἱ] με φερῆ

- (a) Doubtful. Ms. has "hat..r" in cipher.
- (b) Ms. has "conferm".
- (c) Cancelled on p.134. "beneficence".
- (d) Cancelled : "with them who ready to sink as also  
I am but more desirously with much earnestness  
awakened".

238  
88 84

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>R</sup>.

That this return ha's been so long retarded impute not either to forgetfulness or neglect. That most negotious busy time you have lately had, & is but newly past, I was told, was like to have comen upon you much sooner: Whereupon I thought it unseasonable to trouble you til it was over, I give you thanks for y<sup>e</sup> Advertisements you sent mee from Dr Pocock ( *vulnera amici grata* ) my service I pray to him w<sup>t</sup> my thankfulness, unto whom I purpos to write shortly, & return him y<sup>t</sup> debt also for y<sup>e</sup> Lome of his Ethiopi<sup>q</sup> MSS<sup>ts</sup>. Sound & perfect I am sure y<sup>e</sup> were as when he lent them: y<sup>e</sup> psalter had som figures set in sundry places, for y<sup>e</sup> reader finding out what I had occasion for, whilst y<sup>e</sup> Bibles were in printing. But y<sup>t</sup> was not don w<sup>t</sup>out y<sup>e</sup> Dr consent. I imparted it first to Dr Walton in regard of y<sup>e</sup> smalnes of y<sup>e</sup> character to my bad ey's, what necessity y<sup>r</sup> was for it: Wherupon Dr Walton told mee he had moved it to Dr Pocock, & y<sup>t</sup> he was willing to it. s<sup>r</sup> You desire in Yo<sup>r</sup> last, y<sup>t</sup> Bochartus should be sent to you ( otherwise it shold have been indifferent to mee to pay y<sup>e</sup> mony heer wher you had pleased ) but now I have sent you that, & also wel bound, w<sup>ch</sup> I am willing to give you in , for y<sup>e</sup> favo<sup>r</sup> you did mee in giving mee a Copy of Abulfaragius . I cannot but wonder in so learned & flourishing a University y<sup>e</sup> should goe off no better, especially having set them at so very reasonable a price. I desire you wil send mee two Copies more, but I request y<sup>e</sup> may be fair ones (some of y<sup>e</sup> last you sent were

8239  
TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

You sent were very foul) becaus I would p<sup>r</sup>sent them to freinds,  
& I wil pay You the mony, w<sup>ch</sup> way so ever You shal appoint it:  
& if You wilbee pleased to let mee have some in exchang for  
Ludolfo's Ethiopi<sup>q</sup> Lexicon, allowing You for y<sup>e</sup> surplusage of  
Yo<sup>r</sup> Abulfaragius I would desire to have 2 or 3. more sent mee;  
so we might mutually help one another. I purpose to give You  
a farther account concerning o<sup>r</sup> Lexicon, what is prompted and  
designed in print shortly. I am like to have y<sup>e</sup> whole burden  
of it cast intirely upon my shoulders; Mr Roycroft finding y<sup>r</sup>  
is no liklyhood of profit to accrew from it, wil not continue  
his partnership any longer: So I am now selling y<sup>e</sup> very last  
part of my estate, w<sup>t</sup> no final regret, so very convenient a  
patrimony convayed to mee from my Auncestors, as for y<sup>e</sup> bignes  
of it, I know not y<sup>e</sup> like in Essex, all for want of Subscriptions  
I need not counsel You to caution how You serve y<sup>e</sup> publique  
upon bare hopes & promises, Yo<sup>r</sup> own wisdom wil prevent mee.  
I desire to submit dutifully, Levius fit patientia -- & that  
my freinds (in w<sup>c</sup> number I must ever reckon you one) would move  
for Subscriptions where y<sup>e</sup>l think it fitting. Pardon my  
prolixity, & in what I am able, be assured no man shalbe more  
willing to promove Yo<sup>r</sup> interest in al things then s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat real servant

30 Sept. 63

E. Castell

What remarkable passages You have had Whilst y<sup>e</sup> King was at  
Oxford You wil do mee a great favo<sup>r</sup> to impart.

This For my worthily honord freind Mr Samuel Clark  
at his house in Holy well w<sup>th</sup> a Booke carefully  
p<sup>r</sup>sent Oxford.

248  
8985

TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN) <sup>(a)</sup>.

Honoured Sir,

Your own commands are my just apology for writing to you in our English language, which, after such acquaintance as you here contracted with it, I persuade myself you will not readily suffer it to become a stranger to you. I much rejoice to understand your resolution of pursuing your astral design, which, that it may succeed to the glory of our great Lord, and to your own and the public good, is my hearty prayer.

What I promised you in reference to Sir. Thomas B. <sup>2</sup> is now accomplished. His letter brought to me and delivered with his own hand I have sent enclosed to Sgr. Ludolfo, by whom I nothing doubt but it will be safely conveyed unto you. May success and safety accompany you in all your journies, that you may find many friends wherever you come, and none but faithful. Whic<sup>t</sup>o conciliate I know no better expedient than beneficence, patience, and prudent accommodation to the tempers and dispositions of those we converse with. I write not this to instruct, but to fortify you in keeping fast what you already have, that temptations <sup>(b)</sup>, which in such a variety of places you will find both frequent and forcible, may never transport you beyond



TO (JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN)<sup>(a)</sup>. (contd).

you beyond the limitances of this most securing triad. After your return, which may it be to your everlasting honour and comfort, if the use of this light shall be granted me so long, and that you will deign me the favour once more to visit our coasts, no man shall more really and cordially<sup>(c)</sup> congratulate the same to you than, Sir,

Your entirely affectionate friend, and servant, E.C..  
(October, 1663).

- (a) See preface to Hept.Lexi., where reference is made to Wansleben's travels in Eastern parts.  
(b) Doubtful : Ms. has "tns". See note (c) to Letter to Huish, (p.137)  
(c) Ms. has "cordial".

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S "POLYGLOT BIBLE", AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING.

Reverend and right dearly honoured Sir,

This hard, heavy, and slow paced work hath met with many obstructions and impediments in these times, which have brought in to others no small advantages and encouragements, wherein all my reward hitherto, for ten years the severest prentiship I think was ever served by any, of well nigh a moiety of it you was not only an eye-witness but a co-participant, yet all that time of the Bible work I account but a pastime and recreation to me in regard of the cruel bondage and drudgery I have since sustained. All my reward is yet in nubibus, or rather, I hope, above them. But most sure it is, besides not only lameness and imprisonment, the loss of some thousand pounds in the time of our late confusions, since this most blessed and glorious Revolution, for my most faithful and constant service, forced I have been always in the sale<sup>(a)</sup> of so much land as was let for about twenty pounds per annum; and the whole residue of my patrimony, to the value of about eighty pounds per annum I am now in the sale of; whilst<sup>(b)</sup> I can reckon up no less than twelve

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S "POLYGLOT BIBLE", AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING. (contd).

twelve persons some ways or other employed in our Biblical achievement who have all likewise reaped some good measure of remuneration. And which is yet a greater aggravation of misery, by those that know better than myself, I am told all these monies of my exhausted estate will not defray the charges of this disastrous and destructive undertaking. Much more I might yet further add concerning this my cursed and cruel toil, which, what temptations<sup>(c)</sup> it suggests to me I am afraid to tell you, but this I trust may suffice for one cui non est cornea fibra.

Most gentle and worthy Sir, whose goodness I have formerly experienced, let this real and most truthful representation prevail so far with you as to grant me but a modest request, which is that for the pains you have already taken about the Index, which is but about a third part of what still remains to be done, you would accept of what hath been formerly paid you, and the greatest part of that which remains still behind, which is fifty pounds - I will leave it to yourself to make the proportion - and some few books besides I would not be

unwilling

244  
86

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUIISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S "POLYGLOT BIBLE", AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING. (contd).

unwilling to allow, and the end of all. Were my condition yours (I am sure the Searcher of my heart knows it) I should do much more for you most freely without being sought unto. If I may find this grace in your soul, for which I shall be thankful both to God and you, I desire you would send me down the book of your collections, so far as you have proceeded, so soon as conveniently may be, with a short account of the way you have taken, what you have done, and what you think fittest to be done, as touching that which is behind. The very truth is, if you should finish it wholly, it is the judgement of all knowing persons that speak to me about it, as well as my own, there will be an absolute necessity of my examining it over from the beginning to the end in regard the many significations which are usually put upon one word, there is one most proper and primogenial, which, for the most part, it would be sufficient to refer into the Index, the rest being pretermitted, and there is nothing more necessary than that I study what is possible for contraction. My work hath already so wholly eaten out all the profit of it, that Mr. Roycroft, sensible thereof, hath for that cause only renounced his partnership, and cast the burden wholly

245

86

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S " POLYGLOT BIBLE," AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING. (contd).

wholly upon me.

October 16.63. (d)

- (a) Cancelled: "I have been always forced to the sale".
- (b) At foot of page without indication.
- (c) See note (b) to letter to Wansleben (p.136)
- (d) Last line of Ms. is "Mr. Huish October 16.63. Another November 27". To the letter of Nov. 27. see letter to Huish Dec. 31. 1663. in which reference is made to it.



246  
87  
91

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES.

November 16, (1663)<sup>(a)</sup>.

Sir,

My calling, first most sacred, next your double relation, as my noble patron and most endeared brother, with both these my very name, which denotes what they command, all peace; to be correspondent as becomes me to all this, I have, and shall faithfully endeavour. By an old law, thirty days were to intervene after pacific offers before Clarigation. Many of those thirty have now passed since the first motion made by me concerning mine and the Church's apprehended right.

Sir, it is not in the least manner out of any distrust of my cause, but only my due obeisance, that makes me yet tender you an amicable composure, from which, if you be unremoveable, my request is to let me understand whether you will appear for your tenants if I be forced to take out a process, wherein, no more than in the former letter, I assure myself, you cannot find him peccant either against civility or Christianity, the laws of both which, no man (can) be more religiously observant of, all and more especially towards your most worthy self than, Sir,

247  
87

TO CHARLES FYTCH, ESQUIRE,  
CONCERNING A CLAIM FOR TITHES. (contd).

(a) At top of page is the note: "Vide 132. May 2. 63,  
I wrote to my brother Fytch, and this following  
letter, Novem. 16."

248  
89  
92

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH.

December, 5.63.

May it please your Lordship to cast a gracious look upon the worst of wretches, who, for now eleven years the hardest service, in all liklihood any man in these three kingdoms hath undergone, in all that time spending no less than sixteen, most frequently eighteen or twenty, hours per diem constantly, for the only interest of learning and religion, hath hitherto received no other regard but the loss his whole temporal estate, which yielded him no less than a hundred pounds per annum, and his ecclesiastical estate so embroiled with litigious suits<sup>(a)</sup>, it spends him more than it brings him in; the loss of his dear relations by death;<sup>(b)</sup> some others which is worse unkindness. An only<sup>(c)</sup> sister<sup>1</sup> gave away two hundred pounds from him, whose portion he was a great means to preserve; [loss of friends .... of limbs, of my peace and quiet, of my freedom and liberty, of my reputation and good name,] only because he was taken ~~with~~ notice of by the Bishops. Another,<sup>2</sup> of the nearest next to her, gave away lately a benefice promised him long since by word and writing by Sir Edward A.<sup>(d)</sup> his uncle, by his son,<sup>2</sup> the inheritance of his grandchild, and by that grandchild, in case a kinsman that married him<sup>(e)</sup> did not accept it; who refused

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

who refused it, and it was given to a stranger; the loss of his limbs, one by a fall as he was going forth about the sale of his patrimony, the other some while before by a fall from his horse<sup>(f)</sup>; the loss of his peace and quietness, embroiled with unhappy vexations for whatsoever he hath left him. The very work he is upon, for above half a year hath brought him sundry woes most intolerable; vexations<sup>(g)</sup> by his partner,<sup>3</sup> his assistant,<sup>4</sup> the place of doing the work; the loss of his repute and good name by detractions and obloquies as no friend to the Service-book, not administering the sacrament for divers years, nor, the Cross in baptism, a rigid Calvinist Presbyterian, etc., whereas, when a Bishop and one of the greatest Deans in England was desired to baptise a child by the book of Common Prayer in Cromwell's time, their answer was they durst not, yet I did it. At the same time I married one of the King's own chaplains by it, propounded some parts of it in my notice upon the Polyglot Bibles maugre that great power which then opposed it. Much more I might enlarge but I must remember not only of what and whom, but to whom I now write.

My good Lord, I most humbly crave your Honour's  
pardon,

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

pardon, and the promoal, unto the uttermost, my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's<sup>5</sup> motion in the enclosed packet, the like being sent unto all my Lords the Bishops throughout all this province, which, if they would be but so effectual as to bring me in a sufficient quantity of subscriptions, which was at the beginning of the work promised me both by Bishop walton and other grand procurers, it would be no small refreshment to the embeggared condition of, My Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly obedient, and very dutiful servant, E.C..

In<sup>(h)</sup> this my just vindication much more might be added. Only one thing is yet left me not depreable, Mens conscia recti. Meanwhile what ample case have I to cry out with that renowned Roman, Ingrata patria! What horrid thoughts have hence arisen I must silence. Truly, my Lord, my case, if rightly weighed, I deem without example, Existimatiuncula siqua tamen est nostra. Your Lordship once wrote to a now Bishop on my behalf whom I presented with three books of considerable value but could never yet receive the least obular kindness from



TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

My Lord,

Your goodness and bounty to me hath been in immensum magna, ut nescio quomodo, videor tamen mihi in hereticae pravitatis conceptum vel invitum adigi. Haec nomen apud me semper sedit sententia per certa ac sana neminem ad aliquid, supra vires captumque suum (suum) penitus teneri. Cum tamen me miserum atque indignissimum homuncionem T. maxime ingentibus beneficiis sentio me tam arcte atque ineffabiliter devinctum, ad illum gratitudinis et officii gradum, cujus prestandae vel sola cogitatio est omnino impossibilis, nedum executio. Nihilominus in me incumbit obligatio invincibilis, quae cogat tandem necessario ingratum mori: A cujus perinde reatu G.T. absolutionem canonicam humilime oro et obtestor. Infimae valles citius faciliusque per dulcissimis coeli influentiis magnis illis luminaribus parem referre queant gratiam, quam abjecta mea tenuitas solvere unquam poterit debitum illud supra quod dici (poterit) ingens, quo G.T. in aeternum devincior.

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

- (a) In the margin here is "2"
- (b) The text is correct, although the punctuation is mine. The sense is obscure.
- (c) Ms. has "one".
- (d) Possibly "Alleyn"
- (e) Some mistake by Castell as to genders. In the margin is placed "3"
- (f) In the margin is "4"
- (g) In the margin is "5"
- (h) At foot of page with same caret sign as used in an earlier part of the letter, but with no corresponding mark in the text.
- (i) At foot of page 141, after the letter of Dec.24. to Murray.
- (j) Cancelled (p.141) "cogit"

TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

May it please your Grace,

I have now sown the bread your Lordship (a) gave me for relief in my infinite necessity, upon the waters, the sees of all my Lords, the Bishops, of this province, hoping, after many days, though my declining years scarce suffered me to expect them here, I may through the influence of your Grace's propitious aspect, possibly find it. My Lord, whatever my losses be, by serving the public, as certainly they are both great and many, of my estate; my near relations by death to my no small detriment, which to others is usually for advantage; and which is worse, unkindness; my limbs; the light of mine eyes; my health; my peace by litigious embroilments in all that little which is left me; my hopes; and, which of all others is most grievous, my (b) <sup>(b)</sup>repute and good name by detraction and slanders, black and foul as hell, yet more false than foul. All this enow to have carried; still a far greater, the loss of my understanding, columnia sapientes. Notwithstanding, your Grace, *βυχοσανζια ζησησι σεφον*, the wisest of men said it, a wonder if the weakest then escape it; notwithstanding, your Grace shall ever find me in all the performances of canonical obedience, most humbly dutiful, and to my power duly grateful. there is no sacrifice can impress

TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY. (contd).

can impress upon any a character more indelibly, than the memory of your Grace's beneficence does upon my heart.

Helpless as I am, so many ways deserted and forsaken, by those that first put me into this destructive work, that promised it furtherance and encouragement, by a trinity of persons my partners in it. Whereas that right reverend father in God, the all *MAXWELL* Bishop Walton, had the gravest heads in all the kingdom to assist him in this most noble undertaking, I am left without any but myself, *his was deserv* sinking apace into ruin daily. Your Grace hath cast out a line to save and lift me up again, for which God will abundantly reward you. Nor shall my earnest prayers be wanting for the lengthening of your welfare and happiness here, with your days into Nestorian years, and that you may at last receive, late as may be may that be, an immarcescible crown of everlasting glory, My Lord, Your Grace's most humble and dutifully bounden vassal and votary, E.C.

Dec.14,1663.

Reverend and most Honoured Sir,<sup>2</sup>

I was endeavouring with some persons of honour that they would, with this letter I have now made bold

to send you

TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY. (contd).

to send you of the same purport, have expressed on my behalf the great and deep sense I have, and am ever bound to have, of my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's most reasonable and incomparable goodness and beneficence towards me in my extreme necessity, when in my own thoughts I deemed and doomed myself destined to an inevitable and remediless destruction. There was one person of quality promised me this day to have done me this favour, but was prevented by a suddenly surprised sickness.

Sir, let me I now I beseech you beg this kindness at your hands, to present the enclosed with my most humble bounden duty to my Lord Grace, whom God long preserve in all health and happiness, and that He will abundantly bless all his family and his whole government with the amplest accumulations of all desirable good things, is the earnest and hearty prayer of, Sir,

Your most commandable and much obliged servant, EC..

15, Dec, 63.

- (a) Cancelled : "Grace".
- (b) Cancelled : "and my repute"; reconstruction at foot of the letter.
- (c) Cancelled : "by false and most unworthy slanders : your Grace".



TO MR. MARTIN MURRAY, HIS ASSISTANT.

24 December 63.

I pray deal clearly with me, and tell me whether anything hath been done to the preparing of the Persian<sup>2</sup> copy since Michaelmas last. For the Arabic, I am sure nothing hath been done now a long time. Though you knew well the very great charge I have been at, you have forborne your stipend a while by Mr. Roycroft's fault, but you have received it constantly from year to year, so as there is nothing in arrear due to you, but all is fully paid within a very few days after that came to be my concernment only to defray it. I must necessarily desire to know in what a readiness you are both for the Persian and Arabic, and what you will do in future. You cannot forget how displeas'd you were when I at any time took in hand to ease you in preparing some part of the Arabic as I did in sundry letters especially in the letter J. You would often say you knew you could get that ready before I could despatch all the other letters, which have been all finished about three quarters of a year since. Whenever I spake to you concerning this business, your answer was, let me give you but a month's time, and there<sup>(b)</sup> should be no stay on your part.

My kindness

TO MR. MARTIN MURRAY, HIS ASSISTANT. (contd).

My kindness<sup>3</sup> towards you for now it is years together, I hope you are sensible of. Sure I am it is beyond that I have done for any man I ever yet had to do with. I have laid out my interest from time to time on your behalf with those that might best do you any good. A Fellowship in a College<sup>4</sup> I am sure I can procure for you. Much better things I had designed, if God should enable me. Let this, and not a few other arguments I could use, be available to obtain a civil and correspondent return and answer, to him who is really,

Your most faithful friend, E.C..

- (a) Ms. has : "hath".  
(b) Ms. has "this" : the cross-stroke to make "these" being omitted.

*→ doubtful if to answer?*

258  
97 97

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>R</sup>.

I had no sooner deliverd Yo<sup>r</sup> book so kindly sent us, to Dr Windet (who was very much affected w<sup>t</sup> the favo<sup>r</sup> You vouchsaft him) but as he went home from my hous , passing through Little Britain he cald at Mr Sherly his house, speaking w<sup>t</sup> him , amongst other things, askt if he had that book, he told him yes: Wherupon he bought it of him for 2s.; Being possest of it , he redilevered Yo<sup>r</sup>s to mee, w<sup>t</sup> great thanks to bee sent back again to You. Mine to You y<sup>e</sup> last week I hope You have received. Upon y<sup>e</sup> contents of Yo<sup>r</sup> letter I for bare to send Bochartus , tho in ful readines , as may appear by lines I sent You, to have been delivered to y<sup>e</sup> Carrier. If in lieu of that, You could w<sup>t</sup> any convenience dispose of some of our Ethiopiq Lexicons w<sup>ch</sup> wee printed heer of s<sup>r</sup> Ludolfo's compiling at 6s. a book ( the price w<sup>ch</sup> the Stationers have given us for some few of them) You would do both Mr Murray and mee a very great favo<sup>r</sup> in accep- ting of some number of them, & wee wil thankfully take what number You please of Yo<sup>r</sup> Abul-pharagius's at Yo<sup>r</sup> price in Counterchange; Thus we might be mutually helpfull. But I desire it not, w<sup>th</sup> any p<sup>r</sup>judice to You. What Yo<sup>r</sup> pleasure is I should do, shalbe done accordingly. Trusting to the Carriers fidelity & care, I have w<sup>th</sup> this opportunity likewise sent You likewise Dr Pococks 3 Ethiopique MSS. which w<sup>th</sup> my most humble service & thankfullnes for the so long use of them, I beseech

You wil do mee

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

259  
97

You wil do mee the kindnes to deliver him at Yo<sup>r</sup> best leisure.  
If I have anything y<sup>t</sup> can be worthy His use Hee shal most  
gladly command it, for a longer time. I must ever acknow-  
ledg myself exceedingly obliged to him, and also to Yo<sup>r</sup>self  
for Yo<sup>r</sup> continued favo<sup>r</sup>s, wch shal not only be attested duly,  
but to the best of my power answerably retaliated by him who  
is s<sup>r</sup>,

Yo<sup>r</sup> redevable & very commandable servant

E. Castell.

My service to Yo<sup>r</sup> vertuous consort & to Yo<sup>r</sup> most worthy  
Mother & Sister. s<sup>r</sup> I request You wilbe pleased on y<sup>e</sup>  
behalf of Mr Murray that You Would send his letter to Mr  
Colbins, & when You can conveniently speak w<sup>th</sup> him. y<sup>t</sup> You  
would tel him You are impowerd by Mr Murray to receive the  
15<sup>h</sup> wch hee paid on his behalf as if You were appointed by  
him to pay the same to some person where You are about wch  
You wil hear farther.

This To my worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Samuel Clarke  
one of the Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedells to the University of Ox-  
ford at his house in Haly well this w<sup>th</sup> care  
p<sup>r</sup>sent w<sup>th</sup> a Bundle. (a)

(a) Printed by Nichols, "Lit. Anec." vol. iv 649, from a copy of  
the original (Sloane 4275). Corrected from the original  
which is printed with modernisings and other alterations.

TO PROFESSOR ALARDUS UCHTMAN, OF LEYDEN

Ever worthily honoured Sir,

Having this opportunity, I could not wholly waive it, without some lines to let you know those free and pleasing communications of your excellent worth and goodness to me, that little time you was with us here in London, have taken such deep impressions upon my heart as will not suffer me to pretermitt any occasion of manifesting my real resentments of the same<sup>(a)</sup>, and though the fierce and furious blasts of war threaten nothing but showers of blood, and bale unto the public in both nations, I trust those will not bring any ail to that sincere and faithful amity commenced between us, built upon such a foundation as no events of fortune can possibly ever undermine.

Not long after your departure from us, Dr. Windet<sup>2</sup> having, with some additions, newly reprinted his treatise De Vita Functorum Statu<sup>(b)</sup>, himself was very immediately called away hence into that condition, whose loss, in many respects, I cannot enow bewail, but especially because I am well assured he had very active and designing intention on your behalf. He sundry times spake to me not of a desire only, but design of finding out some means whereby you might, with some encouragement, have been



42. 261  
93

TO PROFESSOR ALARDUS UCHTMAN, OF LEYDEN

have been invited to have fixed your abode somewhere here among us, in which respect alone, among many others, I cannot enow bewail his untimely loss<sup>(c)</sup> nor do I know any person living so fit and able to have effected it.

For desire and will, I dare and will boldly say you have yet one left here not any whit behind him; he who is in this paper now representing himself to you, whose only infelicity it is he cannot have so large a sphere to act in, but, dear Sir, let me tell you this, of which you may be confident, that whereinsoever I can serve you, the only work on your part shall be no more but only Explorare. I shall not say here, but not in the land of your own nativity, no man shall, nor can do it more willingly and cheerfully than, Sir.<sup>(d)</sup>

(ms.)

- (a) Cancelled : "and if it may be in my power at any time here to serve you".
- (b) Cancelled : "was no sooner with new additions reprinted but".
- (c) Cancelled : "Who was everyway a most fit person to have effected it.
- (d) Foot of letter "Epistolium inclusum tradatur quaesio cl.V.D.Al. Uchtman Professori V.Hebr.Celeberr"

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUIISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S "POLYGLOT BIBLE", AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING.

Dec. 31. (1663).

Reverend Sir,

It is now drawing towards a quarter of a year since my first writing to you about the sending me your collections, that you have denied me and detain, and to my last letter, November 27, you are not pleased to vouchsafe me any answer.

Sir, you were once a partner with me when there was hopes that subscriptions would have been able to bring in enow to finish the whole work. When you withdrew yourself from partnership that was yet the ground of the articles between us. I was willing you should share in what came in that way for the pains you had taken in the Bible work, but now the case is quite altered. Not a third part came in, which was expected that way, and the work swells to above three times the charge which was first designed, so as forced I am to sell all my temporal estate to above the value of a hundred pounds per annus. Can you think it in your conscience equitable, I should ruin myself and my family to maintain you and yours, without doing any service considerable to the work, rather that will much disadvantage it, as your  
over prolix

TO MR. ALEXANDER HUIISH, A COLLEAGUE  
IN WALTON'S "POLYGLOT BIBLE", AND,  
FOR A TIME, A PARTNER IN CASTELL'S UNDERTAKING. (contd).

over prolix references will do unavoidably? I must necessarily go them all over again and contract them. This I feared at the beginning, and was told of it by divers. Yet I was willing to gratify you, if that our first way would have succeeded. I pray let me know whether you will send up the books or no. For the references I do not pause<sup>(a)</sup> if they were all expunged; only the methodising of the words is that I any whit require<sup>(b)</sup>, and if you will deny me that, I shall not much importune you, for the Persian I am now about, must be done by a new collection of words<sup>2</sup>, before the first go on without any interruption. Let me obtain so much civility as an answer from you to him who is...

(a) Might read "pass".

(b) Ms. has "r". Rendering is doubtful.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>rs</sup> I received undated about a fortnight since my very hearty thanks I return You for Yo<sup>r</sup> so vigorous acting on my behalf. I find not many one yet dissatisfied (not y<sup>e</sup> very citizens) w<sup>t</sup> this late addition, especially not after they have seen y<sup>e</sup> Professo<sup>rs</sup> papers<sup>(a)</sup><sup>1</sup>. The making known Yo<sup>r</sup> design<sup>2</sup> I hope wil neither displeas nor disadvantage You, y<sup>e</sup> truth is, I have don, & do continually endeavo<sup>r</sup> to make it known what I can possibly upon every occasion unto y<sup>e</sup> remotest parts. The falling upon y<sup>e</sup> Persian first is mainly upon this ground, because the time<sup>3</sup> is already elapsed y<sup>e</sup> Professo<sup>r</sup> promised to lend it mee tis true he ha's enlarged that time, through y<sup>e</sup> importunity I have used, but is stil extream desirous I would hasten y<sup>e</sup> printing of it, because hee hath very often occasions to make use of it. Dr Owen hath been divers times w<sup>t</sup> mee, who readily promised mee his best endeavo<sup>r</sup> not w<sup>t</sup> his former subscribers only, but in procuring others. The rest You mention I shal make enquiry about. This w<sup>t</sup> my own & wif's best respects to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & worthy consort, & to Yo<sup>r</sup> other relations known to us, when You see them, I commend You al to the Divine Protection & rest Yo<sup>r</sup>

intirely affectionat freind & servant

E Castell

Charter-house

TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

Charter-house Yard 31 Dec. 63

This For my Worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Mr Samuell Clarke at his house in  
Holy Well in Oxford p<sup>r</sup>sent w<sup>th</sup> a  
bundle.

(a) In the margin "large MS You shal heerw<sup>t</sup> receive  
20. more of y<sup>e</sup> papers".



TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

266  
96  
101

Ever Honor'd S<sup>R</sup>.

Last Sat<sup>r</sup>day night late I received y<sup>e</sup> bundle You sent mee, for w<sup>ch</sup> both to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & Mr Pocock I return my humbly indebted thankes. Tis so exquisite & incomparable a piece that I resolve to sacrifice my first Liberty to y<sup>e</sup> reading of it: But when wil that bee? I could wish you were but one day an ocular Witnes of what I am forced to do al y<sup>e</sup> Year long, & for how many years I know not. One of o<sup>r</sup> proofs, somtimes two I read over, & correct them by myself daily. The Ethiopiq & Sam. lye wholly upon mee w<sup>t</sup>out any help. B<sup>r</sup> Bahlul I have hitherto intirely read him (perswaded therto by many) & referred perhaps too much, I find it so to mee. Other, Syr. w<sup>th</sup> Hebr. Chald. Sam. & Ethiop autho<sup>r</sup>s I have non<sup>e</sup> that helps to examine them w<sup>t</sup> mee, nor to rectify y<sup>r</sup> fals quotations I not seldom meet w<sup>t</sup> in Buxtorf Pagnin. Guido Fabr. etc. & my own Collections into Schindler, too hastily referd, somtimes trouble mee more then al y<sup>e</sup> rest. I hope You wil very hardly find any one citation fals in those sheets I last sent You, so careful I am to my utmost possibility in consulting all. Where I have had assistants, especially for y<sup>e</sup> Hebr. Ch. & Syr. I myself read over y<sup>e</sup> Copy by y<sup>e</sup> autho<sup>r</sup>s out of w<sup>ch</sup> they gather, and a great many more, in al to y<sup>e</sup> number of 14 several Lexicons: Yet I am very wel eased by Mr Murray, whose incredible pains & exact care of y<sup>e</sup> Arab. I can never enough commend. But how troublesom y<sup>e</sup> Collections of others have been to mee. I am loath to divulg.

After al this, numberles  
the

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

267  
96

After al this the numberles letters I am still occasioned to write in English & Latin to many beyond sea, it cannot be imagined but to many more at home. This week I wrote into Zeeland to Mr Galaeus a French Minister, y<sup>t</sup> has I suppose y<sup>t</sup> Ethiopi<sup>q</sup> Lexicon I have heard You somtimes speak of, mentioned as I remember by Mr Cauton or (a) to you, but his name I before heard not of til y<sup>e</sup> last week a Dr of Phisick his kinsman lately come from thence brought mee an Overter made in a letter by him signifying his willingnes, if useful, to communicate it. I am y<sup>e</sup> larger in y<sup>s</sup> particular to let You understand how extreemly & indeed miserably straitened I am (not to speak of many other unhappy diversions of my other affairs both heer & in y<sup>e</sup> Country) that it wilbee impossible for mee to make y<sup>t</sup> use of y<sup>s</sup> most highly prized Work of Mr Poccocks, as I exceedingly desire: I was in good hope, it would not have been so much troublesom in y<sup>e</sup> Correcting of it, to have described som of y<sup>e</sup> most observed words, but I see as to y<sup>e</sup> Arab. y<sup>t</sup> is now almost finisht, I wil do to y<sup>e</sup> best of my power, more I hope wil not bee expected, or excused in case of defaultance. As for other busines You wot of, y<sup>e</sup> Times are now more to bee considered of then when You wrote, not have I yet had y<sup>e</sup> opportunity to say anything. But when, & according as you shal direct, both in y<sup>t</sup> & whatever els I am able to do, You shall find no man more ready to serve you then

The most affectionat hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> eminent worth

& goodnes

& goodness

E. Castell

See t'other side

If it might bee w<sup>t</sup>out offense I would gladly understand whether Mr Pocock hath y<sup>t</sup> Specimen of Mr Jo. Ludolfo's Ethiopi<sup>q</sup> Lexicon w<sup>ch</sup> he desired mee to send to Mr Pocock, whose judgment also concerning y<sup>e</sup> same he much desired: if it bee lost, it wilbee but my sending to him for another, beaause Mr Ludolfo I find expects I should print<sup>3</sup> it for him I doubt not but he ha's more transcripts, because a Gentleman in Hamborough sent mee word hee had one of them also sent him. If You move it to Mr Pocock ( for I have divers times writ about it, unanswered) I pray let it bee in such a way not in y<sup>e</sup> least manner disresent him who desire & shal endeavo<sup>r</sup> to do nothing w<sup>ch</sup> may displease either, Whom I both so highly hono<sup>r</sup> as I have just reason. My service I pray to Mr Pocock & Dr Jones.<sup>4</sup>

I send You heerw<sup>t</sup> I hope a very full list of those persons procured by You (yet Dr Stanton<sup>5</sup> was one of my old acquaintance, but I most willingly pass him over to Yo<sup>r</sup> account) who have subscribed towards o<sup>r</sup> Lexicon. Mr Murray who presents his service to You , would take it as a great favor (w<sup>ch</sup> I should also as don to mee) if You will procure him these two pieces You sent mee of Mr Pockock's Works<sup>6</sup>, at a reasonable price, when they are finished.

This To my ever

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

269

96

This To my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Samuell Clarke  
Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedle to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at  
Merton Colledge I pray p<sup>t</sup>sent.

(a) Illegible.

13.

If this be a mistake in the MS, it must be pointed out.

270  
98  
102

WESTMINSTER

TO DR. RICHARD BUSBY,  
~~WESTMINSTER~~  
HEADMASTER OF WINCHESTER, ETC.,

Reverend and right worthily Honoured Sir,

That real and most veritable sense your goodness hath<sup>(a)</sup> so freely and favourably showed towards me in my deserted and undone condition, wholly deserted by those that at first and last joined with me as partners in my great work, requires and obliges me correspondently to manifest as true a sense of my bounden duty and gratitude for that liberal gift you was pleased to bestow upon me by the hands of my eminent and singular friend, indeed a tender father to me Reverend Mr. Thr(empton).

Sir, I cannot now lie down, but when I awake in the morn, my first thoughts bid me to rise up and call you blessed, or rather to echo forth after Him who hath both pronounced and promised to make you so, Beati misericordes. Excellent Sir, your abounding in this grace is known to all, whereby you do not only infinitely honour your own calling in a most seasonable time, but most evidently discover your greater propinquity and cognation unto the Divine Nature, that first Author and Donor of every good and perfect<sup>(b)</sup> giving, Who hath exalted this attribute of mercy, both in His word and actions above all the rest. And when I can



271  
98

TO DR. RICHARD BUSBY,  
HEADMASTER OF W<sup>ESTMIN</sup>STER, ETC. (contd).

when I can go no further than acknowledgements, that  
He would richly dispense it to you and all yours, both  
here and hereafter, is the hearty and earnest prayer of  
him, who is Sir,  
Your deeply redevable, and veriest commandable servant,  
E.C..

15 January, 63.

- (a) Ms. has : "have".
- (b) Ms. has : "perfet".

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & ever Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

I this day received by Yo<sup>r</sup> nephew Yo<sup>r</sup> very kind letter, full stor'd w<sup>th</sup> encouraging exp<sup>r</sup>essions to a much dejected spirit; together w<sup>th</sup> 4<sup>ll</sup> for one Copy of y<sup>e</sup> Heptaglot Lexicon, & 2<sup>s</sup> for the stitching it up. Truly S<sup>r</sup> I am even heartily ashamed I did not prevent You w<sup>th</sup> the free tender of it, w<sup>ch</sup> was really in my thoughts to have don, had I not been traversed w<sup>th</sup> so many sad disasters. Two partners I had at y<sup>e</sup> first, to share w<sup>th</sup> mee in y<sup>e</sup> charg & labo<sup>r</sup> of y<sup>t</sup> I am yet upon, Who were both taken off, by other offers. After them y<sup>e</sup> Printer for som Years was joynd w<sup>t</sup> mee, Who knew divers way's how to lessen y<sup>e</sup> expense. But at length, seing no hopes at al of any gain, he likewise after no smal trouble & loss of time, renounced his partnership. Another able person that fully promised mee his assistance in y<sup>e</sup> same way, was discapacitated by anextraordinary loss that befel him. Thus destitute & forsaken I am by al; Tho called to this unhappy destructive undertaking by Letters & Promises from y<sup>e</sup> very Highest persons both in Church & Commonwealth, to what litle effect, I am affrayed to write. May I only add this w<sup>t</sup>out offense; A debt of neer a 1000<sup>ll</sup> I have already contracted, upon y<sup>e</sup> account  
of this Work

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

of this Work; for w<sup>ch</sup> also I have now lately sold  
 an Estate in land, to y<sup>e</sup> value of above 100<sup>ll</sup> per  
 annum, w<sup>ch</sup> wilbe al, & more then that comes to  
 exhausted by this consumptive undertaking. s<sup>r</sup>, It  
 was this insupportable burden, under w<sup>ch</sup> I yet sadly  
 groan, that prest down my willing hand ready to have  
 reached forth itself in an humble proferr to You;  
 whose Worth, & Works, so transcendent to y<sup>e</sup> vulgar  
 way of writing, al y<sup>e</sup> Learned world doth, & ought  
 highly to esteem; & in this Work now upon mee, I have  
 & shal (as do's becom mee) sundry times w<sup>t</sup> hono<sup>r</sup>  
 mentiond. By Whom, & w<sup>ch</sup>, I must confes, I have  
 profited not a litle. And if it shal pleas God, to  
 prolong my day's, any time after this sore labo<sup>r</sup>  
 finished, it wilbe next to heaven, a grand happines  
 to mee heer, y<sup>e</sup> voisinage of Yo<sup>r</sup> Mondon to my Higham,  
 Wherby we may have y<sup>e</sup> intercoure of som good society.

s<sup>r</sup> I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> acceptance of a smal p<sup>r</sup>sent put  
 up in Yo<sup>r</sup> bundle, an Ethiopique Lexicon, Confession,  
 & Corollary to their Liturgy, w<sup>ch</sup> I was at y<sup>e</sup> charg  
 to Print, being sent mee by y<sup>e</sup> Autho<sup>r</sup>; w<sup>ch</sup> w<sup>t</sup> my  
 humble service to You & hearty prayers for Yo<sup>r</sup>  
 continued & encreased welfare & prosper<sup>ity</sup>, that You  
 may live long to build & blesse y<sup>e</sup> Church of God w<sup>t</sup>  
 Yo<sup>r</sup> excellent & most learned labo<sup>r</sup>s, shall conclude  
mee alway

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

mee alway

s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> very real & redevable servant

Edmund Castell

22 Feb. 1663/4

I am now upon my remove to Sion Colledge, where I hope to bee fully settled w<sup>t</sup>in a week or two.

This For the Reverend & most worthily Hono<sup>r</sup>d freind Dr Iohn Lightfoot Master of Katherin Hall & Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon in Hartford-shire p<sup>r</sup>sent w<sup>th</sup> a Bundle.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT

Reverend & ever right dearly hono<sup>r</sup>d S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> most affectionat & freindly letter I could not read w<sup>th</sup>out a sympathy sutable to what I there found, ey's empregnant w<sup>th</sup> tears: that in these 3 Kingdom's there should bee one found (~~one~~ ~~such~~) for such a second ha's never yet appeard to mee) who ha's manifested such a sentiment of my ruined & undon condition: I must only except my Honorable & most singular good Lord the B<sup>p</sup> of Exon, Who (considering the smalnes of His dioces) ha's don very strang & incredible things in procuring mee about four score subscribers, since the printing of the last papers, Wch is above threescore more then al the 3 Kingdoms besides have done.

S<sup>r</sup> I doubly thank You for obtaining mee S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Brograves<sup>1</sup> subscription, the great eminency & voisinage of so hoble<sup>a</sup> person to Yo<sup>r</sup> Mundon & my Higham, signified by Yo<sup>r</sup> letter, besides the benefit that accrues by the addition of His Noble & worthy name. Would there come in but a sufficient number of Subscribers, after the exhausture of above 100ll Lands per annum sold to carry on this work, to pay my Debts, & perfectly to accomplish the same, it would be a great joy & satisfaction to mee.

S<sup>r</sup> I have sent the Volume<sup>1</sup> according to Yo<sup>r</sup> direction, craving y<sup>e</sup> continuance of Yo<sup>r</sup> prayers

(Wherein to



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

(wherin to my power I (shal)<sup>(1)</sup> reciprocate) I take  
my leave in the quality of

s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> very redevable & really devoted servant

E Castell

14 March 63/4

This For the Reverend & my ever most dearly  
Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Dr Iohn Lightfoot at Much  
Mundon in Hartfordshire p<sup>re</sup>sent w<sup>th</sup> a Booke.

(1) covered by seal.

TO MR. MAURICE BARROWS OF BERNINGHAM IN SUFFOLK.

Sir,

May it please you to permit me the liberty of an apologetic narrative how most of my time hath been spent since the noble treatment and favour you deigned me upon a sad occasion, the death of my most dearly honoured lady mother the Lady Fytch. I have been now well nigh twelve years a servant to the public; first in printing the Polyglot Bibles, a fair copy of which I have reserved, desirous to have presented it unto your most honoured worth and goodness myself personally<sup>(a)</sup>, together with the Heptaglot Lexicon I am now upon, one volume of which is already finished<sup>2</sup>, and the rest of it, which will make two handsome<sup>3</sup> volumes more, will I hope with God's help, be delivered of the press under which they are now groaning, about a year hence.

Sir, I make bold to send unto you both the King's and the Bishop's letters, by whom I was first commanded to the work and who after approved of it, as did all the most eminent professors in foreign parts, France, Germany, Holland, the Cantons, I might add the Patriarchs of Constantinople, Antioch, etc., from whom I have received letters concerning it, and who have expressed their great esteem of it. Only from one imputation I cannot discharge it, that it hath been, tantum non, a viperine

TO MR. MAURICE BARROWS OF BERNINGHAM IN SUFFOLK. (contd).

viperine brood to the parents that brought it forth. Withal I have enclosed my Lord of Canterbury's letter sent to all the Bishops of his province, with a packet concerning this work.

Sir, had I known which way I might conveniently have sent them to you, I would in regard I am forced to continue so long time a prisoner here, have anterved my intentions of a personal tendering all those parts, which have been sundry years since published. It was my ambition they might have had the honour to have kissed your hands in the very next place after they were graciously accepted by his royal Majesty, but an expedient was wanting to the culmination of my earnest desires,

A letter I received the last week from Mr. Foster of Redgrave,<sup>2</sup> gave the first overture to my pregnant options for the transmitting of this redevable acknowledgement of my bounden duty.

Sir, I most humbly crave your benign pardon, both for my former silence, and this present interruption, awaiting your commands, which neither shall, nor can be by any more religiously observed, and, to the utmost evertuations of my weak capacity, effectuated, than by,  
Sir,

Your ever most commandable servant, E.C.

29, March, 64.

TO MR. MAURICE BARROWS OF BERNINGHAM IN SUFFOLK. (contd).

(a) Ms. has "in personally".

TO SAMUEL CLARKE, OF MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD.

Mr. Bedle,

I have sometimes spoke to you about the monies I laid out for your chamber. One quarter's rent I paid, viz: twenty shillings, to Mr. Spenser, ending the first of February last, so as now this very day another quarter's rent is due to him. That money I disbursed, you promised to repay me. I pray, therefore, be pleased to deliver it unto this bearer for,

Sir,

Your commandable friend to serve you, E.C..



TO DR. RICHARD BUSBY,  
WESTMINSTER / HEADMASTER OF WINCHESTER, ETC.

Sir,

I request you will be pleased to send me a word in writing by Mr. Thurs... in what volume you would have the sheets<sup>2</sup> printed; in a large octavo (which Mr. Roycroft thinks will do best) or in a quarto; whether you would have more than one language upon one page. If in octavo, we think one will be enow, so as two languages only can face one another, but I humbly crave your better judgement. Whether you will have the translations added to all or any of them. In the sheets for Merchant<sup>(a)</sup> Taylors' School there were no translations adjoined at all. Whether you will have the vowels affixed to all the languages, so far as they are in the Bibles. In the sheets for Merchant Taylors' School they were, in the latter part of them, studiously omitted.

what other particulars you can think of you could have observed, I beseech you to express them fully and clearly, and I will be no less careful to serve you in supervising the sheets when printed, than I am of my own great, oppressing work. More I cannot, nor dare not add as to that. But this I may add, and will aboon it, no less really than constantly to my power, no man shall be more ready to serve you, and to observe, and

all your

TO DR. RICHARD BUSBY,  
HEADMASTER OF WINGHESPER, ETC. (contd).  
WESTMINSTER

all your commands, than Sir,

Your very redevable, and deeply obliged servant, E.C..

23 April, 64.

TO HIS BROTHER, ROBERT CASTELL.

Dear Brother,

That you are hopefully recovered from a death-threatening malady, no man can more, not with greater cause, rejoice than myself. Yet are you not so recovered but you are still near unto that last conflict upon which you was endangered. Our Grand Preserver teach us both how to improve aright all His wise and holy administrations.

It is high time that you and I should now make it our serious work vasa colligere, to prepare for a remove, and to that end to set all our worldly affairs in the best order we can. And truly, Sir, it is not possible for me to settle mine as I would, until you have not only disposed of yours, but also cleared and manifested that disposal unto me.

Honoured Sir, I know you are really apprehensive how ready I have been, ever since your first entering upon the managery of an earthly inheritance, to assist you with my estate, and to be, all silling, engaged for you, whereof, whatever the event would have been, I should not so much have troubled myself as only for the sake of this most destructive work I am now upon. My patrimony is now sold, and will soon crumble away to a total exhausture,

long before

TO HIS BROTHER, ROBERT CASTELL. (contd).

long before the undertaking can possibly be finished. What is fourteen or fifteen hundred pounds to four thousand pounds thereabouts, my printer tells me I must expect it will stand me in? All men know printers and architects never tell those that employ them scarce the moiety of their charge. But that which is to me most formidable is my deep engagements for, and the unknown but intricate condition of your estate. All your creditors will certainly come unto me if God take you away before your debts be satisfied. If the Pens, a very hazardous security, be settled upon me for my indemnity, I beg it of you, in Temet descendere, if you was so bound for me, whether you would not so require it, the deed to be put into your hands. And truly, till you put the engrossed writing into my hands, you cannot, nor any other man, imagine but I must be in a most unspeakable danger.

The monies you received of my sister Martha's portion, I desire you will acknowledge it to have been received by you, except only sixty six pounds, which I received of H. Paul, and paid him sixty pounds back again for his legacy, as appears by his note I have of his hand. The other six pounds, if so much will not accrue to me as one of her executors, I will either pay it you, or

give you

TO HIS BROTHER, ROBERT CASTELL. (contd).

give you such an obligation for it as you shall desire. You know H.P(sul's) note to you for paying of four hundred and thirty three pounds for the use of his mother, will in law sue nothing at all to me, and though he promises to pay what shall appear due, that promise hath no certain foundation, for I plainly perceive he intends to dispute, especially if you be taken away, a considerable part of that sum. And if you please to charge yourself with what you received of my sister Martha's portion, which is but just, I will give you as good security as you can desire, that, in case you die, what monies I can possibly make to appear due from H.Paul to you, shall be well and faithfully paid to your heirs, or whomsoever you shall appoint.

Also for the two hundred pounds taken of Dr. W(indet), I hope you will not judge it any whit unseasonable to desire a counterbond of you, all but sixty odd pounds being acknowledged by you, though I have nothing to show in writing for it, to be only your proper debt, and that sixty odd pounds concerns not me at all, but H.P(sul) only, who must pay the interest of it. (a)

Sir, (b) if these most just and equitable demands may be favourably taken by you, and so answered as you yourself would expect from me, if I were in your condition, you shall



TO HIS BROTHER, ROBERT CASTELL. (contd).

you shall find, if God bless me, which I know He is able to do, though for the present I say omnia me adversum, that I will shew myself a kinder brother to you at last, than ever I have been heretofore, and be assured it shall not repent you.

- (a) In the margin : "Not only I must pay the interest but procure some other security for the creditors".
- (b) In the margin : "Besides that it would free me from many cares and fears that day and night infest and disturb my burdened most heavily burdened soul".

TO THE COUNTESS OF KENT.

Madam,<sup>1</sup>

I have by Mr. Skinner<sup>2</sup> received your Ladyship's answer concerning Higham glebe that you will in Michaelmas term next, set out your Honour's property in Little Higham pastures, and the rest, according to the agreement between sir William Langly, your Honour, and Mr. Taverner,<sup>3</sup> in case your Ladyship may be secured from all trouble for the whole arrears. This answer I imparted yesterday to my Lord Grandison, and my counsel here, who would not believe but I was mistaken in the sacrifices of the condition. To<sup>4</sup>  
(July-Aug. 1664).

DR. CASTELL'S CONDITION. THREATENED IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT.

Dr. Castell was by his Majesty's letters, and sundry others expressly sent to his by divers of the Bishops and other eminent persons, commanded to serve in setting forth the Polyglot Bibles: towards which work he brought in ten thousand pounds; and out of his own purse it cost him five hundred pounds. Commanded by the same powers to make a Lexicon for all the Oriental languages in that Bible, he hath, after twelve years' hard labour, without any recompense, spent above a thousand pounds in monies of his own, sold his estate (land which he let for above a hundred pounds per annum), and contracted great debts upon himself. His brother, Robert Castell, after a thousand pounds received of his brother the Doctor,<sup>(a)</sup> in his life, he, the said Doctor, was forced to pay above a thousand pounds within two three months after his brother's death, and above fifteen hundred pounds more he is obliged for, and threatened imprisonment, under so great and public a work, in case of non-payment.<sup>(b)</sup>

(a) P.148, foot.

(b) This paper may be the formal draft of the letter which begins on p.149 "May it please your Lordship to suffer an old servant" (To Earl of Bedford).

TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS, OF OXFORD.

Right worthily honoured Doctor, <sup>(a)</sup> /

I can never enow acknowledge, nor the work I am upon attest, the singular and extraordinary obligations which my most honourable good Lord, your most reverend father, <sup>2</sup> hath laid upon us both, by his Lordship's noble and transcendent munificence, such and so surpassing, as, quite astonished at the receiving it, all the powers of my soul, and disabled me to express that gratitude and duty which became me, which, indeed, is not to be the work of a day or years, but of many lives. myself and my relations will keep faithfully engraven upon our hearts the continual memory of it, and by the best monument I am able (too mean for so grand an engagement), transmit the same more firmly unto succeeding generations.

But my Lord's <sup>2</sup> goodness, like the Divine, which never begins to appear but it quickly extends, and loves to dilate itself more amply, so his Lordship hath been graciously pleased to use all means, especially in his Lordship's diocese, to instigate others by his example and recommendation; and to that end he willed me to write these lines (whose command will, I hope, be my just

apology)

TO DR. EDWARD REYNOLDS, OF OXFORD.(contd).

apology) to yourself, that, in your visitation which, as I take it, now approaches, you will be favourably pleased to move such as you think fit of the clergy, and laity also, when a good occasion is offered, to subscribe or do somewhat towards this great and chargeable undertaking. To this end I have sent some of the printed papers with my Lord's Grace of Canterbury letters, in both which, I trust there may be somewhat found will operate, with those that are learned and ingenious.

Sir, let me crave your pardon for this boldness.

So with my most humble duty to my good Lord and Lady, my service to yourself, I commend you all in my daily prayers unto the heavenly benediction, who am, Sir,  
Your very redevable, and ever most commandable servant,  
E.C..

3.Aug.64. (b)

(a) Cancelled "Sir".

(b) Doctorate was not granted to Reynolds till 1676. (cf. (a)).



TO EARL OF BEDFORD.

May it please your Lordship to suffer an old servant to your Lordship's, and both your right honourable parents, to speak<sup>(a)</sup> as briefly as he may, a very doleful, and most veritable relation, of his dure and direful condition.

My Lord it was near twelve years since, by virtue of his Majesty's letters, and sundry others sent expressly to me from the Primate of Armagh then, Mr.Selden, the late Bishop of Chester, and not a few more...

(August, 1668.)  
<sup>1667</sup>

(a) Ms. looks like "Spread".

1055  
56

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

292  
113

9  
9

Right excellent & most worthily Hono<sup>r</sup>d S<sup>r</sup>

That real sympathy I read in Yo<sup>r</sup> so favo<sup>r</sup>able  
& most affectionat lines, & that free & noble  
bounty I experience in Yo<sup>r</sup> munificent & generous  
actions, is no smal encouragement to mee in my  
deserted & despised condition; only because this  
Luxuriant Age is, & wilbe ignorant of this necessary  
part of Theological knowledge. Yet had I not been  
called by y<sup>e</sup> Highest Powers, w<sup>th</sup> promise of Assistance  
& support to this ruinating & destructive undertaking,  
there had been lesse cause of my expecting any  
thing from them. But in stead of being aided by  
them, to be exprobated w<sup>th</sup> a scornfull Cui bono? as  
if al my 12 years hard labo<sup>r</sup>, was but for y<sup>e</sup> wind,  
this is y<sup>e</sup> very worst & bitterest pill to swallow,  
they could have given mee. But y<sup>e</sup> truth is, one  
Dr Lightfoote is more to mee then 10000 such  
Censors. Besides some few others amongst o<sup>r</sup>selves,  
I have a Golius, a Buxtorf, a Hottinger, a Ludolfo,  
&c in forrain parts, that both by y<sup>r</sup> letters & in  
print have not only sufficiently, but too amply  
& abundantly for mee to comm<sup>u</sup>nicate, exprest their  
over high esteem of that, w<sup>ch</sup> finds but a Prophet's  
reward heer in its iwn country.

Reverend & most noble S<sup>r</sup>, You have layed  
an unutterable obligation upon mee by the gift of

this learned

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

this learned & much longed-for work You have now published, & very highly hono<sup>r</sup>d mee, & enriched my poor library w<sup>th</sup>; an Addition so excellent & delightful, that truly when I first received it, I could not contain myself from reading it quite through, notwithstanding the importunacy of my publique engagement, & y<sup>e</sup> clamor of al y<sup>e</sup> workmen, Correcto<sup>r</sup>(s), composito<sup>r</sup>s, pressmen, etc. to al whom O turned a deaf ear, til I had satisfied my eye w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> perusal of it. This one thing alone troubles mee, I have nothing as yet to retaliate: but s<sup>r</sup> You shal find I will not bury Yo<sup>r</sup> favo<sup>r</sup>s & bounty in y<sup>e</sup> sand. All yo<sup>r</sup> extant Works I keep continually observant before my eye's, w<sup>ch</sup> will not suffer me to be forgetful of y<sup>e</sup> Autho<sup>r</sup>.

Renowned s<sup>r</sup>, I made bold to beautify & embellish this worthles contemned work I am upon, w<sup>th</sup> the Orient lustre of Yo<sup>r</sup> Eminent & deservedly most famigerous Name, for w<sup>ch</sup> p<sup>r</sup>sumption I entended to crave Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon & behold ! I am p<sup>r</sup>vented not w<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> absolution only, but w<sup>th</sup> a grateful acceptance. s<sup>r</sup> I will never be ashamed to confes by Whom I have profited: All y<sup>t</sup> would understand y<sup>t</sup> clear light, together w<sup>th</sup> the mysterious hidden use & benefit, w<sup>ch</sup> y<sup>e</sup> most antient Records of y<sup>e</sup> Iewes bring unto Holy Writ, must confes themselves, above

al others

294

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

al others, deeply indebted to Yo<sup>r</sup> elaborat & incomparable writings, who have fetched out more out of these profound & rich mines, then any of y<sup>e</sup> best Seer's in this, or y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>ecedent ages, have been able to discover. There is but one, that famous Professor at Basil, venerable Dr Buxtorf, y<sup>t</sup> ha's don any thing like You: who in almost al his letters to mee, failes not to mention Yo<sup>r</sup> name: His very words in one I received lately are these -- Quid D.D. Lightfootus agat, scire quoque percupio. Volebam ad ipsum scribere, existimans illum Cantabrigiae esse, sed audio illum nunc ruri in quodam angulo latere. Ex Horis ejus Talmudicis (T.Cl. ultimas, nuper ad illum ipse misi) incepti illius Doctrinam & Diligentiam valde amare. Illae salivam mihi moverunt, ut propediem ab ipso similia videre desiderem & gustare. Precor ipsi omnia laeta, ac mertisi ejus digna. Atque vir p<sup>r</sup>stantissime, si occasio dabitur, mei erga ipsum affectus eris interpres, multum eum a me salvare jubebis, & valere.

S<sup>r</sup> I cannot shut up my Vale to you w<sup>th</sup> a better close. The words in y<sup>e</sup> parenthesis were mine, who sent him this very week yo<sup>r</sup> last piece. I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> prayers, & commend You & al Yo<sup>r</sup>s to y<sup>e</sup> supernal Benediction, Who am ever

S<sup>r</sup>

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

sr

Yo<sup>r</sup> very redevable & most commandable servant

Edmund Castell

Sion Colledge  
Aug. 16. 64

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup>  
my most worthily Hono<sup>red</sup> freind  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much  
Mundon in Hertfordshire & Master of  
Catherine Hall in Cambridge p<sup>r</sup>sent.



TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (cipher)

Right excellent and most worthily honoured Sir, (a)

That real sympathy I read in your so favourable and most affectionate lines, and that free and noble bounty & experience in your generous actions, is no small encouragement to me in my deserted and despised condition. Had I not been called by the highest powers with promise of assistance and support to this ruinous and destructive undertaking, there had been no cause I should have expected anything from them; but instead of being aided by them, to be exprobated with a scornful Cui bono?, as if all my hard labour was but for the wind, this is the worst and bitterest pill to swallow they could have given me. But the truth is, one Dr. Lightfoot is more to me than ten thousand such censors. Besides some few others amongst ourselves, I have a Golius, a Buxtorf, a Hottinger, a Ludolfo, etc., in foreign parts, that both by their letters and in print, have not only sufficiently, but too amply and abundantly for me to communicate, expressed their overhigh esteem for that which hath but a prophet's reward in its own country.

Reverend Sir, you have laid an unutterable obligation upon me by this learned and most longed-for tractate you have now published, and very highly honoured me, and enriched my poor library with an addition so

excellent

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

excellent and delightful, that truly, when I first received it, I could not contain myself from reading it quite through, notwithstanding the importance of my public engagement, and the clamour of all the workmen, correctors, compositors, pressmen, etc., to all whom I turned a deaf ear till I had satisfied my eye with the entire perusal of it. This one thing alone troubles me; I have nothing as yet to retaliate. But, Sir, you shall find I will not bury your favours and bounty in the sand. All your works I keep continually observant before my eyes which will not suffer me to be forgetful of the author.

Renowned Sir, I made bold to beautify and embellish this worthless contemned work with the orient lustre of your eminent and illustrious (name), for which I intended to crave your pardon, and behold! I am prevented, not with your absolution only, but with a grateful acceptance. I will never be ashamed to confess by whom I have profited. All that would understand that clear light, together with that mysterious hidden use and benefit, which the most ancient records of the Jews bring unto Holy writ, must confess themselves, above all others, deeply indebted to your elaborate writings,

which have

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

which have fetched out more out of these profound and rich mines, than any of the best seers in this, or the precedent ages, have been able to discover. There is but one, that famous professor at Basle, venerable Doctor Buxtorf, that hath done anything like you, who, in almost all his letters to me, fails not to mention your name. His words in one I received this very week concerning you are these .....

At the Old Jewry, Mr. White, the Rose & Crown at the first turning upon the right hand, an upholsterer.

August 16.64.

(a) Compare the same letter received by Lightfoot, dated from Sion College.

297  
110  
115

TO MR. ANTONY CROUCH.

My brother Castell having devolved upon me the burden of his debts, he hath likewise, for the due and rightful discharge of them, engaged his whole estate real and personal. Now I find, not only in his accounts, but the same is amply attested by divers persons, and which he also affirmed to me the day before he took his last journey from London, that you was indebted to him about forty pounds clearly besides that which you had paid for him, which was partly an occasion of his last fatal journey. He also told me and others, that he had there at Bourn a trunk of all his finest linen. Besides this, I find in his accounts that he had two tankards or bowls, and six knobbed spoons, of all which I have as yet heard nothing. Now I am not only importuned, but, in the severest ways, menaced to the paying of three hundred pounds, and the interest of it for three quarters of a year, to one, Majo, within less than a fortnight, and five hundred pounds more is urged to be paid within a few weeks after. I must therefore be as earnest with you for the instant paying down of your debt. when pressed upon with extremities you cannot blame me for doing that unto which I am compelled, in which regard let me have your speedy answer. Besides these things which appear plainly and will be attested publicly, if you are conscious to anything else which was my brother's, either in your hands or in any

TO MR. ANTONY CROUCH. (contd).

or in any other's known to you, behold, there is no man between us, none that I can as yet produce, but there is the Maker of us all that will assuredly be a swift and severe witness and judge against all those that are unjust and injurious unto their brethern, especially when oppressed, as the truth is I now am, in a most sad and grievous measure. Such a guilt the vengeance of God hath in all ages been most dreadfully severe against, according to what He hath said in his own eternal word, than against those offences which are immediately committed against His own divine Majesty. May His goodness impress this upon your heart as ever you expect a blessing upon yourself and your posterity, which is really desired by,

Your respective friend, E.C..

16 Sept. 64.



Llo55  
68

301  
116

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & ever dearly hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

Since my last to You, & the passage I inserted out of one of Prof. Buxtorf's letters to mee, I had brought mee the last week, the sad tidings of his suddain death, about y<sup>e</sup> beginning of this instant. Some freinds & relations of his, have not a litle importuned mee for a dew verses in some one or other of o<sup>r</sup> languages. I had an only brother dyed just at the same time, my great unmerciful Worke would neither suffer mee to be p<sup>r</sup>sent at his death or burial: & w<sup>ch</sup> is much wors, he ha's devolved a most immense burden of al His debts & encombrances very great & intricate, upon mee. Yet if possible, I am willing to do something, tho far short of the merit of so eminent & illustrious a person, but I durst make no promise of this, in y<sup>e</sup> least measure.

s<sup>r</sup> If Your occasions would conveniently permit You to pen some few in Hebrew, or Latine, or any other language, it would strongly induce mee, in some one that You omit, to add likewise a few of my effete Muse, w<sup>ch</sup> to a kindly birth, requires alway's --- secessum scribentis & otia To have such a rich cloak to cover my great infirmities, would be a very provoking encouragement. The

Hebrew

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Hebrew Professo<sup>r</sup> at Leiden went from mee for Holland the day before I had this relation brought mee, els I should have importuned him earnestly:who probably may do it, w<sup>th</sup>out my intervention.

S<sup>r</sup> I am sure it wilbee a very obliging favo<sup>r</sup> to his son unto whom I sent this week, who at 17 years of age was by y<sup>e</sup> Magistrates before his father's death, chosen to succeed Him in y<sup>e</sup> Hebrew Professo<sup>r</sup>ship, as in his other of Divinity D<sup>r</sup> Zuinger (descended of y<sup>t</sup> famous man of his name) is also elected. Let mee crave Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon (excellent S<sup>r</sup>) for this bold interruption, who desire to live no longer, then. whilst I shal really manifest myself

S<sup>r</sup>

The affectionat hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> famed worth,  
& veryest humble servant

E Castell

Sion Colledg  
22 Sept. '64

This To the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup>  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much  
Mundon in Hartfordshire & Master of  
Katherine Hall in Cambridg I pray  
present.

TO MR. BA(RNABAS) OLEY, (PRB. OF WORCESTER).

(Nov. 2 - 64).

Sir,

The experience of your former accumulated favours emboldens me to this presumption, understanding of my Lord of Worcester, your honoured diocesan's present visitation, to request you will present my most humble service and duty to his Lordship, and therewith this letter of my Lord's Grace of Canterbury with the last printed account given of the Heptaglott Lexicon, a packet of which papers, with this very letter, I sent my Lord almost a year since by appointment from my Lord's Grace of Canterbury. Having hitherto received no answer, I considered this might be a good juncture of time to beseech his Lordship that he would move it in his visitation, both to clergy and gentry, that they would subscribe towards the carrying on this most burdensome and much discountenanced work..

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT .

Right dear & most intirely hono<sup>red</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

Animae meae delictum, nec dicenda Iucunditas,  
utinam Oculorum etiam Next to the Divine, I meet  
wth no lines like io<sup>r</sup>s, that so sweetly refresh &  
delite my soule, when quite wearied w<sup>th</sup> labo<sup>r</sup> &  
unreleased cares, w<sup>ch</sup> very scarcely from any other  
find either pittty or resentment. At the meer sight  
of Yo<sup>r</sup> letter, before ever I can open it, Cor mihi  
rite salit --when I come w<sup>th</sup>in to view it, every  
word I read seem's to mee to proceed rather from  
Yo<sup>r</sup> breast, then from Yo<sup>r</sup> brain; such ravishing  
amenities, & moving affections flow forth continually  
out of every occurrent expression, by the strength  
of wch comforts, it is not to be utterd how much  
I am supported under my most oppressive defections.

Only S<sup>r</sup> one thing in al Yo<sup>r</sup> writings I receive,  
do's really shame mee, that You so much extoll him,  
whom others every where avile, & whose own conscience  
tel's him, he is altogether unworthy, to bear Yo<sup>r</sup>  
bookes after You. Sure I am, that neither I. nor  
any of these great Professo<sup>r</sup>s I am known to, can  
deservedly magnify the name & memory of the most  
incomparable D<sup>r</sup> Lightfoote, according to his excel-  
lent worth, w<sup>ch</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> many renowned Works wil abundant-  
ly witnes unto al succeedinge generations. That I  
may be but looked upon, by so eminent a person, much

more owned

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

more owned w<sup>th</sup> such unmatched testifications of singular & signal favo<sup>r</sup>, as You are pleased to send mee, is a vouchsafement so transcendent as I can never sufficiently neither acknowledg, nor apprize.

Truly S<sup>r</sup> I am even heartily abasht, that my rude abortive verses, who was myself born iratis Musis, should appear w<sup>th</sup>in the same leaves w<sup>th</sup> the R<sup>d</sup> D<sup>r</sup> Lightfoote's most unparaleld heroical strain's; for verily S<sup>r</sup> I speak it in the truth of my heart, I have never yet met w<sup>th</sup> any Epicidium in al my life that hath so pleasingly affected mee.

S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Brograve Yo<sup>r</sup> most Noble High Sherife, whose Height in Learning hath justly raised Him to the first Altitude in the Literarian, aswel as in y<sup>e</sup> Civil republique, I beseech You will present my most humble service & thankfulnes to him for His daigning o<sup>r</sup> most excellent Professo<sup>r</sup> the felicity of His admirable Poetique elegancies: w<sup>ch</sup> with Yo<sup>r</sup>s, the first occasion that shal accur, I wil with al due observance deliver unto the freinds of the deceased.

S<sup>r</sup> Tho I perish, it comforts mee not a litle to see how Holy Writ flourishes. I lately received an Armenian Psalter given mee by Professo<sup>r</sup> Golius, com newly off y<sup>e</sup> presse, where they are printing (at Leiden)



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Leiden) y<sup>e</sup> whole bible in y<sup>t</sup> Language. The old Testament is there printing in y<sup>e</sup> Turkish language perfected by Levinus Warnerus'. The New Testament in Turkish don by M<sup>r</sup> Seamen<sup>2</sup>, is just now in y<sup>e</sup> press at Oxford of w<sup>ch</sup> I have some sheets by mee; as I have also of y<sup>e</sup> old Gothique & Anglosaxon Gospels<sup>4</sup> now printed w<sup>th</sup> a Glossary to them at Leyden. M<sup>r</sup> Petraeus hath printed some parts of y<sup>e</sup> old Testament in Aethiopique & hath many more prepared both in y<sup>t</sup> & y<sup>e</sup> Coptique language. The Lithuanian<sup>5</sup> (of w<sup>ch</sup> I have a good part by mee) & y<sup>e</sup> New England Bibles<sup>6</sup>, I need not name. I have a Specimen of a Turkis<sup>h</sup> Dictionary printed at Rome & of a Chaldee Dictionary in folio in y<sup>e</sup> Hebrew language composed by y<sup>e</sup> learned Cohen de Lara, w<sup>ch</sup> or *δ μακαρίων*: Prof. Buxtorf much desired he might live to see finisht; tis said to be now neer its period at y<sup>e</sup> presse. As I remember 'tis neer upon 2 years since I received y<sup>e</sup> first sheet of it.

S<sup>r</sup> I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon for this tedious prolixity, there is a secret unexp<sup>r</sup>assable joy invades my whole Soule whilst I am thus parlyinge w<sup>th</sup> You, & endeavo<sup>r</sup>ing to approve myself to bee in what I am able S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> most real & redevable servant

Edmund

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Edmund Castell.

Sion Colledg  
15 Nov. 64.

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>l</sup>  
my ever most worthily Hono<sup>r</sup>d freind  
D<sup>r</sup> Iohn Lightfoote Master of Catherine  
Hall in Cambridge & Recto<sup>r</sup> of much Mundon  
in Hartford shire I pray.

TO MRS MARY CRISP.

My dearly honoured cousin,<sup>1</sup>

Give me leave to represent in part to the bowels of your most tender pity, my miserable condition by the death of my most affectionately beloved brother, your late father of pious and blessed memory, that, not according to the severe rigour of our law only, but better, according to the dictates of a pure and clear conscience towards God, I may obtain your utmost aid and favourable assistance, together with your noble consort's, in lightening that burden which merely my immense and unconfined love unto the deceased hath most unhappily brought upon me. I hope it will not be offensive to say how early the great respect I had for him showed itself forth more than wontedly betimes. Twelve pounds, when children in the College<sup>2</sup> we owed to Dr. St.. I paid it all out of that small allowance I then had from my father,<sup>(a)</sup> and never had anything towards it. Almost twenty pounds in wood I gave him when Bowers<sup>3</sup> came into my hands, which divers in Wodeham walters still know of. Two hundred pounds dues taxes I freely gave him, besides three hundred and four pounds ten shillings he received of me in the<sup>(b)</sup> four years that Bowers and Stib.. came into my hands, for which I have his hand with witness to it. This last three hundred and

four pounds

TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

four pounds ten shillings was upon condition to return it back again to me, and that with interest, if I was driven so to take up money myself, which<sup>(c)</sup> I have done above twenty years, and for a much greater sum, yet never received any interest at all from him for above thirty years time he had it, nor a considerable part of the principal.

Of many legacies given me by my grandfather, mother,<sup>(d)</sup> father, two sisters, I never received but one. A fair surplussage was to have come to me after my sister M(artha')s legacies were discharged, of which I never received anything, but only sixty and odd pounds, with which I paid H.P(aul) his legacy of sixty pounds.

In reference hereto, and to his former promise, I desired fifteen pounds he would yearly pay me, till the king's promise of giving me some dignities towards the carrying on my most chargeable undertaking was performed. This he assented to, and accordingly put it into that imperfect draft<sup>(e)</sup> of his will, which my cousin your husband found in his study, which he never paid me, but barely for two years' use money I paid to divers for him, whose acquittances I have by me.

Eighteen pounds for my cousin your husband's debt, which truly seemed hard to me, bound for so many  
thousands

TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

thousands pounds for him, that I should be made to pay for what I was not bound, with that eighteen pounds, I have paid near four hundred pounds since my brother's death. Two hundred pounds I must pay to a dangerously sick and even dying creditor of his the next month. Two hundred pounds more is impetuously called for. My brother Bendish presses me for three hundred pounds due to his children. Poor Mrs. Cooper, I suppose not unknown to you, the Countess of Sussex' woman, cries out sadly for her fifty pounds, which I verily think is the most she hath in her old age to live upon.

Four<sup>(f)</sup> times I mortgaged my whole estate for him.... I have damnified myself above twenty pounds already in the work I am upon by the daily troubles I have sustained for his debts, which both to yourself and my cousin, I can evidently make to appear.

Some few months since I sold, not my patrimony only, but somewhat added, purchased, to carry on a work both approved of, and unto which I was invited by the Archbishop of Armagh<sup>3</sup>, my uncle<sup>(g)</sup> Marshall,<sup>4</sup> Mr. Selden, and others, the chiefest in power then, which call was confirmed by the greatest and highest in authority now.

All I sold



TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

All I sold my estate for, came but to fourteen hundred and sixty pounds, of which above a moiety is, and must be, expended within the space of another month to satisfy but a part of my brother's debts.<sup>(h)</sup> And what then will become of me, and this great and most arduous birth I am in travail with, upon which are fixed the eyes and expectation of many kingdoms? As you look for the blessing of God upon your travail, show some compassion towards mine.<sup>(i)</sup> Oh! my sweetest cousin, that your soul could be but in my soul's stead for one hour to wish<sup>(j)</sup> deeply and seriously the woeful pressures with which my heart is overwhelmed and even ground to pieces, as it were, between, these two huge millstones which my brother your father, and these higher powers have cast upon me.

Mr. Nye, yet alive, my<sup>f</sup> <sup>(k)</sup> uncle Marshall, and the chiefest in power then, approved and allowed of my call to this work, as have done also the highest and greatest in authority now. Yet neither then nor now did I receive from these grandees any considerable encouragement at all, except only from the Bishop of Norwich, and one more.

And this I crave by all the love you ever bare unto your dearest loving father, if you have any

respects

TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

respects at all for me, if any good affection towards the commonwealth of learning and religion, whose most drudging and unworthy servant I am, (but I must carry you higher yet) if there be any consolation in Christ, if any comfort of heavenly love, if any fellowship of the spirit, if any bowels and mercies, all I earnestly beg of you and my most honoured cousin, your husband, is that the three hundred pounds given to my nieces at Barington may be paid them out of the Fen lands. I cannot think you will desire to take away such a sum from poor motherless children, or by so unjust a means to augment any part of your possessions or of your posterity's, which it is not possible can transmit a blessing with it. Next, that, those debts of my brother's for which I am not bound, and there appears to be good bond given by my brother for it, may be discharged out of those lands, and that before the three hundred pounds you lay claim to.

I take the Searcher of my heart to witness, I herein ask nothing of you but what I would myself, if in your case, without asking, do to any man whatsoever were he my greatest enemy. Lastly, that the last found, imperfect, will of my brother may be fulfilled. And if the good Lord, whom I serve day and night, hath

yet any

TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

yet any earthly blessing for me, you shall most faithfully find that what you now do for me, or rather for justice and charity, as it will certainly be adjudged in the Court of Heaven, shall be by me, not remembered only, but amply rewarded.

My entirest beloved cousin, I have now discharged my conscience as to this particular. Behold, my record is on high; what I have here written is enrolled in the Book of eternity, and will appear either Pro or Con, for or against, according as it shall be made use of. Mine and my wife's hearty and humble service presented to yourself, and to my worthily honoured cousin, with my daily and earnest prayers for you both and your whole family, that you may all prosper even as your souls do, and they all as the most vital parts of Christ's mystical body, and that your approaching hour may be with safety and joy transacted, with which most solemn votes I conclude myself, right worthily honoured cousin,

Your very commandable servant, and most affectionate loving uncle, E.C..

21 Nov., 64.

TO MRS. MARY CRISP. (contd).

- (a) Cancelled "never received anything of my brother".
- (b) Cancelled "between the years 1639 and 1641".
- (c) Cancelled "for which he also promised to give me interest if I was any time forced to take up money upon that condition".
- (d) There is a possibility of wrong punctuation and reading here.
- (e) Ms. has "drat".
- (f) At foot of page.
- (g) Doubtful : Ms. has "u "
- (h) P. 410.
- (i) P. 411.
- (j) Ms. has possibly "wesh". Tempting to read "weigh".
- (k) Ms. has "u".

Text of letter reconstructed from marginal insertions and corrections, sometimes from page to page. I have taken what appeared to be the final draft, but difficulties arise where passages have not been cancelled in the Ms..

315  
120

TO THE DOWAGER COUNTESS OF KENT.

In the difference between your Ladyship and me, I have done nothing but what my duty to my honourable lord and patron, my solemn oath to the Right Reverend my Diocesan<sup>1</sup>, and my obligation to the laws both of God and man did require of me. Therefore, by aspersing me with the most abominable brand of incivility, you do at once postulate all these of that odious crime: my Lord Grandison, the Lord Bishop of London,<sup>2</sup> and the Lord High Chancellor of England, all old enow and able enow to speak for themselves. I never yet spake with your Ladyship but accompanied with some persons of worship and worth who can and will attest your Honour first asked me why I delayed so long to begin; you would give the Church more than its due for less: whereupon I commenced my action, which, by insisting upon the Privelege of Parliament,<sup>3</sup> you evacuated. That charge lost, I requested to know whether your Honour would answer to my Bill, which was denied me. Therein repulsed, I put myself to the charge of proceeding in the most civil way I could possible by a letter from my Lord Chancellor. That disregarded, I was forced to surcease till the law disexempted you from that Privelege: then I went, and after that, in the most



TO THE DOWAGER COUNTESS OF KENT contd.

that, in the most humble way I could, wrote to Mr Skynner<sup>d</sup> that he would move your Ladyship about it. The answer I had was, your Honour would not otherwise set out your proportion<sup>ss</sup> unless I would bear the charge of all the arrears. I imparted this to my honourable Lord and counsel, who would both (have) me proceed according to law; which, after a sub poena was served, your Honour knows with how much tenderness I did it, not suitable to that harshness with which I have been disdainfully trod upon since your Honour came last to Town. The trouble I have been put to in regard to the public service I am sorely crushed with, ten times worse to me than the charge, yet that too great for a sinking man already so sadly oppressed, who has, and does duly, so (thanked) be my Supreme and High Master, lift up votes to heaven for your welfare and your honourable family, as if all this had been favours from you. Sure I am, such a power there is can make them all to become so unto, Madam,

Your Ladyship's most veritable and  
ever commandable servant,

E C

Madam, the promise your Ladyship so graciously and  
so often made

## TO THE DOWAGER COUNTESS OF KENT contd.

so often made before all those persons who attended upon your Ladyship with me, that you would rather add to than take from the Church, will, I hope, be so available, that your Honour will not withhold your Ladyship's proportion of those other five acres, beside the twenty eight and odd poles set out, which, by the deed both in your Ladyship's and Mr Taverner's hand appear to belong to the Church, and which Mr Taverner, for his part, hath most readily and willingly granted. But let not, I beseech you, this most just petition anyway obstruct your Honour's already past concession.

Nov. 25. 1664.

TO MR. (ELLYS) CRISP.

Sir,

The work I am upon, I was called to by all parties, the Royal, the Presbyterian, and the Independent; approved it hath been by all the chief professors in these kingdoms, in Basle, Holland, and Germany, as more useful to the clearing of the Scriptures than Fathers, Schoolmen, Commentators ancient or modern. I have sold both my inheritance and what I had purchased, to carry it on, when all encouragements failed me. Now Sir, to pay my brother's debts with this money, will unavoidably both break my heart and this great work. I do even beg it of you for God's sake, Who, I am very sure, will abundantly recompense it both to you and yours, that you will be merciful to me, but especially to that which will conduce so much to His glory, in the miscarriage and failure of which, above a thousand persons will be exceedingly damnified and disappointed; that you will not expect what the strictness of our law gives you till my brother's just debts be satisfied.

Reflect upon your condition which God hath blessed and blasted mine. In my brother's fall, there must arise more to you than could have done by his continuance. All his miseries and encumbrances I am the only heir to. How generous and bountiful have you been,  
and are daily,

TO MR. (ELLYS) CRISP. (contd).

and are daily, unto others, so as if you like inward and outward, upward or downward, motives you cannot want, and if that God, Whom without arrogance I trust it may be said, I have herein diligently and indefatigably served,<sup>(a)</sup> for almost these twelve years together, night and day, hath yet any earthly blessing reserved for me, you shall really experience it, that I will not be ungrateful, but if neither you nor my cousin, your dear consort, have any bowels at all for me, but will grind to powder him that for your so near relation is so most wretchedly oppressed, I need not tell you who hath said that which cannot be well thought upon without terror, Iuysie jin misericordia serà hecho con aquel, que no hiziere misericordia. But my hopes of you carry me to better expectations, which, if in this present, and scarce patterned distress, you will be pleased to answer, as I did most constantly declare such a love to my late brother as declined not any, either charge or peril, an imperfect account whereof I lately exhibited to your most beloved consort, my dearly honoured cousin, an abstract only of many more and very considerable particulars, I might have added, so<sup>(b)</sup>

you shall find

*[They will be granted as the best judgement is profuse in my own not successful]*

TO MR.(ELLYS) CRISP. (contd).

you shall find I will as faithfully, to my power,  
approve myself to be unto you, Sir,

Your most truly affectionate uncle, and no more redev-  
able than readily commandable, servant, E.C... (c)

(Nov.1664,

- (a) Cancelled : "if that God whom I have herein it will not I hope seem to any an indecent expression : very diligently and indefatigably served".
- (b) Cancelled : "so likewise unto you to be, Sir,"
- (c) Completing the line beside the signature is what can be read as "jam sum in hispen", in cipher.



1664  
18.407

321  
122

27  
19

TO DR BOREMAN.

Sir'

Yesterday when I went from you I called upon my attorney at Lincoln's Inn, by whom I find my Lady in such a forwardness to give any answer, that unless you write and send my letter to her this morning, I fear it will be too late. A gentleman of our College offered me very civilly to have carried my letter to her Ladyship,<sup>2</sup> and to have moved her earnestly in the business. But because my Lady had formerly of her own accord made choice of you, and, as it were, constituted you Chancellor in the cause, I judged you the meetest person to negotiate it, having so often experienced your well-known worth and integrity, and how faithful a friend you are to the Church. Sir, I have opened all the transactions, especially the last, between my Lady and me; excluded I am myself from coming to her. I spake to My Jones, Mr Skynner,<sup>3</sup> etc. You know whatever kind returns I had. I then wrote a letter which I sent you open, so as I may truly say it, no means to my power, hath been left unattempted, which, whatever the events be, will be some satisfaction, not to myself only, but to my honourable patron, the Bishop.

Sir I beseech you, especial care may be had that this overture about the two acres and odd roods may no way impede

To DR BOREMAN contd.

may no way impede nor divert my Lady from those concessions she hath already yielded to , nor retard the progress of the business, as I wrote both to my Lady and you. For that would be to do me a greater injury, instead of receiving my justly desired due (1). I see nothing more needful in this case than speed, and especial regard to this caution, which is earnestly requested by, Sir,

Your ever commandable servant

29 Nov. 1664

(1) Might read: "deserved due".

TO THE COUNTESS OF KENT.

Madam,

May it please your Honour.

There was never yet anything so holy, just, and good in the words or acts either of the best men or of the almighty Maker, which is not obvious from a principle, too deeply radicated in declined Nature, both to censure and misconstruction. I have a milk-white martyr within me, a pure conscience, perfectly void of all given offence against your excellent goodness, will at the last and most high tribunal, acquit and absolve me from those unpardonable obliquities of which I am postulated, incivility and insidition.

Sure I am, that not any of the sons of the most numerous progenitor among all the ancient patriarchs, did with better and more ground say it, than I may of those worthy gentlemen that waited upon me to your Honour, Verily they were all just men and not spies. Such as if it was possible to suppose it, which I assure myself is not, if any of them should have received a thousand injuries from your Ladyship, they would not return the least appearance of an unworthy act that could be displeasing to you, and for myself, had I not been haled by that fourfold cord, the Law Divine and Human,

with my duty

TO THE COUNTESS OF KENT. (contd).

with my duty civil and sacred, to my honoured patron and diocesan, if, after the glebe was taken away, the tithe should likewise have been ravished from me, after all my hard labours the only maintenance now left me in the world, I would, with that good and great example, have sate me down upon the earth, if at least so much had been left me, and said, Naked was my ingress, and naked shall be my egress.<sup>(a)</sup> Blessed be he (aye, and she) that hath done all this. Though I am made poor, for my obedience only, I cannot be made unhappy.

Madam, till by sundry repulses I was, as the world calls it, made but merely passively, your adversary, that is antagonist-in-law, till your Ladyship refused to join with me in answer, armed yourself with the habergeon of a privilege<sup>1</sup> which our human laws could not penetrate, but made dinkless<sup>(b)</sup> the most forcible letters of my Lord High Chancellor himself, I took not that course your Honour is so much, as I am told, offended at, and not then without a divine and sacred communication, an express mandate from my highest and heavenly Master, Math.xviii.15.16. Had those trueborn gentlemen been such as would have done your Ladyship the least disservice of indignity, I should think the lowest place in the nethermost hell not bad enow for them. Madam,

whatever

TO THE COUNTESS OF KENT. (contd).

whatever your apprehensions are of me, if ever God shall deign me that comfortable and much desired expectation of a voisinag<sup>e</sup> unto your Honour at Higham, I am very confident your Ladyship will experience it, there is no man upon earth can be more faithfully obsequious to your commands unto the best of my power, than Madam,  
The meanest, but most real, no less than redevable, servant, S.C...

2, Dec.64.

(a) Cancelled : "came I" ... "I shall return".

(b) As in Ms.



326  
118  
124

29  
19

TO DR.ROBERT BOREMAN.

Sir,

Yesterday, being the third day since the Earl of Kent was with you, I was required to meet at Mr. Skynner's chamber, Furnivals Inn, my Lady's solicitor to cast up what arrears were due me. Mr.Jones was there with him. I told them both what I had written to my Lady and what you had moved to my Lord, but i find no notice at all taken by either, whereby it appears my Lady will do nothing as to the two acres and odd roods. Sir, I desire your advice and apprehensions concerning it, and this enclosed letter to my Lady, if you approve of it, I beseech you will procure it conveyed to her. With my service .....

Dec. 3, 64.

TO HIS "BROTHER" BENDISH.

Dear brother,

These lines have been a long time your just debt. I desired a perfect agreement might be first made between my cousin Crisp and me, concerning my brother Castell's estate left for the paying of his debts. He hath now, and his wife, fully passed over their right in the Fens to me, who have already paid, since my brother's death, a thousand pounds to but some of the creditors and my cousin upon that condition. The order I must observe is, first to discharge judgements, then the bonds in which I am myself bound, then, so far as the estate will enable me, I shall do what is, in the opinion of all honest and prudent men, fit to be done in such just debts wherein I was not bound with him, in which number yourself tell me my cousin M<sup>i</sup>., in your daughter's, a hundred and fifty pounds is. Yet though I am not bound for it, nor any penny of it, nor of my sister Martha's portion, never came into my hands, it is one thing what I shall do as a kind uncle, another as an obliged debtor. Sir, was my case your own, and you so deeply obliged as I am, paid so much out of your estate as I have done, with so great and costly a work upon you as I have, you would not by any means be brought to enter into any more bonds. Besides, if I should be

bound

TO HIS "BROTHER" BENDISH. (contd).

bound to my cousin for those monies, you know she is to have them conditionally, in case she hath children, otherwise a great part of it goes to strangers whom I have no reason, in my ruined condition, to be so free to, and I shall take away her obligation to me for what, with God's help, I am fully resolved to do to her better advantage.

Sir, I beseech you weigh seriously and impartially what I have writ, and be assured I intend as much reality to my cousin as ever I have showed to my brother who is now gone, to whom I gave and lent freely in his lifetime to the value of a thousand pounds, and have paid as much since his death, and am dunned for above a thousand pounds more, a great part of which I must within a little time pay. And what shall I then do for my public undertaking? Sufficient witness I have, and profuse, to attest it, of all the monies I was bound for him I never received the least farthing to my own use, of which beside I take the eternal God to witness against my own soul, though I have enow to show for it.

My cousin R's. note to H. Paul is by a friend of mine discharged. I should be very glad to hear of your coming to London that I might confer further and advise with you about sundry particulars. And know this,  
my dearly

TO HIS "BROTHER" BENDISH. (contd).

my dearly honoured brother, if what I have written do dissatisfy you, for which I should be sorry, both you and my cousins shall find me better than you do imagine, if God hath yet any blessing for me in this world, of which I have ample promises, and I know Whom I have believed, will, if they shall be for my good, most certainly perform them. I add no more but my own and wife's humble service to yourself, with our most due respects and real love to all our young cousins. I commend you and them all to the rich blessings of our gracious and great Redeemer, that He would superadd unto and above all your desires, which is the hearty vote, of Sir,  
(Your) very humble and most veritable servant and affectionate brother, E.C...

13, Dec. 64.

TO SIR WILLIAM CURTESE.*(Sir Wm. Curtesius : H.M. Resident in Germany)*

Feb. 24, 64/5.

This for the right noble, and ever worthily honoured,  
Sir William Curtesius<sup>(a)</sup>.

Most noble Sir,

The experience of that incomparable goodness, those unmatched civilities, and most gracious proffers, only to be expected, more rarely found, from persons of highest quality in my own native soil, such transcendent vouchsafements, as they first and chiefliest oblige unto all due, and, so far as is within the sphere or utmost capacity, correspondent gratitude, so may somewhat embolden, especially where such excellent worth is, unto modest presumptions, beyond the bounds whereof it is not less my fear than care and caution that I may not transgress.

Sir, after the earnest desires to understand of the most longed for gladsome tidings of your, and your right worthy and most hopeful son('s), safe and prosperous return into your dear complaisant country, and the peaceable constitution of all your affairs, my humble request is, if with convenience it may be done, that you will deign me the favour to put the title of this work I am upon : viz. Lx. Heptagl. H.Ch.Sy. Sam.

Aeth.



TO SIR WILLIAM CURTESE. (contd).

Aeth.Ar. Pers. non ex l. centenis ex Bibliis tantum  
Polygl. aliisque Vers. Or. innumeris, sed ex millibus  
aliquot in hisce linguis MSS. collectum et concinnatum,  
to be inserted in the next printed catalogue at Franc-  
furt Mart, which we hope will be finished about Mich-  
aelmas next.<sup>2</sup>

Sir, as you have already made my most humble  
duty and service your just continual debt, so (you)  
will infinitely superadd to the accumulations of his  
engagements, who will design it as the great work of  
his life to attest himself to be faithfully, Sir,  
(Your) most obedient and commandable servant, E.C...

(a) I have left the address in the text as it is a  
full one.

TO MR. FRANCIS COOKE OF EXETER. (a)

16, March, 64/5.

Right worthy Sir,

It is not only, whilst you was acting for me so vigorously and effectually, as the like was not done in all the whole kingdom besides, as was by you in one of the smallest dioceses, that your goodness so much afflicted my gratitude, but I keep it still and shall ever retain the memory of it engraven upon the table of my heart. This made me go the last week on purpose to wait upon my most honourable good Lord of Exeter, to understand from his Lordship when and how I could testify and manifest the reality of my thankfulness for your great unmatched, and never-to-be forgotten, pains and labour on my behalf. His Lordship's answer was, he would be the chancellor himself in that business, the decision whereof he defers and refers until his Lordship's coming down into the country. Be assured therefore, dear Sir, your singular kindness to me is not, nor shall not be, forgotten, but as duly and carefully remunerated as if it were already done, which, till it be so actually, is with impatience desired by him, who is,

Your most faithful debtor and truest servant, E.C.

(a) Fr. Cooke had a prebend at Lichfield. (Le Neve).

TO MR. GEORGE COLLOP, ESQUIRE.

Understanding of your favourable inclination to a sense of my ruthless undone condition, by my too ready obedience unto my greatest superiors here in serving the public, I cannot do less than by these lines to express my real thankfulness and obligation to your experienced goodness. The disasters which have attended my laborious undertaking, force me to make that my motto which was once spoken by one of the greatest of his order, aurum et argentum non habeo sed quod habeo—The World Idol I now have not, but such as I have, I earnestly crave your acceptance of, and when I am better able, the truth of my gratitude shall discover itself to you in more ample demonstrations. The more you know me the more faithful you shall find me in approving myself, unto the utmost,

Your most entirely commandable servant, E.C..

(1 May 65).

TO JOHN HACKET,  
LORD BISHOP OF COVENTRY & LYCHFIELD.

1, May, 65.

May it please your Lordship,

By a disastrous accident, I had a very dangerous fall down stairs which forced me to keep both my chamber and bed for divers days, so that I could not, as I was fully purposed, wait upon your Lordship with this book, which I have now delivered unto your Worship's honoured son, by whose hands I have received five pounds for which I most humbly return the duest homage of my bonded duty and thanfulness. I have also given him, besides the printed acquittance, an acknowledgement in writing, more than usual to any, for the entire perfecting this ruled copy to your Lordship or assignees, shortly after its delivery from the press.

I have made bold to send a few more of the papers to this work, having a very small number now left me, too free in distributing them at first to multitudes that made no use at all for me of them. I printed above two thousand of them according to the number of the lexicons I lay upon the press. If it may please your Lordship to put your Register, or any active person, according to my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's letter, to procure some subscribers in your Lordship's diocese, there will

be a reward

TO JOHN HACKET,  
LORD BISHOP OF COVENTRY & LYCHFIELD. (contd).

be a reward for that labour; for every sixth subscriber they procure, a copy is bestowed gratis to compensate the pain that is taken in procuring and returning the monies up to me. At a visitation, a word from your Honour may do much both with the gentry and clergy. My Lord Bishop of Exeter brought me in near four hundred pounds by these means. I leave it to your Lordship's prudent consideration, humbly craving your Honour's pardon for this presumption, who, by my daily and devoutest prayers, and by all the most vigorous evertuations of my soul, shall to my best power ever more approve myself, My Lord,  
Your Honour's most dutifully avowed servant, E.C..



Is it 'Ming' or 'Monday'? See letter  
118, p. 2

334  
7028  
HO  
130

TO MR. MING, A FACTOR.

Honoured Sir,

Suffer me yet a stranger to you, emboldened by the words of a most honourable person, the truly noble and excellent Lord Gouge, whom I find to have a singular respect for you, who hath encouraged me to this presumption in diverting your encumbered thoughts with extraordinary burdensome affairs, which therefore I shall now do very briefly. When the heat of your exhaustiant<sup>(a)</sup> cares and troubles will best permit, my humble request to you is that by some safe expedient you will convey this enclosed to Mr. Crouch,<sup>2</sup> and because my Fen lands are now engaged to my most honourable lord and master, the Earl of Bedford,<sup>3</sup> and my Lord Gouge, I desire he would deliver his accounts from Michaelmas last past unto this present all unto you, who is employed by those honourable persons, what rent he hath received, who are in arrears etc., what grounds are unlet.

I beseech you if you can to listen out a tenant for them and if you will give me leave, I will very suddenly send you a letter-of-attorney to empower you fully hereupon.

And if twelve pounds per annum will be accepted for your pains, you shall have it most duly paid to you, and I

shall further

TO MR. MING, A FACTOR. (contd).

shall farther acknowledge, and to my power attest myself,

Most really and affectionately obliged to serve you,  
E.C..

(May, 1665)

(a) Perhaps one should spell "exhaustient".

TO SETH WARD, BISHOP OF EXETER.

May 19, 65.

My Lord,

Through your Lordship's never ceasing goodness and bounty to me, and Mr. Francis Cooke's unwearied actings for me, I have received this wednesday seventy pounds more, in all four hundred and four pounds, so great an encouragement out of your Lordship's small diocese as much exceeds all that these three kingdoms together have done for the work I am upon, by virtue of my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's letters, which I have by several hands dispersed into them all, without any success at all, to the richest parts of them, which, as it augments infinitely my obligation to your Lordship, so it argues irrefragably a more ample and abundant diffusion of those sweet odours, those noble and excellent qualifications, so transcendently relucant in your Lordship, into those under your Honour's jurisdiction, than is to be found in all these vast territories of Great Britain and Ireland. Your Lordship hath begot more to virtue<sup>(a)</sup> and heroic acts and obfirmed them all, Majestate vocis, to your commands to exert those shining resultances and emanations with which your Honour embalm-ed them so powerfully, than all the rulers I know in the places round about you, It is not enow to agnise, but to celebrate, and with all possible endeavours to propellate

in all

TO SETH WARD, BISHOP OF EXETER. (contd).

Ⓔ in all places, such exemplary eminent, and incomparable beneficence, and moreover, by my promptest duty, and most fervent prayers for your Lordship's long, long continued health and happiness, with all other blessings collatable unto mortals, to attest myself, ever, My Lord, Your Honour's most deeply redevable, and devoted servant,  
K.C...

- (a) Cancelled : "and actions and engaged (obfirmed conciliated) them all Majestate vocis to your commands to exert those laudable qualifications your Honour hath so powerfully imbued them with than . . ." "Embalmed", in the text, is clear in Ms.,. "Imbued" appears in Ms. as "embued". "Obfirmed" and "conciliated" both appear in Ms. in a kind of bracket and as alternatives to "engaged".

TO MR. YARWAY, THE SCRIVENER.

May.26.65.

Being very busy, I desire you will come hither to me as early as you can this morn, so it be after six of the clock. The term is now begun, and my desire is most really and faithfully to preclude you from all trouble, so far as I can possible; but you know my cousin Crisp is concerned in your covenant,<sup>1</sup> who hath been not a little pressing upon a severer way. I pray, therefore, let me not fail to speak with you as soon after six as you can, who am your friend to serve you, E.C.



TO MR. CRISP.

3 June, 65.

Honoured Cousin,

You cannot imagine how often I am branded for folly when I come, not among my relations only, but among persons of the highest quality, and how much you are blamed, I forbear to say for what, that I would give and you take such a sum as four hundred pounds for your interest only in the Fens, when above three times so much debt lies at my door wholly upon my brother's account, and divers Lords, and others, who best know these grounds, protest they would much rather choose the four hundred pounds than all those lands you confirmed to me.

Truly Sir, my life is made very bitter, tedious, and irksome to me by the daily uncessant clamours and importunities of my brother's creditors. Besides, there is above two hundred pounds for taxes of which I knew nothing when I made the purchase, and what I was promised by A.C.'s letter concerning G.Hern I am quite deceived in, wherefore I even beg it of you, and therefore for God's sake, that you will let me have fifty pounds of you towards these taxes, a great part of which you know I am to have unto the bargain, and the other, if you will help me with at this great strait, if God hath yet any worldly blessing for me, you shall find I

will not

TO MR. CRISP. (contd).

will not be ungrateful for it. I have made over all my share in the Fens to my Lord of Bedford who hath sundry times urged me far not only for a part but the whole of those taxes he hath paid for me, but I am in hope such a sum would satisfy him for the present. And concerning Mr.A.C., I have a further request to you. My lands, being now engaged to my Lord of Bedford, he hath much importuned me to make use of Mr.Minday<sup>3</sup> for the managing of them, nor would he be put off, though for this fortnight I have endeavoured it earnestly, but yesterday I was forced to sell a letter-of-attorney to Mr.Minday. I writ his apology to Mr.Cr... myself yesterday, but I beseech you will be pleased to second me and write another, if it may be, by the post this day, and assure him, as you may, that I do nothing out of dislike of him, but out of obedience only to those under whose powers I am concluded. Therefore, that he would not take it in ill part at my hands as done out of choice, but necessity.

With my humble service to and my daily and hearty prayers for yourself, my honoured cousin, and all my young cousins, I subscribe myself, really,  
Your most affectionate uncle, and humble servant, E.C...

TO HIS NIECE, MRS. MARY CRISP

8 June, 65.

Your most kind and favourable letter I this day received, and return you for it my most hearty thanks, because I therein find a sincere sympathy with me in the miseries that are befallen me by my brother's death, which hath devolved the evil of his worldly condition wholly upon me. You had in his lifetime, I know, a very large and ample share in his unhappy adventures, but, God be blessed, that hath given you, notwithstanding, a good livelihood. My obedience to my superiors, and love to the public, hath bereaved me utterly, not of my ancestors' inheritance only, but of a comfortable addition I had purchased to it. This I could have borne cheerfully whilst I considered I had a more high and heavenly calling to that work, for the sake of which I have lost all. That Goodness that gave to me, will make it good for me also that He hath taken away. But that my entire affection to my most beloved brother should be joined unto so much sinfulness and folly, to name my own family, wherein hath appeared a greater guilt than is wont to be in very infidelity; that I should be so deeply bound for him; that, after an above a thousand pounds paid for him within less than three months from the first monies I began  
to pay,

TO HIS NIECE, MRS. MARY CRISP (contd).

to pay, still there should remain two thousand pounds I am uncessantly, every day, dunned, forthreatened, and continually disquieted with; forced to sacrifice that to my imprudence which was due only to him that gave it; this is indeed to me a perpetually corrodent grief and regret. But that which makes me also most out of measure grievous, is that my own nearest relations, amongst which God is my witness I wholly excluded you, have contributed very much to the aggravation of my oppressing infelicities, as my sister Martha, by taking from me <sup>a</sup> two hundred pounds, in which, at least for a great part I had many reasons to have challenged as my just due; to cast a burden of above three hundred pounds to pay in legacies, which she gives, and towards which I never received the least penny. My cousin Jones gave away a benefice of about two hundred pounds a year, which my uncle, Sir Edward Alleyn, first promised me the feofees of. Sir Edmund confirmed, and Sir Edmund himself, in case my cousin, Thomas Alleyn <sup>had</sup> had it not, who did refuse it, made further engagement of it to me, which was given away to a mere stranger. How much my nephew H. Paul, brother Bendish, with his son, and divers others lately, of whose probity I was very confident, have miserably deceived me, I forbear to particularise

TO HIS NIECE, MRS. MARY CRISP

(contd).

-ticularise.

My sweetest and most beloved cousin, I have already, in the presence of the highest cleared you, but a servant of yours and my brother Castell's, I see not how I can so well acquit him, who wrote a letter to my ever honoured cousin, your most worthy and noble consort, that fifty five shillings an acre would in present have been given, three pounds an acre at Maytide last, for so much ground as would have made above three hundred pounds, the only inducement of my paying the four hundred pounds to my cousin when I have traced it out clearly and evidently that there was never really any such thing at all. Neither can I, for all the taxes are now engaged for, after the greatest endeavours I could, possibly get any one as yet so much as to meddle with it. Yea, so far from such a price, that I was but yesterday offered fourteen hundred acres of fenground, which my Lord Gorge said was very good ground excepting only one or two little pieces, for three hundred seventy seven pounds, and the like offer I have had divers times made me. What cause have I then to give four hundred pounds for a thousand and sixty acres which, I am told by some that are best acquainted with the level, is not indeed a thousand acres, and about three thousand pounds debt besides to be charged upon these grounds?

The time



TO HIS NIECE, MRS. MARY CRISP

(contd).

The time I lose in prosecuting these troublesome affairs, damnifies the work I am upon above a hundred pounds the year, as all that understand this business will confess.

I purposed to get myself under protection<sup>10</sup> according to your prudent and good counsel, which must be by the means of my Lord of Bedford<sup>5</sup>, with whom I have had, by reason of the Fens, so many other affairs that I have not had any convenience to mention it to him, and he is now got out of town. I did attempt it by some of the Bishops, but was repulsed.

I crave your pardon for this wearisome prolixity, and with my hearty and daily prayers for the welfare and prosperity of yourself, and your whole family, and with my truest service to you all, I subscribe myself, Excellent Lady,  
Your commandable servant, and most sincerely loving uncle,  
E.C...

TO HUMPHREY HENCHMAN, BISHOP OF LONDON.

My Lord,

Suffer your poorest vicar (in my place and order within your limits we are all so to you) to speak these possibly his last lines before the face of you his great diocesan, who is bound by the laws of God and man, in case of extremest need, to provide for them and their families that so serve you as I do.

My Lord, my wants increase with mine the hardest, cruellest, longest continued, and most drawling service, which any man, not in your diocese only, or this kingdom, but, I assure myself, in any part of the world, painfully travails and drudges under. My condition, by your command, I have many years since, to yourself, and sundry times by writing, made known to many others in the highest place and power, hitherto to what effect your Lordship knows, and the world, both abroad and at home, take notice.

whilst whole wains of dignities and rewards are amoncelled unto others, what regard at all is there paid to my necessities? Not one subscriber that your Lordship hath ever yet, in your largest and richest diocese, procured me. The greatest learned work under heaven, by the judgement of the most eminent in the commonwealth of learning, is incumbent at present upon me alone. All my partners and assistants are quite

fallen off

TO HUMPHREY HENCHMAN, BISHOP OF LONDON. (contd).

fallen off from me, and will your Lordships all likewise abandon me? Had Paris, Rome or Constantinople, Christian or Unchristian cities, been the stage I had acted this upon, persons<sup>(a)</sup> of note and quality that have liv<sub>ed</sub> in all these places tell me they are most sure, neither I, nor such a work, should have been thus scorned and disregarded.

My Lord, if I must perish for all my pains and labour, do with me as David with Uriah, put me in the front of the battle where I may fall soonest; appoint me to any, the most infected congreg<sup>ation</sup> in London; allow me a reasonable stipend; I will, with God's good leave and yours, adventure my life and die cheerfully. I thank God I can preach as well as speak languages, I will not say more than you all, who am worse than nothing and so accounted<sup>(b)</sup>. And will not those souls, my Lord, be chargeable unto your account, which may, and are offered to have ghostly counsel given them to carry them well out of the world, and are by you denied it?

I add no more but my daily, hearty prayers for the safe preservation of your Lordship, and your whole family; that Fulham<sup>2</sup> may be a Goschen when all the land about you is sorely plagued; may you be kept<sup>(c)</sup>

and long

349  
20

TO HUMPHREY HENCHMAN, BISHOP OF LONDON. (contd).

and long so kept, as the apple of His eye, Whom,  
under Christ, you represent. With my most humblest  
duty you shall to my power ever find me, my Lord,  
your Honour's now poorest, but whom after ages may haply  
deem not above all, your unworthiest servant, E.C..

21 July, 1665.

- (a) Cancelled : "persons".
- (b) Cancelled : "more than you all".
- (c) Ms. has : "keeped". The sign may be here used for "preserved".

350  
121  
136<sup>1/2</sup>

TO SETH WARD, BISHOP OF EXETER.

25 July, (1665)

My Lord,

Full of expectation<sup>1</sup> what would become of this great city and the several trades in it, one<sup>2</sup> of which hath been by me now a long time, at no small charge, employed, wherein the singular concordance of your Lordship's eminent and most effectual goodness alleviating that burden to me, must by me most deservedly be ever more acknowledged, with the desire I have had, with all the earnestness I could possible, to carry on this<sup>3</sup> not more tedious than slavish work, so long as I could get any wheels to move, hath occasioned this procrastinated delay unto your Lordship's last unto me.

I have so pursued it with the printer, that it was but yesterday the presses gave over their work, above a month after the chief printers in London had shut up their doors. Mr. Roycroft is gone into the country with his family, so are likewise some of his compositors, who, with his pressmen coming from several and distant parts of the city, he thought it very unsafe to continue them any longer. Also the only assistant<sup>4</sup> that was left me, a foreigner, is now gone into his own country, whereby I am abiding here alone, my family being gone out of town, as are all the chief magistrates, ministers and physicians, both here<sup>5</sup> and in Westminster, sundry weeks since,



TO SETH WARD, BISHOP OF EXETER. (contd).

since, scarce one aged person to be seen with us in any of these offices. Such a horror of this contagion I think never yet invaded any place. I thank God I am none of that quorum, but could very undauntedly tarry it out. Yet persuaded I am against it by the apprehension of other men's fears, and in case I should be visited and taken<sup>(a)</sup> away, it would be a sin against the community, whereupon I am preparing for<sup>e</sup> Bedfordshire, to stay there till it please heaven to remove this common and dreadful calamity.

(a) Ms. has : "take".

401. 322  
122  
118  
137  
DISQUIETUDES : CASTELL AND WIFE TO LADY...

Madam,

Those great and signal favours and benefits, my most honoured good Lord's, and your Ladyship's incomparable goodness, hath so freely conferred upon me and mine, have so forcibly and inseparably chained<sup>(a)</sup> my obedience to your commands, that there can be nothing within the lines and limits of my power to do, which the consciousness of my bounden duty shall not, at all times continually, with no less alacrity than readiness, put me upon the speedy and effectual performance of. But, good Madam, I beseech you, even for God's sake, to consider well and seriously what it is that I understand by my wife you desire, and of whom. First, of one that, now<sup>(b)</sup> above twelve years, hath<sup>(b)</sup> by public authority been, without any relaxation at all from it, cast between the presses, there to be crushed to death, accounted by us among all others one of the most grievous and terrible, and oh! how happy had I been and all my family, had this oppressing misery given a period to my wretched life seven years ago! I had then left all the inheritance of my ancestors entire, with above a thousand pounds more for their maintenance, who can now leave them nothing at all, having not only expended all that upon this most difficult and disregarded undertaking, but, besides, contracted very huge and vast debts. Yet is this the

DISQUIETUDES : CASTELL AND WIFE TO LADY ...  
(contd).

is this the least part of many more aggravated calamities. By the death of a brother, who received in his life-time of me about<sup>(c)</sup> a thousand pounds, above another thousand pounds I have paid for him within these twelve months or must have gone to prison, and by the death of a scrivener,<sup>2</sup> into whose hands my brother had put above six thousand pounds to pay his debts, who was very lately taken away with the sad destroying plague, I am like to be sued for above two thousand pounds more.

A place in Cambridge,<sup>2</sup> of great honour and advantage to the University, is in a manner obtruded upon me. Enquiry being made of a fit person residing there to have accepted it, word was brought to the benefactor<sup>4</sup> in my hearing, there was not anyone they could find duly qualified. The stipend but forty pounds yearly, which the taking of four journies for every term for which I must be there cannot exhaust it wholly, so here will but but one more hard service without any reward, beside this great destructive work, very heavy yet incumbent on me.

Really Madam, had not this living,<sup>4</sup> which my ever most honoured good Lord and your Ladyship bestowed upon me so very freely, come into my possession, with so many smart and severe counterbuffs from other

hands,

354  
122

DISQUIETUDES : CASTELL AND WIFE TO LADY (contd).

hands, by an unjust usurper got into the place, my Lord Chancellor obstructing me in reference to my other living in Essex at once, whilst others at twice that distance can hold their seven or eight livings and dignities, and if I had quitted my place there I must necessarily have lost an infinite number of debts, which for above ten years were owing to me. And all this at such a time when I, being dangerously sickening of a fever and lameness, was forced to hire others to do everything for me, not as to Higham only, but to my Lord Chancellor, the secretary, Archbishop of Canterbury, etc., except only what my most honoured and ever most gracious good Lord did then most bountifully for me out of his wonted goodness. Also the Countess of Kent<sup>d</sup> reputing me to all the charge and trouble she could possibly, which business I cannot yet procure to be fully ended; the charge of my many removals this year from Essex, London, hither; the charges I have been, and am further about to be at, daily, for the chancel, parsonage-house, and things about it, all which mighty large, and incredible expenses cannot be compensated with enjoying the premises a few years. And sure enow I am, both your Honours intended the donation to be no less a benefit to me than a benefice.

Were

DISQUIETUDES : CASTELL AND WIFE TO LADY  
(contd).

Were it not for these so manifold and main disbursements, I would with as much willingness resign it again to your Honours' disposal, as I received it, with thankfulness and humility. After all these troubles and endless charges, what am I called to but to more unsettledness and perpetual transmigrations? the many and various accidents imminent in these exuberant times to all families, and chiefly the most illustrious, will not suffer your Honour to expect a certain abode in any one place, and all your Ladyship's motions, if once removed<sup>(d)</sup> to you, must inevitably put me to a loss and labyrinth, which, if a single man, were not much. But with a whole family, my wife and self far proceeded in years, children to be taken care of, environed with such oppressions and most arduous affairs, now to be wafted up and down continually! Good Madam, let not all these particulars, to me very grievous, be in vain represented to your Ladyship, without a just and due reflection, as you desire that God should deal with you.

I well remember the askings of peers and princes are never less than threatenings, but how to precaveate this unhappiness I know not. I can die, and must, and better once than often. If your Honour,

or my Lord



356  
~~122~~  
129

DISQUIETUDES : CASTELL AND WIFE TO LADY...  
(contd).

or my Lord should command me a journey I had a most infallible certainty would cost me my life, were this work at an end, for your Honour's good I would not decline it. But as things now<sup>p</sup> are, let my close be with a holy and good man to your Ladyship and my most honourable patron, Lord, now lettest thou thy servants to depart in peace. That last change we expect daily, and are not seldom admonished of it in the visions of the night, but will never cease, day nor night, whilst we continue here, to approve ourselves, in all things, and by all means to our utmost ability, Madam,  
Your Honour's most humbly and ever dutifully obliged servants, E.C.... E.B..., (e)

(August, 1665.)

- (a) Cancelled : "yoked".
- (b) Ms "have".
- (c) Cancelled : "as good as".
- (d) A blot obscures the "o + consonant" part of the word; "removed" seems doubtful, unless the reference is taken to Castell, absolutely.
- (e) Elizabeth Bettsworth.

357  
 123  
 130  
 138

TO MRS. YARWAY, REQUESTING HER HELP WITH  
REGARD TO A JUDGEMENT AGAINST HER LATE HUSBAND.

Right virtuous and worthy Lady,

The report you have with those that best know you of meriting both this and a better title for that holiness<sup>(a)</sup> God hath wrought in your heart, will certainly be unto you, in your last mournful loss, a strong support, and to me, under the horrible consequences of it, no small encouragement. The wise Disposer of all worldly events hath given us this most comfortable and soul-rejoicing promise, that all things shall work not for good only, but the very best to those that love Him. It is not easy to say whether you or I have most need of faith to believe this upon the present occasion. May it please the blessed Author (of) this and all other divine endowments, to make this necessary grace to abound powerfully and effectually in us both, and to make up your bereavement with more joyous and unexpected supplies.

Before my coming from London ~~unto~~ the public and woeful calamity incumbent on it, I was by some of Mr. Yarway's own friends to obtain of him a judgement for those monies he received of my brother Castell to have paid his debts<sup>2</sup>, which Mr. Yarway diverted to his own proper use. So a judgement I have. But without your favour-

able advice

TO MRS. YARWAY, REQUESTING HER HELP WITH  
REGARD TO A JUDGEMENT AGAINST HER LATE HUSBAND. (contd)

-able advice and aid, I know not how to gain it its full vigour. Divers grave and religious persons are witnesses of those solemn imprecations your husband made upon himself and his posterity, if he did not provide for the paying back my brother Castell's monies he received, before any of his children, yours only excepted, should possess any whit of his estate.

I have had a grand work upon me for above twelve years space, hath cost me about the moiety of so many thousand pounds, above seven thousand pounds, I am told by those best know, it will stand me in before it is finished. Till then, it hath not, nor cannot to any human apprehension, yield me the least mite of any answerable compensation, and these who most apprise it, for whom it will be most useful, conclude there is no likelihood, as the times now are. I must be ruined by it, though by the greatest authority under heaven, aye, and in heaven too, I was undoubtedly called to it. wherefore I beseech you by all the love you bear to piety, which hath a mighty concern in this, to me, dismal undertaking, as you desire the mercies of the Almighty upon you and yours, that you will afford me the utmost of your Christian assistance and direction whereby I may

be (saved)

TO MRS. YARWAY, REQUESTING HER HELP WITH  
REGARD TO A JUDGEMENT AGAINST HER LATE HUSBAND. (contd).

be (saved) from that woeful danger which threatens me from your so near relation. I would myself have waited upon you, but the everywhere spreading contagion will not admit the freedom of travel. What answer of comfort you will please to send me, for which the Lord of Heaven will amply reward you, if it be carefully sent to Mr. Jo(hn) Sp(encer),<sup>(b)</sup> library-keeper of Sion College in London at his lodgings there ...

(Aug.- Feb., 1665/6)

- (a) Cancelled : "truth".  
(b) John Spencer, concerning whom see, e.g. E.H. Pearce:  
"Sion College and its Library."

366  
~~126~~  
139<sup>131</sup>

TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

May it please your Grace to receive the last abois<sup>1</sup>, the dying expiration of a perishing and unpitied roveraccio<sup>(s)</sup> that, after fourteen years the hardest bondage and most cruel double prenticeship was ever served by the most despicable wretch within London walls, after a thousand pounds he brought in towards the printing of the Polyglot Bibles, a very great part of it out of his own purse, besides five years service bestowed upon them without any reward,<sup>2</sup> after the greatest intension of mind for sixteen hours at least, very frequently eighteen or twenty in dies singulos, and the largest extension and expansion of all that ever he had in the world, a fair and competent inheritance of his ancestors, the acquist and purchase of his own industry, the bounty and beneficence of your Grace, and some few other benefactors, about a work upon which he was commanded, and promised encouragement by the most sacred and highest authority in all these kingdoms, must, without your Grace's aid, under whose refuge he is resolved to sink and die, must, for a recompense of all he hath done and suffered, now in his old age, rot in a gaol<sup>3</sup> or prison, shipwrack a glorious and the most learned undertaking in all the world,

not to his own



TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.(contd).

not to his own discomfort only, but to the eternal disgrace and shame of his nation.

He hath only your religious anchor to take hold of. A benefice in London of but a hundred pounds per annum, and by your Grace's plenipotency, the vacating of that prebendary your Grace long since promised, is all he craves, who will sacrifice all that little inch of time is left him here, more to your Grace's honour, than those who have much more ample dimensions of it. And shall ever pray.

(February, 1665/6)

(a) Margin also has "פנמוך my pot I am your pot..."

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
VICECHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE, & MASTER OF CORP. CHRISTI COL.

9 February, 65/6.

Reverend and right worthily honoured sir,

After many letters I have written to sundry eminent persons in Cambridge about sir Thomas Adams' foundation of an Arabic Lecture, an advantageous vouchsafement our learned Mother was never yet endowed with, who is exceedingly desirous to have it very speedily settled, and being now both aged and very cranny, reported in many countries, where I have heard it to have been certainly done, I take it to be the public concernment of the whole University not to be backward in complying with his noble beneficent intention.

Sir, yourself being now the most superemin-ent person in all that place, I make bold to send these lines requesting you will be pleased to let Sir Thomas [R]...<sup>(a)</sup> (have) an answer to what he wrote some time since to the Provost of King's in reference to the statutes of the University, and such laws and other particulars, as yourself, and the other Heads of Colleges, shall think fit to be inserted in the settlement; which, with my most humble service presented to (your) reverend and noble self, your honoured Lady, with the Provost of

King's,

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
VICECHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE, & MASTER OF CORP. CHRISTI COL. (contd).

King's, Dr. Minshall<sup>3</sup>, etc., when you see them, I take  
my leave in the quality of, Sir,  
(Your) veriest, real, and redevable servant.

Abraham Wheelocke, Castell's predecessor  
as Reader in Arabic, died in 1653 and  
the post lapsed. The meaning of this letter  
is evidently that Sir Thomas (now a very  
old man) was willing to endow the post  
permanently (with £40 a year), no  
doubt Castell having been promised the  
first offer, which he accepted 7.05

- (a) Evidently the person meant is Sir Thomas Adams himself.  
He — of the year 1667 probably not R. but  
only a date. (died 1667)

364  
+26  
133  
141

TO BENJAMIN LANEY, BISHOP OF LINCOLN.

17 February, 65/6.

May it please your Lordship,

This enclosed order<sup>1</sup> being this last week brought to my hands by Mr. Thomas Foster<sup>2</sup>, I went with it to my Lord's Grace of Canterbury, who willed me to write out this transcription of the order and to send it to your Lordship, which I have done accordingly, humbly beseeching your Lordship's grace and favour to approve and allow of the same, in the form as it is expressed in a little scroll of paper enclosed also. It will be the first money, if I can obtain it, which by your Lordship's aid and furtherance I ever yet received out of so great a diocese, whereas my Lord Bishop of Exeter, out of his little one about two years since, in two months space, procured me full four hundred pounds more than all the three kingdoms together have done towards a work of seven thousand pounds charge.

My Lord, let me crave your Honour's pardon and benediction, for the prolongation of whose health and happy government over us, with all dutiful submission to your Lordship's commands, none can more heartily pray, than, My Lord,

Your Honour's meanest, but most humble, and entireliest vowed servant, E.C...

365  
127  
142

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY.

Reverend and right dearly honoured Sir,

Your most favourable and courteous answer I received the last week, and being yesterday with Sir Thomas Adams, I had the sight of another, no less repleted with civilities, to him, for which he desired me to return you his very hearty thanks. His unwillingness to have his complicated with any other university lecture, he said was for this cause, lest the aim of his foundation should by that means fail or be impaired, the greater devouring the less, that at least, which, at present, generally finds but small esteem unless with such noble and eminent persons as yourself.

Sir, it was from the first desired, that the settlement of the Mathematic lecture might, in all conducive particulars, pave the way to the establishing of this, in which regard I suppose it may be transacted the more easily, as well as the more speedily, which is indeed the founder's great desire, and wherein, excellent Sir, you have amply showed your promptitude unto a mutual and fair compliance. For myself, it having been sometimes put unto me to say my cravings, none can be more fearful to move unto such an overture. I beg your pardon only to propose this, and leave it unto the

thoughts



TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY. (contd).

thoughts of your experienced goodness to discover or conceal.

2

In regard of my considerable distance from Cambridge<sup>(a)</sup>, and that I have there no other place or service but this, now grown old, past my sixtieth year, sore spent with labour, and unfit for travel, if such a concession might be grantable, to be accomodated with a convenient chamber in any one College, it would be a great ease, favour and encouragement to me, which, with myself, I make over wholly unto your sage disposal and commands, than whom you can have none to serve you unto his power, more willing, than, Reverend Sir,  
Your very commandable, and many ways obliged servant,  
E.C...

22 February, 65/6.

(a) Cancelled : "in regard of my distance from Cambridge".

367  
143

TO MRS TRY: A CREDITRESS.

Madam

Both your sister and Mr Bulkly have been with me about your two hundred and fifty pounds which you require should be paid in at May next ensuing, though I never received the least farthing of it, and my brother Castell paid it long since into the hand from which he received it. You have duly received the interest at my charge and the principal I will endeavour to the utmost of my power to procure you against the time appointed. My only suit is you will carry yourself with as much favour to me as I shall do with faithfulness to you if your judgment can take hold of any other the purchasers of my brother Castell's land<sup>2</sup> or his son-in-law,<sup>3</sup> as you have sometimes told me, that I may be eased wherein (is) possible, by their participation with me; to which end I beseech you will be pleased to send your judgment to Mr Bulkly who will advise with Serjeant Maynard about it, whereby you may have the more strength both to do yourself right and me a pleasure which will be thankfully acknowledged by

Madam,

Your real and redevable servant

E.C.

20 Mar. (1665/6)

TO WILLIAM HERRIS, HIS STEPSON.Sir,<sup>1</sup>

Mr. Audly<sup>2</sup> hath been with me. I made him the offer of what I have given all my curates formerly, forty pounds per annum. His answer was (he) could have a great deal more, seemed to me very regardless of accepting it. I offered him upon good security to take the tithes as Mr. Hicks<sup>3</sup> does, whereby he may much better that allowance, but he would not make with the tithes. The parsonage was returned into the parliament, worth one hundred and one pounds per annum when all the benefices in England were set generally at a much lower rate than their value came to. Let me have but fifty pounds paid me clearly, without any taxes, either Mr. Audly, or any other who is fit for the place, shall have all the rest, let them make what they can of it. My predecessor made seven score pounds per annum of it, besides what he spent in his family, much greater than mine was.

369  
131  
137a  
145

TO MR. GEORGE FULLER,  
CONCERNING HICKS, HIS CURATE.

20 March, 65/6.

Good cousin,

Let me request you to deliver this enclosed<sup>(a)</sup> to Mr. Hicks with your own hand so soon as you can conveniently, and withal I pray, signify it by yourself, or George web, unto all the parishoners that they forbear at their own peril to pay anything more to Mr. H(icks) than they have done for their tithes. He shall be no sufferer at all by me; I must have a care I may not be so by him. Myself and wife, now with me, present both our kind love and respect to your first and assured self, and to my young cousin.

(a) See following letter to Hicks of same date.

397.

370  
130 137  
146

TO MR. HICKS, HIS CURATE AT WODEHAM WALTERS.

Not only your often complaints of great discouragement from the people with whom you are, but the present importunities with which I am urged, from that great dissatisfaction which is by you given unto divers persons of note and quality, occasions me this writing, that, as I was to take a month's warning from you to provide myself, so you would now take a quarter's warning from me, that at Midsummer next there may be a vacancy of the place, in lieu of which, I wish you heartily a thousand times better. You have many great and good friends who, I assure myself, will be active for you. Was it in my power, so should I, whom you shall ever find most ready and willing to serve you, E.C...

(20. March, 1665/6).



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132 08  
147

TO THE EARL OF BEDFORD, HIS PATRON.

May it please your Lordship,

Having now received that writing<sup>1</sup> whereby I made over all my brother Castell's unhappy adventure in the Fens for security to your Lordship, who was so graciously pleased to engage with my Lord Gorge for the paying my taxes, the total of which, wanting but fifty pounds, I paid about a month after whitsunday last, and had sooner discharged these fifty pounds so I could have sooner come by this deed.

It is now a great and deeply obliging duty incumbent on me to return unto your Lordship the most just tribute of my humble and everlasting thankfulness. Your Honour, like your heavenly Master whom you so much study to imitate in all things, delights to look down from the height of your grandeur upon the lowest objects of uncompassioned misery. Called I was not by word only, but by writing, by the chiefest in all these kingdoms, to one of the most expensive undertakings, the Great Bibles,<sup>2</sup> and this which I am now upon, a work of eight thousand pounds, too great for any private man. Towards the close of it, hoping for some ease, my own brother casts a burden of above four thousand pounds debt, towards which I have no penny, and know not whether ever I shall receive the least mite. Nay, the Fens,

the only thing

372  
152

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TO THE EARL OF BEDFORD, HIS PATRON. (contd).

the only thing left me by him, increase those debts to me yearly more and more (though I had sixty pounds upon the place, to pay but thirty pounds in taxes!<sup>(a)</sup>). The last foot of ground, besides my grave, remaining to me in the world, which cost about six hundred pounds, I was, I cannot say how honestly, defeated of<sup>x</sup> last year, being now in the hand, as I am told, of Mr. Bradburn,<sup>3</sup> in redeeming which, if possible, I most humbly crave your Honour's and my Lord Gorge's<sup>R</sup> assistance, whereby your Lordship will do an act of signal, both justice and favour, acceptable to God, glorious before angels and in the sight of men, but most gladsome and engaging the heart and soul of, My Lord,  
Your Honour's poorest, but most perfectly avowed servant and beadsman, E.C..

(March, 1665/6).

(a) In the margin without a caret mark.

338  
148<sup>124</sup>  
386  
142  
147  
56

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

Reverend and right worthily honoured Sir,

The desire I had to let you understand somewhat what was effectually done in reference to those exact and full preparations on your part, which your noble goodness had in a present readiness when I last waited upon you, hath occasioned this delay. Sir Thomas Adams, sensible of your great activeness in so quick a dispatch, as also for the civility of your kind letter, returns you herewith the tender of his truest service, and much indebted thankfulness. He went yesterday with Mr. (Whitershal)<sup>1</sup>, a gentleman of this College, whose works have abundantly evidenced to the world his worth, of a most prompt spirit to promote the public interest, and more especially this excellent designment, whose aid sir Thomas having sundry times made use of formerly, he went with him yesterday to Mr. Raworth's<sup>2</sup> chamber, into whose hands he delivered those papers you sent him by me, discoursed many things about them, chiefly the way of settlement upon some fellows of Colleges as feoffees in trust, upon their death or change others are by election to be supplied continually, according to what is done in the Mathematical donation. The writings he left with him, and his request to have it expedited without any further

retardation.

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

retardation. Now, Sir, my humble request to you is, after this affair is settled, to know what time you will please to think fittest to have an oration made, and the lecture overgone; also, what hopes there may be of obtaining a chamber<sup>3</sup> in some College, concerning which I find an overture hath been heretofore made by your experienced benignity, which, in regard of my great distance from Cambridge, and age, would be indeed a very singular and extraordinary favour added to those you have already conferred upon, Sir,  
Your most redevable, and humbly avowed servant, E.C...  
(April, 1666).

3785  
149 140

TO JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN.

August 10, 66.

Sir,

Both your very kind, and friendly, and favourable, letters I have received, that of April 7, last year, and this of August 1, instant, for both which I return you all the thanks it is possible to procede from a grateful heart, for truly I take them in so good part, that all the languages that you and I have laboured in, have not among them all, words enow to express it. You have not more amicably than veritably hit upon the just causes of my silence to your first letter, in regard of the sickness, which drave us all into the country, and so deprived me of all the means and oportunites of sending. The relation of your travels was exceeding delightful to me, especially that of your recovery from so dangerous a malady, with the Arabic letters, which I keep as a choice ~~reliquary~~ by me.

You at once much rejoice both me, and the commonwealth of learning, to read so much of your lab- orious transcription, which, if you will be pleased according to the overture you have made, to send them hither to me, both so much of the Counsels and of the Holy Scriptures as you have transcribed, if you dare trust me, you shall not fail to receive a reasonable and just satisfaction.



TO JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN.(contd).

just satisfaction, partly in money, and partly in books so soon as they are printed, and I will promise to hasten the impression what I can. Your demands I desire you will set down, apart what will content you for the Counsels by itself, and what for all parts of the Scripture by itself. I have sundry times spoken to Mr.Clark,<sup>1</sup> whose the design is for printing another Polyglot volume of the Scriptures. I cannot get him to promise anything in money, he having printed some Arabic books that lie dead upon his hands. But though my condition be worse by above a thousand pounds than when you was in England, an unhappy friend for whom I was bound having cast me into such a debt, yet I will enforce myself to do somewhat rather than want so desirable a treasure.

I nothing doubt but you will be favourable to me in your askings. I pray send me word what will satisfy you for the Counsels as for money and copies. What is agreed upon you shall be most certain to receive, paid to whomsoever you will appoint, or by what expedient you will require me to convey it to you, and you shall besides have an honourable and safe conveyance with as much speed as well may be. And know you  
have no friend

377  
155

326  
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56

TO JOHANN MICHAEL WANSLEBEN.(contd).

have no friend in the world that more truly loves  
and honours you than,  
Your fast and faithful friend, and commandable servant,  
E.C...

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150 744

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TO MR. THOMAS MARSHALL OF DORT,  
CONCERNING PROFESSOR GOLIUS.

August, 30. (1666).

Sir,

Your kind letter, with a full and ample relation of what so most pleasingly passed between yourself and the excellent Professor, I have with much gladness received, and return you both my most indebted thankfulness. For the particulars; first, I intend no such thing as the large body of any Grammar; only so much as I have promised, a short delineation of them. Yet whatever grammatical observations in reference to the Persian language the most noble professor will please to communicate, not yet taken notice of by dead doctors or grammarians, I will most cheerfully, and with much gratitude, transgress my intention, to embellish the work with any of his orient gems he will please to vouchsafe me.

379  
137  
151

TO MR. JONES, A LEGAL ADVISER.

Ever honoured Sir,

After my own and my wife's most humble service to yourself, your most excellent and virtuous Lady, and all the hopeful branches of your noble family, these are to request your experienced goodness will be so favourably pleased to vouchsafe me your advice about the serving an attachment upon Sir Henry Konisby, whereby you will add much to my preengaged obligations, which, if God give me life and leave to come back to London, which the great work I am upon necessarily requires I should before or by Ladyday at furthest, I do solemnly promise, in verbo ministri ecclesiastici, you shall find me very really thankful, who will always study to approve myself, Noble Sir,  
Your most faithfully avowed servant, E.C...

(Dec.66).

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TO MR. TOBY CAGE, HIS LAWYER.

22. December, 66.

Right worthy Sir,

Yours from Mr. Tibbals I have received, and ordered him to pay you five pounds before the beginning of next term, and give you, as I am bound, very great thanks for your extraordinary favour and civility towards me in accepting no more at present than what you disburse. You shall find me the more really thankful afterward. Mr. Tibbals writes you desire to know whether I would have the attachment taken out against the administrator, whose name I desire to know for answer. Being a mere babe in law matters, I have written a line or two to my cousin Jones, whose advice I have desired. You will do me a very signal favour, at your best leisure, to present it with my service to him. I thank you for the hopes you give me. May He that sits in the throne judging right, prosper the righteous cause. There is nothing more not further desired by him, who is, Sir,

Your no less real, than redevable servant, E.C...



381/39  
153 144

TO MR. EDWARD TAVERNER.

14. June, 66.

Sir,

May it please you to understand that whereas there was a suit between my late predecessor, Mr. Lyn, on the one part, and the Countess of Kent and your late father of blessed memory on the other, in which, by a reference unto commissioners, the whole glebe-land contended for, was cast upon your father to lay it out of his grounds, after I was presented to this living, Mr. Taverner applied himself to me, and not only communicated all his writings in brief relation in this affair, but left them in my hands. Whereupon, as well as to right him as to settle my own concern, I commenced the whole business ab ovo, and kept so close to Mr. Taverner, and his interest, that I so highly disobligeed my Lady of Kent, that I was interdicted both her house, and servants might not be as one to either, by which displeasure of hers I was put to a great charge. Afterward, in fine, the court allowed me both my charges and detriment. My candour was such both to the Countess and your father, I wholly waived the former, required nothing towards my charge, and for a year and a half's damage I had suffered,

demande

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144

TO MR. EDWARD TAVERNER. (contd).

demanded no more than my greatest adversary's own servants, Mr. Skinner, and Mr. Jones, indeed, judge it to amount unto, viz. thirty pounds, of which fifteen I immediately received of the Countess, and ten pounds of your father by George Rice about a twelvemonth since. The other five pounds yet unpaid, he promised to bring me when last I saw him at London, but he came not to me, hindered I suppose, by the fire.

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TO MR. FADIS, CONCERNING YARWAY'S ESTATE.

Sir,

The civility of your message to me by your fair and virtuous consort, hath added so much more unto my former obligation, that you shall find that I will act really unto the very utmost of my power for your due satisfaction from Mr. Yarway's estate, which must, and ought in law to make it good. I spare for no charge and make use of all the friends I can possible. The creditors have sundry times had a general meeting. Since you last sent to me, I have been twice in the country which occasioned this delay of answer, and in that regard I have not been as yet among them, but they sent to my house to give me notice when they met. They think it best that some of us should administer. If it please God, I shall not miss to be at their next meeting. A relation of Mr. Yarway, when they were last together, affirmed it openly that, to his knowledge, his kinsman, Yarway, had left an estate sufficient to pay all his debts. I hope then, with the aid of law we shall make it to perform and discharge them. Whenever anything is effectually done in this affair, you shall not fail to have notice of it given you by, sir,

Your no less commandable, than engaged servant, E.C...

19 April, 66.

354  
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TO MR. THOMAS MARSHALL OF DORT,  
MAINLY CONCERNING DR. GOLIUS.

Reverend and right worthy Sir,

Your kind letter was sent me into Bedfordshire where I was during the raging of the pestilence in London. Most glad I was to hear of your health and welfare and of the rest of my noble friends with you, Dr. Golius, and Mr. Page, which I most heartily pray may be long continued to you all. Returning to London in January to follow my burdensome work, about four or five weeks after, I received from Mr. Robinson that choice and excellent rarity you honoured me with the gift of. I could not contain to lay aside all the work I had, how weighty soever, till I had perused from the beginning to the end this gallant piece, <sup>(a)</sup> especially your learned notes with the glossary, the very life which informs all the rest and with it the reader. I can never be thankful enow for so rich and invaluable a present.

Mr. M(urray) <sup>4</sup> and Mr. Tib(bals), being both gone from me, who used to keep all such accounts for me, I cannot recall into memory by what expedient I sent Dr. Windet's last piece, <sup>(b)</sup> but I was just now with Mr. Roycroft and if he had known how to have conveyed it, you should have speedily have received another by a surer hand, but there is now a stoppage upon the seas. <sup>3</sup> When they are open

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TO MR. THOMAS MARSHALL OF DORT,

MAINLY CONCERNING DR. GOLIUS. (contd).

they are open I shall endeavour with the first to send to you.

Mr. Roycroft puts me in hope we may see you here this summer. Oh! how glad should I be of that sight! The feoffees in trust for Professor Golius delivered his Persian manuscript into the hands of Mr. Cunaeus, which was with the Dutch ambassador conveyed into Holland. I pray when you see the most excellent Professor, present my service to him, and let him understand thus much, I hope he hath had it long since. I should be very glad to hear that he hath prepared those things he intended and promised in reference to my work, notes for a Persian Grammar with a discourse of the utility, necessity, benefits, and authors of note who have written anything in that language.

19 April, 66.

- (a) Possibly refers to "Quatuor ... Evangeliorum versiones perantiquae dual Gothica scil. et Anglo-Saxonica ... 1665. See D.N.B. and B.M. cat..
- (b) James Windet : "ספרה בלולת" sive ΣΥΡΩΜΑΤΕΥΣ ΙΚΙΣΤΟΔΙΚΟΙ de vita functorum statu : etc. T. Roycroft, London, 1663. 2nd. Edit. 1664. See B.M. Cat.. *Windet died 1664*



TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

May 19, 1666.

Right worthily honoured Sir,

Your so kind and favourable return would well merit a much longer expectation, and this of mine had come sooner to your hands, but that I waited to make it so full an answer, that, till I come down myself, I might commit you no further trouble. Sir, not herein only, but in all things within the narrow line of my power, your desire shall be unto me a command.

Resolved I am ان شاء الله to be at Cambridge the last week in June to do that service which is expected from me.

Sir, as for the settling of this lecture, Sir Thomas Adams this day called upon Mr. W(hitershal) of Zion College, a zealous promoter of public designs, and whose aid hath been made use of from the beginning of this affair to this very present. They went both to Mr. Rawworth, of Gray's Inn<sup>(a)</sup>, and have there fully concluded the business (the settling of it in the Company of Drapers), which will be engrossed the next week, and a transcription of the same Sir Thomas Adams himself will send down to you some time also the next week. Sir if your noble goodness and experienced favour will be so

graciously

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

graciously pleased to carry on the motion I have formerly made for a chamber in some college, to an effectuality, it will be an eternal obligation unto him who, is and would not longer be than whilst he is, Sir,  
Your most really commendable servant, E.C..

(\*) Doubtful.

(a) Mr. Rawworth, a counsel at Gray's Inn. See Pepys Diary, June, 25, 1663.

'in sha' allahu: 'if God will.'

↑ This no doubt is the true name,  
neither Mingle nor Munday ( )

228  
143  
148  
157

TO MR. MINGAY, CONCERNING THE SALE OF  
HIS BROTHER'S LAND ETC.

May 19, (1666).

I wrote to you about a fortnight since; receiving no answer, have now seconded these lines with the same request in them that you will provide for the security of those lands for which I have paid so dear, without any profit at all to me but as yet every year I run myself deeper in debt by them, which is very hard to one that hath paid the best part of two thousand pounds already, and have above as much more to pay upon my brother's account, for all which I have no more but these rotten lands, which hitherto have done me more harm than good, besides that I have a work of eight thousand pounds charge upon me, in which I have buried above one hundred and thirty pounds land per annum. Sir, I therefore beseech you will either make the best of it you can possibly, or procure me a good purchaser if you can hear of any. I am told that the tenants you have put me in do plough up many of the best ground, and even that, about the very house, which I am very sorry to hear of, and desire by all means strictly to restrain them from it, for that will utterly and irrecoverably spoil the sale of them. Also that a barn is pulled down which was in a good condition to have

stood

TO MR. MINGAY, CONCERNING THE SALE OF  
HIS BROTHER'S LAND, ETC.. (contd).

stood still. I earnestly beg your care and prevention of these great detriments and prejudice to the lands in point of sale, which is the main thing I labour after. I pray let me, in your next, which I desire with your first convenience, have the names of all the tenants, and the particulars of the taxes as to the several tenants, whereby you will much engage, Sir,  
Your very commandable servant, E.C...

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

May, 24, (1666).

Sir,

Upon occasion being with Sir Thomas Adams yesterday about inserting a clause in the writings, I herewith send you what some of his counsel had advised him to expunge about the persons capacitated for this place and profession he is now in settling. What he before had promised to do himself, he hath now devolved upon me, with his very hearty and humble service presented to you, that I would convey this enclosed to you, which makes these raw and indigested lines still more troublesome to you. The primo loco, in reference to the Heads, was at first excepted at by him and some others with him, and would not now at last be yielded to. The rest I have with his consent put into the margin, and though I could have wished it more explicit, yet if I mistake not, though I but mention it, the words Dein and Exin clearly imply as much as primo loco to the former.

Sir, I hope and humbly beseech no disgust may be taken at what is done. It was not in me, who was never present when they met, to alter anything in their resolves, (a) but like an Echo only to give the voice as

I receive it.



TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

I receive it.

Sir, the last week of June I purpose, as I wrote lately, to wait upon you and, *and so*, to give a commencement to this lecture, which, Oh! that it had a more able Atlas to support it! Sir, I add no more, but to request your wonted pardon and experienced favour, with the tender of my most humble service to yourself, and your most fair and noble virtuous lady. I shall in all things ever more endeavour to approve myself,

Your not more redevable than most really avowed servant,  
E.C...

(a) The following passage is enclosed in brackets between "resolves" and "but like an echo" :  
"Mr. Rawworth is so pleased with this whole form in the particulars of it he will as I am told reduce the mathematic".

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & right dearliest Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

The many & great obligations You have from time to time accumulated mee w<sup>t</sup>, have raised the engagements of my gratitude to so great a height, y<sup>t</sup> like y<sup>e</sup> philosophers Ens rationis it can have at least its best existence in Animo tantum : & there I am sure it is as great, as y<sup>t</sup> of any mans in the world. But y<sup>e</sup> utmost testifications w<sup>t</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> orbe of my narrow power, it is not possible y<sup>e</sup> should be any thing at all in comparison of that debt w<sup>c</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> goodnes hath made deeply incumbent on mee. S<sup>r</sup> I thank You for y<sup>e</sup> Civilities you shewed mee when I was last w<sup>t</sup> You, w<sup>ch</sup> I then wel hōped would not have been y<sup>e</sup> last: but y<sup>e</sup> contagious dismal condition of y<sup>e</sup> season, & some disastrous accidents w<sup>c</sup> befel mee, wold not suffer mee to injoy the overtures I then proposed of my most hearty & impetuous desires. I hope, if I outlive this work, to mee very destructive, Leisure & Convenience wil both bee then more propitious to mee.

S<sup>r</sup> Mr Paget<sup>'</sup> one of Yo<sup>r</sup> fellow's, was w<sup>t</sup> mee on Munday last, & signified to mee Yo<sup>r</sup> great favo<sup>r</sup> in accommodat<sup>ing</sup> mee w<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> lodgings, when I went down to commence y<sup>e</sup> Arabique Lecture. I entend upon Saturday next come

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Saturday next come sevensnight, y<sup>e</sup> 23 instant, to take my journey for it: in regard of y<sup>e</sup> sicknes, breaking out again in Cambridg, it wil double y<sup>e</sup> kindnes to mee, to have so Commodious & secure a place. My purpose is to go down in y<sup>e</sup> running Coach, els I could not have contained my self from a turn to Mundon. Yong Professor<sup>r</sup> Buxtorf, who ha's been heer y<sup>s</sup> fortnight or more, presents his humble service to You. A Lodging is procured him not far from Sion Colledg. y<sup>o</sup> next day he came to Town Wee were told You was also come hither Oh how joyfully did wee then both go to enquire for You, but after all enquiries could find not more truth, but y<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> son had been in town very lately. Hee hath a most passionat desire (as I also have) to see You. Had it not been for y<sup>e</sup> encreasinge sicknes at Cambridg, he would have spent some considerable time there, in hopes to have injoyed y<sup>t</sup> happines. Hee hath y<sup>e</sup> funeral Verses & Oration made for his fathers death, to p<sup>r</sup>sent You w<sup>t</sup>, wch he hath already bestowed upon mee.

S<sup>r</sup> I much bewaile Yo<sup>r</sup> losse of so deare a Part of Yo<sup>r</sup>self, as it hath pleased God to deprive You of, since I was w<sup>t</sup> You: But y<sup>o</sup> losse is not more sure to You, then y<sup>e</sup> gaine to Her, & y<sup>e</sup> future

advantage to You also

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

advantage to You also, from Him, who ha's promised  
All things shal co-operate for y<sup>e</sup> best to His; w<sup>ch</sup>  
I earnestly beg for, w<sup>th</sup> al desirable blessings both  
upon Yo<sup>r</sup> hono<sup>rd</sup> self, & Yo<sup>r</sup>s; Who wil in nothings  
wherin I can bee able, bee ever wantinge upon all  
occasions most faithfully to approve myselfe

S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> noe lesse real freind then most  
insolvently redevable servant

Edm Castell

13 Iune 1666

S<sup>r</sup> My Wife p<sup>r</sup>sents her humble service w<sup>t</sup> her  
thankfulnes to You for Yo<sup>r</sup> so favo<sup>r</sup>able vouchsafements  
to mee. The inclosed I received yesterday of Dr  
Worthington.<sup>l</sup>

This For the Reverend & right worll  
my ever Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Dr Iohn Lightfoote  
Master of Katherine Hall Cambridge &  
Rector of much Mondon in Hartford-shire  
w<sup>t</sup> care & trust.

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

(Lepher)

June, 13, (1666).

Reverend and right dearly honoured Sir,

The many and great obligations you have from time to time laid upon me have raised the engagements of my gratitude to so great a height, that like the philosophers' Ens rationis, it can have its existence only, at least mainly in animo tantum, and there I am sure it is as great as that of any man's in the world. But the utmost testifications within the orb of my power, it is not possible they should be anything at all in comparison of that debt which your goodness hath made incumbent on me.

Sir, I thank you for the civilities you showed me when I was last with you, which I then well hoped would not have been the last time, but the contagious condition of the season would not suffer me to enjoy the overtures I made of my most hearty desires. I hope if I outlive this work, leisure and convenience will both be then more propitious.

Sir, Mr. Paget<sup>2</sup>, one of your Fellows, was with me on Monday last, and signified to me your great favour in accomodating me with your lodgings when I went down to commence the Arabic Lecture, which I intend, cum bono Deo, upon Saturday next come se'night<sup>2</sup>, to begin my journey for it.



TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

for it. In regard of the sickness breaking out again in Cambridge, it will be double the kindness to me that I may have so commodious and secure a place. My purpose is to go down in the running-coach, else, if it had been possible, I could not have contained myself from a turn to Munden.

Young professor Buxtorf presents his service to you. We have got him a lodging not far from Zion College. He hath a most passionate desire to see you. Had it not been for the increasing sickness at Cambridge, he would have spent some considerable time here in hopes to have enjoyed that happiness. He hath the funeral verses and oration at his father's death to present you with, which he hath already bestowed upon me.

Sir, I much bewail your loss of so dear a part of yourself, as it hath pleased God to deprive you of since I was with you. The loss is not more sure to you than the gain to her and the future advantage to you also from Him who hath promised all things shall co-operate for the best to His, which I earnestly beg for with all desirable blessings upon you and yours, who will in nothing, where I can be able, be ever wanting to approve myself, Sir,

Your no less real friend than most redevable servant.

397  
146  
161

TO MR. HICKS, HIS CURATE (AT WODEHAM WALTERS).

14 June, 66.

Yours I have received.. Sorry to see you write in so troubled a manner. When you was last about Marget End you may remember you promised me a month's warning, and that you would take the like. I now offer you above half a year from before Lady Day till Michaelmas, and a longer time if you could have obtained my brother P(ytch)s<sup>r</sup> willingness to it, though I had divers others of quality made complaints against you. When you was last with me you seemed not at all to doubt of his consent which you said he had in effect signified to Mrs. Horsnal. This you spoke not before me only. It was by a kind of a force, I have kept you in ever since yourself first made known the complaints to me, nor hath it been seldom that you have no less complained of your weariness to be among such a people. In all these regards you can lay no blame at all upon me, who have told you further I will still do anything for you that falls within my power.

Notwithstanding, complaints have been made against me unto our higher powers that I would so much countenance an unacademic<sup>s</sup> preacher, you, who a prejudice it hath been to me, I feel to my cost, which many have often advertised me of. Yet still you see I am to you, idem qui pridem.

All the

2.  
TO MR.HICKS, HIS CURATE (ATWODEHAM WALTERS). (contd).

All the pains I have taken to serve the public these fourteen years, with the expense of an above one hundred and thirty pounds land per annum in Essex and Cambridge, will not obtain me any such favours. You are so wholly selfish, you wonder I will require any to be bound with you for so small a matter. In my ruined condition a penny is more to me than a pound hath been formerly. I have paid too dear already for not making sure. Neither can you boast how well you have dealt with me whilst in my cure. What may I expect out of it I know not where. Besides can you, if I should confide in you, assure me one hour of your life? I do all, as your conscience must or will tell you, by good rights; what yourself in my case would do, and which others would not dispute, but do. Security I must have of you or I shall otherwise dispose of my tithes. No friend you have can be fairer to you. Let me not fail of your answer the next return<sup>(a)</sup>.

(a) Beneath the letter is written "14, another letter to g.Eliot".

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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319  
162

TO MR MARSHALL AT DORDRECHT

(June 15, 1666)

Sir

Though I have not heard from you since my last, yet Mr Robinson having made a favourable offer to convey a letter for me, I could not but joyfully and thankfully embrace his civility. I much long to know the certainty if that which both you and Dr Paget put me in hope of, that we shall see you here this summer. I would not ever have failed to send you Dr Windet's last piece as I promised, and unprosperously performed it before. I pray present my very humble service to Professor Golius, and request him in my name, that the Oration he hath promised concerning the Persian language, its antiquity, use, authors extant in it, etc., his grammatical collections for that language, and whatever he please to add for the lustre and perfection of the work I am upon, he will be pleased to let me receive within a month or six weeks at furthest after Michelmas, and I will not fail to make good my engagements to him so soon as the work is finished. I hear of a Turkish Lexicon<sup>2</sup> printed at Rome in the Turkish and Italian. Mr Seaman<sup>3</sup> is much importuned to print his here in Turkish and Latin which he hath been a very long time in gathering.



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Right dearliest hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

Those Lebbean lines You have blest mee w<sup>t</sup>,  
so ful of heartiest affection are enow to melt even  
al mankind into y<sup>e</sup> same temper & disposition. What  
is denied mee to pariat in a ravishing sweetnes of  
stile, I will make up to y<sup>e</sup> utmost of my power in y<sup>e</sup>  
faithfulnes & reality of my soule to Yo<sup>r</sup> service.  
Wch tho I have never yet had any occasion at al to  
manifest hitherto, it shal be my earnest prayer I  
may have, & (if You wil pardon so vulgar an exp<sup>r</sup>ession  
ment w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> greatest truth & plainnes) the pride &  
ambition of my heart When ever I can obtaine it, to  
perform y<sup>e</sup> same w<sup>t</sup> al possible chearfulnes & alacrity.  
The extraordinary civilities & concessions I meet  
w<sup>t</sup> in this Yo<sup>r</sup> last, lay upon mee an unexpressible  
obligation of gratitude.

S<sup>r</sup> I am in a very great dubitation What is  
fittest for mee to do: y<sup>e</sup> cynosure to steer my cours  
by, must be S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Adams What he wil desire of mee.  
The interest of y<sup>e</sup> university, after above a 12 months  
delay in this affair, wil indubitably require mee to  
speed w<sup>t</sup> out any demur y<sup>e</sup> inchoation of y<sup>s</sup> Lecture.  
Unto w<sup>c</sup> as I am of my self very propense, so I find  
som others also forward to ad unto y<sup>e</sup> bent of y<sup>t</sup>  
resolution; wch until it be late this night cannot  
have its plenary determination.

S<sup>r</sup> I wil very  
speedily

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

speedily communicate to y<sup>e</sup> most ingenuous Professor  
Buxtorfius y<sup>e</sup> most signal respects & favo<sup>r</sup> You  
have testified towards him.

In great hast, w<sup>t</sup> my own & my wif's most humble  
service & thankfulnes, p<sup>r</sup>esented to Your ever Hono<sup>rd</sup>  
self, & to Yo<sup>r</sup> most worthy son's & daughters, (tho  
yet unknown) I commend You all to y<sup>e</sup> multiplied &  
daily encreasing benedictions of the Eternal in y<sup>e</sup>  
quality of

<sup>sr</sup>  
Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest & wholliest servant

Sion Colledg  
22 Iune 1666

E Castell

This For the Reverend & right worll  
my Worthilist Honord freind Dr Iohn  
Lightfoote Master of Catherine Hall  
in Cambridge & Rector<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon  
in Hartford shire humbly p<sup>r</sup>sent.

402  
148  
1643

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

(copy)

Sir,

Those Lebbean lines you have blessed me with, so full of heartiest affection, are enow to melt even all mankind into the same temper and disposition. What is denied me to pariate in a ravishing sweetness of style, I will make up to the utmost of my power in the faithfulness and reality of my soul to your service, which, though I have never yet had any occasion to manifest hitherto, it shall be my prayer I may have, and, if you will pardon a vulgar expression, meant with greatest truth and plainness, the pride and ambition of my heart whenever I can obtain it. I cannot do it with greater alacrity for all the relations I have in the world besides.

Sir, I have in very great dubitation what is fittest for me to do. The cynosure to steer my course must be Sir Thomas Adams, what he will desire of me. The interest of the University, after above a twelve month's delay in this affair, will indubitably require me to speed without any further delay the inchoation of this lecture, unto which as I am of myself very prepense, so I find some others also forward to add unto the bent of that resolution, which until it be late this night cannot have its plenary determination.

402  
148  
153

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

-ation.

I will very speedily communicate to the most ingenious Professor Buxtorf the most signal respects and favour you have for him, and with my own, and wife's most humble service presented to your ever honoured self, and to your worthy sons and daughters, though yet unknown, I commend you all to the multiplied and increasing benediction of the Eternal, in the quality of, Excellent Sir,  
Your entireliest avowed servant, E.C..

22 June, (1686).

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

July, 7, 66.

Sir,

The obligations your experienced goodness laid upon me by your great and noble civilities towards me, when I waited upon that office which hath been so long a time in settling, requires most justly this acknowledgement, with the returns of my most humble and duest gratitude. I delivered the University's letter of thankfulness to Sir, Thomas Adams, and let him understand how all things were now fully done according to his own desires, who was thereat much pleased, and by these of mine presents his very hearty service to your worthy self and all the other Masters.

Sir, when you deem it fittest for me to come down again the next term, if I may be so bold to crave the least word of notice, I will not be any way failing to observe your commands, and so far as my more public service will permit, to perform my engaged obeisance. Meanwhile, I shall, to my power, make the alters reek with my sacrifices for the safe preservation of your reverend self, your virtuous and fair Lady, (to whom I pray my most humble service) and your whole family, and that this sad and severe scourge may be happily and speedily removed,



1405  
349

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

removed, the daily votes of, Sir,

Your ever most commandable servant, E.C...

*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

406  
150  
166/17

TO MR. EDWARD TAVERNER.

13, July, 66.

Sir,

When I knew you was last here in town, and waited not upon you, let it not beget in you any unkind suspicions that I then waited not upon you, there being nothing I ever intended more really, but my journey to Cambridge, just at that very time, and extraordinary, oppressing troubles, with which I was, I am still, most unhappily involved, intervented not my purpose, only, but most determinate resolution.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

407  
167

Reverend & ever dearliest hono<sup>rd</sup> SR

That my gratitude hath been so slow paced in its return for so noble a favo<sup>r</sup>, as the comfortable & convenient accommoda<sup>tion</sup> of Yo<sup>r</sup> lodgings, let there not I beseech You bee ther upon created any unkind suspect: just as I have been putting pen to paper, I have been sundry times unhappily diverted. Cheifly by this business w<sup>ch</sup> occasioned my going to Cambridg, it cannot bee imagined how great a trouble it ha's put mee to in running to, & waiting upon so many offices, overburden'd with so great a Work as daily oppresses mee. The King's hand & SR Tho. Adams's seal's to al his writings were obtained & effected (w<sup>ch</sup> was in summ<sup>y</sup> settlement) before my going down. Since I had only y<sup>e</sup> broad Seal to procure but w<sup>th</sup> how great difficulty & delayed protraction: almost whole dayes lost in litle better then fruitles attendances, for it is not yet done. The present juncture of time ha's obstructed my cours, & made the succes more tedious then ordinary.

SR I know so prolix an apology needed not to ~~be~~ so candid a bosom as harbours nothing in it but of favor to mee. Not a litle troubled I was I should be just gon that very morning You came to London, but hackney Coaches, s<sup>ake</sup> stay for none, &  
had I not

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

had I not taken that day, I could not have begun  
y<sup>e</sup> Lecture til Michelmas, & my journey would have  
been quite lost; w<sup>ch</sup> delay after so great endeavo<sup>r</sup>s  
would have been no smal dissatisfaction to S<sup>r</sup> Th. Adams,  
who hath al along so greatly labo<sup>red</sup> for a more  
speedy accomplishment of this affair.

S<sup>r</sup> I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon, & present my very  
hearty & humble service w<sup>th</sup> my wife's, & o<sup>r</sup> thank-  
fulnes for Yo<sup>r</sup> many & great civilities, w<sup>ch</sup> have  
layd so great an obligation upon mee, I can never  
enough acknowledg, but shal ever to my utmost study  
to attest & approve myself most really

S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest humble & most commandable  
servant

Ed Castell

Sion Colledge  
20 Iuly 66

Professo<sup>r</sup> Buxto<sup>r</sup>f<sup>2</sup> p<sup>r</sup>sents his service to You.

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup>  
my ever most worthily hono<sup>red</sup> freind  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Master of Katherin  
Hall & Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon in Harford-  
shire.

409  
152  
168 157

TO MR. THOMAS ROYCROFT, THE PRINTER.

24 July, (1666).

Being to go this day to Mr. Say, he will, I know, expect an answer to what he said to me when he was last with me, the same which, in effect, as himself told me, which he had before moved unto you, and without repulse, that you would join with me in securing him. In regard all the security I yet make is wholly in your hands, the former part of the copies, so many as shall be thought fit, I will as firmly engage to you as yourself can desire, though I nothing doubt very speedily to pay you a considerable sum, and yet before many months pass, to be again, if God bless me, to be a fair<sup>(a)</sup> hand both with you and him as I have been more than once formerly. There is no man can more hate to be in debt, nor desire to love and serve you, than,

Your E.C...

(a) Ms. is "Affair and".



LS 410  
1692

TO MR. FYTCH, PATRON OF WODEHAM WALTERS.

Honoured Sir,

Receiving a letter the last week from Hicks<sup>(a)</sup>, wherein I find he moved you about his arrears for the park land, unto which you make him this answer in case I would clear what the just arrear was, by producing the last acquittances, you would clear them all both to him and me, so I would discharge you under my hand-writing. I thought myself bound humbly to make you this return.

About four years since, being then at Wodeham Walters, your servant B. El(iot)., and I cast up what was due to you till that time a little before Michaelmas 62, for quit-rent from Bowers. We found it to be three pounds five shillings then due to you. About May, 64, I sold Bowers, so there was two years quit-rent more due, viz: twenty one shillings, it being ten shillings and sixpence per annum if my memory fails not. Now what is due from you to me, yourself can best tell, nor is it possible for me to do it, in regard you have had wont yearly to take some meadowgrounds, for which I was to have the tithes, besides what was due from your parkgrounds, and two shillings and twopence per annum quit-rent for Judes. A perch<sup>(b)</sup> of that ground

153411  
157

TO MR. FYTCH, PATRON OF WODEHAM WALTERS. (contd).

of that ground Mr. Co. once rented of you; I cannot say in whose occupation now.

Sir, upon the delivery of my writings by Mr. Br. to me concerning the parkgrounds, communicated to sundry, they almost lawyers,<sup>1</sup> known to me in Lincoln's and Gray's Inns, I was by them assured that I had a most just cause, and much pressed I was to prosecute it. Sir, to cut away a part of your estate, which I had much rather add to than abate, I truly accounted it to cut off my right hand with my left, yet being urged, I wrote a letter to you whereby you might easily perceive my great retrocity and averseness to what both my conscience and counsel told me it was my duty to do. However I have let it lie dormant hitherto, and if you will be so favourably pleased to vouchsafe me the next presentation of Wodeham Walters,<sup>3</sup> and to pay <sup>Hecke</sup> Mr. Fytch only for his time, I will most faithfully engage never to move more in this affair.

Sir, this concession will be a very great relief and comfort under the sad and sore oppressures which now, for above fourteen years together, in serving the public by my Sovereign's command, have utterly ruined both me, and all my worldly estate. And though I were never so sure to recover by law divers hundreds pounds,

TO MR. FYTCH, PATRON OF WODEHAM WALTERS. (contd).

pounds, as divers confidently affirm it I may be, I shall take this with a great deal more thankfulness and content, that I have not irritated so noble a patron, whose very desires, though neither signified by word nor writing, I have effectually evidenced my readiness to gratify, and shall never cease to approve myself most entirely, Sir,

Your veriest, real and most redevable servant.

Sir, my own and wife's most humble service to your honoured self, and most fair and virtuous Lady, and all our noble young cousins.

(July-August, 1666).

- (a) Ms. has "H<sup>ch</sup>" which may be for "Hyтч" or "Hich".  
But see letter to Hicks.
- (b) Doubtful : Ms. has "p" and probably "er".

413  
127  
170'54

TO DR. FRANCIS WILFORD,  
MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

17, Jan, 67.

Ever honoured Sir,

The beginning of the term now approaching, occasions me to trouble your so often experienced goodness with the diversion of these few lines, humbly to crave what time you will judge fittest to command me unto the duty of my office. Having been locked up with lameness for the greatest part of three months, forbearance so long as with convenience may be, will be a favour. But the interest of the work is that I most desire. When that calls all for it, no particular disadvantage of my own, if by any possibility vanquishable, shall countervene it, but I will, break through all difficulties, by the promptitude of my soul to approve myself, unto the furthest extent of my capacity, to be, Sir,  
Your veriest, commandable servant, E.C...

My humble service to your noble Lady and to your son.  
Sir, be pleased to direct your letter unto Mr. John Tibbals,  
at the Red Cross in Fore Street, near Crown Gate, forme.

414  
+55  
178

TO SIR THOMAS ADAMS,  
FOUNDER OF THE ARABIC LECTURE AT CAMBRIDGE.

Feb. 28. 66.

Right worthily honoured Sir,

Next to the sin against the Holy Ghost, I know no other more unpardonable than that of ingratitude; the highest this against the goodness of man, as the other is against the Spirit of Grace. If my silence hath brought upon me the suspicion of that guilt, I have lived too long no less to disquiet of my own soul, than to the discontent of the offended. But, I beseech you, Sir, view my plea before you pass my doom. First, ever since I last saw you, I have been, for the greatest part of it, very grievously lame, and not yet recovered, involved in most vexatious troubles by an elder and only brother, who died about three years since, and left me almost four thousand pounds in debt and not the least farthing or value of it towards the payment of those debts, except a little fen ground, which every year runs me in arrears still deeper, the taxes for them surpassing continually the rent of them. I never have been so rudely, and indeed uncivilly, importuned by the creditors as I have been weekly ever



415  
1575  
167

TO SIR THOMAS ADAMS,  
FOUNDER OF THE ARABIC LECTURE AT CAMBRIDGE.(contd).

weekly ever since September last, when by those dismal flames I lost to the value of two thousand pounds, in which also I very well know your Worship hath been so gentle, the chiefest Sufferer in the Throne of Grace, will be my witness, I have not been unmindful to impertune it that both a worldly and heavenly compensation may be returned you amply. Twenty pounds your bounty furnished me with by Mr.Tibbals, in my extreme necessity about November last. That I have not attested this sooner my ingenuity should yield me confitentem reum, yet the miseries of my condition may very well all the heinousness of my criminality.

I have a public work upon me of eight thousand pounds charge, and though his most Sacred Majesty, the Lords Temporal and Spiritual, have been all petitioned about it, not much above six hundred pounds, in all the three kingdoms, collected toward, never since the king came in. Above half a year the work hath been at a stand for want of paper. No small disturbance and labour it hath been to me in writing and speaking to and with some gone into France, from whence it all comes,  
to procure

416  
155

TO SIR THOMAS ADAMS,  
FOUNDER OF THE ARABIC LECTURE AT CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

to procure it for me. Among all the dignities and great livings the Church never more flourished with, having the greatest work of learning in the world incumbent on me, nothing at all hath there been from the public conferred upon me. What your noble beneficence hath bestowed came not from any ecclesiastic person. All my assistants and collaborators are quite gone from me, and with too much intente poring, almost the light of my eyes. Not long since my very skull had like to have been burnt by a flame round about it. Amidst all these perpetual successions of infelicities, I neither failed nor forgot to make enquiry whether you was come to Gresham College.<sup>3</sup>...

TO SAMUEL CLARKE .

156 417  
172

Honor<sup>d</sup> s<sup>R</sup>.

Yo<sup>r</sup> last but yesterday I received, and return You most hearty thanks for yo<sup>r</sup> good wishes therin exprest on my behalf, tho upon a very sad & mournful occasion for w<sup>c</sup> my soul bleeds w<sup>t</sup> in mee. Al ha's been don by mee & my freinds w<sup>c</sup> befitted, but when I was told who wold contest for it, so eminent persons as Dr Greaves & Mr Littleton, I presently w<sup>t</sup>drew & sat down: All mine & y<sup>e</sup> motions of my freinds for mee prove perpetually unsuccesful, my fear is, rather irritat's then advantages my interest w<sup>t</sup> those above, sure I am, my encouragements are none at al, but my condition is every day wors & wors, w<sup>t</sup> in these two years last, I have lost above three thousand pounds. My Arabique office in Cambridg is equally dammagable to mee as tis beneficial, & wilbee to mee rather more chargable Whilst I am upon this publique work. I wil not fail

*All s<sup>l</sup> w<sup>l</sup>* to wait upon Mr Boyle<sup>2</sup> so soon as I can conveniently, I desire to know his Christian name, & whether You think it fit, I should p<sup>r</sup>sent his Honor w<sup>t</sup> one of my Lexicons after so long a time as it hath been now out.<sup>3</sup> I have often times attempted to have don it long ago, but alway's w<sup>t</sup>out succes, either he was abroad, or in physick, or som other way obstructed. I purpose shortly to write ag<sup>n</sup> to Mr Wansleben who is now at som distance from Rome about those Ethiopiq

MSS. &

156 418

TO SAMUEL CLARKE cont'd.

MSS. & according to Yo<sup>r</sup> desire I shal also move Mr Boile about y<sup>e</sup> purchase of them.

Mr Tibbols (who w<sup>t</sup> his wife p<sup>r</sup>sents y<sup>r</sup> service to You) sent mee yo<sup>r</sup> other letter into y<sup>e</sup> Country, & desires to be excused for not writing now. I am removed from his hous to Mr Roycroftis in Bartholomew close, to w<sup>c</sup> you may direct anything you send to mee.

w<sup>t</sup> my own & wife's service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self, Yo<sup>r</sup> fair & vertuous consort, Yo<sup>r</sup> mother, sister & other freinds I commend You all to the Divine goodnes & rest.

S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest affectionat & most comandable servant

E. Castell.

1 May 67.

This For my worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Samuel Clarke  
one of y<sup>e</sup> Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedles of y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford  
at his house in Holy well p<sup>r</sup>sent.

157  
1732

TO DR. JOHN DOLBEN, BISHOP OF ROCHESTER.

9, May, 67.

Humbly showeth, that whereas your petitioner by command from his late Majesty of blessed and glorious memory, and by sundry letters sent to him from divers of the Lord's Bishops and others, hath now for fifteen years current spent all the strength of his years, and his whole temporal estate to the value of above one hundred and forty pounds land per annum, in serving the public without any the least reward for that so severe bondage he hath so long undergone. Having been damnified these last two years of pestilence and fire to the value of three thousand pounds, now so deeply indebted, he knows not which way in the world to accomplish his great undertaking without something in present done for him, but both that, and himself must of necessity and with it, perish, leaving behind him only this inscription. Hic sine ope jacet minimus virorum, Maximum orbis opus.

He most humbly beseeches your Honour to mediate with my Lord's Grace of Canterbury on his behalf. And he shall ever pray,

May it please your Lordship,

With the majesty of heaven to make yourself

greater



420  
157

TO DR. JOHN DOLBEN, BISHOP OF ROCHESTER. (contd).

greater by that which deluded mortals call a diminution when reduced into it, namely the intuition of, and in some measure sympathy with, the condition of human, that I say not most inhuman, misery, of one whom his obedience only unto his late sovereign of most blessed and glorious memory, and to all the Lords Bishops that then were and are now, who all promised encouragement by word, and the most by writing under their own hands, to his great work of the Polyglot Bibles and the Lexicon to it, wherein he, above all others, hath most laboured for the space of fifteen years to the utter undoing of himself and family, having buried in this undertaking an estate of above one hundred and forty pounds land per annum, without any help at all but what the beneficence of my Lord's Grace of Canterbury, my Lord High Chancellor of . . . ., and some very few of my Lords the Bishops, have done, which, since the Restoration of Monarchy for seven years now current, hath not brought him in but between six and seven hundred pounds, and about one thousand pounds in the two years of Anarchy, towards a work of above eight thousand pounds charge.

The having two livings hath been often upbraided to him, though neither from the public. The one, rather a sine cura, which, though given him as freely as ever any ecclesiast ere

157 421

TO DR. JOHN DOLBEN, BISHOP OF ROCHESTER. (contd).

ecclesiast ere<sup>(a)</sup> in the world bestowed a favour, hath yet put him to a vast and great expense not yet determined. The other he hath given up into the patron's hands,<sup>2</sup> so that he is now Sacerdos sine sacerdotio, stripped at once both of his temporal and ecclesiastical possessions.

My Lord, after a loss of three thousand pounds lately by fire and other disastrous accidents, huge debts now contracted, he is come to London where he hath been about two months, himself, his copy, the paper and presses, all in a readiness. He is only destitute of that which should put them all into motion, without which, both he and all his thirty years elaborate collections, must unavoidably perish, and leave behind him only this inscription, Hic sine ope jacet minimus virorum Maximum orbis opus. Wherefore he most humbly ..... that something in present may be done for him before the long long promised prebendary befall him. And he shall ever be bound to pray<sup>(b)</sup>

Presented May 28, 67.

TO DR. JOHN DOLBEN, BISHOP OF ROCHESTER. (contd).

- (a) Doubtful : Sign for "ecclesia" followed by "er", contrast "ecclesiastic" written with this sign, plus "stic".
- (b) Here follow some recasts of passages :
  - (a) for the beginning of the petition; "With the majesty of heaven : unto which it is accounted the highest culmination of goodness: to cast an eye of pity upon the lowest objects of oppressed misery: upon one whom his obedience only to his late sovereign of ever blessed and most..."
  - (b) to follow above: "to his great work in the Polyglottic Bibles and much greater in the Heptaglot Lexicon appendent to it(them) in which he hath now with very hard and sore labour served the space of fifteen ....."
  - (c) to be placed at the close : "My Lord your petitioner knows no way how to live or act what is expected from him without your Lordship's intercession with my Lord's Grace of Canterbury that something may in present be done for him and..."

423  
159  
1774

TO MADAM ADRIA HARRISON.

Most honoured Madam,

If that this poor tribute of my most humble duty and service in congratulating, with the appreciated accumulations of all possible joys and felicities accruable to that happy and honourable estate into which you are entered, come later than that of some others, I beseech you let the former experience of your Ladyship's abundant goodness and clemency impute it to the incapacity and great encumbrances of my pressed, and indeed over much oppressed, condition. Madam, there is no man under heaven whose heart can be more full and inflamed with ardent options that your now and new commenced enjoyments may be always increasing without any ail, either by the traverse of opposition or date of time, although that is not to be expected here till this corporal union be consummated with the conjunction of all the celestial radiant spirits unto God Himself in eternal glory.

The gracious discoveries of your first blossoming years gives great assurance to all that have beheld them, that your ladyship will make the former a continual introduction into the latter, that your precious soul may be every day more and more intimately espoused unto, and filled with, the richest of all heavenly benedictions  
from your

TO MADAM ADRIA HARRISON. (contd).

from your once crucified<sup>(a)</sup>, now victoriously conquering and crowned Saviour<sup>(b)</sup>. May the light of His countenance, the sweetest gleams of His Grace and Spirit, be lifted up, and lift you up to behold all those excellencies that are above, which, with the best of earthly blessings also, that they may be concentrated both in your Ladyship's person and family, and transmitted to all your succeeding generations, is the earnest prayer of, Madam, Your Ladyship's most humble, and ever commandable, servant, S.C...<sup>1</sup>

(June, 1670.)<sup>7</sup>

167

- (a) Ms. has a sign † with sign for "ed": Read as "crucified", with the "cross" as abbreviation.  
 (b) "S" in Ms. seems to stand here for "Saviour", which I read.



140425  
175

TO (GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY)

FROM PRISON.

June 22.(67).

May it please your Grace,

Oppression, under which the veriest and vilest recreant, the basest bonds slave, never more sadly groaned than does your poor petitioner, the wisest of men witnesses will unman the reason of the wise.

My Lord, after fifteen years such oppressing servitude, unto which I was commanded both by Majesty and Episcopacy, in which I have not only buried an estate of inheritance of above the value of one hundred and forty pounds per annum, but contracted great and mighty debts, lost my patrimony, all my nearest friends N.a.a.i.a.,<sup>(a)</sup> honoured decayed, almost deprived my sight, perished, my limbs, quitted all my earthly comforts,<sup>(b)</sup> nothing is left me but a most miserable life, which, if your Grace or his Majesty will command from me before the light of another day, I would as willingly lay down my head upon the block, as others bow their knees unto your Grace, with better success.

My Lord, not your Grace's scullion only is in a better condition as to this world, but the prisoners in the gaol, and the beggars upon the road. I have been glad to make sixpence sustain me for a whole week, I

was born

TO (GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY)

FROM PRISON. (contd).

was born a gentleman, never yet dishonoured my family ,  
but must perish with poverty if your Grace hath none for  
him,  
who is ever bound to pray.

- (a) So in Ms. I cannot guess what it means: *some Latin phrase?*
- (b) The punctuation should be noted here : it is not in the text and could be arranged to make a slightly different meaning.

427  
167  
176

TO MRS. TRY.

24, June, 67.

Right dearly honoured Madam,

I wish your eyes had been beholders after I passed from you yesterday, any time of all the ways I went, and many means I used, with others that very overture you urged me to, that I might effect what you so much desired, the proferring either monies or good security for you. I was the greatest part of forty hours fasting and resolved neither to eat or drink till I had acted to the best of my power for you, but after all my most serious and faithful endeavours, I returned home successless, and must become exposed to your mercy, which I hope will not lose its property, being no otherwise provoked but by invincible necessity: if you (a) will be so favourably pleased, which, if I mistake not, may be your concern, to send any friend of yours to Mr. Cage at Gray's Inn, my counsellor, who knows best my whole condition, and what either he, or I, or any friend I have, can or will do for me, what is so agreed upon shall be certainly performed by him who is (b) Madam,  
Your redevable and most real servant to my power, E.C..

428  
161  
100

TO MRS. TRY. (contd).

- (a) Cancelled passage : "to endeavour that you desired of me security for your monies : I had been the most part of forty hours fasting and resolved not either to eat or drink till I could effect what was possible for me : after all my most serious and most faithful evertuations I returned home successless and must necessarily become exposed to your mercy which I hope will not act to the utmost extent of severity : if yet you ..."
- (b) Cancelled passage : "what he says shall be done you may infallibly build upon : which is all that can be said by him who is ..."

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Excellent & ever most worthily Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

The far & wide extended fame of Yo<sup>r</sup> incomparable perfections in al manner of Knowledg but especially of y<sup>e</sup> most recondit learning, scarce known to any besides Yo<sup>r</sup> most accomplisht Self, as it ha's caused many others to travel out of remotest parts, as Plato is said to have don out of Greece into Chaldea (whose ancient Glory & multiplicity of Sciences, are by y<sup>e</sup> Wheel of Nature, in y<sup>e</sup> long decurs of time rowld into Mundon, W<sup>c</sup> You, S<sup>r</sup> a right Tresmegistus for Christian, Iewish & Ethnique literat<sup>re</sup> wil make to after ages more illustrious, then either B<sup>b</sup> ylon or Athens were of old) as others have been by this occasion drawn to com & drink of Yo<sup>r</sup> Parnassus; so is this gentleman, a real patrizing Professo<sup>r</sup>, Mr Buxtorf, Maxime parente Spe major filius com out of a far Country to sit at Yo<sup>r</sup> feet (& oh y<sup>t</sup> I could be so happy to be a Co<sup>assesso<sup>r</sup> w<sup>t</sup> him there, to imbibe som of those pure refreshing distillations of heavenly Doctrin dropping from Yo<sup>r</sup> plentifully replenished lips) S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> Cynosure for direction & advice in stering happily y<sup>e</sup> cours of his studies to attain such a Majority above his p<sup>r</sup>decesso<sup>r</sup>s, what dead authors have most of y<sup>e</sup> life of Learning in y<sup>r</sup> surviving Works, is y<sup>t</sup> he humbly craves for at</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> hands:there



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Yo<sup>r</sup> hands: therebeing no Asterism under heaven so able to conduct him. Having first thus moved You for another, Yo<sup>r</sup> experienced Clemency will not I know be displeas'd, if I ad somewhat farther in reference to myself.

S<sup>r</sup> Not knowing w<sup>c</sup> way to convay any thing safely & certainly to You, & supposing You might possibly this Commencement time bee at Cambridg, I made bold y<sup>e</sup> last week to write to y<sup>e</sup> truly Generous Mr Sclater<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> right worthy P<sup>r</sup>esident to whom for al his civilities, w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> rest of Yo<sup>r</sup> Hono<sup>r</sup>d Society I beseech You the tender of my much oblig'd service & thankfulnes: A smal pledg w<sup>c</sup> according to my poverty I sent to each of them severally, a Copy of my speach<sup>2</sup> at my opening y<sup>e</sup> Arabique Lect<sup>re</sup>, w<sup>t</sup> one in y<sup>e</sup> first place for Yo<sup>r</sup> most Reverend & highlyest Hono<sup>r</sup>d Self, craving Yo<sup>r</sup> favo<sup>r</sup>able acceptance, w<sup>t</sup> both Your & their pardon for whatsoever, in y<sup>e</sup> perplexed labirinth of my most discountenanced & discouraged labours, may have passed mee defailantly or imm<sup>m</sup>aturely.

S<sup>r</sup> Waving any farther apologies for my last lodg- ing in Town, & not in the Colledg, Where You had taken so much care for my good reception, I am very sure I should have satisfyed You for my so doing, had not

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

doing , had not y<sup>e</sup> narrow straits of time denied mee that desired liberty when last at Mundon.

S<sup>r</sup> My humble request now is, that seeing I must (cum bono Deo) bee at Cambridg again next term, & intend to have my wife & a servant also there wth mee (not aged only, & much decayed w<sup>t</sup> this destructive work very heavily stil incumbent on mee, but so often limb-batterd & bruised & broken as I have been , I dare not adventure myself in y<sup>e</sup> winter tine w<sup>t</sup>out some careful help) my wife & servant I would willingly should continue there at Cambridge til about Lady day, that so the term after (if God give me life & leave) I may againe When I go down thither have their help (before w<sup>c</sup> time I hope *الله يوفق* this tedious work wilbe completely finished) my request is, I may clearly understand whether it may be no way's incommodious to Yo<sup>r</sup> own occasions, nor incongruous to y<sup>e</sup> Rights of y<sup>e</sup> Collegd, to borrow one room only in Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings, wch can bee best spared, for so long a time. Linnen, Bedcloaths, & al other necessaries, where ever I am, I purpose to send down.

S<sup>r</sup>, I have so often had proof of Your great promptitude to graityfy my desires it makes mee more fearful in imparting them; I remember an old Levantine proverb *اذا كان صاحبك عملا ل تاكلمه*

When my freind is

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

When my freind is ful of hony I must not eat him  
al.up. As I would not offend in acceptinge w<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
duest gratitude, concessionable civilities, when  
offred as Yo<sup>r</sup>s was from a most real hand, so would  
I in no case that any overture should pass from mee,  
that might occasion any y<sup>e</sup> least prejudice or  
inconvenience. My aime, in short is, that Yo<sup>r</sup>  
Goodnes (such as I have not yet met w<sup>t</sup> the like)  
may not by my preseumption, bee either disaccommodated  
or incroached upon.

S<sup>r</sup> Could I bee yet once emancipated out of  
this cruel Slavery under w<sup>ch</sup> I have for 15 years  
together been a very Unknown suffer(er) I know no  
man under heaven, Whose voisinity would make my  
life more patiently tolerated (it is for mee to  
speak or dream of Comforts heer) then to bee neer  
one that ha's in him so much of Heaven, as You  
have (Heaven y<sup>e</sup> only thing I look & long for) &  
that I may whilst heer, attest & approve myself  
w<sup>t</sup> clearest demonstrations

S<sup>r</sup> Your ever most faithfully avowed  
servant

E Castell

I beseech You p<sup>r</sup>sent my humble service to Noble  
S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Brograve.

8 July 67

S<sup>r</sup> My lodging is

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

S<sup>r</sup> My lodging is at Mr Roycrofts house a Printer  
in St Bartholomews Close London.

This For the Reverend, right wor<sup>l</sup>  
my most highly & worthily Hon<sup>ed</sup> freind  
Dr Iohn Lightfoot Rector<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon  
in Hartford-shire.

'ida kina ahibuka 'aalau la tākullahu kullahu  
"When your friend is honey, don't eat him all up"

Gen. Freytag, Arabia Reverend. II no 1814 gloss 27

لا تاكل من عسل صياك كل العسل

la takun 'aalau fa-yakuluka anaau

"do not honey or man will eat you"

435  
162  
178

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

*(copy)*

8 July, 67.

Excellent and ever most worthily honoured Sir,

The far and wide extended fame of your incomparable perfections in all manner of knowledge, but especially of the most recondite learning, scarce known to any besides your accomplished self, as it hath caused many others to travel out of remotest parts, as Plato is said to have done out of Greece into Chaldea, all whose ancient glory and renowned sciences are, by the wheel of nature in the long revolution of time, rolled into Munden, which you, Sir, a right Tresmegistus for Christian, Jewish, and Ethnic literature, will make to after ages more famigerate than either Babylon or Athens were of old. As others have been by this occasion drawn to come and drink of your Parnassus, so is this really patrizing professor, Seniore Buxtorf, Maximo Parente spe major filius, come out of a far country to sit at your feet. Oh! that I could be so happy to be a co-assessor with him, there to imbibe some of those pure distillations of heavenly doctrine dripping from your replenished lips. Sir, your cynosure for direction and advice in steering happily the course of his studies to attain such a majority above his predecessors; what dead authors have



436  
162  
161

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

authors have most of the life of learning in their surviving works, is that he humbly craves for at your hands, their being no asterism under heaven so able to conduct him.

Having now spoken for my friend, suffer me I beseech you, to indite only for myself. Not knowing which way to convey anything certainly to you, and supposing you might possibly this commencement time be at Cambridge, I made bold the last week to write to the truly generous Mr. Sclater, your right worthy President, to whom, for all his civilities with the rest of your most honourable Society, I beg the tender of my much obliged service and thankfulness, a small pledge of which, according to my poverty, to each severally a copy of my speech at opening the Arabic lecture, with one in the first place for your most reverend, excellent self, I made bold to present them with, craving both your and their pardon for what, in the perplexed labyrinth of my most discountenanced and discouraged labours, may have passed from me defaillantly.

Waiving any further apologies for my last lodging in town, not in your College, when I went to

Cambridge

437  
162

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT. (contd).

Cambridge, which I am sure I should have satisfied you in, if the straits of time had not denied me that liberty when last at Munden, my humble request to you, Sir, now is, that, seeing I must, cum bono Deo, be at Cambridge again the next term, and intend to have my wife and a servant there with me, and those two, I think, to continue<sup>(a)</sup> for some longer time than I can, a quarter of a year or more, that I may understand whether it will be commodious to you on occasion, and consistent with the rights and usages of your College, to spare one room in your lodgings for so long a time. Linen, bedclothes, and other necessaries, I would send down. Sir, I remember an old Levantine proverb, (J)

? كان صاحبك عسل لا تأكله كله

When my friend is honey I must not eat him all up.<sup>(a)</sup> As I would not offend in accepting concessionable civilities, when offered, as yours was, from a most real hand, so I will sooner<sup>(b)</sup> beg my bread than ask anything that might be any way to the prejudice or inconvenience of such a person. All my aim is, that your goodness, such as I have not yet met with the like, may not by my boldness, be either discommodated or encroached upon.

Sir, could I be yet once emancipated out of  
this cruel

TO DR. JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

this cruel slavery under which I have, for many years together, so long groaned, I know no man upon earth whose voisinity would make life patiently tolerated by me. It is not for me to speak of comfort here, than to be near unto one that hath in him so much of heaven, the only thing I long for, and that I may whilst here approve myself immutably, Sir,  
 Your most faithfully avowed servant<sup>(c)</sup>

- (a) This sign may well be (really) "ā" which may be abbrev. for "abide".
- (b) Margin has "116" the remainder of sentence taken from the caret passage and recast : see (2)
- (c) I insert here the recast near foot of page 165.  
 The passage of the text runs "I will sooner beg my bread than ask anything of a courteous person to his prejudice or inconvenience".
- (d) See the same letter received by Lightfoot.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> last I received, & after 5 or 6 jaunts into y<sup>e</sup> Strand at last met w<sup>t</sup> Mr Denham, who delivered mee the MS I send You w<sup>t</sup> this letter & another of his, or his freinds in y<sup>e</sup> Ms. w<sup>c</sup> letter w<sup>t</sup> Ms is for Dr Pocock. I also send You som papers from Dr Busby Who presents his kind respects to You, desrires the cast of Yo<sup>r</sup> eye, & Yo<sup>r</sup> most exact censure, alteration & emendation of y<sup>e</sup> Hebr-Chaldee, Arabique etc. papers w<sup>ch</sup> he sends You; as also that You would w<sup>th</sup> his service p<sup>r</sup>sent them to Dr Pococke (to Whom also I beseech You my most humble service) I had writ to him, & so had y<sup>e</sup> Dr but not knowing his condition, wee feared least they might com unseasonably to him. Our request is, that he also Would be pleased to doe the like w<sup>th</sup> You, to read, censure, etc., w<sup>t</sup> as much severity as may be. After this expectation Dr Busby do's excuse You from that trouble he requested of You for the translating those parts You promised.

It is now, both our conjoyned intreaty that You wilbe pleased & y<sup>e</sup> Reverend Professo<sup>r</sup> to expedite this affair w<sup>t</sup> all y<sup>e</sup> convenient speed that possible may bee. I should have sent You these y<sup>e</sup> last Week but an unhappy accident obstructed my intention. W<sup>t</sup>  
my service to

TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

my service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & vertuous consort, I commend  
You & Yo<sup>rs</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> Supernal benediction who am  
Sr Yo<sup>r</sup> very commandable servant

E Castell

17 July 67

This For my Worthily honord freind  
Mr Samuel Clarke one of the Esq<sup>er</sup>  
Bedles to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at  
his house in Holy Well w<sup>t</sup> care  
& trust with a Booke.



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

180<sup>441</sup>

August 5. 67.

Most highly & most heartily Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup> Dulciss.<sup>m</sup>  
Mundi decus Nemini notus, quin Te humani generis  
aestimet Delitias, nemini ignotus, cui non absconditus  
maximus sub coelo Thesaurus: This amidst al y<sup>e</sup>  
discouragements I meet w<sup>th</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> world (w<sup>ch</sup> truly  
are very many & multiplied daily more & more) is,  
under God, my Soule's grand support & sollace, y<sup>t</sup>  
I have permanently such a Patron, Orbis literati  
Lumen splendidissum, as is by al in y<sup>t</sup> Sphear  
right worthily esteemed, the most famigerous Dr  
Lightfoote: As he said, He could not sink, whilst  
he had Cesar in his boate, no more can my heart  
(tho of late miserably wasted up & down) whilst  
embarked in y<sup>e</sup> happy vessel of Yo<sup>r</sup> goodnes & favor .

S<sup>r</sup> Since my last to You, I have encountred w<sup>th</sup>  
many counter-buffs of infelicities; first in my  
great work, w<sup>ch</sup> I was promised should be carried  
on at the press w<sup>th</sup> such diligence & speed, that  
I wel hoped about Michelmas term, it would have  
been welnigh, or wholly finished. Now I have been  
waiting heer almost five months & but one sheet  
yet printed, who was told before I came up, I  
should have 4 or 5 sheet's printed weekly. By this  
means I shal be forced to make it a ful Winter work

having now lost

having now lost al y<sup>e</sup> best part of the year. The blame for w<sup>ch</sup> was wholly in y<sup>e</sup> Printer, til about a month since, in w<sup>ch</sup> time I have run thro much trouble & charg by being bound for my elder & only brother, & for a debt w<sup>ch</sup> he paid sundry years before his death, but took not up the defeasance of a Iudgment he had before acknowledged. I was willing to have paid y<sup>e</sup> debt, 250<sup>ll</sup> over again, in case y<sup>e</sup> party would have staid til my Work was don, or that I was able. W<sup>ch</sup> she would not, but just after y<sup>e</sup> ships were fired at Chatham, she commanded mee to be arrested, & cast into prison, a time when the greatest bankers & goldsmith's in London would not pay to any y<sup>e</sup> least mite of principal or interest. By this disaster, I have been since y<sup>e</sup> 11th of the last month impeded. No sooner at som liberty, but I made known immediatly my advers condition to y<sup>e</sup> highest Ecclesiastique Power w<sup>thout</sup> compassion or relief.

S<sup>r</sup> These sad traverses of Providence compel mee to alter my intended purpose of wintering my family, I mean a smal part only, & most What my self (w<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> favo<sup>r</sup>able concession most freely granted, for w<sup>ch</sup> I can never enough expres myself sufficiently t<sup>h</sup>ankful) at Yo<sup>r</sup> most delited (1) in Katherin Hall, Where could I have enjoyed Yo<sup>r</sup> most beatifique

beatifiquē society, no paradise under Heaven, would  
 more have sweetend y<sup>e</sup> extremity of those sorrow's  
 & labo<sup>r</sup>s I have now 15 years together sustained in  
 y<sup>e</sup> tormenting purgatory of this cruel Undertaking,  
 w<sup>th</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> I am still opprest, & in w<sup>ch</sup> I have buried  
 above 140<sup>l</sup> Land of inheritance per annum, besides  
 considerable summs of mony I had before hand when  
 I began y<sup>e</sup> Work, & am now by it cast into very huge  
 & vast debts.

All w<sup>ch</sup> signified (& that not seldom) to those above,  
 hath not yet obtained mee y<sup>e</sup> value of five shillings  
 per annum. Sr Tho. Adams foundation & gift was upon  
 no account theirs. I comfort myself w<sup>th</sup> this, I have  
 in heaven a better Master: upon earth, so Reverend,  
 noble, & most happy a Mecenas as Yo<sup>r</sup> Hon<sup>rd</sup> Selfe.

The bountiful generous & most free profers You  
 have so kindly made mee of Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings, is one of y<sup>e</sup>  
 cheifest inducements to make my Life heer desirable to  
 mee, w<sup>ch</sup> I cannot but often reflect upon w<sup>th</sup> much  
 comfort.

Sr I blush to read y<sup>e</sup> lofty elogiums You give to  
 so low & worthles a piece as y<sup>t</sup> poor Oration I sent  
 You. The unkindnesses I have met w<sup>t</sup> from some, have  
 so dejected my Spirit, y<sup>t</sup> nothing of height or eminency  
 can be henceforward expected f<sup>r</sup> m mee.

Sr My Gratitude,

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd. 444

S<sup>r</sup> My Gratitude, Service, & most sincere Affection  
are al so deeply obliged unto Yo<sup>r</sup> excellent Goodnes;  
tis impossible but dye I must in a greater & more  
greivous debt to You, then to any or al these pecuniary  
credito<sup>rs</sup>, to Whom I am so deeply engaged; Who I  
hope may al in time receive their just satisfaction,  
wch as I ow, & shal ever acknowledg, cannot be given  
to You. Nil nisi vota. In wch I wilbe as free as  
y<sup>os</sup> y<sup>t</sup> can do most, to crave What ever Heaven or  
Earth can give You, y<sup>t</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> comforts may abundantly  
encreas wth Yo<sup>r</sup> years, til y<sup>e</sup>l com to be consummat  
above y<sup>e</sup> reach of Time or Chang, y<sup>e</sup> prayer of him  
Who is S<sup>r</sup>

The greatest Hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> glorious  
worth Yo<sup>r</sup> most humble servant

E Castell.

My wife also p<sup>r</sup>sents her humble service & thankfulnes  
for y<sup>e</sup> tender of Yo<sup>r</sup> great civilities. My humble  
service I beseech You to noble S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Brograve, Yo<sup>r</sup>  
venerable society at Cath-Hal, particularly to Mr  
Sclater from Whom I received a most courteous letter,  
& to y<sup>e</sup> worthy Professo<sup>r</sup> Mr Buxtorf.

This For the right Wor<sup>ll</sup> my singular  
& most eminently hono<sup>rd</sup>iffeind Dr Iohn  
Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of much Mundon &  
Master of Catherine Hall in Cambridge

(1) Read: "Your most-delighted-in, Catherine Hall": other-  
wise, a lacuna.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

445  
181

20 Aug. 67.

Ever dear & most deservedly Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

Next to those from Heaven, y<sup>e</sup> breathing of the Eternal Spirit, never were there Lines more seasonably sent to any, & more savoury, to refresh a fainting, wearied, dying heart, then those of Yo<sup>rs</sup> (most truly homogeneous w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Heavenly) w<sup>ch</sup> I last received, enough to make y<sup>e</sup> sharpest afflictions not amiable only, but joyous & pleasurable. Sympathy alone in sorrow's is no smal sollace, especially of such a person, in whom there is so much of y<sup>e</sup> very Deity itself, much more when commixed w<sup>th</sup> such expressions, w<sup>ch</sup> contain the fullest lively quintessence of al Scripture consolations, in y<sup>e</sup> meer reading of w<sup>ch</sup> I found my soul ravished & even transported for y<sup>e</sup> time into Communion w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Blessed. How more then thrice Happy (thought I) are they that live alway by such a reviving Fountian ! Most precious & dear S<sup>r</sup>, I cannot often enough champ & ruminat upon those rich Cordials, I lay continually before my Eyes, Yor letter is so indeed semper ante oculos, I cannot suffer it to be out of my sight so replenished it is w<sup>th</sup> soule-chearing & supporting encouragements, enough to turn the prison<sup>l</sup> & dungeon I was in, into a most deliteful Paradise. when in that dark Vault,



446  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd

that dark Vault, I wel hoped my misery was at the lowest, yet it pleases the wisdom of my greatest soverain Master to exercise mee wth superadditions to my former sorrows. After seaven forrainers, & as many English men, whom at a very great rate I had salaried to be assistant to my Work, al wch but one, above a year since, are dead, or gone away, that one, y<sup>e</sup> most faithful & diligent, trained up by mee<sup>i</sup> to some good skill in al o<sup>r</sup> Languages, in y<sup>e</sup> very flowre of his age (about his 30th year) since my last to you was suddainly cropt by y<sup>e</sup> hand of Death, so as I have not so much as one collaborato<sup>r</sup> now left to act wth mee: And instead of his help promised mee gratis, in regard of some considerable kindnesses I had don him, a great deal of trouble & care is <sup>t</sup>already fallen upon mee, by y<sup>e</sup> mean condition in wch he died, a city Minister he was burnt out of his Living, my wife took his child into y<sup>e</sup> Country; wch puts mee stil to a farther loss. Nor find I that his condition, tho very wel known to those above, no more then mine, is any whit resented by those that have y<sup>e</sup> greatest power in their hands, whose Hearts I beseech God to open. This is y<sup>e</sup> true cause I made no sooner

return to Yo<sup>r</sup>

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

447

return to Yo<sup>r</sup> last; This accident in y<sup>e</sup> interim  
intervening I am glad to read of Prof, Buxtorf's  
being fixed in Yo<sup>r</sup> Dioces<sup>s</sup>, wch oh how happy wold  
it be to y<sup>e</sup> republique of Learning if it were  
Episcopal, al y<sup>e</sup> Worthies in y<sup>e</sup> World, I perswade  
myself, would seeke to shroud themselves under Yo<sup>r</sup>  
jurisdiction. Yo<sup>r</sup> name (S<sup>r</sup>) is indeed a sweet  
Odeur poured out into al nations, who are al bound  
to pray heartily for You, Yo<sup>r</sup> Health, Welfare,  
Prosperity & Longevity. My very humble service  
to S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Brograve, I pray let him know y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
late Reverend & eminent Prof. Dr Buxtorf did in  
his life time send me a Collection of Chaldee &  
Rabbinique words, wch he had more lately taken  
notice of Whom I promised (as I did divers others  
of y<sup>e</sup> like quality wth him) y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> first letters  
of their names should be affixed to every word  
they sent mee, & some farther mention made of them  
in y<sup>e</sup> P<sup>r</sup>face to my Work. My Cabalistique & Rab-  
binique books (excepting What I lost by y<sup>e</sup> fire)  
are most at Higham Gobyon 14 miles from You, Where  
my Wife is, & wil make both S<sup>r</sup> Tho. & Yo<sup>r</sup> Hono<sup>rd</sup>  
self most heartily welcom, if You Would be pleased  
to grace her wth a visit, my Study door shal stand  
wide open to give You entrance ' every book You  
their finde, most freely at y<sup>e</sup> service of You both,

take them &

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

447

take them & use them at Yo<sup>r</sup> pleasure. A good quantity I have at y<sup>e</sup> Charter house, but could never yet get any time to Catalogue them, some very choice books y<sup>r</sup> are but lye al in confused heaps: But y<sup>e</sup> greatest part of my Library is in Essex, to w<sup>ch</sup> I have been a long stranger.

S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> Criticism of Bethabara & Bethany is so native, proper, genuine & ingenious, I no sooner read it, but straightway said to myself Securus jurare in verba Magistri 'tis like al y<sup>e</sup> other births of Yo<sup>r</sup> blest Minerva; I communicated it to Mr Pool<sup>f</sup> as an Orient gem to illustrat his intended Work. S<sup>r</sup> Neither Yo<sup>r</sup> Reverend worthy Self, nor Yo<sup>r</sup> venerable Society shal have no cause to chide mee for balking Cath-hal When I go next to Cambridg, w<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> good leave I fully purpose to make bold, w<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings, where my time must be short, y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>esses wil groan for mee, as i shal for Yo<sup>r</sup> most ambitiously coveted p<sup>r</sup>sence whilest I shal Bee under Yo<sup>r</sup> roof, if possibly such a felicity might be attaind.

S<sup>r</sup> My earnest Prayers for You & most humble service to You shal conclude immutably Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest commandabl servant

E Castell

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup> my most worthily Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Dr Iohn Lightfoot

Recto<sup>r</sup> of

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

449

Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much-Mundon in Hartford-shire  
& Master of Catherine Hall in Cambridge  
most humbly p<sup>r</sup>sent.

PETITION OF DR. CASTELL TO THE KING.

458  
182

To the Kings most Excellent Majesty.

The humble petition of Dr Edmund Castell  
one of your Majesties Chaplaines in Ordinarie<sup>r</sup>

Sheweth

That whereas your Maj:ties Petition<sup>r</sup> not without yo<sup>r</sup>  
Maj:ties consent and most Gracious promise of  
Encouragement ( ) with so persuasive  
letters expressly sent him from the most Eminent  
Persons both in Church and Commonwealth, did  
obediently submit to become one of the Principall  
assistants in Publishing the Greate Worke of the  
Polyglot Bibles, and the onely Undertaker in  
compiling y<sup>e</sup> Heptaglot Lexicon, an Essentiall part  
of y<sup>e</sup> former In both w<sup>ch</sup> Atcheivem<sup>ts</sup> Hee hath  
for Seventeene yeares together, undergone extreeme  
sore and hard Labour spent an Estate in lands  
to above the value of One Hundred and Sixty Pounds  
Per Annum Lost in the Citties late Dreadfull ffire  
above Three Thousand Pounds Exhausted together  
both in Lands and moneys not so little as Twelve  
Thousand Pounds in y<sup>e</sup> Prosecu<sup>ōn</sup> of this wastfull  
& most Damagable undertaking Incurred severall  
Irrecoverable Maimes & Lamenesses Contracted  
vast and mighty Debts which alone all y<sup>e</sup> Coppies  
of this worke



of this worke remayning to him besides all his  
other dismall Losses will never be able to Defray.

Yo<sup>r</sup> Maj:<sup>ties</sup> most undone Peticon<sup>r</sup> humbly  
prayeth yo<sup>r</sup> Royall ffavour in Conferring upon  
him either a Good living nere Cambridge or y<sup>e</sup>  
ffirste Prebends place y<sup>t</sup> shall fall in Ely w<sup>t</sup>  
some Considerable Donative y<sup>e</sup> ffirst y<sup>t</sup> shall  
fall in yo<sup>r</sup> Maj:<sup>ties</sup> Guift That to be Starved  
in Prison may not bee y<sup>e</sup> unhappy reward of his  
Humble Obedience to y<sup>e</sup> Highest authority of his  
unknowne Laborious and most expensive to y<sup>e</sup>  
ruine of himselfe & family.

And yo<sup>r</sup> Maj:<sup>ties</sup> Peticoner shall ever  
pray etc.

[Ew?]

Note. Castell was granted the place at Canterbury  
vacant by the death of John Reading, see  
Signet Office Doquets 16 f. 137 November 1667.

166

452  
182a

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH.

Ye Green dragon in Bpgates street.

May it please your Lordship.

Having had lately a presentation given me by the Earl of Essex unto a beneficed in your Lordship's most happy diocese, named Icklingham, near Bury, seven miles from New(market), though it be considerably of less value than I have in Essex, yet, in regard of its nearness to Cambridge, where I have a professor's place of forty pounds per annum which will fully compensate the former deficiency, I have accepted of the presentation. My living in Essex, I have by several curates had it very well supplied, paid the curates duely without (having) received the least doit from any of the parishioners for all this present year, and a great deal they are in arrear for the precedent also: yet so ill have they dealt with me, I have some years, since I have been upon this work, lost twenty pounds, thrity pounds, forty pounds, once above fifty pounds, the moiety of it, nor any of which I could ever recover, the persons dying, breaking, or removing unto remoter places, in which respect I would gladly, if possible, retain this living, improperly so-called, until Michaelmas now next ensuing, that so I may be enabled to make claim unto my dues for this year, which will, in a manner, all  
come in between

come in between this and then, and also to gather in at least some of those many other arrears<sup>(a)</sup>. Now, my Lord, this cannot be done without your Lordship's singular favour in granting me the liberty of your Lordship's six months after my Lord of Essex's shall come to be expired, which will be the eleventh instant.

My Lord, that which emboldens me hereto is the experience I have had so often of your Honour's most noble munificence to me, and my tedious painful work, giving such an example by yourself and your Honour's diocese as the like hath not been done in all the three kingdoms, besides<sup>(b)</sup> Only my Lord Bishop of Exeter, whose names will most rightfully deserve to shine gloriously in the rubrics of eternal fame to the most just commemoration<sup>(c)</sup> whereof, I shall, to my power, sacrifice the uttermost evertuations of my soul.

My Lord, there can be nothing will more accumulate the graciousness of your Lorship's bountiful concession than the speedy accelxeration of this affair, with such convenience as may suit best with your Lorship's more weighty affairs, only for my Lord of Essex's better - satisfaction that I may show it him his Lordship's term was not elapsed before I had received from your

Honour a continuation

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH contd.

Honour a continuation of your Lorship's term, which his Lordship's counsellors required of me, for the better assuring of which, let him see under your Lordship's own hand such a speedy answer from your Lordship. I shall make bold by the post this night to send another copy of this very letter in case of miscarriage, for which I crave your Lordship's pardon.

I had personally waited upon your Honour, but my often limb-broken body, now aged, my cruel expenseful work, and some other disasters have impeded me. A copy of a late oration I make bold to prostrate at your Lordship's feet, begging your Honour's connivance at whatever may be amiss in it, with my most humble duty and service presented to your Lordship's my most honourable good Lady, the reverend Archdeacon, and all your honourable family, I commend you all to the only sure mercies of heaven, ever in the quality of, my Lord,

(1667)  
The Earl of Essex: Arthur Capel, first Earl of the seventh creation: 1631-1683: see DNB.  
Bishop of Exeter: Seth Ward (1617-1689) Bp of Salisbury, 1667.  
The reverend Archdeacon: Edward Reynolds, son of the Bishop.  
Archdeacon of Norfolk (1661-1698): born 1629. See DNB.

(a) Cancelled: "now this".  
~~tax~~ "in which regard I think there is great reason I should retain if possible my benefice in Essex a very short time till Michaelmas next that so I may be enabled to make the better claim to all my just dues from the parish".

(b) Cancelled: "excepting".  
(c) Cancelled: "most amply commemorating".

45  
166  
1831

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH.

26th August, 67.

My Lord,

Your Honour's gracious letter I received with a full, free, and most seasonable concession to my greatly exigented, and even enforced request, for which I return your Lordship all humble and possible thanks, which I am sure my Lord of Essex<sup>t</sup> will likewise give you so soon as I shall communicate the same to his Lordship's view.

My Lord, the great and most discouraged work, unless your Lordship, and not above two or three more, upon which I am now closely attending, will not suffer me as yet to reside upon Icklingham. My care is, therefore, as becomes me, to procure them there a good<sup>(a)</sup> supply. This gentleman, Mr.G(eorge) P(itcher), Rector of Icklingham, St.James, my very near neighbour, and a most worthy person of whom I hear a good report, by divers persons, is willing, with your Lordship's leave to take upon him also that province, and duly to officiate there, May it please your Lordship to vouchsafe me that noble favour, and him the freedom, with license to do that office, which will add greatly to the amoncelment of those my obligations, whereby your Lordship hath most indissolubly bound, to the most religious duty and service,



166 456  
171

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

service, My Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly avowed servant, E.C..

(a) Cancelled : "a good".

457  
167  
184  
5

TO MR. GEORGE PITCHER,

RECTOR OF ICKLINGHAM, ST. JAMES.

At Mr. Samuel Alexander, a Sadler in Bury.

Right worthy Sir,

Receiving a letter last friday from Mr. Young, who writes me word he had agreed with you for the supply of my Icklingham for some time, at the rate of twenty pounds per annum, moving me further to write unto my Lord of Norwich that he would licence you for the officiating in both places, I have accordingly requested my Lord in a few lines to vouchsafe me this favour, which yourself my read and then seal up the letter and at your own best leisure present it, with the tender of my most humble duty and service, to my honourable good Lord, his Lady, Mr. Archdeacon, and the rest of his honoured family.

Sir, if by occasion I should be detained from officiating myself at Icklingham that I can wade out my many vast debts, and this great work, which hath utterly ruined both my body and estate, you shall really find I will not be ungrateful for your pains. In the meantime, the God of heaven keep you in perfect<sup>(a)</sup> health, prosper you, and make you more happy in your labours than I have been, is the hearty prayer of him who is,  
Your very affectionate, true friend, E.C..

(26. August, 1667).

TO MR. GEORGE PITCHER,

RECTOR OF ICKLINGHAM, ST. JAMES. (contd).

At Mr. Samuel Alexander, a Sadler in Bury.

- (a) Ms. has "perfet".
- (b) Above is written the letter to Bp. of Norwich.

459  
168  
185  
TO (EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH).

My Lord,<sup>1</sup>

I humbly beseech your Honour, if any complaint shall be made by my tenant<sup>e</sup> that farms the tithes of Icklingham for fifty pounds this year, which yielded the former incumbent a good hundred per annum, for the non-payment of tithes in your Lordship's Commissary Court, that due order be taken at first, with such as are retruse and obstinate, to make them do that which is right. They will be the better after. And truly, my Lord, I clearly foresee the charge of the benefices this year will amount to near twenty pounds more than the full profits of all I shall get from thence will arise to.

(Aug.- Sept. 1667).

460  
~~169~~  
186

TO MR. CHARLES FYTCH.

Sir,

Had you asked of me but an honest request I durst not have denied you, whom not verbally<sup>(a)</sup>, as is too frequent, but most really I truly honour. But to sin against my conscience, and promise, against my calling and profession, against the Church and my superiors, and against God Himself in high degree, if I might have all the three Kingdoms under our great monarch full of gold, though I never more needed it, I would not do it, and, though possibly you might laud the crime, I am sure you would hate and detest the criminal. I should thereby become execrable both to God and man, who would nothing trust him that dare be false to so many obligations.

(Sept. 1667).

(a) Ms. has "verbally".



70.  
DOCTOR CASTELL'S HARD CONDITION. (a)

175  
187  
461  
173  
178  
(174a)

He was, anno domini 1653, commanded by late his Majesty's letters, with others expressly sent to him from Archbishop Ussher, and other persons of honour and eminency, to attend upon the printing of the great Polyglot Bibles, in which, of seven Eastern languages, five of them were wholly and partly the sixth, committed to his care and supervisor, together with the perusal of a great number of manuscripts and collections made out of them, which he printed. Towards which work he brought in of himself, and by procurement all at his charge, a thousand pounds. The stipend assigned for that service he disbursed entirely to those that assisted him, and expended above five hundred (pounds) more in that employment.

That part when finished, he was commanded<sup>(b)</sup> by the same authority to compile a Heptaglot Lexicon, and was promised, by his now Majesty, upon his now most happy Restoration, and from all the Bishops in England then, and from divers in Scotland and Ireland, encouragement to his labours. All that, by His Majesty's, and my Lord's Grace of Canterbury's printed letters, either by beneficence or subscriptions, hath been yet obtained, amounts to but six hundred and odd pounds in these last seven years, and in somewhat

L62  
473  
170

DOCTOR CASTELL'S HARD CONDITION. (a) (contd).

somewhat more than a year before, about a thousand pounds, towards a work of above eight thousand pounds charge, wherein he hath wearied out his best strength for sixteen hours a day ordinarily, very often eighteen, and not seldom twenty; wasted an estate in this undertaking only, of above one hundred and forty pounds land per annum; contracted vast debts; ruined himself and his whole family, wife and children, without anything at all more yet done for him by the public, only once.<sup>4</sup> In his service he had his shoulder broken, after going both about the sale of his patrimony to carry on this work, by a fall; his hucklebone was dislocated; three years after, by fall downstairs, his side was so sorely bruised, he was forced, for a good while, to keep his bed. By which dismal accidents, not only his work hath been retarded, but his expenses extremely heightened. The years of pestilence, and the dreadful fire then ensuing, he was put to near three thousand pounds loss. He brought up a young minister for ten years together under him, made him fit to correct all the languages, who is lately dead,<sup>5</sup> and not one now left in all this kingdom, known to him, fit to assist him adequately in this most arduous labour, which would well require

the conjunct

463  
173  
177

DOCTOR CASTELL'S HARD CONDITION.<sup>(a)</sup> (contd).

the conjunct endeavours and collaborations of a whole University.

His elder and only brother, owner once of a very good estate, dying about three years since, cast upon the doctor a debt of almost four thousand pounds, without anything towards it but a quantity of fen ground, which hath only enhanced the debt to much higher sum, the most of which yet the doctor hath paid, not much behind, besides fifteen hundred pounds which his brother paid the scrivener<sup>c</sup> of whom he had it, but could never get in his bonds, against which scrivener the doctor hath a judgement in the creditors' names. A counsel-at-law tells him there is a sufficiency of monies and estate of the scrivener's discovered, to satisfy very near all that debt, which a creditoress<sup>v</sup>, desired lately to accept of, at least in part, she refused, and cast the doctor into gaol, who removed himself, July last, into the Fleet, where he is yet a prisoner.

(Sept. 1667).

Ms. B. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

(a) Title of petition as in Ms..  
(b) Cancelled: "again".

170 464  
188

TO MRS. MARY CRISPE, HIS NIECE.

12, September, 1667.

My dearly honoured cousin,

I was not more dejected, when locked up in the gaol, and though by letter craving the sight of one's indeed visiting consort which was asked again, or of yourself, yet with repulse, than I was comforted with the view of your welcome lines, and, with them, the real demonstration of your love in the books you sent me, for which I return you my hearty and humble thanks. I though it hard, who had more than once bailed my brother, your late father, from that place, by his only means to be cast into it without any possibility of bail, there to be at first in the very dungeon, with the vilest persons, amidst a most loathsome stink and vermin. It pleased God, as to Joseph once, to give me favour in the eyes of the keeper, else, undoubtedly, a few days would soon have ended all my miseries by a happy translation, not a little desired by (me), howbeit some acts of providence persuade me, my great Master hath yet some further work for me to do, may it please His divine goodness to add more ability to my willingness, as indifferent, if I know my own heart, for my remove, as for my stay, and if I mistake not more, having the last only in patience, but the former in desire.

Be assured,

465  
170  
175

TO MRS. MARY CRISPE, HIS NIECE. (contd).

Be assured, elect Lady, you will not, nor any of my young cousins, unto whom be all the blessings of heaven and earth, have whit the less for what you have given to me. I hear of the charity of you both. A meeter object, if you thoroughly knew my condition, you would infallibly conclude neither of you could easily find. But I have resolved with silence to commend myself to Him that judges righteously, and will bring forth the clouded darkness of my present sufferings into a better and more glorious light. Contracted with work and woe, I must not enlarge, but only in my prayers, which shall never cease for the increasing welfare and prosperity of you and all yours, that you may by all long and mutual comforts each to other.

With my humble service to yourself and honoured consort, and to all my young cousins, I am your poor imprisoned uncle, but most firm and faithful servant, E.C..

(a) Cancelled : "some".



466  
171  
189<sup>4</sup>

TO MR. ELLIS CRISPE, HIS NIECE'S HUSBAND.

25 September, 1667.

Right worthily honoured Sir,

Being suddenly, and as the manner of the press is, with haste snatched from those other preparatory collections I was upon when you came to me yesterday, I espied not presently the secret silence, and covert testification of your favourable beneficence and bounty, which, the more it was by you concealed, lays upon me the stronger obligation to acknowledgement and gratitude. As the historian said of the Caesar's images, quo minus visae magis splendidae et illustriores. The non-appearance of such works makes them really so much the more resplendent and glorious. As God Himself hath appointed a day wherein to manifest His own righteousness, so likewise that of those which are His; so the holy language calls the act of alms-giving and charity תְּצַדִּיק, their righteousness, and shall then be so accounted. At that time, when the great Lord of heaven and earth shall manifest his power and goodness, then shall this also which you have done in occulto, be proclaimed and propollated before all the world to God, angels, men, to your greater rejoicing and honour. In the meantime, and till then, know assuredly this kindness of yours will not fail to be rewarded abundantly to yourself and your posterity, whereto

shall faithfully

176  
177  
178

TO MR. ELLIS CRISPE, HIS NIECE'S HUSBAND. (contd).

shall faithfully concur the votes and prayers of him,  
who is, Sir,

Your veriest, commandable servant.

86.

468  
174  
79  
190

REPLY TO MR. CRASK JUNIOR'S LETTER, JANUARY, 6, 6<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> (a)

Sir,

Your last I received yesterday, and before I begin personally to do the duty of a pastor with you, which I much desired, I am by a secret invisible hand pulled away from you and made to write this as my last, in reference to my former engagements. God knows how really you, and truly all your good neighbours, were in the very inmost retirements of my soul. I promised myself as much happiness in the hopes of your voisinage as ever any minister enjoyed in the love of his congregation, and should most faithfully and fervently have expended the best remaining strength of my vital spirits and declining age to have done all the possible good among you that was in my power. But it hath pleased the wisdom of heaven now to give you one, much more vigorous and fitter a great deal to discharge his office suitably to your expectation and spiritual interest. He is upon his increase, I upon the decrease. He will more closely confine himself to your orb than it was possible for me to have done. He is a man of most excellent and singular gifts from God, and of great esteem and favour with men even with lords both temporal and spiritual, and in that regard infinitely capacitated to carry on and promote all your concerns both as to earth and heaven. Be careful,

therefore

886. 469  
174  
REPLY TO MR. CRASK JUNIOR'S LETTER, JANUARY, 6, 6<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub><sup>(a)</sup>  
(contd).

therefore, I beseech you, dear Sir, that he may not want encouragement among you. May there never arise any contrast or strife among you, but how you may overcome one another with brotherly love, with acts of kindness and Christian amity. May the prolongation of his continuance among you, be the approximation, and bringing you all nearer both to God and the glorious inheritance of his Saints.

Sir, the forty pounds I had your hand for, I pray you to pay it all entirely and duely as was agreed.  
Jan. 8, 6<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub>.

(a) Title from Ms.

55  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT

470  
191

Reverend & ever most dearly honord sr

After many dismal & most disastrous inter-  
vening lett's & obstructions, w<sup>ch</sup> have too long  
kept mee off from my intended journey to Cambridge,  
I am now fully resolved ~~to~~ ~~to~~ to bee there  
upon ye 16<sup>th</sup> instant, vz. Thursday next week, but  
myself only & a servant. Our journey to Canterbury  
in November last (upon occasion of a Prebendary  
befalling mee) hath so wearied out my wife, shee  
takes no pleasure to think of travelling any more  
this Winter. My tarriance there I intend to make  
about a fortnight, that I may read at least two,  
& if I can 3 lectures before my return, & then to  
fall amain w<sup>th</sup> all possible speed & diligence upon  
my printing work again, w<sup>ch</sup> I hope (if my printer  
hinder not) half a years time wil compleatly finish.

Sr It cannot bee exprest how happy I should  
account myself, if Yo<sup>r</sup> occasions Would contemporize  
so, that we might both meet at y<sup>e</sup> same time in Yo<sup>r</sup>  
Catherin Hall, I dare not think of taking any other  
lodging, were I assaulted w<sup>th</sup> never so vehement  
importunities.

Sr The date of my bonds & imprisonment, is I  
truts now upon expiring, & y<sup>e</sup> hope of Liberty once  
more begin's to dawn upon mee, in w<sup>ch</sup> comfort, I am

sure Yo<sup>r</sup>



471

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

sure Yo<sup>r</sup> experienced goodnes wil most really share with mee, as Yo<sup>r</sup> sympathy was above others most cordial in my sufferings; Wherby You have very deeply & indeleibly obliged my heart to a coaffection wth Yo<sup>r</sup> hono<sup>rd</sup> self in what ever condition do's betide You, unto an answerable likenes, & equality. And truly if what I have at Canterbury, had befallen me at Ely tho to a lesse value, I would have apprized, & congratulated my felicity as incomparably much greater.

I add no more, but my own, & wife's most humble service presented to Yo<sup>r</sup> venerable self, wth mine to y<sup>e</sup> noble Sr Tho. Brograve, & all Yo<sup>r</sup> most excellent Society, wth my hearty votes for y<sup>e</sup> welfare & prosperity of You all, Whom Yo<sup>r</sup> singular & unexempld favo<sup>r</sup> ha's for ever bound to subscribe myselve

Most hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> most humble & veriest comm<sup>and</sup>able servant

Rm Castell

8 Jan. 67/8

This For the reverend & right worll  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Master of Catherine  
Hall, & Rector of much Mundon at his  
house there wth care & speede Carryer paid.

(1) Lightfoot held a Prebendary at Ely

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT .

472  
192

Reverend & dearly Hono<sup>rd</sup> sr

Yo<sup>r</sup> letter wth the cancelled Bond I received,  
wch I immediately sent to the Bp of Chester, &  
give you my hearty thanks for Yo<sup>r</sup> care & kindnes  
therin both towards him & mee. Yo<sup>r</sup> most civil  
favo<sup>r</sup>able & elegant excuse You make in Yo<sup>r</sup> kind  
letter, would justly deserve i should freely present  
You w<sup>t</sup> this first Volume of the Lexicon, I much  
deceive my self, if not the hardest labo<sup>r</sup> ever the  
English Presses (to add no more) have in so litle  
a time groned with, God grant it may bee but so  
profitab<sup>le</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> publique, as it hath been to mee  
at once most difficult & chargable: Wherof one great  
reason hath been (wch I must not promulge however  
it wrings mee) the want of such assistants as would  
be really ~~use~~ <sup>use</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> y<sup>e</sup>, amongst very many I have had, I  
have but one forrainer only<sup>2</sup>, whom I can call so:  
This hath incredibly encreased & aggravated y<sup>e</sup>  
Charge to mee. Not withstanding if You will  
accept of it, if I may know by what safe expedient  
I may best do it I wil freely send You one. I am  
sure it cannot come into y<sup>e</sup> hands of one more able  
to judge of it, or y<sup>t</sup> wil do it, wth more candor.  
After Yo<sup>r</sup> most mature perusal, I earnestly beg Yo<sup>r</sup>  
censure with y<sup>e</sup> same liberty as to one You had never  
seen nor before heard of. Tho every Language wil  
have a Copious

473 0  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd

have a Copious accession of words or significations more then any other yet extant, the Arabique above al others wil very much excell: therein therefore I crave Yo<sup>r</sup> more severe scanning, but w<sup>th</sup>all Yo<sup>r</sup> gentle admonition of what You find amisse, either through the Correcto<sup>r</sup>'s fault or mine; I keep by mee a Collection of some w<sup>c</sup> I have myself observed: & reserve for an Appendix. But one desire more, w<sup>ch</sup> is that Yo<sup>r</sup> prayers may bee for mee, & y<sup>e</sup> happy accomplishment of this heavy & most burdensom Undertaking. Wherin I shal both to my power reciprocate, & readily acknowledge my deep obligations to subscribe myself ever S<sup>r</sup>

The most affectionat Hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> eminen(t) Worth, most ambitious to serve You.

E Castell

Jan. 14. 67

This For the Reverend & right woll my ever hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Dr Lightfoot Master of Catherine Hall Cambridge & Rector<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon at his house there in Hartford-shire wt care p<sup>r</sup>sent.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

1934

Reverend & most sincerely Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

The expectation of seeing You heer in London, foreslowed y<sup>o</sup> sending these lines unto You sooner, w<sup>ch</sup> run now in a current of Gratitude, to give You thanks for all y<sup>o</sup> noble favo<sup>r</sup>s by Yo<sup>r</sup> means, & for Yo<sup>r</sup> sake, I received from all y<sup>o</sup> fellowes, & y<sup>o</sup> other officers of Yo<sup>r</sup> Colledg; Mr Gil & Mr Iones (to whom I deliverd Yo<sup>r</sup> letters) acted their parts, as y<sup>e</sup>l did all, most civilly. Nothing was wanting to y<sup>o</sup> fullest accumulation of my happines, but Yo<sup>r</sup> every-daye's-most-heartily-wisht-for presence; & y<sup>t</sup> I might have understood y<sup>o</sup> certainty of Yo<sup>r</sup> conformed dignities, w<sup>ch</sup> I am told heer are two p<sup>r</sup>bendaries, for w<sup>ch</sup> I exceedingly rejoyce: Oh how most blessed hearing would it be for y<sup>o</sup> whole Church of England, if they would empty themselves both into a rich & larg Episcopacy; & if I may be permitted to reflect upon myself, that I might be but one of Yo<sup>r</sup> Clarke: next to y<sup>t</sup> reading one translato<sup>r</sup> gives o<sup>r</sup> Savio<sup>r</sup>'s words, in domo patris mei multae sunt Prebendae, I know no higher exaltation.

S<sup>r</sup> After my repeated thankfulnes, w<sup>th</sup> my veriest humble service to Yo<sup>r</sup> most justly hono<sup>rd</sup> self I beseech You wilbee pleased to p<sup>r</sup>sent the same likewise to all Yo<sup>r</sup> most venerable Society, to whom, for cohonestating, with their much refreshinge presence, the fresh &

yet infan-

475

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

yet infantine Lectare so lately conferrd upon  
o<sup>r</sup> University, I am bound to return them both  
my owne & the founders most grateful acknowledgment  
of o<sup>r</sup> joynt obligations. And truly S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Adams  
y<sup>e</sup> Dono<sup>r</sup>, is not a litle when he hears his donation  
(wch he thought sometime elevated) to be now at  
last entertained wth good respect; for I constantly  
let him know at least every great name that frequents  
it, & where about the number is of the meaner  
audience, wch incouragement verily he most justly  
deserves, if but for this reason (not y<sup>t</sup> hee covets  
praise, unto wch I know no man, more angrily &  
infestly avers, but) for that some of his own flesh  
& blood (as I am told) Want that for their necessary  
sustenance (by accident of y<sup>e</sup> late dreadful Fire)  
wch hee so freely but a litle before it, had most  
firmly & for ever settled upon o<sup>r</sup> University: & whom  
would it not greive to give away his estate from  
such neer collops of himself, to y<sup>e</sup> advancement of  
that Learning wch himself lives to see neglected?  
But blessed be God, with us, it is not so, I hope,  
nor wilbee.

S<sup>r</sup> Craving Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon for this prolixity, I add  
no more, but my own & wife's most humble service  
p<sup>r</sup>esented to You, wth mine to al the rest before, I  
recommend You all, & all Yo<sup>r</sup>s to the heavenly  
benediction



476 0  
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TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

benediction & defence, alwayes in y<sup>e</sup> quality of  
Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> most faithfully Vowed  
& veriest commandable servant

Edm. Castell

at Mr Roycroft's in great St Bartholomew's close,  
London

12 February 1667/8

This For the Reverend & right worl<sup>d</sup>  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Master of Catherin  
Hall, & Recto<sup>r</sup> of much Munden in Hartford-shire.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

478  
194

S<sup>r</sup>

Being just now returned out of Essex, R. Abendano<sup>1</sup>  
& his brother came to mee, whereupon Yo<sup>r</sup> letter  
was brought to mee, w<sup>ch</sup> was delivered by y<sup>e</sup> Carryer  
in my absence. His brother is Willing to deliver  
the books into y<sup>e</sup> hands of Whomsoever D<sup>r</sup> Pocock  
wilbe pleased to deliver the monies, namely, sixty  
pounds altho he doth solemnly protest, that for one  
them only, viz ד'כ"ה ט' תולדו he himself paid  
forty pounds, hee therefore desires Dr Pocock upon  
y<sup>e</sup> perusal of them, wil candidly be pleased to set  
such a price upon them, as he shal in reason judg  
them worth, for w<sup>ch</sup> price, he wil put them into y<sup>e</sup>  
hands of nay that he shal name, So as he desires  
the mony may be sent as soon as may bee, that he may  
deliver y<sup>e</sup> books according to y<sup>e</sup> order & appointment  
w<sup>ch</sup> he gives . For y<sup>e</sup> MS in Dr Bretons hand I wil  
receive it of him when I see him next, which wil  
not be til o<sup>r</sup> next Commencement. Mr Tibbols'is hous  
is next door to a Chandler in red cross street at the  
turning into Iuins street. This w<sup>th</sup> my own & wif's  
respects & service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & M<sup>rs</sup> Clarke I commend  
You both & al Yo<sup>rs</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> heavenly protection & rest  
Y<sup>r</sup> Very commendable servant

E Castell

18 Febr. 67/8

This For my much hono<sup>rd</sup>

479 0  
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TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

This For my much hono<sup>rd</sup> freind  
Mr Samuel Clarke one of y<sup>e</sup> Esq<sup>er</sup>  
bedles at his hous in Holy Well, Oxford.

480  
120  
195

TO MR. CAGE, A LEGAL ADVISER.

3 March, 67/8.

Sir,

I pray let me know whether anything further in hearing the exceptions hath been done yet. I sent to Mr. Page on Saturday last to stay him within on purpose, expecting, according to your promise, that you would have met us there. Once let me have some certainty if you will do it . . .

181 481  
196

TO WILLIAM HERRIS, HIS STEP-SON.

Litera scripta manet, that this may do so I have thus offered it, which, with others, will be a witness at that great day when we must both appear before the last tribunal, of my true love and care for thy best good, that I am bound to none or to you<sup>(a)</sup>... is to let me know what persons they are, thou so daily frequentest and conversest with. Know, I am jealous over thee with a godly jealousy. How thou *hast been* ~~trepanned~~ formerly by treacherous companions, thou canst not but still remember.

If thou shouldst be so *ensnared* again to take, some worse than without a serious warning from thy mother and me it would be our sin more than their. Now whatever befall thee otherwise than well, thy ruination will wholly be thy own. Let, therefore, ever dear son, the word and writing of thy affectionate loving father prevail with thee to give me a true relation, as ever thou expectest either God's blessing or mine, who am, Thy most indulgent loving father.

(March, 1667/8).

(a) The reading is doubtful and following is "m(ay) thee".



482  
182  
197 1864  
200  
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TO HIS STEPSON, WILLIAM HERRIS.

My dear son<sup>(a)</sup>

Thy mother and I both wrote to thee as thou wast loosing from Dartmouth, which I hope thou hast received. We should both have taken it much better if thou hadst then written to Mr. Page and taken notice of his singular and extraordinary kindness to thee in preparing all things for thee, putting thee into such a most hopeful way, denying himself that profit and advantage, which, by those commodities he bought for thee, he might have made unto himself, like a true father indeed to thee, and to say truth, more than many parents would do for their children. The sage, serious and solid counsel he gave thee, thy growing years, as thou comest to have more experience in the world, will manifestly convince thee to have been the best that ever any father could give unto his son. It is therefore both thy mother's and my solemn charge to thee that the first letter thou writest after thou comest into New England, be a letter of thankfulness to Mr. Page for his great and unpatterned civilities to thee.

My son, thou art now launching out more into the world than ever yet thou hast done, to a greater distance from all thy relations. To have one that may be instead of a father, or a most real friend there, will

be an invaluable

443  
182  
80

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TO HIS STEPSON, WILLIAM HERRIS. (contd).

be an invaluable benefit. Mr. Page has directed thee to such a one and, which is more, recommended thee.

Take heed of trusting strangers; a known person of approved integrity, into whose hands thou mayst put thy life, thy estate, goods, all that thou hast, is a treasure beyond esteem. For God's sake, my son, for thy soul's sake, as ever thou desirest to thrive and prosper the world, shake off all company whatsoever, to retain such a friend.

The way to keep a good and true friend is this. (a) Observe well his disposition. Deny thyself to please him. He will pleasure thee in that which will be ten times better. Show thyself very civil and lowly to those with whom thou seest him to converse most. Gratify him with performing whatever thou canst do without extreme prejudice, and in that case humbly represent it to him. Discard such company as thou findest offensive to him. If thou be not constant to one that is good and faithful, thou wilt inevitably fall into the hands of many harpies that will eat up and devour thee. Be assured many there are, that lie in wait for thee to make advantage by thy ruin. Stay every stranger to such a one <sup>yet,</sup> if thy carriage may be outwardly fair to him.

(44)

424  
122  
155  
200  
205

TO HIS STEPSON, WILLIAM HERRIS. (contd).

fair to him. Pay kindness for kindness. Make no man thy friend whom thyself, or thy nearest and best relations, have not had at least seven years experience of. Consort thyself chiefly with the most sober and virtuous. Above all, keep up thy heart daily and continually in seeking God earnestly, and He will then make all thy ways prosperous, which is the hearty and constant prayer of thy most affectionate, loving father, E.C..

April 1.68.

We have sent thee six books with which thou mayst pass away some of thy vacant time more pleasantly.

(a) "My dear son", is in cipher. Cipher begins again at "observe well his disposition", to the end. There are many contractions in the ordinary passage as well as some interesting spellings, but I have modernised the letter completely to avoid the inconsistency of a mixture.

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

198 485  
183  
107  
26  
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This bearer Mr Gabay a Jew hath some Hebrew books he is desirous to sell. You may do him a great favo<sup>r</sup> but to name some such persons Whom You think most likely to deal with him for them. He was once a Printer at Constantinople, What time y<sup>e</sup> great fire<sup>l</sup> hapned there, by w<sup>ch</sup> he sustained a very great loss. Com<sup>m</sup>ing after into England, by y<sup>e</sup> dreadful fire here in London he was also a great sufferer in his person, & goods w<sup>ch</sup> I have heard from sundry credible persons. Whom I have also known my self these many years: & found him always civil & ingenuous.

Since that first time Mr Walker came to my chamber I have not seen him. Once more I heard he was heer to see mee (& Mr James Graham) w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> gentlemen he takes care of, but I hapned to be then abroad, for w<sup>ch</sup> I was heartily sorry. If I knew where to find their lodgings, I Would not fail to wait upon them. When the presses wil give mee leave. For I thank God they are now in motion again upon my Work. We have printed almost ten sheets since y<sup>e</sup>l began last, & I am now in  
70 & 70 & I hope about 40 sheets more, wil end the work, w<sup>ch</sup> may easily be print<sup>d</sup> before Michelmas, Mr Roycroft promises after y<sup>e</sup> holy day's he wil put on another Compositor & speed y<sup>e</sup> work.

I wrote long since to Mr Wansleben, but have not yet an oportunity to find him any books by a Merchant, w<sup>ch</sup> yet is promised mee I shall have very shortly, by w<sup>ch</sup> expedients, he may also send those MSSts. he mentions unto me, w<sup>th</sup> som other books I expect from him. Mr Marshal of Dort I expect ere long wilbee  
heer



TO SAMUEL CLARKE, Cont'd.

143  
117

100  
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heer. I hear nothing farther about y<sup>e</sup> Catalogue of P<sup>r</sup>.  
Golius's library<sup>2</sup>, only y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Jesuit's are very busy in  
offering to buy it. As y<sup>e</sup> first tender of it was made  
to You<sup>2</sup>, I wish heartily (if it were possible) it might  
not be anticipated by any other. I should be glad to hear  
When Yo<sup>r</sup> work upon y<sup>e</sup> Chronicles wilbe finished; concern-  
ing w<sup>ch</sup> sundry are inquisitive. My service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self,  
Yo<sup>r</sup> fair & vertuous consort, & to al that ask of mee,  
especially to Dr Pocock, w<sup>th</sup> my hearty prayers for y<sup>e</sup>  
welfare of you & al Yo<sup>r</sup>s, I rest, Sir,

Yo<sup>r</sup> ever comm<sup>m</sup> andable servant

E. Castell

9 May. 68.

You would do mee a great favo<sup>r</sup> if You could procure mee  
one of y<sup>e</sup> papers Dr Pocock long since printed concerning  
Coffee. I would give a groat or 6d. rather y<sup>n</sup> want it.

This For my Worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> freind Mr Samuel Clarke  
one of y<sup>e</sup> Esq<sup>rs</sup> Bedels to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford,  
at his house in Holywell p<sup>r</sup>sent.

Disc

77 and 77 : i.e. well on with Vol II, the former having been printed.  
The remainder of Vol II was complete by next year: an extraordinary speed  
compared with the rest of the work: without doubt much of the material  
was ready & only the Printer held up the work.



1487  
199  
200  
205

TO MR. LLOYD.

"AN APOLOGY FOR MY LONG DELAYED LETTER."

16 May, 1668.

Cousin,

Your worth and goodness, God is my witness, I have everywhere ebuccinated, not to your wife's friends only, but to all others, where you have been named. I thought, and truly do so still, that I could speak enow but of your gifts and graces. I will still constantly affirm it, God hath dealt so wonderfully with my cousin, your fair and worthy consort, that if she had been my one and only sister, I knew not where in the world she could have had a happier match. And they are, and have been, my own and wife's prayers, and it is our hope, that you do and may ever find her most suitable to your desires.

But truly, Sir, if both my wife and I had done you some singular, gross notorious injury, you could not have revenged yourself upon us worse than by commending Mr. Young for my curate. The man I love, indeed, for what I hear of him. In the pulpit I never yet heard him. But for his actions, not to my wife only, whom I have ever found but too backward to complain, but to sundry others, they are not congruous to his words. Sapienti Verbum, but really, I wish I

had given

488  
124  
18

200  
5

TO MR. LLOYD.

AN APOLOGY FOR MY LONG DELAYED LETTER. (contd)

had given you forty pounds the best money you ever  
had, so he and his family had never come to Higham.  
I pray entreat him to write no more to me. He is  
verbose, and I have, God knows, too much to do with  
words ..... the Lord.....

457  
129  
200

200  
5

TO MR. DANIEL COYS.<sup>1</sup>

19, June, 68.

Having so wished-for and most welcome an opportunity..., I could do no less than close with it. Your son, some while since, showed me a letter of yours to him, wherein you desired to have him come down<sup>1</sup> to you. I told him, he should do it when he pleased<sup>(a)</sup>, if he would the very next day after he shewed it me. But withal I desired he would go for good, without purpose of returning again to me. And not for good only I wish it, but for the very best, with the best master, or in the best place that can be possible, for truly I love him. But if I should tell you of all his carriage towards me, neither you, nor any other could think there was the like affection in him towards me.

To be plain, I much fear he is got acquainted here with some idle company. He hath been gone sometimes from morning till night, and that not rarely. Very often in the afternoons without my leave, nay against my express command to the contrary, he will ordinarily be absent from me, I cannot tell where, till nine or ten of the clock of the night, and sometimes later. I have reasoned with him often, till I am weary.

Daniel, you know my laborious toilsome work  
makes me rise

MS. 490  
10  
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TO MR. DANIEL COYS. (contd).

makes me rise, now whilst the days are at longest, an hour or more before I can see to read. Before he was with me I was wont constantly to go to bed at nine, and rise at two or three in the morning, and sometimes earlier. My decaying eyesight will not endure to read, as little as possibly I can, by candlelight. My chamber door I am desired by the master<sup>2</sup> of the house not to leave open when I go to bed. It is a place where very many persons are at work, and besides, there are many more that come to speak with them. My best sleep is ever so soon as I am in bed. If I once wake, be it at eleven, twelve, one, whatever hour, I rarely sleep again. This, he having been so long my bed-fellow, cannot but well know. All this I have often, almost every day represented to him, yet he continues to do it still, without any regret; is out, as late as ever.

Many times I am fain to make my bed, fetch water, beer, etc., out-of-doors myself, which I think scarce any of my quality in England do, if you knew what I could say, for I am loath to overgrieve either yourself or his tender, indulgent mother.

He knows how coldly and calmly I have, with all soberness, and gravity, pressed these things upon

him.

49  
185  
49

TO MR. DANIEL COYS. (contd).

him. I have suffered him willingly, yea, desired it of him, when I have had business of my own sometimes to set him about, that he would help the printer and master of this house to gather his sheets, for which he never fails to pay him well and duly. I should take it thankfully from him if he would make the loss of my service to be only gain, but when he puts me out of order, and himself too, I cannot bear it any longer. And this I do out of love to him, as well as ease to myself, for I much fear this place will but do him much harm. He is either flush of money, or spends it not as he should. It is certainly quite contrary with me, who am very bare, because I spend it for the best good, which, when he goes away from me, will not suffer me to do that which otherwise I would, though I must freely and truly confess, he deserves it not from me. But, in very truth, I am extremely oppressed with my own brother's, and the debts of this work. I shall send him away well furnished for his apparel, habit, etc., better than I took him. I would have brought him to better enablements, but you know the old say, mercury is not made of every wood,

I wish him as well as if he was my own child,  
Pray with him, take an account of his hearing sermons,  
counsel



492  
185  
200  
2  
15

TO MR. DANIEL COYS. (contd).

counsel him to bethink, now he is young, how he may live when he is old. I suggest to him the danger of ill-company, the hurtful consequences of sloth, to which naturally he is too much addicted, the benefits of labour and diligence. It is my hope, what I have endeavoured to plant, with your watering and God's blessing, will bring forth some better fruit when he is further from me. He hath, and so have you and all yours, my hearty prayers for your best good, which with my service..

(a) Ms. has "preased".

TO SAMUEL CLARKE.

493  
186  
190  
201  
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s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>rs</sup> 21 I received, & should have been glad to have seen  
You heer, but too negotious I see we both are to take  
journies. The Heads I understand have excused mee from  
reading<sup>1</sup> this term, & truly my Work necessarily requires it;  
'tis more then time I had ended this tedious & terrible  
work. I would not break off now, till I do it for good.  
The Bostan<sup>2</sup> Dr Breton promised mee lately when at London  
to send it mee, so soon as it comes to my hands I shal  
immediatly transmit it to You. I have just now since I  
began these lines, written to him agen about it, & w<sup>th</sup> al  
imparted Yo<sup>r</sup> expressed intention. My service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self,  
y<sup>e</sup> truly Reverend & most eminent Professor Dr Pocock, &  
if there be any other that remember mee, & my hearty pray-  
ers for You conclude mee,

Yo<sup>r</sup> affectionat freind & commendable servant

Ed. Castell

24 June 68

Mr Marshall of Dort<sup>3</sup> ha's been twice w<sup>th</sup> mee, is going to  
Cambridg this week, about a fortnight after intends for Ox-  
ford. he ha's sundry very choice books, amongst w<sup>ch</sup>, Appol-  
lonius Pergaeus<sup>4</sup>, so much desired: his respects he p<sup>r</sup>sents  
to You.

(This For my Worthily honor'd freind Mr Samuel Clarke one of  
y<sup>e</sup> Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedles to y<sup>e</sup> University of Oxford at his house in  
Holywell.)

CASTELL "IRATIS MUSIS."

494  
187  
2021 15

No warbling tunes whose heartstrings broken are )  
Mayst thou expect, for plain songs come from care; )  
If any cloud besure your highest Grace )  
Be sure it is for Dr.Castell's case, )

And a great work not valued worth an ass. )  
Such sacred worth your shoulders do debase )

Deserves the ruin of the ancientest race.

(July 6, 68).

495  
189  
263

206  
15

TO THE BISHOP OF BATH AND WELLS REGISTER.

Sir,

Though I am a mere stranger to you, I make bold to write these lines in regard it may be in your power to do me a real kindness and also in your own hands to reward yourself for so doing. It is now above four years since my most honourable good Lord, the Lord Bishop of Bath and Wells, laid out his good interest for me in his Lordship's diocese, to procure subscriptions to a learned and very chargeable work, the printing Lexicons to the Polyglot Bibles. His Lordship procured above ninety pounds odd to be subscribed, but to this day, after many askings used, they have all hitherto proved fruitless. One<sup>(a)</sup> Mr. Alexander Huish, of Hornblotton, had a brother that was a Register who, as he was about to be active for me, was very unhappily by death prevented. The names of every person, and their subscriptions, as my Lord Bishop sent them long since to me, so I make bold to send you a transcription of them here enclosed. What pains you take and monies you expend upon this occasion, I desire you should receive with full condition to the utmost, only, if, for your pains, you will please to take some part in books, it would

be a great

496  
189  
200  
15

TO THE BISHOP OF BATH AND WELL'S REGISTER. (contd).

be a great ease to me. But I resolve to refer that wholly to yourself.

(July - Aug. 1668).

(a) Alexander Huish : See Introduction and letters to him 1594 - 1668.



203a 497 1 200 15

TO PROFESSOR RALPH CUDWORTH.

Reverend Mr Professor

This gentleman, Mr Hafenhusen, being recommended to me by both our Universities, finding him very desirous to ... (a) unto all persons of eminency chiefly for learning wherever he comes and to the most celebrious professors more especially, and as one of the greatest magnitude particularly to your most worthily honoured self, knowing the largeness of your spirit (b), your great promptitude in affording civilities unto strangers, upon request I was not able to deny the occasioning you this diversion, which my hope is will not be offensive but acceptable from him who is

Sir

Your ever most humble real and veriest commandable servant

E.C.

20 August 68.

(a) MS reads somewhat like "intimate".  
(b) Doubtful.

1571 498 06  
204 5

TO SIR THOMAS BENDISH.

Sir,

Your Honour and Mr. Williamson<sup>2</sup> having engaged me on the behalf of the poor Persian<sup>(a)</sup> you mentioned, hoping from such persons a fair overture had been made for my address to the court, after my long waiting, to the hindrance of my great public concern, I gave your Honour an account with what a counterbuff of disgrace I was sent away. You was pleased to speak of doing somewhat for him at Cambridge. The poor man comes often to me, and for your sake, Sir, I have taken a great deal of pains for him, procured some little matter from others, besides what I have myself done. The expense of time, though that is not all, but of that I have spent a great deal, which is to me the greatest loss, especially being employed in so encomical a service, wherein, for above sixteen years together, I have miserably drawled; buried above ten thousand pounds, wasted an estate in land to the value of one hundred and forty pounds per annum, and contracted exceeding vast debts; upon which, some few months ago, a prebendary was given me, which hath yet but only added more to them.

Sir, I wish I was in a capacity to do more for this, like me, most undone wretch, for whom, if

somewhat be not

TO SIR THOMAS BENDISH.(contd).

somewhat be not done, I fear your honour, our nation and which is more, religion itself will suffer. He and his friends, one or two he hath come often with him, speak of making known his condition to the whole Company of Merchants and to his Majesty, also to the French ambassador, &c. It hath never been found safe to force the most contemned subjects to desperate extremities. I leave it to your wisdom (and the Maker of all hearts move yours to do that which this present case requires) but humbly crave your answer to his (or)<sup>(b)</sup> to mine, who am Sir, most commandable and humbly vowed servant E.C..

Aug.22,(1668)

- (a) Petro Cesii. See Letter to Marshall, 18 Dec. 1668. See Guilj. v. Diny
- (b) "or" has been supplied as some word of that kind is needed: it is not impossible, however, that the missing word is "and".  
1 may be

TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY.

Sir,

I now again, by my wife, and with other arguments, make bold to reinforce my former petition that my non-attendance may be but for this (year)<sup>(a)</sup> pardoned. Sir, the University of Cambridge hath, for divers terms together, from reading any one Arabic lecture, though the statutes for it are very strict. My pastoral charge hath for some years winked at my not appearing much as once among them. His Majesty hath, for three or four years, excused me from my not monthly attending. For the sake of these great examples, that the greatest work upon the presses in the world, as most learned men have acknowledged, wherein most of yourselves are concerned, may not be stifled in its parturition, I humbly beseech it of your reverend self, and the whole honourable Society, that pro hac tantum vice I may not suffer for my absence, and both myself and the work shall be bound publicly, in all places where it comes, this your singular favour, in these, or the like words.

Excusevit me gratis Acad.Cant.. a  
prelectionibus Ar. per plures simul terminos  
exc..gratis primari totius Ang..(Canon)..  
ab officio illius loci per integrum annum

(though you know, Sir, my obligation is but for twenty  
one days

301  
192  
136

TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY.(contd.)

one days. Yet it hath a true sense)

excus..gratis congregatio paroch non a  
vicario, quem habeo probatiss. sed absentiam  
meam totalem per varios annos. Excus...  
gratis Regia Ma.. a servitio illo cui teneor  
ordinario per plures annos.

(Aug.1668).

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

(a) Blot. cf.Latin passage.

(b) Blot. cf.Latin passage.



THE DEBT TO MR. ADAMS.

(To Ed. Waterhouse?).

Sir,

Observing in Mr. Adams<sup>A</sup> his last letter a willingness to make use of you further in the business between him and me by his enquiry of your name, and where you lived, in case you hear anything from him or his kinsman, Mr. Smith, concerning that affair, these are to let you understand, in regard you know my condition, and I think<sup>(a)</sup> you are as truly sensible of it as any man I know in all the kingdom besides, I resolve to put myself wholly into your power for concluding upon such terms as you know are to me possible. Besides the stock money which I have assured you, fide sacerdotis ecclesiastici, it is but the moiety of that debt Mr. Adams claims. Excepting only one alderman that is broke with another hundred pounds in my debt, I have not to the value of forty shillings, if he would fling me immediately into prison, to help myself out of it. I must desire his secrecy if he does come to an agreement, for if either the subscribers or other creditors should come to hear of it, I shall not know how to make any fair excuse for myself.

(Sept. 1668).

(a) Ms. is "thank".

144  
207 197

TO<sup>(a)</sup> (MR.SIMON ADAMS).

Reverend Sir,

Being with Mr.Cage at Gray's Inn last Saturday the 6th instant, he told me the great civility you had expressed towards me, that you would assist me to your power, you with the rest of the creditors, and if there was a good occasion to redeem my Lord of Bedfordshire's<sup>(b)</sup> houses mortgaged to him in M<sup>(itre)</sup> Court, you would yourself deposit the money.

Sir, I was lately with the Earl of Bedford's secretary, Mr.Coll<sup>g</sup>, who then signified to me my Lord's propenseness to gratify me more than any other, who, for above fourteen years, had been the chief servant to the family. I purpose to speak with my Lord himself the next week. If you will be so favourably pleased to be so aiding to me in this affair, Mr.Cage to whom you (to)ld it, will write further to you about it. I was to wait upon you on Monday last; sent early to Mr.Smith to know where you lay, who said you had then newly taken horse; withal added you had given order to your attorney to proceed in law against me, which seemed very inconsistent to what I had been told before.

Sir, we are brethren, not in the Church's only,  
but in calling

TO<sup>(a)</sup> (MR.SIMON ADAMS). (contd).

but in calling<sup>(c)</sup>..... come unknown to you of (a)  
great and most encomiac work, incumbent on me, who  
of fourteen persons I have formerly salaried at a  
dear rate, have not now so much as one left to allev-  
iate this heavy burden, or to be in any sort helping  
to me. I am in a good hope you will not be in the  
number of those that add affliction to the afflicted.  
Let me humbly pray<sup>(d)</sup> to this your friendly and fav-  
ourable answer, to him who is, Sir,  
Veriest commandable servant to his power, E.C....

13.June,<sup>(e)</sup>

Sir,

I having been, as also I am now still so,  
continually crushed between the presses, that they  
with this scarce afford me either  
life or livelihood

28. 1608 208 ~~275~~  
196

TO MR.SIMON ADAMS.

Reverend Sir,

I wrote to you now a long while since, sent my letter to Mr.Smith who told me he conveyed it to you, to which as yet I have received no answer. Last Saturday the sixth instant, accidentally I heard you was in London, which Mr.Cage told me of.

On Monday morning betimes I sent to Mr. Smith to understand where you lay, who said you had newly taken horse, and withal told me you had given order to your attorney to prosecute your suit against me. Said I had not kept promise to you, who, in a letter, had assured you that you should be the first of the creditors I would pay anything to.

Sir, the woman that put me to so much trouble and charge of money, which your kinsman Mr. Yarway received of my brother, had a promise some years before Mr.Yarway's death, before I knew that your debt was unpaid. Besides there was another that obliged himself with me for her debt, to whom I have not paid the least farthing since she put me to all that unjust vexation. So I purpose still, with God's leave, to be true to my word.

Sir, I hope you will not take it amiss if I remind you of what you likewise then, in your letter, which I have

195 506  
AC

TO MR.SIMON ADAMS. (contd).

which I have still by me, made promise of to me,  
that you would not trouble me while I was upon this  
great work, but bade me go on securely, hastening a  
day (to pay it). Sir, I have made your concern as  
real a work to me the sign of ..... pursued it now  
this day term and to no small charge. (a)

(a) On folded end of leaf : last lines crushed and  
illegible:- "Sir, it is now a good while since  
I last wrote to you when to

as yet I received no answer  
if a warrantable and well liking occasion:  
Sir, if your goodness  
shall confirm the truth of all this which had been  
told me with no wonder and temper by you irritate  
not to ... myself, notwithstanding bringing forth with  
the delivered particulars this .....  
..... and it is besides.....  
.... suit this into your heart ....."



TO<sup>(a)</sup> (MR.SIMON ADAMS). (contd).

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

- (a) No address : but see following letter : written on a scrap placed between p.328 and p.329.
- (b) See reference in letter to Earl of Bedford of this long service.
- (c) The caret (placed at foot) begins at "not in the . . . . "Church's"; is doubtful : after "calling" there are some words that seem part of the phrase : "truth . . . . breathing time".
- (d) Caret after "pray" placed at foot. "to this . . . . no str(ife) nor (vexation) between us, but", all in one line.
- (e) Date : year late but not later than date of publication of Lexicon.

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

209 246  
199

TO MR. YOUNG, HIS CURATE.

September 1. (1668).

I have a letter from you, not to me, where-  
in the purloining of some of my books is plainly ack-  
nowledged. You lay the blame upon your wife and son.  
All that hear it, blame you more than both. My son,  
give glory to God, confess your guilt, with Achan, you  
see a golden wedge, choice and rare books. You covet-  
ed and have taken. Neither Achan nor Ananias and his  
wife were more guilty of this sin than you are and  
yours. These last purloined that only which was once  
their own. You cannot so extenuate, whose offence was  
against a public person, so I have been for seventeen  
years current, whom you have amply acknowledged the  
principal person that hath lately brought you forth  
in to the Church's service. Et tu Brute! To be so  
unfaithful and unkind?

The two piles<sup>(a)</sup> of books you mention you  
placed together, one of mine, the other of yours;<sup>(b)</sup>  
and that your wife only mistook the one for the other,  
I have a most irrefragible argument to prove it a not-  
orious untruth, like that other, when you had lent one  
of my books without my cogniscance. You told the gent-  
leman, who will witness to your face, it was your book  
which you desired might be sent back to you. These are  
heinous

19509  
K79

TO MR. YOUNG, HIS CURATE. (contd).

heinous aggravations from one of your calling. The Lord of Heaven convince you. The say you know whose it is: Non remittitur peccatum nisi restituatur ablatum. Your own hand witnesses the ablation; but restore them all. Seventeen I find wanting. So many I expect, or you must expect that which will not please you.

From him whom you have so really experienced a true friend to one that hath but ill rewarded him. E.C. To yourself your wife and whole family I wish sanitatem cum mente saniori<sup>(c)</sup>

- (a) Cancelled : "the two piles."
- (b) Cancelled : "and that your wife mistook the piles only comes from the same parent who is mendax ab initio I pray tell me how your pile of books crept into the very same places where my books were that you took away : which I saw with my eyes : you lent a book of mine not without my knowledge only but as a book of yours which you required to be sent after you which I am able to prove : you know whose the say is . . . from him you have so really experienced ready".
- (c) Passages are not continuous : five lines are scored through : these are omitted, along with half a line belonging to that passage and left uncanceled.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & ever right dearly hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> late most favourable Letter, all  
repleat (as Yo<sup>r</sup> constant wont is) w<sup>th</sup> nothing but  
civilities, I received by Mr Hefenhusen, & am now  
preparing myselfe to usurpe upon the freenes of Yo<sup>r</sup>  
most freindly profer, the next week after the term  
begin's, about the 13th. of September, I fully purpose  
الله to take my journy for Cambridge, which to mee  
will be but a dark place, if not illustrated with the  
resplendent Sun of Yo<sup>r</sup> Soul-rejoicing presence.  
My stay there, in regard of my Work, must be short, I  
am stopt at present for Want of paper, w<sup>ch</sup> before my  
return from the University, I hope I shall not faile  
to be furnished with: I have (cum bono Deo) brought the  
Heptaglot Lexicon now within two sheets to its period,  
only an Appendix, Grammars, & the Epistle or Preface  
remaine to be added.

With my owne, & wife's most humble service presented  
to Yo<sup>r</sup> most Hono<sup>rd</sup> & excellent selfe, I commend You, &  
all Yo<sup>r</sup>a to the Heavenly benediction & protection, craving  
the reciprocation of Yo<sup>r</sup> Votes on the behalf of him, Who  
whilst he hath his being desires to approve himself  
most faithfully in the quality of

Right reverend s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest humble & most commandable servant

23 Sept. 68.

E Castell

My most humble service

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

My most humble service I beseech You to the  
right Noble S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Brograve When You next see  
him.

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>l</sup>.  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Master of Katherine  
Hall, & Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much Munden in  
Hartford shire. w<sup>t</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.



TO MR. YOUNG, HIS CURATE.

Sept. 28. (1668).

I have now received a letter from yourself, in which it not a little comforts me to see somewhat of ingenuity in you, but you must not take it amiss if I see your confession like the legs of the lame, ~~are~~ not equal. After the restitution of what you have acknowledged, though I am sure there are missing many other valuable books, of which I have witness they were in my study before I betruſted you with it, and therefore your ſon hath ſomeway or other made an end of them, yet my ſpirit ſhall then be pacified towards you. And if you return me them hither or to Higham Gobion, without charge, I will give you Deo-  
datus's ~~the~~ commentary upon the Bible.

But though you have quieted all hard language from me, yet guilt againſt my wife is truly of a ſcarlet dye. For her ſake only it was, who had a moſt religious perſuaſion of your great integrity, I truſted you with my books, who denied unto my curate in Eſſex ſo much as the looking into my ſtudy there, although of his probity I make not queſtion. Beſides mine, my wife hath another ungainsayable argument to prove the pretence mentioned of the two piles of books a moſt gross  
and palpable

TO MR. YOUNG, HIS CURATE. (contd).

and palpable<sup>(a)</sup> falsehood. But moreover, the many injuries done her, not only in her favourable and undeserved loan, but in ravishing sundry of her household goods without her consent, requires justly both a penitent submission, and satisfaction, from which in your last, you was so far from doing, that you but barely and only insert her name.<sup>(b)</sup>

The ten pound, after a long expectation, I received of my cousin Lloyd. In your intended present for B.K., I pray forbear. You have children and charge enow of your own. I desire nothing at all of you but what justice obliges you to, that the blessing of God may be more abundantly upon whatever you lawfully possess. My hearty prayers are for you and for Mrs. Young and all yours, who desire by no accident to be rescinded from approving myself,  
Your real friend, and fellow servant in our great ministry, E.C. .

(a) Doubtful reading : "papable" in Ms.

(b) Cancelled ". . .last, you was so far (as not once to insert her name) when you send (what you borrowed . . . Higham Gobion I think it) may be fittest (opportunity to send me my books).

199<sup>5/14</sup>  
212 202

TO. SIR TIMOTHY TIRRELL,  
SON-IN-LAW TO JAMES USSHER.

7 October, 68. . .

Most honoured Sir,

Though I am a stranger to you, yet your most reverend and eminently famous and renowned father, the incomparable Lord Primate of Ireland, was not so. By his letter to me I was first induced to engage myself in this great work of the Oriental Bibles, under which, with the presses, for seventeen years current I yet groan, with the loss of above one hundred and forty pounds land per annum, all buried in this, to me, disastrous undertaking. While I have been toiling in this work and the lexicons belonging to it, the most difficult part of all the rest, I put sundry valuable sums of money into one, Yarway's hand, a scrivener living formerly in W.<sup>2</sup>Street, about three years since dead. This Yarway used to put out his own, and the money of others lent him, in the names of men little and sometimes not at all known to him. A hundred pounds of mine he put out, Sir, in your name but in trust for me or himself, for which there is a bond given, Sir, upon you, Sir Timothy Tirrell. Now my humble request is that you will be favourably pleased to give me leave to sue this bond in your name, and that you will vouchsafe me this act of grace, as fairly to answer

515  
199  
2.2

TO SIR TIMOTHY TIRRELL,  
SON-IN-LAW TO JAMES USSHER. (contd).

to answer to a Bill in Chancery.

Sir, I will, in every particular, indemnify you and secure you harmless from any charge, which goodness of yours I shall with the greatest thankfulness acknowledge, and study to retaliate. Or otherwise, that you will as speedily as may be, answer to my Bill, that I may bring it to some good pass this term, whereby you will eternally oblige him who with all the evertuations of his soul, will make it his constant endeavour to approve himself, Sir,  
Your veriest, commandable servant, E.C.

*Dynel. Sir E.C. King,*

TO MR. SCLATER,  
(PRESIDENT OF CATHERINE HALL).<sup>(a)</sup>

4 November, 68.

Sir,

The noble favours your honoured self and honourable Society have so often vouchsafed me, have engaged me in very deep and insolvent obligations such as exceed the capacity either of my retaliation, or condign acknowledgement. And when benignities come to that heat they are then, as some observe, exceeding dangerous. My fear rebuts <sup>(b)</sup> most what upon myself.

The depriving me, when last with you, <sup>1</sup> the law of an amity <sup>(c)</sup> by your gratuitous entertainment, all the while not incommunicating me is next to an excommunicating, and that to a total excommunication. The equal condition of society hath more of duration as well as of liberty, than that of hospitality. Both are acts of beneficence, but the former seems to have more of sweetness and pleasantry. Only, by receiving, the recipient is inevitably involved in the worst of all crimes, to die ungrateful. But since it was the will of you all, it should be so, I must necessarily crave one thing more, that you will give a currency unto the Cordelier's <sup>2</sup> crown, and for your real civilities, accept of a cold, verbal,



TO MR.SCLATER,  
(PRESIDENT OF CATHERINE HALL).(contd).

verbal, thankfulness, which, with my humble service,  
which is most heartily returned your renowned self,  
your reverend Head, and most venerable Society, by  
him, who is your no less commandable, than deeply  
redevable servant, E.C..

Sir,

You will adimore to the accumulations of  
my debt, if, by your servant to g.Sp.may be desired  
to send my tippet i left with her in a paper, to my  
lodging at Mr.R(oycroft's).

(a) See letter to Lightfoot, July, 8, 67.  
(b) Seems doubtful : signs are in Ms.for"re - but - a!"

TO WILLIAM HERRIS, HIS STEPSON.

Son Will,

I must make known to thee a truth, which, without repentance, will to thy confusion be declared<sup>(a)</sup> to thee and all the world, before a most dreadful tribunal. Thou hast had as much means used for the best good, as any child I know in England ever had, or could have possibly, all which hitherto thou hast most unhappily abused, atleast, not so improved nor made use of, as in duty and prudence thou oughtest and mightest have done for thy once benefit.

(Nov.1668).

(a) Cancelled "made".

TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY.

9 November, (1668)

Reverend and ever right worthily honoured Sir,

Partly by your commands, constrained partly by the necessity of my condition, I have now by the help of a very reverend friend, not without a considerable charge and to much loss of time, obtained a dispensation from his Majesty for my nonresidence at Canterbury, and truly Sir, ברשותיך (a) The greatness of my folly must be the plea of my arrogance. Nabal himself, nor any beyond him, ever deserved that name more than I. I dare be bold to say it, there never was, never will (be) more reason for this concession to any, than there is to me.

Besides twelve thousand pounds I have buried in the public service, of the Church and almost all the nations of world, under the hardest drudgery for seventeen years now current, that ever the miserablest oar-tugging galley-slave hath groaned under, and, which makes it unparaelled, and I assure myself not to be matched in any age, commanded to this service by the highest powers both in Church and State, with promise of encouragement, after so many years expectation, a prebendary in your Church is all that hath been done for me, which hath yet, on the whole, made my debts greater,

TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY.(contd).

greater, and if I must be bound to residence it were much better for me to fling it up into the hands from which I had it, being about a hundred miles distant both from my living and professorship, and I now old, unfit for travel, having lost not only my partimony to the value of above one hundred and forty pounds land per annum, but the strength of my body, the light of my eyes, the comforts of my friends, with many bodily disasters; my shoulder broken, my hip-bone dislocated, my side by a fall down stairs terribly bruised, my legs so bruised and maimed, sundry times I have been forced to lay by again a long time, all since I came to this, to me destructive work.

Comelin's and Breedlin's<sup>(b)</sup>, to use the Fennish proverb, have, to my knowledge, both had this indulgence, I am told, and without the King's dispensation. Let me add further. My congregation hath borne with my absence from them for sundry years. The University of Cambridge, against the severest laws that can be, have connived at my not reading nor doing my duty there. The King himself hath acquitted me from my monthly attendance these many years by a word from my Lord's Grace of Canterbury, and by the enclosed, requires of your Honourable Society the like favour.

If all these

9. 252  
~~283~~  
206  
TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY.(contd).

If all these numerous and pregnant examples, these ponderous and very weighty arguments, which have pressed out all my substance, shall be of no avail, ..... when I am dead and gone and some others after me; which cannot be long; I fear it will ( and shall approve myself a]p[ in saying it, not at all to their credit be published to the world the hard fate I have undeservedly suffered in it. Of which quorum your often experienced goodness is the furthest off from being in that number, and so I hope will be also all the rest of my reverend and most dearly, and most deservedly, honoured brethern; to all whom and their fairest second selves, but principally to your most honoured self and noble Lady, with my lowliest and most humble service presented, craving all your prayers for me and favour towards me, I subscribe myself ever in the quality of,  
Sir,

Your meanest, but really most commandable servant, E.C..

Sir,

My wife came to London with a full purpose to winter at Canterbury.... furnished ourselves with provisions for the journey, and housekeeping, but fell so exceeding ill, it was feared it would be her last. She was by her physician's wish to return to Bedfordshire ... She likewise presents her humble service to

you and



522  
203  
2a

TO THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY. (contd).

you and your truly noble and most honoured Lady.

The same which your honourable self and  
your most honourable Chapter have very affectionally  
expressed of my glorious and most reverendly  
and obediently I find it only in serving the  
Church and State. This is the only way  
to be useful to Church and State. By a more  
active service in Church and State.

- (a) At the top of the letter the following passage occurs in the margin : "the greatness of my folly must be the plea of my arrogance : Nabal himself nor any beyond him ever deserved that name more than I".
- (b) The proverb is difficult to find recorded : the text given is phonetically correct, and the sense fits. The explanation ("All comers", "strangers and natives" etc.) will be suggested by the reference in Pepys (Diary, Sept.18.1663) to the natives of the Fens. "If they be born there, they do call (them) Breedlings"  
See same quoted from Pepys in .N.E.D. which elsewhere gives "Comelings".

ברשות כבודך : by your honour

כהן : Cohen

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216267

TO (THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY).

11 Dec. 68.

The sense which your honoured self and your whole honourable Chapter have very effectually manifested of my miserable and most irremediably ruined condition ( so I find it ) only in serving the public, not without fair encouraging promises from the highest grandees in Church and State; by a vote among you; whereof notice is given me by a reverend and right worthily honoured member of your Society, decreeing me so ample and abundant gratuity to be given towards my great work, as no (Jetairy)<sup>(a)</sup> nor sacred community, though it hath been promised me by divers, hath ever yet imitated, much less equalled, this with all imaginable circumstances amplified favour, lays not only an unparalleled obligation<sup>(b)</sup> upon me, but requires from me the utmost gratitude that is possible to be returned, for such a signal and most seasonable munificence, at a time when most distressed with impetuous clamours for money, both from my printer and papermerchant, and though many hundreds of pounds are owing to me from subscribers and my benefice in Essex, I cannot receive the least doit from either; from the last, nothing at all for the most part of a year and a half.

He whose delight it is not to

appear

374  
204  
257

TO (THOMAS TURNER, DEAN OF CANTERBURY) (contd.)

appear but in the mote, may His help be ever ready at and in all your exigencies, to supply and replenish you superabundantly, above either your askings or expectations, which, with my most humble service tendered unto you all, is the passionate and perpetual vote of him, who is,

Reverend Sir,

Yours, and the whole Chapter's most redevable and ever really devoted servant, E.C..

הנהגה : לְהַרְוֵהוּ { on the hill to be seen  
on the summit of vision.

(a) Ms has "Jetairy" in ordinary hand in the margin.  
(b) Cancelled: "lays not only an unparalleled".

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT.

Sir,

This gentleman, Mr. Petro Cesii, a Persian, and a pious good Christian, who hath very well comport-ed himself both here in the city, and in the University of Cambridge, where also for some little time he was, and in truth a most fit person for such a place, well schooled in many Oriental languages, Chaldaic, Syriac, Arabic, Persian, etc., and by letters out of the Levant, recommended as very fit and useful in a university, not meeting with such encouragement by which he might comfortably settle himself and continue there, is purposed to return into his own country. Divers I have spoken with that knew him in foreign parts, give him a very good character, and his own behaviour sufficiently attests him to have had a good education and extraction, a great redeemer of captives in his more flourishing condition, but his kindness to some in misery, who repaid him with much ingratitude and unkindness, hath occasioned him the loss of a fair and competent fortune of which he was once possessed.

Sir, the experience I have had of your free and public spirit, emboldens me to write this. Your recommending him to persons of note and quality with

you, may very

TO MR. MARSHALL OF DORT. (contd).

you, may very much advantage him in his passage, and oblige both him and me to be thankful and bless God for you. (a)

Sir, I crave your pardon, and with my humble service to yourself and Mr. Paget, and my duest thankfulness for all your civilities formerly, and when you was last here with us, I commend you and yours to the heavenly protection and benediction in the quality of,  
Sir,

Your very redevable and ever most real servant, E.C.

(18 Dec. 68).

(a) Ms may be read "joy" or "you".



218 527  
202  
205

TO A BENEFACTRESS.

Right noble Madam,

The kindness and bounty you was pleased to extend towards me when I last took my leave of you, hath exceeded not only my merit but outvied all compare. Full forty years it is now that I have been in the office of this ministry, in all which time I never yet received such and so ample remuneration as I did from your rich and most generous liberality, by which you have immutably obliged my veriest humble service to the utmost capacity, both to your honoured self, and whole family, with my hearty prayers for the continued increased prosperity of it through multiplied generation; and that your eyes may live to see it, and with it, the felicity of Zion, the Church of God flourishing with the power of the pristine ancient holiness and piety. May your last days be your best, most blessed and comfortable to you, and may those hopeful plants of yours become eminent and famous instruments in promoting the public good, and thereby render themselves glorious in the esteem of all succeeding posterity.

<sup>2</sup> E.C. S.T.D. Ar.Li. ap. Cantab. in Anglia Professor Autor <sup>3</sup>i  
Vol. 9<sup>4</sup> Bibl. polyglottorum Lexicorum sc. Hept.H.Ch. Sy.  
Sam.Aeth.Ar. Persici jussu superiorum Regis sui, Archiep.  
Ep.pluriumque aliorum Dom. maxim. Opus hoc stupendum

528  
202  
205

TO A BENEFACTRESS. (contd).

est aggressus quod etiam coelesti Numine dextro post  
17 annorum spatium tandem tantum non absolverit in  
quo 12000 plus minus libras Angl. et. patrimonium ad  
valorem 140 librarum annuatim penitus exhausterit, sineque  
ulla remuneratione ab illis summis viris, praeter Canon.  
in Eccl. Cant. qua altius tantum adhuc obaeratus.

19 December, (1668).

219206<sup>529</sup>  
209

TO DR. PETER GUNNING,  
MASTER OF ST. JOHN'S CAMBRIDGE, ETC.

Jan. 28. (1668/9)

Reverend and right worthily honoured Sir,

It was late last Monday that I received a considerable number of packets out of Holland, among them this, with a letter to your worthy self in which you will see a good account of the Golian library<sup>2</sup>, the refusal of which is first offered to our nation. France, it is said, offers a thousand pounds for about a hundred of them, and it is his executors' resolve not to have them parted.

Sir, it is such a collection of books, as I know not whether many ages be ever like, or one private man's gathering, to produce such another. I am almost confident, if, by some interest, application were made to the Duke of Buckingham<sup>3</sup>, he would seal up his father's former donation to the library with this no less inestimable than incomparable accrument and addition.

Sir, you are one of his Majesty's chaplains and professors. Of the former I am one too, and have spent, as I am ready to make it appear, twelve thousand pounds in his Majesty's, the Church's and the

Kingdom's

530  
206

TO DR. PETER GUNNING,  
MASTER OF ST. JOHN'S, CAMBRIDGE, ETC. (contd)

kingdom's service. If the King would be so graciously pleased, for all this my hard expense and labour, to reward me with a donative of but three or four hundred pounds per annum,<sup>4</sup> which I write not as a condition to obtain it, but as an act of liberality, I would, upon good security, procure a thousand towards this purchase; and such another moiety I am apt to believe, but have no warrant at all in my friend's letter for it, would fetch it hither.

Sir, I know your weighty affairs, therefore add no more. There needs to you, I am sure, no arguments, but my very humble service to yourself and Mr. T., craving your prayers for me, who am, Reverend Sir,  
Your very redevable and no less real servant, E.C..

7

1. 220 257 <sup>531</sup>  
210  
TO GILBERT SHELDON, ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

My Lord,

I account it a part of my bounden duty to give your Grace, the Primate and first Father of our English nation, the first notice of the now at length accomplished work I have so long sadly groaned under, the Heptaglot Lexicon,  $\sigma \theta$ , is now quite done, and the poor ruined author of it quite undone. His Majesty's and your Grace's letters in print have been most graciously vouchsafed me, but had it not been for my own Lord Bishop of Sarum, then of Bristol, <sup>(a)</sup> it had been better if they had both had a miscarrying womb, that I had never travailed at all for the obtaining of them,

. . .

(July, 1668).

(a) Cannot mean 'Bp. of Sarum, at that time of Bristol': nor 'Bp. of Sarum, afterwards of Bristol'.



TO THE EDITOR OF THE "LONDON GAZETTE".

s<sup>R</sup>

The necessity of presenting y<sup>e</sup> King's, y<sup>e</sup> Duke's, L. Arlingtons, Dean of y<sup>e</sup> Chappells, &c. all their books together, infers withal an absolute necessity to defer the inserting of what I wrote in y<sup>e</sup> paper I delivered you, into y<sup>e</sup> Gazette, until Thursday the next weeke, 13th. instant: & y<sup>e</sup> delivery of the Copies, not to commence till Tuesday following, 18th. instant; wch favor shall w<sup>th</sup> thankfulnes be acknowledg'd by

Honord s<sup>R</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest humble servant

Ed. Castell.

5 May 69.

Note. This letter S.P.Dom.Chas.II 259.f.188: following it in Castell's hand a small sheet containing the following notice for the Gazette.

"The long expected Heptaglot Lexicon havinge beene quite finished not a few months since & publique notice given sundry times in y<sup>e</sup> Gazette, that they are to be delivered out every Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday weekely unto y<sup>e</sup> Subscribers at a warehouse in y<sup>e</sup> Charterhouse London, between y<sup>e</sup> houres of 8 & twelve in y<sup>e</sup> morning, & between 2, & 6 in y<sup>e</sup> afternoon: These are to let all concerned persons understand that y<sup>e</sup> said warehouse wil continue open no longer then till a fortnight after Michelmas next ensuing, in regard of y<sup>e</sup> great Charge y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>r</sup> is at to wait himself upon y<sup>e</sup> delivery of these Books, Who after that time must attend upon another employment he hath at Cambridge."

L1055  
96  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

533  
222

Reverend & most highly Hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

The suspicion of Ingratitude by reason of this  
my so long silence after so great & signall favo<sup>r</sup>s  
You do continually from time to time vouchsafe mee,  
wil I doubt not, be removed easily when Yo<sup>r</sup> experienced  
Goodnes shal come to understand y<sup>e</sup> urgent & inevitable  
occasions wherby I have been so long diverted from  
y<sup>s</sup> obliged duty. Since y<sup>e</sup> finishing of my great  
work, I have been more harassed w<sup>th</sup> tedious trottinge  
up & down between y<sup>e</sup> Ingraver, y<sup>e</sup> Roller, Ruler,  
& Binder to get Copies prepared & made fit to be  
Presented, y<sup>t</sup> really it hath been a greater trouble for  
y<sup>e</sup> time, then y<sup>e</sup> Composure of it was when most  
greivous & oppressive. It was but this last week,  
that I could obtaine y<sup>e</sup> Archbishop of Canterbury's  
book to be ina readines for him. That over, my  
very next Care, was how to send to, & conway safely,  
y<sup>e</sup> remayninge parts of this so often & most unhappily  
interruoted Work unto Yo<sup>r</sup> most Worthy self; For w<sup>ch</sup>  
cause I write these lines . (If) in a word I may  
understand from You what expedient You wil be pleased  
to direct mee to, w<sup>ch</sup> shalbee readily layed holdof  
w<sup>th</sup> no les speed then chearfulnes, in hope Yo<sup>r</sup>  
Gentlenes & Cando<sup>r</sup> will cover all my many defaillances  
& inadvertencies. A seaventeen Years drudgery for  
y<sup>e</sup> Publique

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

y<sup>e</sup> Publique I have now undergon, of 14 or 15 I at first salaried at no easy rates to be subservient in this Work, in my aged Years, & extreemly decayed Ey-sight I (was) left, & for no small time, quite destitute wthout so much as any one to be aiding to mee.

S<sup>r</sup> If I knew how You would have these Volumes bound (w<sup>ch</sup> is generally desired by all in y<sup>e</sup> same mode w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Bibles) I would do my best to have Y<sup>rs</sup> likewise don up sutably.

I purpose for Cambridg about, or a litle after y<sup>e</sup> midle of th(is) instant, where I shal continue to usurp upon Yo<sup>r</sup> most favo<sup>r</sup>(ble) concessions, in y<sup>e</sup> use of Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings, as formerly, in case I may not trespas against Yo<sup>r</sup> occasions for them, especially in regard of y<sup>e</sup> now approaching Commencement. I wil come myself alone (w<sup>t</sup>) my Page. If it be any way inconvenient, I wil upon notice fix myself elsewhere, w<sup>th</sup> no les thankfulnes to Yo<sup>r</sup> so often obligeing Civilities; w<sup>ch</sup> w<sup>th</sup> my humble service to Yo<sup>r</sup> most Reverend selfe Noble S<sup>r</sup> Tho. Brograve, & y<sup>e</sup> rest of yo<sup>r</sup> hono<sup>rd</sup> family (cravinge Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon for this my bold p<sup>r</sup>sumption) concludes mee ever in the quality of

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest humble servant, ye truest  
admire & hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> incomparable Worth

Ed. Castell

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Ed Castell

9 June 69

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup>  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much  
Mundon, & Master of Catherine Hall  
in Cambridge. wth Care.

(1) Defects in Ms.

17

223 336

TO SAMUEL CLARKE (?)

S<sup>r</sup>

An old & a very good freind (who p<sup>r</sup>sents his hearty respects & service to You) Dr Busby desires Yo<sup>r</sup> most severe & critical censure of y<sup>s</sup> Pratique translation, what in it may j<sup>u</sup>stly deserve any alteration in Yo<sup>r</sup> own, or y<sup>e</sup> judgment of any other, You will please to impart it to. I Received 5<sup>ll</sup> of Mr Seaman last week, for w<sup>c</sup> he had a note of my hand, & 'tis entred in o<sup>r</sup> books according to Yo<sup>r</sup> direction. There is a book in readines for You, in lieu of y<sup>t</sup> You parted w<sup>th</sup>. You will do mee a favo<sup>r</sup> to send mee y<sup>e</sup> Gentlemans hand in writing y<sup>t</sup> refuses to have y<sup>e</sup> Persian. No more but that I am

S<sup>r</sup>  
Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest servant

..... as speedy a return as You can conveniently  
..... is desired by Dr Busby.

The date of the letter appears to be in 1669 or soon <sup>before</sup> ~~after~~ the issue of the Lexicon Heptaglotton. The signature is destroyed but the handwriting is Castell's: there is no address. The letter is preceded by twelve lines of Arabic. The note is not catalogued as Castell's.



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & right dearly hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>

These are to let You know how boldly I have  
trespast upon Yo<sup>r</sup> goodnes & favo<sup>r</sup>; I Wrote to You  
about a month since of my intentions (W<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> leave)  
to bee heer Where I now am; w<sup>th</sup> my desire to know  
by What expedient I might send You the remaying  
part of that Work I have to litle purpose been  
labouring about for so long a time. I would gladly  
have had both the Volumes bound up handsomly for  
You, if I could tell how to come by Yo<sup>r</sup> first Part.

This morning I made offer of one Copy of the  
Lexicons bound up to Yo<sup>r</sup> Library, requesting it  
may bee accepted as a poor pledge of those thankfull  
acknowledgments, w<sup>ch</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> excellent selfe & this  
Ho<sup>ble</sup> Society have eternally obliged mee. S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup>  
servant stay's for these lines, Whom I saw but just  
now, w<sup>ch</sup> makes mee hasten to conclude myselfe that  
wch it shalbee y<sup>e</sup> Work of my life to approve myself  
unto y<sup>e</sup> uttermost

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest humble & most  
affectionat redevable servany

E Castell

5 July 69

S<sup>r</sup> My humblest service to y<sup>e</sup> thrice Noble S<sup>r</sup> Tho.

Brograve.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Brograve.

This For the Reverend & right Worl  
D<sup>r</sup> Iohn Lightfoote Recto<sup>r</sup> of much  
Mundon & Master of Catherine Hall in  
Cambridge wth humble service p<sup>r</sup>sent.

74.

225 <sup>539</sup>  
~~271~~  
215

TO DR. JOHN BRETON, MASTER OF EMMANUEL COLLEGE.

Sir,

This worthy gentleman, Mr.A.B., hath been for some time received at Oxford as a member of one of their Houses, stocked with a plentiful abundance of recommendatory letters from persons of very eminent quality, and, you will soon experience, not without a most just desert. Now, Sir, if your College hath any such vacancies of room in it as will afford him the convenience of a chamber there, you will oblige both him and me with many others to a thankful acknowledgement of this your noble favour and civility, which, with all your former so frequently accumulated endearments, shall never fail to be attested, and, if ever any way in my power, retaliated, by him who is, Sir,

Your veriest, redevable, servant, K.C...

(July - August, 1669,)

540  
212  
226 216a

On a St Pauls  
TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Reverend & Right dearly Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>,

It is my hope I have, unto w<sup>ch</sup> were concurrent both my desire & command I might now at length send You a booke, adequatly agreeing to Yo<sup>r</sup> mind: Where in I have changed, not only y<sup>e</sup> sheet's my own Workman to my wrong most inadvertently ruled; but if either hee, or my own servants, may be trusted, w<sup>ch</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Mendy also soiled: Whom, as entrusted by You, I required by his prentise, to remit every leaf, he in any manner found ill condition- ed; whose only blame therefore it wilbe, if there occur any thing amisse in it.

S<sup>r</sup> I forbear to say, out of how many Copies this hath been selected, to y<sup>e</sup> making of others faulty; this I may, it is certainly, y<sup>e</sup> choicest, most pick'd & culled y<sup>t</sup> I have ever yet presented: But I must w<sup>th</sup> al add further, if it was ten thousand times better, yet would it bee unspeakably beneath the merit of y<sup>e</sup> Presentee; Yo<sup>r</sup> incomparable bounty & beneficence transcends y<sup>e</sup> possi- bility of my condigne acknowledgments, & wil force mee, doe what I can, to dye ungrateful all I have & am, being too litle to solve what to You I owe: But to my power (beyond w<sup>ch</sup>, I know Yo<sup>r</sup> expectation aim's not) I wil never cease to approve myself, Reverend S<sup>r</sup>,

Yo<sup>r</sup>

541  
212

*En. of St. Pauls*

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

Yo<sup>r</sup> no lesse real then deeply redevable & most humble  
servant,

n.Castell.

5 Aug.69.

(no cover)



74.

227 542  
212  
816

TO WILLIAM SANCROFT, DEAN OF ST. PAULS.

5 August, 69.

Reverend and ever most worthily honoured Sir,

It is my hope<sup>(a)</sup> unto which were concurrent both my desire and command, I might, at length now send you a book adequately agreeing to your mind, wherein I have changed not only all the sheets which my own workmen, to my wrong, most inadvertently ruled, but if either he or my warehouse-keeper may be trusted, which Mr. Menday had also soiled, whom, as entrusted by you, I required to remit me . . . . (b) which he in any manner found ill-conditioned, whose only blame therefore it is, if there be found anything amiss in it.

Sir, I forbear to say out of how many copies this hath been selected, to the making of so many others faulty. This I may. It is certainly the choicest, most<sup>(c)</sup> picked and culled that I have ever yet presented. But I must further add, if it was ten thousand times better, it is unspeakably beneath the merit of the presentee.

Your incomparable bounty and beneficence transcends the possibility of my condign acknowledgements, and will force me, do what I can, to die ungrateful, all I have, and am, being too little to solve what I owe. But to my power, beyond which I know your expectation aims not, I will never cease to approve myself, Reverend

Sir,

TO WILLIAM SANCROFT, DEAN OF ST. PAULS. (contd).

Sir,

Your not less real, than redevable servant, E.C..

(a) Ms. has here "I have" : "unto which . . . might" is inserted and possibly the "I have" has to be cancelled.

(b) Ms. blotted. *4 on nos. 46, 43 "every leaf"*

055  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

544 0  
228

Right dearest, & ever most highly Honord S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> most Welcome, & even passionatly longed-for lines came to my thirsty expectations, not only as y<sup>e</sup> sweetest gentle honies dewes to y<sup>e</sup> grateful Bee, but as y<sup>e</sup> heavenly Manna to y<sup>e</sup> hungry Jew's: & truly such food I found spread upon y<sup>e</sup> face of Yo<sup>r</sup> Letter, but in y<sup>e</sup> latter part especially, y<sup>e</sup> sweet Meats reserved for y<sup>e</sup> last cours, as never all the Colledges in y<sup>e</sup> University at a Commencement time entertained their guests w<sup>th</sup> any so acceptable; as y<sup>e</sup> food for y<sup>e</sup> Soul, is incomparably beyond that of y<sup>e</sup> body. S<sup>r</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> acute & excellent illustration of y<sup>t</sup> place, Ezech. 8. 17. I wil not say seemes to be, but is unquestionably y<sup>e</sup> most proper, genuine, & in al respects congruous sense of it, as hath been ever yet given; cheifly according to y<sup>e</sup> Masoretique reading; & better then any other, as in y<sup>e</sup> כִּתְּבֵנוּ Oh Reverend S<sup>r</sup> that You would be pleased so as to glos over y<sup>e</sup> whole sacred text in all y<sup>e</sup> difficult places of it. I meet often w<sup>th</sup> many seeming contradictions & absurdity's in o<sup>r</sup> English (tho one of y<sup>e</sup> best) aswel as in other Versions. Iob 3. 5. Let y<sup>e</sup> Shadow of death stain (in y<sup>e</sup> margent, Challeng) a Catachresis not to be found els where, <sup>לְאֵל</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> Arabique use is Excipere, colligere, as y<sup>e</sup> LXX not there alone best

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

there not alone best. C.15.4.  $\text{שׁוֹבֵר}$  thou restrainest prayer ... wheras Iob was often in prayer; in Arabique (in w<sup>ch</sup> language many words w<sup>t</sup> him occur)  $\text{عسر}$  is to Protract & multiply, as y<sup>e</sup> Syriaque & Arab y<sup>r</sup> render it, Thou art much in complaints. C.18. 2.

$\text{אֲרֻבָּה}$   $\text{אֲרֻבָּה}$  aucupia verborum, again from y<sup>e</sup> Arab  $\text{اورد}$  contradicendi vices, as y<sup>e</sup> Arab & Chaldee both. C. 16. 18. O earth cover not thou my blood 'n') so that there should be no place to my cry, becaus blood is a Crying sin. To pray his cry should have no place .. I am a Davus to y<sup>t</sup> sense. Prov.23.7.

$\text{אֲרֻבָּה}$   $\text{אֲרֻבָּה}$  as he thinks in his hear(t) -- & yet his heart is not w<sup>th</sup> thee .. seem very repugnant.

Excellent S<sup>r</sup>, Pardon my tediousnes; Every day I meet wth a world of these, & very humbly crave Yo<sup>r</sup> best & ablest Iudgment, whether y<sup>e</sup> Arab, Chaldee, Syrian may not sometime sit upon y<sup>e</sup> Bench, & pass y<sup>r</sup> Vote concerning y<sup>r</sup> olde Mothers meaning. But (most eminently Worthy S<sup>r</sup>) to y<sup>e</sup> busines about Yo<sup>r</sup> Copy, w<sup>ch</sup> it was my earnest desire, might havebeen y<sup>e</sup> second I ever gave out, & yet I know not how I am stil  $\text{ἀκρόνυξ}$   $\text{ἀκρόνυξ}$  behind with it, When many hundreds have received theirs. You Write S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Brograve ( to whom I beseech You, my humble duty & service) being a second time heer in London, took out Yo<sup>r</sup> Copy, & sent it to Mr Roycrofts.

I cannot yet hear

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

I cannot yet hear What is become of it, but most fully resolved I am , to make up Yo<sup>r</sup> Copy as intire & every way perfect, as any Whosoever: sure I am, my Work could never have been so intire as it is, without You. All pretenders to y<sup>e</sup> Oriental tongues, must confess their great obligation to You. Therefore (Noble Sr) let mee have Yo<sup>r</sup> first part, & but send mee word how Yo<sup>r</sup> bibles were bound, & You shal not faile (الله ورسوله) to have these suited accordingly. I must not (Hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>) let pas y<sup>e</sup> preamble in Yo<sup>r</sup> letter, Wher in truly You make mee much ashamed in using such an apology to mee, Who if I should write letters to You every Week in the year, tho You should answer never a one of them, Your reall favo<sup>r</sup>s & civilities I experience in one moneth outvye all that ever 'tis possible for mee to do Within y<sup>e</sup> compas of Nestorean Years.

S<sup>r</sup> I was fully purposed to have wintred it w<sup>th</sup> my family at Cambridg, had fully agreed upon M<sup>r</sup> Wheelocks hous, that I might have been as neer to Your Royalty as I could, my swarm som What encreased, I was forced to look out a larger hive, not larger rooms then You have daigned mee, that were arrogancy to desire; but When 2, or 3 chambers Would very wel have sufficed mee, as I was formerly, I cannot contain

my number



TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT. contd.

547<sup>o</sup>

my number now w<sup>th</sup>in those bounds. But disappointed I was, & am, not of that promise about M<sup>rs</sup> Wheelocks house, but of some other places I had viewed, no account being sent mee tho I had more then once desired it, concerning y<sup>e</sup> one, or other. So as I must now go down alone w<sup>th</sup> my servant to read my Lectures in y<sup>e</sup> term; Where my abiding, w<sup>th</sup> Yo<sup>r</sup> wanted Leave & goodnes, wilbe in Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings & if half a Cauldron of Coals might be layd in upon my account(it wilbe but a part of y<sup>e</sup> term I can be there) I wil repay it w<sup>th</sup> al possible gratitude y<sup>e</sup> first opportunity I can meet w<sup>th</sup>, I hope (when) I come down myself thither: Where Yo<sup>r</sup> company (incomparable Sr) Would make that place to mee, like one of y<sup>e</sup> heavenly Mansions. This w<sup>th</sup> my o(wn & wif's) (tho absent) most humble service p<sup>r</sup>sented to You, & to al Yo<sup>r</sup> Ho<sup>b</sup>le society, I commend You all to y<sup>e</sup> sure mercy's of Heaven, craving Yo<sup>r</sup> prayers Who am (most R)everend S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> deepliest obliged humble & most  
affectionat servant

E Castell

20 August 69.

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup> my  
ever dearly Hono<sup>rd</sup> freind D<sup>r</sup> John Lightfoote  
Master of Catherine Hall in Cambridge, &  
Rector of Much Mundon in Harford shire, at  
his house there, w<sup>th</sup> care p<sup>r</sup>sent.

(1) lacunae caused by covering seal.

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & ever most worthily hono<sup>rd</sup> s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> incomparable goodnes, together With Yo<sup>r</sup> both  
reall & verball Civilities, doe so infinitely  
surmount & transcend all possibility of my answerable  
recognition, that when I have acted to the utmost,  
which upon all occasions I shall ever most faithfully  
endeavour, & With exultation embrace any occasion  
offred, after all I shall find myself invincibly  
concluded under that most unpardonable guilt of  
Ingratitude: it not being in any mortall power (much  
les in that of my poor tenuity) to make sutable  
acknowledgments to Yo<sup>r</sup> continually superabounding  
favo<sup>rs</sup>.

S<sup>r</sup> What You shal pleas to do for Mr Wrag, a very  
Worthy & a suffering Minister, wilbe an act of  
signal Charity, Which wil oblige us both to pray  
for You.

I now send You back Yo<sup>r</sup> bound Volumes(Wher in Yo<sup>r</sup>  
name ought to have shined in the Front of them,Who  
have given the most orient splendo<sup>r</sup>, if there be any  
such in them, unto all that is printed, & may therefore  
most justly be called yours) Which if they bee don  
according to Your mind (Wherin I have not been Wanting  
to my power Writing out the clause in Your letter

concerning it

549  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT. contd.

concerning it, that it might continually be observant to y<sup>e</sup> Binders ey's) I shal much rejoyce; if otherwise, upon sending up one if Yo<sup>r</sup> Bible Volumes, he shall more exactly fit it to Yo<sup>r</sup> mind.

S<sup>r</sup> I return You my very humble thanks for giving Order about laying in some winter fuell for mee in Yo<sup>r</sup> Lodgings, & that You are so graciously pleased to accommodate mee stil with the use of them, y<sup>e</sup> sight of yo<sup>r</sup> Hono<sup>rd</sup> presence there, Would be a Sun more joyful to my heart, then that in y<sup>e</sup> firmament to the World.

With my veriest humble service presented to Yo<sup>r</sup> renowned self, & to y<sup>e</sup> Noble Sr Thomas Brograve, I comm<sup>end</sup> You & all Yo<sup>r</sup>s to the supernall benediction in y<sup>e</sup> quality of

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup> ever reall & most redevable servant

Edm Castell

24 Sept. 69.

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>ll</sup>  
his ever most hono<sup>red</sup> freind Dr Iohn  
Lightfoote Master of Catherine Hall  
& Recto<sup>r</sup> of Much Mundon in Hartford-  
shire Wth two bookes I pray wt care  
Prsent

TO (JOHN HACKET) THE LORD (BP.OF) COVENTRY,  
(& LYCHFIELD) AT COMBE IN WORCESTERSHIRE.<sup>(b)</sup>

May it please your Lordship,

I have, according to your Honour's appointment, delivered your copy of the Heptaglot Lexicon to your Lordship's servant, and finding your Honour so noble and munificent in giving ten pounds towards it, I have sent it of the finest sort of paper, which stands me in half as much again as the ordinary, given a more than usual charge to my servants for the exact collating of it, and am very heartily sorry I knew not how sooner to convey it to your Lordship's hands. The loss of the acquittance which all restore me back when they receive their books, is sufficiently compensated by what your Lordship was so graciously pleased to write<sup>(a)</sup>, by which, with your Honour's precedent bounty, I am concluded in the quality of, My Lord,

Your Honour's most humbly obliged servant, E.C...

(Sept.- October, 1669).

(a) Ms. has "white".  
(b) Title (without brackets), in Ms.

317 TO SAMUEL CLARKE . 231<sup>557</sup>

S<sup>r</sup>

Yors Novem. 10th I received, but for Mr Barton who came once when I was absent, I cannot hear he came any more afterward, the expectation of whom made mee y<sup>e</sup> more willing to delay these lines. If he either come or send he shalbe sure to receive y<sup>t</sup> part w<sup>ch</sup> is behind. The 15<sup>s</sup> You mention upon Mr Owens Copies , Iam contented to accept of Dr Pocock (to Whom I pray my very hearty & humble service) his letter I R<sup>d</sup> for w<sup>ch</sup> I returne him many thanks, & shalbe glad it may ever be in my power to serve him.

My Lo.B<sup>p</sup> of Oxon promised mee to Write to y<sup>e</sup> Vice-chancelo<sup>r</sup> about engaging every Colledg at least to take off one of my Lexicons; hard usage after above 12000ll expens upon such a Work, & so many disasters I have encountred in it, my Copies should now all ly upon my hands.

Dr Heilin, I find not in my Books, I am sure was never a Subscriber, neither paid any monies, nor received any part of y<sup>e</sup> Lexicon, only I gave freely Ludolfo's Ethiopique Lexicon w<sup>ch</sup> I printed.

To sel any first parts of y<sup>e</sup> Heptaglot w<sup>thout</sup> y<sup>e</sup> second I cannot, myself & very many others having lost abundance of y<sup>e</sup> first parts, so as I have a great many more second parts then first. w<sup>th</sup> my own & wif's respects & service to Yo<sup>r</sup>self & most vertuous consort,

I rest



TO SAMUEL CLARKE contd.

I rest

Yo<sup>r</sup> very humble servt.

E. Castell

23 Dec. 69

This For my Worthily honord freind  
Mr Samuel Clarke one of the Esq<sup>er</sup> Bedels  
at his hous in Holy well Oxford.

*Dr Beiler. i.e. Peter Beiler 1688-1702. see mention of Castell's copy of the "Geography"  
in his will. The manuscript no doubt derived a copy of the  
"Geography".*

278  
222  
232

*Theophilus*  
TO DR. WILLIAM DILLINGHAM. (a)

13 March, 70.

I had waited upon you this afternoon but the inclemency of the season would not suffer it and betimes tomorrow, d.v., I must be gone. Sir, I told you what two workmen the Vicechancellor sent on purpose to view the house Mr. Br(ownri)gg<sup>(b)</sup> recommended to me; said of it that it was so (especially the roof of it) in so ill and decaying a condition, that a hundred pounds would in a little time be necessary to lay out upon it, or (it) will fall to the ground. Besides, my wife is told by some that live thereabout, that the house is much annoyed, viz., the lower rooms at some times of the year especially with frogs and toads in a great measure. Until we can be very well and sufficiently secured from that decay, and this annoyance, loth I am the business should proceed any further. This I find, the longer we have demurred upon it the more objections and inconveniences are daily raised against it. And it is no good sign to be thus stigmatised with voisinal obloquies when the neighbourhood speak against it. It is my comfort and my confidence, your wisdom and goodness will do better for me than if I myself was here.<sup>(c)</sup> I am not such a rampart against fine coloured speeches and fair pretensions as I am sure you are, to whose prudence therein I wholly

554  
218

*Theoph*  
TO DR. WILLIAM DILLINGHAM. (contd).

wholly recommend the management of this affair, not willing to make any further procedure until I may be well indemnified as to both the preceding particulars. I have no measure but..... (d)

- (a) The Dr. Dillingham may possibly be "Theophilus Dillingham".
- (b) "Brownrigg" from list of names on p.2. of Ms.
- (c) Possibly for "there".
- (d) The following is appended:-

"May 20.72, Dr. Dillingham, sent him a *حجة* with an enclosed Arabic letter dated *شعبان سنة 1080* April, 1080, reckon from 592 when some begin the *هجرت* others 30 years sooner, it was written 1672, <sup>1080</sup> 592."

U) sent him a "nagga" (titled) etc ... dated Tyyar 6 ... April  
"kaminn'alf" ... some began the "shirrah" (flight) ...

TO MR. JOHN WRIGHT.

13, April, 70.

Honoured Sir,

I have been forced to deliver up whatever writings I had from you, with the names of the persons attesting the delivery of the hundred pounds, to my wife's near kinsman that furnished me with it, who will not be kept from taking his course in law very instantly, if not satisfied either with the present paying of the monies, or some very sufficient security given him. Sir, I beg it of you not to bring yourself and me upon the stage in so foul a business. You will be more severely condemned by all, than either my brother, Yarway, or the worst of those that have dealt most wickedly with me. The circumstances of these facts are more aggravating. I forbear to mention them. For God's sake, I beseech you Sir, *Curam hominum ipsius meaque famae* I need not tell you of how ill report it will be to us both.

Sir, I am your extremely perplexed servant, E.C..

71. 556  
234 220  
244  
TO DR. JOHN FELL, OF OXFORD.

Reverend and most worthily honoured Sir,

Understanding you are one of<sup>(a)</sup> the administrators of Mr. Clark,<sup>1</sup> your very eminent Bedle late deceased, in whose death the whole commonwealth of learning hath suffered a very considerable, I heartily wish as to his place it prove not irreparable, loss, sure I am to many precedent troubles it will add no small accrument. Among many other affairs between us that which concerns the public I am most solicitous. Three Colledge manuscripts I was bound with him for, and not seldom importuned for the return of them, which yet for many years he kept in his hand; a Chaldaic Paraphrase upon the Chronicles, belonging to Bene't Colledge, Cambridge; and two *in fine* Bustân's, the one belonging to Emmanuel Colledge, Cambridge and the other to Zion Colledge, London; all which he had, or fully intended to translate.<sup>3</sup>

Sir, I beseech you these may be all safely restored me by a most sure expedient, and if I may beg so much, that you will be pleased to let me know what progress he hath made in his designed intentions.<sup>4</sup> Other matter I know he had besides upon the anvil, which I fear will want his hammer.

Sir, you will make a greater addition to your favour, if you please to let me know who is his executor

that I may



TO DR. JOHN FELL, OF OXFORD. (contd).

that I may make my addresses accordingly.

(May, 1670.)

(a) Above "of the" is written - "oversear".

e) *o* *line* : oversear

235-221-225  
225

1.

TO MR. FADIS, CONCERNING THE YARWAY DEBTS.

18, May, 70.

Right worthily honoured Mr. Fadis,

With the return of my very hearty service and due thankfulness for all your civilities to me formerly, and this last letter and kind invitation, which, if I had not been obliged to take a hackney coach with others whom I could not retard upon the way, I should have presumed to accept of your so noble proffer, being very desirous to have seen you, these are now to let you understand concerning those monies you mention, and that, without your privity, I altered the bond and made Yarway the principal. First<sup>(a)</sup> it is most infallibly sure he was so, for your monies were paid by my brother into Mr. Yarway's hand, who helped him to them. And then, Sir, besides I do assure you, in the word of an honest man, I was not active neither with my brother nor Yarway in what they either did jointly or apart, but merely passive, led as a sheep to the slaughter between them both. I had another great work to look after wherein I have now laboured at the command of the greatest persons in the Kingdom these eighteen years, buried in this work not so little as

twelve

871. 559  
221  
225  
TO MR. FADIS, CONCERNING THE YARWAY DEBTS. (contd).

twelve thousand pounds; left in debt now, after the finishing of it, above fourteen hundred pounds; three hundred of my copies burnt in London's dreadful flames, and two hundred more spoiled, near the fourth part of the whole impression. By those flames, the plague year, and the war with Holland, I lost five thousand pounds. By my brother's and Yarway's death a debt was cast upon me of four thousand pounds, which they borrowed, of which the least mite never came into my hand. Those few copies left me, lie upon my hands, but six only taken off by one man.

I took a judgement against Yarway. Some of his relations assured me he had an estate. I have been now four years prosecuting a suit against the administrator, spent above a hundred pounds to recover you and the rest of the creditors, their just debts, the unfittest man in the world to meddle with such a business, but none of the creditors would do it, so I was forced to undertake it, and, which is worst, all to no purpose. Many troubles and imprisonments have I undergone in managing this affair. I would willingly do what I am able for every one, though I die myself ever so miserably.

All Yarway's

71. 560  
221  
225  
TO MR. FADIS, CONCERNING THE YARWAY DEBTS. (contd).

All Yarway's creditors, of which, Sir, you are one, sensible of what I have done so painfully, and suffered so injuriously by him, are willing to compound with a considerable abatement. I hope, honoured Sir, God will move your heart to do the like. I shall be bound to pray for you and yours, and nothing doubt but God will very abundantly recompense it into your bosom. Sir, if the moiety of the debt,<sup>1</sup> the one half, would satisfy you, and some have not demanded so much, I will, with God's help, not fail to pay to Mr. Cary, your grandchild, between this and Michaelmas next ensuing, and some of it sooner. I have divers aldermen in London, thought once to be as sufficient persons as almost any in all the city,<sup>(b)</sup> who are divers hundred pounds in my debt, of which, if I could obtain but a third part, after above a dozen years expectation from some, I would be very thankful both to God and them. Sir, I beseech your gentle and favourable answer as you look for mercy from that supreme Heavenly Donor, whose wisdom hath dealt more bountifully with you, that you will compassionate the ruined, undone condition of him, who is, most honoured Sir,  
Your veriest, humble, and heavily obliged, servant, E.C...

TO MR. FADIS, CONCERNING THE YARWAY DEBTS.(contd).

- (a) Ms. has "f", which usually stands for "First".
- (b) Ms. seems to read "while", which is difficult.



562  
222  
236 226

TO HIS PATRON.

10, June, 70.

Sir,

The consciousness<sup>(a)</sup> of my duties to<sup>(b)</sup> your so frequently experienced, and really most unparalleled goodness towards me in my greatest and much to be deplored extremities, tells me that it is not the reading or not reading the Common Service only, but the very sacrificing of my life and livelihood to your commands, is too weak and insufficient a manifestation to attest the same. Sir, the least intimation of your worship's pleasure concerning the person most agreeable to your liking for the officiating in your chapel during this present interval can be by none more religiously observed than by, Sir,

Your most veriest, redevable, and most commandable servant, E.C...

(a) Doubtful : the character here is the sign for "conscience inverted. It is not unlikely, according to the method of making similar signs stand for similar words by such a variation, that "consciousness" is meant.  
(b) Cancelled : "for".

563  
223  
237

TO MR. FADIS, A CREDITOR.

20, June, 70. (a)

Sir,

That very day you went out of London, I could not be at quiet till I had scraped up in several places, a sum of five pounds, which I paid to Mr. Cary on Saturday the 18 instant, and within a fortnight or thereabouts, it shall go very hard with me but I will pay him fifteen pounds more, in all twenty pounds, which with Yarway's ten pounds makes thirty pounds, which being five pounds more than the moiety, I hope you will cause the bond to be paid into me when I have paid this twenty pounds, that is the five pounds already given. And the fifteen pounds,

I will use all possible endeavours to pay, as I have said, within a fortnight. For interest money there is not any so severe with me, considering my conditions, and that Mr. Yarway, whom you trusted, received every penny of my brother's debt to you, as to demand any use money.

Sir, if the case was your own, you would think it too much rigour to be so used. The great God of Heaven will, I am confident, recompense it abundantly, both to you and yours in spiritual and

earthly

564  
227

TO MR.FADIS, A CREDITOR. (contd).

earthly benedictions, which with my humble service  
to yourself and your gracious and noble Lady, is,  
and shall be, the hearty prayer.....

(a) Top of sheet has note " Mr.Simon Harcourt,  
Archdeacon Harcourt's son, servant to Mr.  
Ward at y<sup>e</sup> Crown Office".

55  
6

238

24  
7

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

My greatliest & most highest hono<sup>rd</sup> Master,  
Father, & Patrone, for all these You are at once to  
mee: Think not I beseech You that I am so removed  
away from Yo<sup>r</sup> Catherin Hall wth my goods, but that  
there is still left in mee (wth Yo<sup>r</sup> good Leave &  
Liking) Animus revertendi, When ever I shalbee in  
Cambridg solo con Cuerpo y Ombra, With none but  
myself & my servant . Com<sup>ing</sup> now thither wth  
a more numerous family, wthout injury both to  
Yo<sup>r</sup>self & som others in y<sup>e</sup> Colledg, I easily find  
I could not be sufficiently accom<sup>modated</sup> neither  
for Roomes, nor Beds for my occasions. I must not  
abandon such a Parent, Who for so many years hath  
afforded mee freely a good Patrimony in such large  
& ample Apartments: such a Master by Whom I have  
been taught & instructed so long sine pretio; such  
a Patron & Landlord as hath suffred mee to sit Rent  
free in so Noble a Structure y<sup>e</sup> space of a Nero's  
quinquennium, only wth this difference, he grew  
wors afterward, but Yo<sup>r</sup> Beneficense (like those  
Blessings Iob received from God) are greatest at  
last: For all wch, What I have, I most heartily  
give Monnoye de Cordeliers ( as y<sup>e</sup> French proverb  
phrases it) my most humble Duty & Service, to Yo<sup>r</sup>

Whole Hon ble

566

584  
57

TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

Whole Hon<sup>ble</sup> Society, for all y<sup>e</sup> many Civilities I have from time to time received.<sup>4</sup>

S<sup>r</sup> I was last Week with Dr B<sup>ar</sup>ton,<sup>2</sup> Who presents his service to You, & if You come upon any occasion to London, is very ready to joyn his Interest wth Yo<sup>r</sup>s in mentioning my Condition by y<sup>e</sup> Publique service, in wch I have now spent near 20 years in time, above twelve thousand pounds of my own Estate, & for a Reward, left in the close of y<sup>e</sup> Work, above eighteen hundred pounds in Debt, almost a hundred Letters written by mee in five months space since y<sup>e</sup> Convocation house last arose, unto y<sup>e</sup> Bishops, Who passed a Vote, they would help mee off wth my Copies amongst their dignified Clergy & others y<sup>e</sup>l thought fit to recom<sup>m</sup>end it to all wch letters, onely one of their Lo<sup>p</sup>s returned mee an answer, & but five Copies amongst them all, hath been yet taken off. A Petition I lodged in my Lo. Arlingtons<sup>f</sup> hands above a year ago, to His Mat<sup>y</sup> Whose Chaplen I have been almost seaven Years, that a Iail might not be my Reward for so much Service & Expense, unto w<sup>ch</sup> by vertue of his Mat<sup>y</sup>s Letters I was comm<sup>m</sup>anded. This veritable Condition Dr Burton is very desirous should be effectually made known to my Lord Keeper, like as I have more then once made it known to not

a few other



567  
584  
57  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

a few other Lords. If I must perish for all my  
Pain's & Work wth so much difficulty effected,  
Fiat voluntas Domini.

S<sup>r</sup> Pardon I beseech You this Extravagancy, & pray  
for him, Who, by no extreamity either of Everty, or  
Misery, Wil ever abate his zeal to approve himself  
faithfully

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

The truest Hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> most incomparable  
worth, & Yo<sup>r</sup> most humble servant

E Castell

From y<sup>e</sup> Charter house London 24 Oct. 70

This For the Reverend & right wor<sup>l</sup>  
Dr Iohn Lightfoote p<sup>r</sup>bend of Ely, &  
most Worthy Master of Catherine Hall  
in Cambridge wth humble service  
p<sup>r</sup>sent.

*Robert or Lucia: Thomas Smith A. 1687 DO. 1683 May 1687 1200*

1085  
239 268 3  
84  
17  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT.

Reverend & right Worthily most Renowned SR

My dearly & ever highly Honor'd Patron, such  
You make Yo<sup>r</sup>self to be unto mee really; I received  
the last Week by Yo<sup>r</sup> appointment a Guift, Auro quovis,  
Gemmiesque contra non carum, all the Riches of y<sup>e</sup>  
Levant congested together, cannot equal; such a  
as will justly deserve to be anrolled amongst y<sup>e</sup> very  
next Records to those of Infallibility. And truly  
SR, all Yo<sup>r</sup> rare Discoveries of Celestial Verities,  
seem to mee to be all such, above y<sup>e</sup> reach Either  
of Doubt, or Hesitation. If all y<sup>e</sup> Sacred, & Secret  
Arcane letters of Holy Writ, Were but so Glossed  
upon & Explicated throughout; oh! how empty a thing  
Would all y<sup>e</sup> Critical Learning of precedent Ages  
be, in comparison of Yo<sup>r</sup> Elucidations. Goe on,  
most Excellent SR. Attempt hardily, confidently,  
progrediate resolutely, God wil certainly succeed  
Yo<sup>r</sup> undertakings & crown Yo<sup>r</sup> proceedings with a  
blessed conclusion, wch y<sup>e</sup> World wil Admire, y<sup>e</sup>  
Learned nation Emulate, Good men congratulate, &  
be thankfull for it; & y<sup>e</sup> Whole Series of all  
Ensuing Generations Hono<sup>r</sup> Your Memory in y<sup>e</sup> Dypticks  
of Eternal Fame; being all bound w<sup>th</sup> Annual Panagericks  
to bless God for You. All wch You have long since  
merited by What You have already Atcheived. But  
Eminency in Goodnes know's no Bounds, but in the  
sublimest

589.<sup>3</sup>  
24  
7  
TO DR JOHN LIGHTFOOT contd.

sublimest Culminations.

Admired S<sup>r</sup>, When I read Yo<sup>r</sup> inimitable  
Compositions, it makes mee Wish my poor contemned  
Work, & I had been brought forth an Age after You,  
& Yo<sup>r</sup>s: that so I might have Embellished mine more  
Amplly, w<sup>th</sup> those sparkling Orient Excellencies, wch  
shine forth most illustriously in every Line, that  
not flowes, but rather Beames from Yo<sup>r</sup> pen.

S<sup>r</sup> Pardon I beseech You , the poverty of this  
returne, in this cours homely Cordeliers mony(as  
y<sup>e</sup> French call it) for so Noble & Unparaleld an  
Inrichment, wch With humblest Gratitude shal never  
fail to be Dutifully acknowledged by

Revernd S<sup>r</sup>

The greatest Hono<sup>r</sup>er of Yo<sup>r</sup> unequal'd  
worth, & Yo<sup>r</sup> humblest servant

Edmund Castell

12 Dec. 70.

From my Lodgings at M<sup>r</sup>s Salmons house in  
St Andrews parish, Cambridge.

My Wife (w<sup>th</sup> myself) present our veriest Humble  
& Hearty service to You, Whom God long preserve

This for the Reverend & right Wor<sup>ll</sup> Dr John  
Lightfoote Master of Catherine Hall in Cambridge  
& Rector of Much Mundon in Hartford shire at his  
house there p<sup>r</sup>sent I pray

TO THE HONOURABLE ROBERT BOYLE.

28, Dec., (70).

Honourable and most renowned Sir,

whilst the bounty and beneficence of others shines forth, so that, according to the duty of the receiver, it may be agnized ~~and~~ and propalated, your Honour's incomparable munificence moves in such a sublime and singular orb as seeks to render itself, if I may not say invisible, yet less conspicuous, nor will suffer the Donee to discharge either of those obligations as he ought, but to succumb under the greatest of earthly guilt, to die ungratefully. It wants but a few months of no less now than twenty years that I have been turning about the public mill, wherein I have ground away lands and monies above twelve thousand pounds, the worst after so long and sore a travail, at least like

י"ב י"א

to Rachael, brought forth with sorrow, I baptised in the names of those royal, princely, and honourable benefactors, who had been countenancers and encouragers of it. Sir, was I now so young that I could expend twice so many lustres in a far more noble and useful undertaking, and should entitle your honour only to it as a monument of my bounden duty, the illustriousness of your

eminent

571  
226  
230

TO THE HONOURABLE ROBERT BOYLE. (contd).

eminent person and worth would make it to be a return  
so unsuitable to my receivings as would only render  
my deep engagements to that excellent goodness still  
so much the greater<sup>(a)</sup>. Sir, I have according to your  
commands made it my faithful endeavour to enquire . . .

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

(a) "Excellent goodness" (in the margin) may be an alternative for "my receivings".

u) 11X | 2 : ben 'one



370.

572  
227  
231  
241

TO MR. OLDENBURG ABOUT JOBO LUDOLFO.<sup>(a)</sup>

31. Dec., (70).

Sir,

(b) Yours I received and could hardly contain my pen from some relation, the sight of your lines made me pregnant with, <sup>(c)</sup> . he or a person of honour . . . on whose behalf you wrote I have learned . . . Mr . . . I have <sup>(d)</sup> therefore given order for one to wait upon you with the second part of my Lexicon <sup>(e)</sup> for the right illustrious Signor Jobo Ludolfo, to whom, I pray, my veriest humble service, and let him know I will honour my memory of him while I live, and heartily wish he knew all I have done for his sake, but am sure I never did anything that could in the least manner disoblige him. No more now, but my humble service to yourself.

(a) At beginning of letter.

(b) Cancelled "I received a letter from you concerning Sir Jobo Ludolfo between whom and me some centuries of letters I think have formerly passed divers of late only from me without any answer : after above seven years silence obstetricating my mind of some thoughts your lines made me pregnant with by it"

(c) Portion obliterated in Ms. so elsewhere.

(d) P.366.: also at foot of page 370 of this letter.

(e) Cancelled "not doubting but a person of his quality will allow that which by the poorest curate here gives the warehouse keeper his due".

573  
228  
242  
232

TO JOHN BRETON, S.T.P.,  
MASTER OF EMMANUEL, CAMBRIDGE.

Reverend and right noble Mr. Vice-Chancellor,

I was to wait upon you, too late, you being gone out of town, about a business which you will, by the enclosed, sent to our reverend and most excellent professor, Doctor Pierson, find will acquaint you with the tender of no less rich than rare, and I dare add, unparalleled a treasure, the library of the great and eminent Doctor Golius, a collection of the choicest Oriental authors in all the three parts of the learned world, Africa, Asia, and Europe, into all which places he travelled with the greatest advantages that I believe ever any man did, for the acquist of the best and choicest writings that were to be had wherever he came. As he had an incomparable judgement to select and cull out the best, so he had a purse to purchase them. This magazine of unknown but inestimable value, for the historical part only contained in it, the King of France offered a thousand pounds, and our King, for the mathematical part, five hundred pounds, is now preferred to your acceptance or refusal wholly and entirely, with the addition of sundry manuscripts not mentioned in the printed catalogue, for about a thousand pounds.

Sir, I verily assure myself there is not such a collect-

-ion of Eastern

574  
228  
237

TO JOHN BRETON, S.T.P.,  
MASTER OF EMMANUEL, CAMBRIDGE. (contd).

-ion of Eastern learning in the possession of any one man in all the world that would make our University Library so famous as would the happy accrument of this to it. The renowned Scaliger's donation to Leyden, which hath brought the greatest men in Europe to see it and study there, is not to be compared with this. Sir, if this present offer be not closed with, all posterity hereafter will infallibly blame the refusers. Poor though I am now, and have spent above twelve thousand pounds in the public service, for the interest of learning and religion, rather than our Mother shall want such a cabinet of priceless jewels, I will myself deposit forty pounds towards the buying of them, which will be more than five hundred pounds would have been to me heretofore, though I lie in prison for it all the days of my life, until mercy or justice someway or other come to be my gaol-delivery. Besides I have already had promise formerly of two hundred pounds from two persons, unto whom I will become your solicitor for it, though in regard of my obligations to them both, some other person might be more fit to prosecute it.

Sir, the Maker and Mover of hearts incline you, and the rest of your honourable Senate, to do that for which succeeding generations may rise up and call you  
Blessed,

575  
228  
22

TO JOHN BRETON, S.T.P.,  
MASTER OF EMMANUEL, CAMBRIDGE.(contd).

Blessed, which with my most humble service presented  
to you, is the most cordial and eternal vote of, Sir,  
Your veriest, humble, real, and most redevable, servant,  
E.C.....

March, 17, 70.

*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



576  
229  
243

4  
7

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH.

May it please your Lordship,

It is now a long time since I received your Honour's most gracious letter, concerning the contents of which, I have written not so few as a hundred several letters to all my Lords the Bishops, both in England and Wales, in all, most religiously concealing your Lordship's name. In conclusion, after so long expectancy, there hath been nothing at all done by any one, but only my Lord of London; not having procured me the taking off so much as one copy, either in London, or his Lordship's whole diocese, he did me the favour to take off six copies to himself. If every one of my Lords: the Bishops, who have done nothing for the encouraging of the work, would do the like, and every Dean would take off two copies, and the richest Prebends' <sup>similarly</sup> siblymen<sup>(a)</sup>, would take every one, a copy, it would be a great help to me towards the paying of my debts. After so vast an expense of twelve thousand pounds, which I have buried in this work, in good lands about two hundred pounds per annum, and other great sums I partly had and partly borrowed, I could, not repiningly, set<sup>(b)</sup> down with all other losses if I could but pay my debts.

My Lord, your honour hath been so great

and noble



TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

and noble a benefactor already to me, as also the reverend Dean<sup>2</sup> your most worthy son, that these lines come trembling to you from one conscious of his own incapacity to acknowledge, as becomes me, your Lordship's incomparable goodness and bounty to me, afraid less I should appear to crave<sup>(c)</sup> anything more out of your Lordship's diocese which hath already manifested so good an affection to me and the work, though by the Dean and Prebends I think there hath not been much done. I desire no gratuities, if they would be pleased to take that which, in a little time, would indubitably be richly worth the money they give. It is the highest and most I aim at, which, I am sure, might be done with advantage to all purchasers.

My Lord, I humbly beg your Lordship's pardon for this interruption, with the acceptance of my greatest thankfulness for all your Honour's most unparelled favours, and my most bounden humble duty to your Lordship, my Honourable good lady, and all your Honour's noble family, for all whose prolonged welfare and prosperity, there is none can more heartily pray than, My lord, your Honours most humbly and immutably obliged servant, E.C.....

(27, June, '72.)

TO EDWARD REYNOLDS, BISHOP OF NORWICH. (contd).

? 'sibylmen' = similarly

- (a) Unusual : perhaps doubtful. ✓
- (b) Ms. has "sit" : alteration may be needless. ✓
- (c) Ms. has "crove".

238  
244256  
57  
4

Reverend & Most highly Hono<sup>r</sup>d s<sup>r</sup>

Yo<sup>r</sup>s by S<sup>r</sup> Milner I received with Mr Milner's kind present, truly a most Excellent Essay wherin he hath shewed incredible Reading & Diligence in perusinge so many Copies, Versions, & Various Lections, w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> best Interp<sup>r</sup>ters of Sacred Writ, & Language. The first place he illustrat's Esa.ix.1. Where all condemn א/י as Irreptitious, it being so universally read in all Greek Copies, no variety noted by any as to y<sup>e</sup> 70. I dare not be too hasty in casting in my stone: I assure myself they had som reason for so doing, tho wee know it not. My Weak conjecture not Worth y<sup>e</sup> writing, to such a worthy & candid person as Yo<sup>r</sup>self, I will adventure to impart, suppose y<sup>e</sup> words thus written, as y<sup>e</sup> Talmudists tel us in effect they were

לעית ואלוהים

w<sup>th</sup> a ו over the ל w<sup>ch</sup> might belong both to

לעת & ואלוהים, thus to be distinguished,

לעת w<sup>ch</sup> w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> 70, [ ] y<sup>e</sup> viii ch. then

לעת ואלוהים in w<sup>ch</sup> there is the 70's reading exactly: A letter only interposed, w<sup>ch</sup> to such as would reconcile y<sup>e</sup> Hebrew & 70 is not strang. For ואלוהים

pag. 36. y<sup>e</sup> Syr. Lexicographers make ואלוהים y<sup>e</sup> same w<sup>th</sup>

ואלוהים, to signify also זכר Hebr ואלוהים

Uter, vas etc. Now ואלוהים Vas οὐτερος ואלוהים

Ch. ואלוהים Ar. وابتداء Sam.

وאלوהים Pers. آغاز w<sup>th</sup> numberles

more I might name signify bath Corpus & Vas, & y<sup>e</sup> sacred text of O & N T. cfirm it: Sam. 21.5 & 1 Thess. 4.4. Lastly, not

to weary You

270  
235

to weary You too much נחמך pag. 39 I have long since  
observed it, the Talmudists in this (& sundry other words)  
agree with our N.T. against the present pointed Hebrew read  
it נחמך Baculus. S<sup>r</sup> pardon my Extravagances.

Mr Milner hono<sup>r</sup>s mee too much in mentioned (b) my contemned  
name in his learned & elaborat Work. Tis not in my power to  
give him an answerable return.

sed quod habeo, do. I desire his accep-  
tance of that, w<sup>ch</sup> himself has set som valew upon, tho I find  
not many of his mind. S<sup>r</sup>. Be reassured I Will ( as I am  
bound ) to do Mr Milner that right as to recommend his Book  
to all such as I can think it may be grateful to. The number  
(you may beleive mee) is very small here in the University that  
at all regard this kind of Literature, I feel it to my Cost,  
if God be not better to mee then man, to my utter ruine, & of  
my family.

S<sup>r</sup> If happily You chance to see Dr Parish, my humble  
service I pray to him & his Lady, I should have said first to  
Deane Hytch, who if he could help me off With any more of my  
Copies (of w<sup>ch</sup> I have at least a thousand still) it would bee  
a very unparaleld favo<sup>r</sup>, for now I find none that regard the  
Work or Author, of those that once fed me w<sup>th</sup> better promises.  
My most humble service to Yo<sup>r</sup> most Hono<sup>rd</sup> Self & Yo<sup>r</sup> fairest  
vertuous Lady concludes mee really in all things to my power  
Reverend S<sup>r</sup>,

Your veriest humble & obliged Servant,

E. Castell

St. Johns Colledge  
June 73.

(note:)

521  
230  
233

- (a) No cover: original BM Ms Sl.4275: copy in Ms Add 22905 which is marked in red pencil for printing as it appears in Nicholls Lit. Anec. cit. iv up Text here corrected etc. See No. C-3779.
- (b) So in ms. possibly a preceding "having" is dropped: Nicholls prints "mentioning".

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It appears to be a letter or a manuscript entry.]



TO DR SPENCER, MASTER OF C.C.C. CAMBRIDGE. (a)

58  
231  
247  
245

Reverend & Most highly honor'd s<sup>R</sup>,

On Saturday y<sup>e</sup> 9th instant, I received a letter from Dr Marshall, Rector of Lincoln Colledg Oxford: that very day, y<sup>e</sup> generality heerabouts began y<sup>e</sup> harvest, that much adoe I had, having no hors of my own, to borrow one til tuesday following: Then I set forth to carry you y<sup>e</sup> said letter, about y<sup>e</sup> mid way from my hous to Cambridg I met with Mr Broughton comming to mee w<sup>th</sup> an expres from You, assured mee y<sup>t</sup> my journy would be to no purpose in reference to Golius's Library, you had told him, there could be nothing at present don about it: Whereupon we both returned back to my hous. To him I have delivered y<sup>e</sup> Letter; requesting after it is read, y<sup>t</sup> he may receive it again of You.

Sir, it is now about, or above six Years since I began to intermedle in y<sup>s</sup> affair, w<sup>th</sup> no other aim but only to serve y<sup>e</sup> University, in which tho I have spent not a few hundred, yea thousands of pounds, yet from it I never received y<sup>e</sup> least kern of pecuniary profit: (my Professorship received from another hand, in setting w<sup>ch</sup> had I not been active, it is more y<sup>n</sup> probable, it would scarce have been effected by o<sup>r</sup> noble Founder, it has put mee to a far greater expens, then y<sup>e</sup> stipend amounts to): Nevertheless, after y<sup>e</sup> Great Work of the Bibles and Heptaglotte was finished, no one thing has run more in my thoughts, & more y<sup>n</sup> so, then how to farther any way y<sup>e</sup> Academical Interest. Formerly I procured towards the purchase of y<sup>s</sup> unparalleled inestimable  
Treasure

583  
231

TO DR SPENCER, MASTER OF C.C.C. CAMBRIDGE, Cont'd.

Treasure, no less y<sup>n</sup> a thousand pounds, w<sup>th</sup>out any charg  
to y<sup>e</sup> Colledges, excepting 3 persons only, y<sup>e</sup> rest was  
promised by B<sup>ps</sup>. Deans, and Dignified men, The miscar-  
riage of y<sup>t</sup> attempt, I have made known. Since it is no  
small greif to think, how this once apprized Gem is now  
depreciated; a Discouragement to any such kind of Bene-  
facture. However (most hono<sup>rd</sup> S<sup>r</sup>), tho I have no thanks  
at all for y<sup>e</sup> precious Time, tedious jaunts, & to mee no easy  
Charg in prosecution of my real intentions, I humbly beseech  
You (most Worthy S<sup>r</sup>) that Dr Marshall, a Head in Oxford,  
unto whom, by your appointment, in a letter sent him from  
Cambridg, a Promise was made, y<sup>t</sup> some recompence should  
be given him, for his Forwardnes, Pains, & Charge, against  
y<sup>e</sup> guise of the place in w<sup>ch</sup> he is, in offering so willing-  
ly to Advance an Emulous Concern. S<sup>r</sup>, This I hope You  
will deem, very just & equitable, that I be not damnified  
by this so reasonably engaged promise.

S<sup>r</sup>. Vouchsafe mee Yo<sup>r</sup> pardon but this once, if I sin  
this Offense any more, I will crave Your severest Punishment  
w<sup>th</sup>out any mercy upon, Reverend S<sup>r</sup>,

Yo<sup>r</sup> veriest real & most redevable Servant

Edmund Castell.

Higham Gobin  
16 August 74.

To my much esteemed friend Dr Spencer, master of Corpus  
Christi Colledge in Cambridge These At the Col-  
ledge in Ely present. Post paid

TO DR SPENCER, MASTER OF C.C.C. CAMBRIDGE ,Cont'd.

584  
231  
237

- (a) Printed by Nicholls Lit.Anec. vol. iv. p25. from the copy in BM Ms Add. 22905. Here corrected from original Lambeth Palace Ms 674 (26). The covering address here from Nicholls: no cover on letter as present at Lambeth.

585  
246 232  
217

TO SIR WILLIAM ADAMS

S<sup>r</sup> William Adams at Sprowton  
May 4<sup>th</sup> 1675.

Suspect not I beseech you ( most highly Honored S<sup>r</sup>.) neither my neglect nor forgetfulness of that Duty which I doe & ever shall together with all our whole university acknowledge our selves eternally oblig'd unto for Founding us a Lecture here as before we never in any Age of the World enjoy'd.

S<sup>r</sup> it was my meer Ignorance onely that has made mee thus dilatory in what I now present I verily beleev'd you had receav'd one of those Coppys of my Inaugurall Orations I tender'd to my most Renowned Patron of Blessed Memory you(r) late right Noble Father S<sup>r</sup> Thomas Adams our most Illustrious Founder: it is but some few days since I was told y<sup>e</sup> contrary, I have now taken the first(a) Opportunity to lay at your Feet one of those Speeches together with a Coppy of Verses in all the Languages of y<sup>e</sup> Heptaglott with which I congratulated his Ma.<sup>ies</sup> most happy Restauration, most humbly craving your Pardon & Acceptance of that, which hath noe other worth but what it receives from you.

This with y<sup>e</sup> tender of my humble Duty & Service to your most Honor'd Selfe, & your fayrest Noble Lady, I commend you both & all yours to y<sup>e</sup> Supernall Benediction of y<sup>e</sup> Eternall in y<sup>e</sup> Quality of

S<sup>r</sup>

your very<sup>st</sup> humble & avowed serv<sup>t</sup> (b)

(a) Illegible and doubtful.

(b) No signature.

## DRAFT OF PETITION.

Dr Castell was by His Majesty's letters, and by sundry others expressly sent to him by divers of the Bishops and other eminent persons, commanded to serve in setting forth the Polyglot Bibles, towards which work he brought in ten thousand pounds, and out of his own purse it cost him five hundred pounds. Commanded by the same powers to make a Lexicon for all the Oriental languages in that Bible, he hath after twelve years hard labour without any recompense, spent above a thousand in money of his own, sold his estate, land which he let for above a hundred pounds per annum, and contracted great debts upon himself. His brother, Robert Castell, after a thousand pounds received of his brother, the Doctor, <sup>(1)</sup> in his life, he, the said Doctor, was forced to pay above a thousand pounds within two three months after his brother's death, and above fifteen hundred pounds more he is obliged for, and threatened imprisonment under so great and public a work, in case of nonpayment.

(1) Remainder at foot of p. 149.



587  
248  
TO DR SANCROFT DEAN OF ST PAULSReverend and most highly Honored S<sup>r</sup>

To condition in a gift, but much more in the discharge of a Debt & duty (such is that of mine) doth not diminish onely but in a manner disanull whatsoever it be that is soe presented; I doe therefore (most Noble Mr Dean) most freely, absolutely, without any respect to future contingencies lay these volumes at your lowest Feet: as a Testimony of my reall and sincerest Gratitude for those grand and Signall Favours you have soe abundantly accumulated upon my by-others despised unworthyness, your transcending Civillities are thereby enhaunced the more highly in themselves, & unto me more comfortably.

S<sup>r</sup> my Ingagement to the Prince Elector Palatine (y<sup>e</sup> onely obstruction which detain'd these Books from being long before this tender'd your acceptance) I have now lately found a way to satisfy by the purchase of S<sup>r</sup> Kenelme Digby's<sup>1</sup> Imperiall<sup>2</sup> Heptaglott, the onely Volumes now within my power to dispose: which some have hinted to mee, Y<sup>e</sup> King of France (who hath y<sup>e</sup> Imperiall<sup>2</sup> Polyglott Bibles) may possibly be desirous of: which (there being but six Coppies in all printed) will not be easily purchaceable elsewhere.

Illustrious S<sup>r</sup>, May I crave your pardon both for this divercion & the Poverty of this meane and  
worthless oblation

TO DR SANGCROFT DEAN OF ST PAULS contd.

worthless oblation; that y<sup>e</sup> defects of my then  
dimme decay'd Sight , which have not escaped your  
most acute Animadversions, may with Candor be over  
look't; who am

Reverend S<sup>r</sup>

Your noe less commandable then deeply redevable  
Servant

Edm. Castell

11th July 76

S<sup>r</sup> I must needs begg your pardon for promising more  
then tis possible for mee to perform, it is now more  
then 7 years agoe Since either I my selfe or my now  
Warehouse keeper cast our Eye upon y<sup>e</sup> Imperiall  
Lexicons. I verily thought I had a second Coppy with  
y<sup>e</sup> defects pasted to it, but now finde I had none but  
his Majesties Coppy onely soe perfected. Y<sup>e</sup> Quire  
beginning with y<sup>e</sup> Hebrew Letter  $\beth$  was of the Imperiall  
Paper intirely burnt, and about 300 Coppys of y<sup>e</sup>  
other Paper, which makes my second Volumes some  
hundreds fewer then y<sup>e</sup> first. I am forced therefore  
to make imperfect another second Volume by taking out  
that Quire of  $\beth$  which if my stay in Town would have  
permitted , I would have had it pasted, soe as y<sup>e</sup>  
Kings Coppy was. but am necessitated to hasten out of  
Town, and I have experienc'd it to often , y<sup>t</sup> Book

binders those (that)

TO DR SANCROFT DEAN OF ST PAULS contd.

binders those (that) doe such work are in my  
Absence extremely careless & dilatory ; therefore  
most humbly beseech you will accept of y<sup>t</sup>, wch at  
present I (cannot) possibly offer you in a better  
way

S<sup>r</sup> this Postscript was written some days after y<sup>o</sup>  
former Letter.

For The Reverend and right Worship<sup>full</sup>  
Dr Sancroft Dean of St Pauls Church in  
London This with Service and a Bundle  
of Books Porter pay'd. Humbly present.

D<sup>r</sup> Edm. Castell A.D. 1653, by lett<sup>rs</sup> from y<sup>e</sup> late famous L<sup>d</sup> Primate of Ireland, Arch B<sup>p</sup> Usher, and from sundry other, most Rever<sup>d</sup> Arch B<sup>ps</sup> Right Rever<sup>d</sup> Bishops & not a few most Eminent Persons of y<sup>e</sup> Clergy & laity: As also by a lett<sup>r</sup> communicated to him from his present Ma<sup>ty</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Contents whereof are printed in y<sup>e</sup> preface to our Polyglott Bibles; & after y<sup>e</sup> accomplishment of them by y<sup>e</sup> same Powers & by many fforaine Professors he was with their much earnestness perswaded & prevailed with to compile a Heptaglott Lexicon: which Grand Undertakeings have been y<sup>e</sup> unhappy sepulcher, wherein he hath buryed y<sup>e</sup> best strength of his body for 20 yeares together, & y<sup>e</sup> greatest Intention of all y<sup>e</sup> faculties of his soule, spending hardly ever less then 16 houres per diem, most what 18, & not seldome 20; as diverse yet liveing will attest. In which he hath also buryed about 1000 acres of land partly in Essex' & partly in Cambridgeshire: In which alsoe he hath buryed y<sup>e</sup> most & best of all his ffriends he had in y<sup>e</sup> world, not a little disgusted with this his too too audacious engagement. In which he farther buryed all y<sup>t</sup> serenity & pacate Tranquillity, which in all y<sup>e</sup> foregoeing part of his life he comfortably enjoyed

contracting by this

## A FULL NARRATIVE OF MISFORTUNES contd

contracting by this Service no small malignity, obloquy, with many vast & might debts, some of which lie still incumbent on him. In which he also hath buried y<sup>t</sup> which is no less greivous then any of all y<sup>e</sup> precedent, his beloved & dearly wanted sight, which began first to faile him in printing y<sup>e</sup> very last sheet: Vz. y<sup>e</sup> Preface to his Heptaglott, whereof it self is too Infaust a witness by y<sup>e</sup> faults there in abundant, at y<sup>e</sup> same time being also infortunately deprived of his Corrector. In which ~~he~~ finally he buried his name & ffamily for ever.

Many Cross & counterveneing Casualties & contingencies y<sup>t</sup> traversed y<sup>e</sup> Author & his Worke constraineing them both together to groane between y<sup>e</sup> Presses, for many yeares, beyond what was at first designed & promissed, to y<sup>e</sup> great advantage of y<sup>e</sup> latter, but to y<sup>e</sup> utter undoeing of y<sup>e</sup> fformer, rendring him extreemly mal-adventurous: y<sup>e</sup> Luxation of his hip-bone, as he went about y<sup>e</sup> sale of his estate for y<sup>e</sup> carrying on of his worke; y<sup>e</sup> contusion of his side by a fall down y<sup>e</sup> staires; y<sup>e</sup> dislocation of his shoulder bone by an other disastrous fall: to y<sup>e</sup> great augmentation of y<sup>e</sup> charge & hindrance of y<sup>e</sup> Presses. ffarraine Inter-  
-ruptions.



## A FULL NARRATIVE OF MISFORTUNES contd

-ructions, lett<sup>rs</sup> in Arabick sent from y<sup>e</sup> Patriark of Antioch, to some of our L<sup>d</sup> Bps & others, which he translated & writt out with y<sup>e</sup> Arabicke, as he did also some other Arabick lett<sup>rs</sup>.

The Overture made him by y<sup>e</sup> late famous Dr Golius about A Persian M.S. approved by y<sup>e</sup> Bps. & Clarks of y<sup>e</sup> Convocation house, to be inserted into his worke, which prolonged y<sup>e</sup> same for 2 yeares. many Orientall Queries & diversions were oft given him by a great many persons both at home & abroad. Divine Infections: y<sup>e</sup> great Plague in London in which 9 of his Press men & Compositors dyed: & y<sup>e</sup> latter were all to learne y<sup>e</sup> alphabets anew. y<sup>e</sup> fire in London, in which he suffered severall wayes near 3000<sup>l</sup> loss; y<sup>e</sup> Warres with Holland, wch hindred y<sup>e</sup> import of paper sundry times & for many monthes, dureing wch time y<sup>e</sup> worke men were as duely payd, as while y<sup>e</sup> presses were moveing. His many imprisonments, in y<sup>e</sup> Counter, ffleety, & Kings Bench, were yet a farther inevitable obstruction. By his attendance upon this worke, his Parsonagehouse<sup>2</sup> in Essex fell to such a decay, that he was forced to resigne up y<sup>t</sup> Benefice of bett<sup>r</sup> valew then 100<sup>l</sup> per annum to him y<sup>t</sup> now hath it, as also he did another in Suffolke, which was given him by y<sup>e</sup> Earle of Essex.<sup>3</sup>

whereas he hath

Whereas he hath been his Ma<sup>ty</sup>s Chaplaine in Ordinary for now y<sup>e</sup> space of 15 yeares he never Received any more then onely his Prebendary at Canterbury, either for his Releife or Encouragement: save onely what y<sup>e</sup> now L<sup>d</sup> Primate of England, & some other of y<sup>e</sup> Bps with y<sup>e</sup> most Grand Procurer y<sup>e</sup> L<sup>d</sup> B<sup>p</sup> of Salisbury,<sup>3</sup> contributed & procured for him. as alsoe what some other Honor<sup>ble</sup> Persons freely gave him. y<sup>e</sup> first 4 yeares proffits of his Prebendary at Canterbury he put into y<sup>e</sup> hands of some Bankers towards y<sup>e</sup> payment of his debts, out of whose hands it wasswept into y<sup>e</sup> Kings Exchequ<sup>r</sup> to his more then ordinary damage. after y<sup>e</sup> Heptaglott was finished, y<sup>e</sup> Dr had owing him abowe 600<sup>l</sup> from y<sup>e</sup> subscribers, wch tho with no small expense he endeavoured to gett in, yet it hath been hitherto in vaine. besides all these most infortunate he was in y<sup>e</sup> many removalls of his Books and Copies, not so seldome as 20 times. He had 150 acres of y<sup>e</sup> best ground in Langwoodffen,<sup>4</sup> which he lett at 8<sup>s</sup> per acer yearly, & the Earl of Bedford & L<sup>d</sup> Gouge both promised, & had a sufficient morgage for y<sup>e</sup> secureing a tax of 30<sup>l</sup>, & tho y<sup>e</sup> Dr had a servant alsoe at y<sup>e</sup> same time with y<sup>e</sup> Commission<sup>rs</sup> who had 60<sup>l</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> Dr<sup>s</sup> about him, yet for y<sup>e</sup> nonpayment of y<sup>t</sup> 30<sup>l</sup> tax,<sup>5</sup> he hath been utterly deprived & defrauded both of y<sup>t</sup> land & a house upon it to

## A FULL NARRATIVE OF MISFORTUNES contd

house upon it to this day. whereas all others  
 yt forfeited their lands y<sup>t</sup> yeare, had them restored  
 againe except y<sup>e</sup> Dr onely: because as it was told  
 him, his was y<sup>e</sup> very best. He putt up a petition  
 to his Mat<sup>y</sup> for y<sup>e</sup> grant of y<sup>e</sup> first Prebendary y<sup>t</sup>  
 fell, in Winsor westm<sup>r</sup> or Cant<sup>r</sup>bury, and was willed  
 by his Grace y<sup>t</sup> then was to limit himself to y<sup>t</sup> of  
 Canterburym onely. there were no less then 8  
 Prebendaries fell in Windsor & Westm<sup>r</sup> before any  
 was voyd at Cant<sup>r</sup>bury: & tho he was at a considerable  
 expense to bring y<sup>e</sup> first newes of y<sup>e</sup> vacancy of y<sup>t</sup>  
 Prebendary, which he could have secured to himself by  
 his Mat<sup>y</sup>s lett<sup>rs</sup> patents, yet loath to offend his  
 Grace, on whose word he relyed, he was thereby dis-  
 appointed of it. L<sup>d</sup> BP Walton, who with y<sup>e</sup> greatest  
 instance beyond all other y<sup>e</sup> better to vend his Poly-  
 glotts, urged D. Castell to y<sup>e</sup> compileing of his  
 Heptaglott, with promiss y<sup>t</sup> he would be his partner  
 in y<sup>e</sup> worke, caused both y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>s</sup> M Clarke & M Huish, who  
 were actually engaged in partnership with him, to  
 print a paper, wherein y<sup>e</sup> BP promised for encouragement,  
 freely to lend y<sup>e</sup> use of all his Types to further this  
 designe, but before y<sup>e</sup> worke began all these 3 deserted  
 their partnership, & y<sup>e</sup> BP retracted alsoe his so  
 publickly declared promise: so as y<sup>e</sup> Dr was compelled  
 to stand upon his own bottom, & to give 100<sup>l</sup> for y<sup>e</sup>  
use of those types

n.  
4.  
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596  
285  
242  
250

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May It please Your Grace,

There is nothing my soule doth more passionately & more studiously desire to decline, then to give any the least disgust, or displicency In any thing, I either attempt or act: which my darke & dimsighted condition makes me y<sup>e</sup> more obnoxious to: and if unawares by my words, deeds, or demenure I become peccant (which Indeed even with trembling I extreamly feare; y<sup>e</sup> Sad & mournfull privilege this, of wretched mortallity not to bee avoyded; but by such matchless mirrors of Perfection, as divine providence doth now in your Lordshipps place, but Very rarely, exhibit to mankinde) I most lowly, seriously & submissively beg your wonted Pardon. The numberless & infinite benifits, & acts of Grace, with which Your Lordshipp hath, and doth so continually accumulate mee, have had hitherto no other but [Hartacean<sup>1</sup>] returns, in Cordeliers coins, as y<sup>e</sup> ffrench Say words it: Let now I beseech you y<sup>e</sup> poverty of this most despicable offertory, In it selfe nothing, great only in y<sup>e</sup> oblators minde; who earnestly wisheth it y<sup>e</sup> best that ever the earth with y<sup>e</sup> heavens yeelded be to wash away (y<sup>e</sup> old mean of expiation) all the Visiosity of my precedent tenders; that it may have all it worth & pleasantness from Your Graces benigne acceptance: Whereby my croupissant

bowing

m.  
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2.

2057  
155  
1742

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

bowing head will seem to strike y<sup>e</sup> Starrs, & give an  
Heaven upon earth unto, My Lord,

Your Graces ever most dutifull & humbly bounden Servant  
and Creature,

Edm: Castell.

( ) (a)  
) of Septem:78.

(no cover)

(a) ( ) Illegible.



an  
s.39.  
21.

578  
230  
243  
251

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May It Please Your Grace.

It was once told me by a late most Reverend Prelate; That I was born in a very unluky hower: Sure it is, since my first begining to serve y<sup>e</sup> Publick, I quickly & accumulately experienced y<sup>e</sup> harsh fate, y<sup>e</sup> usually attendeth those who are so employed. All y<sup>e</sup> Elements seem to have conspired together against me. The first in London consumed of my Copyes & goods to above y<sup>e</sup> valew of fifteen hundred pounds: Some hundreds more of loss I suffered by y<sup>e</sup> Water impeding y<sup>e</sup> import of my paper, brought out of ffrance & marring many of my printed quires. The Earth; when my goods were hastily sending away, by falling down out of y<sup>e</sup> Waggons, were spoyled in y<sup>e</sup> dirt, to no small detriment. The aire; in w<sup>ch</sup> my copyes were carried to & fro, transported no less then 9 times; Sayd to be, much worse then a burning. My presses also & utensills 4 times removed, whereby a numberless number of my Copyes were lost & stolen, to y<sup>e</sup> dammage of many hundred pounds. besides these, y<sup>e</sup> grand Judgments of heaven also warred against me: 9 of my chief workmen dyed of y<sup>e</sup> Pestilence; a costly Demur to y<sup>e</sup> Presses motion; beeing to Tutor so many anew in characters never before by them seen or heard of. Warr<sup>l</sup> hindred, as it still doth, y<sup>e</sup> Vending of my Copyes: Your Graces most

Princly

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

Princly Munificence excepted, I have not received y<sup>e</sup> least mite for any of my Copyes, these many Yeares. Noysome creatures, Mice, Ratts &c. have made altogether unsaleable 40 or 50 of my copyes. To silence overly despect, I have mett with, where was expected rather some respect & favour. The infelicities of this present year have exceeded those, of more then 7 precedent. Particulars would be both tedious & distastfull. But truly, My Lord, y<sup>e</sup> unsuccessfullness of my late attempt (least y<sup>e</sup> repulse be accompanied not with disacceptance only, but displeasure & offense) tho truth it self will witness, it proceeded from a candid, loyall, & sincere heart, & not a reasonable only but a most religious desire to attest y<sup>e</sup> due resentment of what Your Grace hath done for me, & what it behoved me to doe also. The consideration of this traverse<sup>2</sup>, hath affected & afflicted my troubled minde, more then many of my former sore misfortunes. After so many, Singular & signall acts of bounty & beneficence, for about 20 yeares together, by Your excellent Grace conferred upon me, I have shewed less of Thankfullness to Your Grace, then ever yet I did to any. Shewed it less, both as to y<sup>e</sup> Publick, & in less Reality: but, God knows, I have a heart as full, as big, & pregnant with Zealous & inflamed affections, &  
a deep

TO ARCHBISHOP SANGCROFT. (contd).

a deep sense of my obliged duty as can be found within  
y<sup>e</sup> brest of any mortall. so as if there be ought in  
me in y<sup>e</sup> utmost of my power, y<sup>t</sup> may be either pleasing  
or accepted; all y<sup>t</sup> I doe, most intirely owe to Your  
Graces commands; w<sup>ch</sup> never came so delitefull unto any,  
as they would to me. My Lord, beeing excluded from y<sup>t</sup>,  
at w<sup>ch</sup> I aimed, I finde now by Your Grace left me, Nil  
nisi vota; which I shall never faile, constantly & most  
faithfully to offer up unto y<sup>e</sup> highest Throne, on Your  
behalfe. May all your whole clergy be answerably  
thankfull for y<sup>e</sup> invaluable happiness, w<sup>ch</sup> under Your  
Goverment we enjoy: May You be Deliciae Totius Trinitatis,  
as Titus Vespation was instiled, totius generis humani:  
May Your dayes be prolonged into y<sup>e</sup> yeares of y<sup>e</sup> most  
protracted longuevity: May never any disasterouse acci-  
dent ecclips y<sup>e</sup> splendor of Your Orient Lustre: And  
after y<sup>e</sup> accomplishment of all Your comfortable enjoy-  
ments here, May You at last (& late may y<sup>t</sup> day be) par-  
take of a proportionate Grandure in y<sup>e</sup> heavenly Glory.  
So prayeth, My Lord,  
Your Graces lowlyest, & most humbly obedient Creature  
Ed: Castell.

28 Octob: 78.

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Decemb.10th: A.D.1678.

May it Please Your Grace,

After so many acts of more then Heroicall  
Munificence, which from time to time abundantly have  
been conferred upon me, such as might well have become  
y<sup>e</sup> first & Highest ffather of y<sup>e</sup> Church to have bestowed;  
now You are by Supream Providence most deservedly come  
to be so: To Receive such a Letter (I know not by what  
fate, After y<sup>e</sup> date of it for many weeks detained from  
me) I say such a Letter, So full of God, of Divine &  
Heavenly condescensions to, & sympathy with humane mis-  
eries; y<sup>e</sup> miseries of a most inconsiderable Vault neant

AND 722 I cannot enough deprecate & abase  
my selfe, y<sup>t</sup> I may y<sup>e</sup> more extoll & apprize y<sup>e</sup> ffreeness  
of Your Grace: This, my Lord, is too great a ffelicity  
for y<sup>e</sup> soule of any mortall without extraordinary support,  
to subsist under. Most gladly, could I now with y<sup>t</sup>  
blessed saint, break forth into a Nunc dimittis; espec-  
ially might y<sup>t</sup> dimision & delivery up of my Soule, be in,  
& for Your Graces service. The tedious, unpleasing &  
disgustfull Cataloge of my concatenated Infelicities,  
which too unadvisedly, but most Veritably I impart, in  
my last represented (y<sup>e</sup> leave which loosers do often &  
imprudently, take, for which I most humbly beg Your

Graces

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

Graces Pardon), had with me no other prospect, but upon y<sup>o</sup> ffeares I had, least whilst I sought to please I had offended: which would to me have been more greavious, then all y<sup>o</sup> mal-adventures, which ever yet in all my life befell me. Rejected oblations bode not seldome Very bad & sad consequencys: Such from Your Grace, thorow y<sup>o</sup> greatness of it, tho I should not expect, yet, (which is worse, as sin is, then sorrow) tho unwittingly they may be deserved: nor is there any sublunary beeing more slippery & unsure, then what is possessed in & near unto y<sup>o</sup> highest Places. But who will take y<sup>o</sup> least mite from a poor starr-crossed Undone miser? I believe for such to give what due they can to Justice, but y<sup>o</sup> fullest y<sup>t</sup> may be, to Gratitude, is certainly Heavens way to prosper.  $\Delta\acute{o}\varsigma$   $\kappa\alpha\iota$   $\delta\omicron\theta\eta\sigma\epsilon\tau\omicron\iota$  : Which by y<sup>o</sup> allusion of an empty Pump y<sup>o</sup> Antients ingeniously express. Was never any a looser by trusting y<sup>o</sup> Eternall Truth. Also Nature it selfe tells us, y<sup>t</sup> such Reciprocations are frequent & necessary between y<sup>o</sup> superior & Inferior world: Therefore not altogether without hope I am my most Honorable good Lord, y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>o</sup> same attempt at some other time possibly for some better reason may be more successfull. There is no demonstration of Duty, I would  
in any sort



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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

in any sort be wanting unto. My dayly bread, I can truly say it, is not more duly craved by me, then is Your Graces Health, & Heaven-defended Safety; accompanied with a pacate & quiet goverment, more immediate Assistances, a Very long prolonged Welfare, & in all your affaires Prosperity. And to these my Votes shall ever be annexed y<sup>e</sup> best & utmost efforts of my Soule to approve my Selfe, My Lord,  
Your Graces most immutably obliged Creature,  
Edmund Castell.

(No cover)

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Novemb.24.1679.

May it please Your Grace,

I intended nothing more fully then to waite upon Your Lord<sup>d</sup> when I was last in London, where I have been twice this year for y<sup>o</sup> cure of both my cataracted eyes with very unhappy success, especially this last time. I went up to London about y<sup>o</sup> begining of September last with a seeing eye, that could read in a very large print, & after a great deal of misery & torment sustained, am returned, y<sup>o</sup> begining of this moneth, having it stone-blind, & unable with y<sup>o</sup> other eye to distinguish between either persons or things. In which regard unmeet I was to come to so eminent & conspicuous a place, as Your graces See is, besides forbidden I was by my Oculist to be abroad in y<sup>o</sup> aire above two, or at most three howers in a day: nor would he allow me to ride in a coach, till I was to goe into y<sup>o</sup> country; altogether unable I was by a very dangerouse sickness, to walk on foot y<sup>o</sup> moyety of y<sup>t</sup> distance. these My Lord are the<sup>(a)</sup> true cogent causes y<sup>t</sup> obstructed my most earnest intentions. My Lord I received a letter from y<sup>o</sup> Auther of y<sup>o</sup> Aethiopick History, now finished & in y<sup>o</sup> press at ffrancfurt, as I suppose, because he himself is now there, y<sup>o</sup> Auther Signore Jobo Ludolfo Conselour to y<sup>o</sup> Duke of Saxon Gota,

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

Saxon Gota, in his letter to me hath these words:

(17) Exhilerabit te, sat solis (my hope is it will be no lesse agreeable to your Grace) quod Æthiopicam meam Historiam ad finem perdictam summa propitijs Numinis benevolentia, tibi annuntiem: mitto hic unam et alteram schedam &c: which sheets, (a specimen of y<sup>e</sup> whole) with another booke he likewise promiseth, after much enquiry I can hear nothing of, but so soone as I doe, I shall without delay prostrate them at Your Graces ffeet. y<sup>e</sup> Sciagraphy of y<sup>e</sup> whole worke I send together with this letter to Your Grace, a work it is y<sup>t</sup> must needs be gratefull to this European part of y<sup>e</sup> learned Republick, which discovers so much of a Christian Empire, untill this last Century in a manner unknown to many precedent ages.

My Lord, y<sup>e</sup> unparralleld obligations Your Grace hath from time to time layd upon me, if I recover my sight (which my Artist doth putt me in hope of) will cause me to offer up y<sup>e</sup> first fruits of y<sup>e</sup> same together with my whole self, & what I have, as an intire Holocaust unto your Graces Will ffor whose prolonged yeares, your peaceable & prosperouse goverment, & dayly increasing spirituall & secular comforts here, & y<sup>e</sup> crowning them all at last, (but late may y<sup>t</sup> be) with y<sup>e</sup> fullest & largest

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

largest compleatness of sempiternall felicityes in  
y<sup>e</sup> future life, none can more dayly, duly & devoutly  
pray, then,

Your Graces eternally bowed humble servant,  
Edm.Castell.

(no cover).

(a) Ms. has "they".

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Higham in Bedf<sup>sh</sup>,  
March 15, 1679/80.

May I please Your Grace,

It is now a great many yeares since (not without command) I presented Your Grace with a short Breviat of my then sad & miserable condition. y<sup>e</sup> continuance of w<sup>ch</sup> I presumed more lately (I feare not without offense) to represent it in some particulars: w<sup>ch</sup> still lyes heavy upon me with unexpected disasters & engagements: all contracted & brought upon me by my freeness in serving y<sup>e</sup> Publicke for not so little time as twenty yeares, unto w<sup>ch</sup> service I was encouraged by a Letter, w<sup>ch</sup> *of Manaplar* y<sup>e</sup> Late Right Rever<sup>nd</sup> ffather in God, B<sup>p</sup> Walton, hath since in part printed, wherein His Ma<sup>ty</sup> promised when ever He returned againe unto His Kingdome He would himself beare y<sup>e</sup> charge of all our Polyglott Biblicall Undertakeings: In which worke to some Persons of Quality I have sufficiently cleared it, I have exhausted & lost by Londons ffires, & many other direfull accidents a much greater sum then twelve thousand pounds. I have been now His Ma<sup>ty</sup>s Chaplaine in Ordinary about fifteen yeares; & never Received any thing more of encouragement from Him but onely my Cantuarian Prebendary: w<sup>ch</sup> this last yeare yeilded me but barely about a hundred pound. & by y<sup>t</sup> time I had enjoyed it 4 or 5 yeares

His



TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

His Ma<sup>ty</sup> swept four hundred pound of y<sup>t</sup> I had thence received, out of y<sup>e</sup> Goldsmiths hands into His Exchequer. out of which I receive not any thing considerable. Truly my Lord my present circumstances are so dismall, y<sup>t</sup> if my still remaineing Creditors, will be as rigid with me as some were formerly; before this comeing yeare be past, y<sup>e</sup> next newes Your Grace will heare concerning me, I must expect will be, y<sup>t</sup> I am hayled & hurled into Jayle againe; which I am sure will be no whit pleasing to your Grace.

The greatest part of my Lexicons are lodged now within a little distance<sup>(a)</sup> from Your Graces see: Since I received y<sup>e</sup> forty pound of your Grace for one of my Copies (who had formerly received a great many twenty pounds by Your Graces bounty, besides ten pound at y<sup>e</sup> first subscription, in w<sup>ch</sup> regard Your Lord<sup>p</sup> is most justly acknowledged my greatest Benefactor) I have not since y<sup>t</sup> time nor long before sould so much as any one of all my Copyes, which now onely putts me to a continuall charge: Now therefore if your Lord<sup>p</sup> would be so graciously pleased, to accept of these copyes, which are so neare to Lambeth, who best of all men in y<sup>e</sup> world knowes how most aptly to dispose of them to y<sup>e</sup> most deserving persons, & y<sup>t</sup> freely (for I expect nothing)

it would be

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

it would be so great an honour, as would make me live  
& dye with most unspeakable Comfort. My Lord, your  
Grace hath not in all y<sup>e</sup> world I am sure of it, any  
person y<sup>t</sup> doth more dayly, duely & passionately pray  
for Your prolonged health Happiness & wellfaire unto  
a Nestorean longevity, then, My Lord,  
Your Graces most eternally avowed Ovator,  
Edm.Castell.

Munus hoc exiguum Non jam Tibi sordeat, oro;

Ipsi Tu Dominus, Tu mihi Solus eris.

Praeter Te in mundo non est mihi, nec peto quemquod;

Si cado, Ridenti Te modo, letus ero.

(Cover) Dr.Castell,  
at y<sup>e</sup> 3 Cups in Aldersg.Street,  
ov<sup>r</sup> against Chart.H.Lane.

(a) In the margin is : "300 at least ..... 4<sup>to</sup> in  
Wimbledon at Mr.Crisps".

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258

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May It please Your Grace,

Vnderstanding of those Inquiries made by Your Lord<sup>p</sup>. concerning y<sup>e</sup> house in Surrey' where my Lexicons are lodged, least some offence may arise either from y<sup>e</sup> place, or person, I cannot doe less then make a short but most veritable Apology. as I no sooner began to act for y<sup>e</sup> Publick, but immediately my life was traversed & counter-checked with very dismall & disastrous contingences; so in particular I was not a little unhappy in y<sup>e</sup> Number & condition of my Warehouses: no less then 20 times have my bookes been Variously transported, 6 times during y<sup>e</sup> space of London flames, about as many times before, & 8 times since; whereas according to y<sup>e</sup> old say: Seven removes is as bad as a burning. at St. Bartholomew tyde last was 2 yeares, a messinger was sent down to me on purpose to give me notice, y<sup>t</sup> my Copies would be seased upon for my Landlords debt, by a superiour Landlord if they were not presently taken away. I forthwith my self. my servant with some waggons & horses speeded out of Bedfordshire up to London. not knowing well where I should dispose of them. unexpectedly I met with M<sup>r</sup>. Crisp, who marryed my Brothers daughter, & onely child, who tould me he had a house empty at Wimbleton, which I might freely make use of: miseris magnum est necessitas privilegium.

My  
calamities.

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

calamities, to some great Ones have been made my Crime. to y<sup>t</sup> empty house so near your Grace, I sent y<sup>e</sup> greatest & best part of my bookes; y<sup>e</sup> tender of which unto your Grace, with all ffreeness, <sup>(a)</sup> as alsoe Ease to me, I hope will not be disdaigned, y<sup>e</sup> rest of my bookes were carryed some into Bedfordshire others into Middlesex, & a few to Cambridge. y<sup>e</sup> condition of some of these Warehouses hath been as infaust & mischievous to me: not some scores onely, but many hundreds of my Copies have been quite spoyled<sup>l</sup>, by sundry sad & unhappy accidents. I humbly crave Your Graces pardon for this my too bould & presumtuous diversion; desireous to approve my self in all things to my utmost, ever My Lord:  
Y<sup>r</sup> Graces most dutifull, bounden & lowlyest Beadesman  
Edm.Castell.

Higham, April, 13, 1680.

(no cover)

(a) Compare Thomas Holbeck's note to Sancroft from Emmanuel College, July 6, 1680. (Tan.Ms.37.61)

Most Reverend, My very good Lord,

Yo<sup>r</sup> lettere of the 3<sup>d</sup> instant came happily to my hands at that Very time, when I was p<sup>r</sup>paring to

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANGROFT. (contd).

give yo<sup>r</sup> Grace an account of Dr.Castell, who being  
with us at the latter end of the last weeke, I fully  
discoursed him about his condicion, & He giving me an  
account thereof in writing, & telling me yo<sup>r</sup> L<sup>d</sup> willed  
him so to doe, & of his owne accord acquainting me  
w<sup>th</sup>all the contents of that lettere he sent you, I had  
a Very faire opportunity to know his mind both concern-  
ing that seeming donacion of his bookes to yo<sup>r</sup>self, &  
also concerning his likelyhood of imprisonment. His  
intention in the former was mainely to crave yo<sup>r</sup> Graces  
assistance for the getting off some considerable quantity  
of his Bookes by the Bishops, or whatever other great &  
good persons yo<sup>r</sup> L<sup>d</sup> should think fit to moove in it;  
but more particularly the Vniversitie of Oxford, w<sup>ch</sup>  
he thinks hath bene somewhat unkind to him in not taking  
any one booke off his hands, or at least very few of them.  
As for his imprisonm<sup>t</sup>. his grounds of feare are upon a  
new sprung debt caused by a purchase<sup>2</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> he could not  
avoyd the making of in behalf of his Lady & some other  
relacions : & for the releise of him therein, if yo<sup>r</sup>  
Grace could find out an opportunity to moove his Ma<sup>ty</sup> to  
bestow upon him some little p<sup>r</sup>sent of ffifty or sixty  
pound per annum added to what he hath allready he should  
think himself better satisfyed for the paines he hath  
taken



TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

taken & the loss he hath undergone upon the publick  
service then as yet he apprehends himself to be, espec-  
ially he being one of his Ma<sup>ties</sup> Chaplaines.

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May it Please Your Grace,

After a Very desperate sickness, I was taken with at London, last Michaelmas, by y<sup>e</sup> Doctors deemed unrecoverable; In which I suffered y<sup>e</sup> totall loss of my best eye: I no sooner returned home, but there happened to me a worse Loss (as y<sup>t</sup> which is Gods & his Churches is more pretious to me then both my eyes & life) which hath putt me to unspeakable charge & trouble: our sacred Challice usurped by one of my Parishonners, W<sup>m</sup> Shepherd, who made his appeale to Your Grace about it by y<sup>e</sup> Earle of Kent, as I made my address to my Hono<sup>ble</sup> Patron, y<sup>e</sup> L<sup>d</sup> Grandison, whose Ancestor was both y<sup>e</sup> Owner & Donor of y<sup>e</sup> Cupp. I made both to present Your Grace formerly with a true Narrative of y<sup>e</sup> whole Case.

Now if your Lord<sup>d</sup> will be graciously pleased to condescend so farr, as to hear & Judge this matter: W<sup>m</sup> Shepherd is willing now to submitt to, & acquiesce in your Lord<sup>ds</sup> determination: which would probably be most satisfactory to those Hono<sup>ble</sup> L<sup>ds</sup> who have appeared in it, & most sure to reobtaine y<sup>e</sup> Churches Right: and also y<sup>e</sup> most compendious, certaine, easy, & speedy way to putt an end to this unhappy difference Which if your

L<sup>dp</sup> will

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANGCROFT. (contd).

L<sup>dp</sup> will be so favourably pleased to vouchsafe, I begg  
your Graces most convenient time about Michaelmas next  
may be appoynted for us both, (σὺν θεῶ) to wayte  
upon your Lord<sup>p</sup>.

I most humbly begg Your Graces pardon for my  
Presumption in makeing this bold overture: being both  
by this troublesome diversion, & innumerable other wayes  
obliged to acknowledge my self in y<sup>e</sup> lowest forme to be  
Your graces Most Immutably & most Humbly devoted  
Beneficiary,

Edm.Castell.

from Higham : Septemb.1.1680. (no cover)

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Higham:  
Septemb.15.1680.

Most Rev<sup>d</sup> & my ev<sup>r</sup> most Gracious Good Lord,

Your Graces Incredible Goodness & condescension (for truly my Lord I could not beleive) y<sup>t</sup> so easy a Conversion would have ben granted to my last motion so overbold & hardy; this indeed Divine Dignotion most Justly commands together with my own, & my peoples humblest thankfulness also our highest admiration. But M<sup>r</sup> W<sup>m</sup>. Shepherd, my undeserved adversary hath taken some new measures (no new thing with him) & is resiliated from his first election; & hath so corroborated his Interest & adherence here by y<sup>e</sup> Earle of Kent, y<sup>e</sup> Countess Dowag<sup>r</sup> & my whole parish (tho all convinced this Cup was alwayes known by no other name but Communion Cup: & by some tampering I finde, hath been made with diverse of my witnesses, which of all other doth most dismay me: because in an other suit I have for some yeares past had: by y<sup>t</sup> meanes I am like to be utterly undone: all these together bring me to an Opprimor, Sponde. to fly unto God & your Grace, & with your consent & leave forced I am like to be to comply with a Reference, urged to be made here below. My L<sup>d</sup> It will not be out of any pusilanimity, if I should so doe for if your Grace command it, I will resolutely

sacrifice

617  
243

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

sacrifice both what I have & am in so just & good a cause: albeit somewhat undoubtedly in such a case may be done with a respect both to Peace & prudence:

Frustra niti, et nihil aliud se fatigando quam odium

querere - The feud which hath in all ages been between

y<sup>e</sup> Λαού & y<sup>e</sup> Κληρικού (impar congressus) hath been

famous to a Proverb. If your Grace will once againe

condescend to this overture, I most humbly beg your

Graces Pardon for my so great sinn; from which there

is not any other under heaven y<sup>t</sup> hath power to absolve

me. It is confessed, y<sup>t</sup> mine & my wifes oathes (which

with a most cleare conscience we can both take), y<sup>t</sup>

Stephen Shepherd, y<sup>e</sup> father of this W<sup>m</sup> came into my

parlor, & sayd unto us both; y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Communion Cup was

now found: from which time for about 14 yeares we have

quietly enjoyed y<sup>e</sup> same Cup without any claime or Interrup-

tion: y<sup>t</sup> these our oathes would carry y<sup>e</sup> case clearly

against him.

My L<sup>d</sup>. concerning 2 passages I have at several

times had in my pulpit, I beg your Graces Just, & equall

censure: y<sup>e</sup> first at Christmass last when this W<sup>m</sup> Shep-

herd was absent; on y<sup>e</sup> 26 of Mat: 27 drinke ye All of it:

I sayd: if it is sacriledge in Church men to take y<sup>e</sup> Cup

away from



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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

away from y<sup>e</sup> Laity: Judge then in your selves whether  
it be not a like Sinn for any of y<sup>e</sup> laity to take y<sup>e</sup>  
cup away from y<sup>e</sup> Church: for these words he was not so  
disgusted, but he afterwards constantly came to heare me.

The other passage, was at whitesunday-tide  
last, on 10.15.1. I am y<sup>e</sup> true Vine: I sayd, y<sup>t</sup> if they  
were deprived of y<sup>e</sup> fruit of this vine, which so much  
rejoyceth y<sup>e</sup> heart both of god & man, it was not default  
nor blame of mine. for this he hath absented himself  
from my sermons ever since. Now for Gods sake I beg your  
G(race)<sup>(a)</sup> to Judge whether this can be calld a defamation  
of him. by one word of answer (to these)<sup>(a)</sup> 3 particulars  
y<sup>r</sup> Lod<sup>p</sup> will lay An. ineffable & interminate obligation  
yet farther upon My L<sup>d</sup>,

Y<sup>r</sup> most immutably Avowed Creature:

Edm Castell.

My L<sup>d</sup> both I & my Wife p<sup>r</sup>sent our most humble  
duty & service to Y<sup>r</sup> Grace & all your Illustrious ffamily.

(Cover) About Communion Cup:  
at Hyham Gobion....:  
Dioc.Linc.  
between Dr.Ed.Castell: & : W<sup>m</sup>.Shepherd.

.....

(Enclosure).

The Cup for w<sup>ch</sup> we contend, hath l. y<sup>e</sup> letters  
of y<sup>e</sup>

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

of y<sup>e</sup> Donors Name. J.B. for Jo: Lord Buttler<sup>1</sup>

2. It hath also y<sup>e</sup> perfect forme of a Chalice & Patten.

3. As such, it was used by y<sup>e</sup> L<sup>d</sup>. Buttler & therefore indubitably was consecrated for y<sup>e</sup> purpose.

4. After his L<sup>dp</sup> death It was left by his order left<sup>(b)</sup> in y<sup>t</sup> which was his L<sup>dps</sup> house with G. Eaden, who had been one of his Lord<sup>ps</sup> chiefe servants.

5. It is abundantly witnessed, y<sup>t</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Lin, (formerly my L<sup>d</sup> Buttlers Chaplaine) who constantly administred y<sup>e</sup> sacrament at Higham Gobion, once or twice at y<sup>e</sup> least every year as constantly always send<sup>(b)</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> s<sup>d</sup> G: Eaden for y<sup>e</sup> Cup to give y<sup>e</sup> Sacrament in it, & this for all y<sup>e</sup> time of M<sup>r</sup> Lins officiateing in this place.

/ch

Mat: Crouty W<sup>m</sup>. Crouty; Good wife Purvis. Sara Warrin witnessess<sup>(b)</sup>.

6. It is also witnessed by some of y<sup>e</sup> same persons, y<sup>t</sup> there was a flagon likewise used with y<sup>e</sup> chalice, which hath been since embezeld.

7. At Dr. Castells first comeing to y<sup>e</sup> parish, this Cup was sayd to be either lost or stoln, whereupon for one year he was forced to use his own Plate.

8. Y<sup>e</sup> next Year. Viz. 1666: Stephen Shepherd, y<sup>e</sup> father of this W<sup>m</sup> Shepherd (who now detains y<sup>e</sup> Cup) came into y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>rs</sup> parlor, & his wife being there with him smileingly sayd unto them both: y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Communion Cup was now found.

9. Jo: Shepherd his (brother)<sup>(d)</sup> is a witness of y<sup>e</sup> findeing of it, which he sayd was found among divers old writeings &c.

10. after y<sup>e</sup> finding of the s<sup>d</sup> Cup y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>r</sup> alwayes used to send to y<sup>e</sup> s<sup>d</sup> Steph. Shepherd or his son,

who lives

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

who lives in y<sup>t</sup> which was my L<sup>d</sup> Buttlers house, demanding it as y<sup>e</sup> churches Cup, for y<sup>e</sup> use of y<sup>e</sup> Sacrament.

11. Whensoever sent for, it was never denied to be so delivered.

12. The D<sup>r</sup> further so used it for y<sup>e</sup> space of 14 yeares, (as he can prove it) without any Interruption: Neither hath there been for all y<sup>t</sup> time any clame made, either by W<sup>m</sup>.Shepherd, or his wife as having any pretense to it.

13. The s<sup>d</sup> W<sup>m</sup>. pretends he bought this Cup of his father with some lumber: & his wife on y<sup>e</sup> other side affirmeth, y<sup>t</sup> Step.Shepherd her father-in-Law, gave it her, as his free gift. both which conterveneing pretenses were made but a little before his death. at which time he was Very crazy, & not a little delirant: sundry instances whereof have been attested by diverse y<sup>t</sup> know him.

14. That y<sup>e</sup> pretended sayle, to Wm.Shepherd, & y<sup>e</sup> pretended gift to his Wife, as they are in them selfs contradictory, so this latter is an invincible argument y<sup>t</sup> y<sup>e</sup> plate was not sould to W<sup>m</sup>.Shepherd together with y<sup>e</sup> lumber, in y<sup>t</sup> she sayes her father-in-law had nothing him to dispose of but y<sup>t</sup> plate which he freely gave her, tho he had no right in his hand so to doe.

15. Notwithstanding y<sup>e</sup> pretended purchase of y<sup>e</sup> s<sup>d</sup> W<sup>m</sup>. & y<sup>e</sup> pretended gift of his s<sup>d</sup> wife, they both confesse y<sup>t</sup> when ever y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>r</sup> hath a communion, they were obliged to deliver it him for y<sup>e</sup> use & purpose.

16. y<sup>t</sup> when y<sup>e</sup> L<sup>d</sup> Buttler went away from Higham, he caryed not y<sup>e</sup> Communion Cup away with him, as any part of his own private plate but left it for y<sup>e</sup> use of Higham Church, where himself hath a rich Monument & diverse of his family lye there buried.

17. M<sup>r</sup> Jo: Shepherd, came hither himself & was

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

twice sent to by y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>r</sup>. & constantly affirmed what was before sayd by his father & y<sup>t</sup> he wondered his Brother W<sup>m</sup>. would detaine y<sup>e</sup> Cup from y<sup>e</sup> parish.

18. Neither W<sup>m</sup>.Shepherd nor his wife made any y<sup>e</sup> lease claime either to y<sup>e</sup> D<sup>r</sup>. or any in his family, in all y<sup>e</sup> time y<sup>t</sup> their father Ste: Shepherd lived: but about 2 yeares after their fathers death.

- (a) Gap in Ms.
- (b) So in Ms.
- (c) Left hand margin.
- (d) Ms. has "his": mistake is obvious.

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

My most Gracious Good L<sup>d</sup>.,

I can not but discern some displeasure In Your Grace, in Reference to y<sup>e</sup> bussiness of y<sup>e</sup> commun- ion Cup, y<sup>e</sup> ground of which if I could but understand there is none y<sup>t</sup> can more humbly & importunately beg & beseech your Graces pardon. many have from y<sup>e</sup> begining of this affair seemed to Joyne heartily with me, but after deserted I am by all, & most sure it is y<sup>t</sup> W<sup>m</sup>. Shepherd who obtained both gods & y<sup>e</sup> Churches Right, finds more encouragement then I who have rode, went, & sent many a mile with no small charge, & many letters written, for y<sup>e</sup> cleareing of gods & his Churches right. to Your Grace I made it my wish, I was well out of this land, & not out of this onely; but out of y<sup>e</sup> land of y<sup>e</sup> liveing, were but all my debts well payd: onely I would not have it sayd, y<sup>t</sup> he dyed in your Graces disfavour, who was y<sup>e</sup> truest servant you ever had, & has sent up more Votes to heaven for Your Graces wellfare, then ever he did for himself or whole family: y<sup>t</sup> is:

Edm.Castell.

octob<sup>r</sup>.18.1680.

whenever Your Grace shall have occasion to send to me, either lett<sup>r</sup>, note, or word, I humbly beseech Your Grace it may be left at M<sup>r</sup> Palmers house in Red

Cross



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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

Cross street, y<sup>e</sup> second door beyond y<sup>e</sup> end of Jew  
Inns street, next to a Chandlers shopp, near Creeple-  
gate: London.

(no cover).

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.ffeb. 3. 168<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>.

Most Honorable and my ever Gracious good Lord,

The next day after I receiv<sup>d</sup> D<sup>r</sup>.Loftus<sup>1</sup> Papers. I set forth for Cambridge whither I was no sooner come, but, tho late & weary, I speeded without delay to y<sup>e</sup> Vice-chancellor, D<sup>r</sup> Goure<sup>2</sup>, imparted to him with the writeings y<sup>e</sup> Com<sup>m</sup>ands I had receivd from Your Grace, & desired him to peruse them, so<sup>f</sup>t I might have them against nine a clocke y<sup>e</sup> next morning, w<sup>ch</sup> I had with this expression, he had not of a good while read over so many sheets with so much pleasure, & freely promised to promote the Impression<sup>3</sup> to his Power: I went straight way from thence unto y<sup>e</sup> Schooles & there pronounced my Lecture memoriter as I have alwayes done for above ten Yeares since against y<sup>e</sup> wont of all other Professors; my office no sooner finished but Im<sup>m</sup>ediately I went to D<sup>r</sup> Spenser<sup>4</sup> Dean of Ely, & comm<sup>m</sup>unicated all y<sup>e</sup> same to him, who, full of College bussiness & some other, tould me, he could not read them over, under two weekes space left with him, w<sup>ch</sup> I could not doe, but passed thence to Christ Coll: where the Master was from home, then I went to Dr Balderston<sup>4</sup>, acquainted him with what I had done, tould him I was constrained y<sup>e</sup> next morning to get me out of Town, & requested him to divulge this

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TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

(contd).

designe with y<sup>e</sup> papers, both to y<sup>e</sup> Heads of y<sup>e</sup> Univer-  
sity, & such others, as he thought would best resent it,  
& when he went up to London (w<sup>ch</sup> he tould me would be  
about a fortnight after) to redeliver the Papers to-  
gether with an account of what he had done unto Your  
Lords<sup>D</sup> four times I sent to Cambridge about this buss-  
ness, but could have no word at all from D<sup>r</sup>.Balderston  
he being absent all y<sup>t</sup> time from y<sup>e</sup> college, till some  
few dayes since, in a letter he then gave me to under-  
stand he had restored the Papers, and given an account  
to Your Grace of what he had done. M<sup>r</sup> Broughton, Dean  
of S<sup>t</sup>.Johns Coll. has promised me to subscribe, & procure  
as many others, as he can to Joyne with him: My Kerm also  
shall be contributed to it, & when I come to London, I  
hope I shall be able to doe something much more consider-  
able the next day after my Lecture, returning home, i had  
y<sup>e</sup> most dangerous fall from off my horse, y<sup>t</sup> ever in all  
my life happend to me, yet *will we?* tho not without  
some difficulty I got to my house y<sup>t</sup> night. Afterwards  
some ingrueat<sup>d</sup> deseases sorely infesting me, I sent our  
Communion Cup to y<sup>e</sup> chief man in the Parish with a letter  
Importuneing him to see it weighed (w<sup>ch</sup> I my self had  
done, & it weighed eight ounces, wanting a threepeny  
weight) & y<sup>t</sup> with a note of its weight he would convey  
it to Your

TO ARCHBISHOP SANGCROFT. (contd).

it to Your Lord<sup>P</sup>. at y<sup>e</sup> same time I had a letter from  
my Hon<sup>ble</sup> Patron<sup>7</sup> (who dearly payd for it) requireing  
it to be sent to him. the Cup was carryed by y<sup>e</sup> person  
I sent it to, to a neighbour Minister, who tooke upon  
him to have it safely conveyed to both your Lord<sup>PS</sup> since  
w<sup>ch</sup> time I have heard nothing more of it. In these  
superior affairs I have My Good Lord, really done, & so  
shall likewise in all your Graces Iussions & Injunctions,  
doe faithfully to y<sup>e</sup> best of my Power according to my  
bounden Duty to please & give all good likeing to Your  
Lord<sup>P</sup>. not forgetting what in my last I wrote about y<sup>e</sup>  
Redemption of a Turkish Gally-slave; being not wearyed  
onely but worryed with uncessant & even uncivill impor-  
tunities, now buryed in no less ungratefull silence, my  
great fear is, least this be lookd upon in me, as an  
offensive displeasing guilt. I therefore most humbly  
beg & beseech of Your Grace to grant me your wanted  
Pardon both for this & what ever else I may have been  
unawares peccant in: with w<sup>ch</sup> & my dayly Votes for Your  
Graces Welfare & Prosperity I conclude my self, My Lord,  
Your Graces most commandable creature

Edm.Castell.

(no cover)

246<sup>27</sup>  
250  
260

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May it please Your Grace,

Prevayled with I was by some of more then ordinary skill in their own faculty to Journey it up to London the last month, about the coutching of my eye a third time: A very little light more would enable me to doe a great deal more Service in a way not obvious to all whereto I am not gently spurred both by home-friends & forrainers, other incouragements god knowes I have not, but disanimations more then enough, which way soever I look//, if to the City, many hundreds pounds debt unexpectedly arise against me, but not the least mite towards y<sup>e</sup> payment of them can I make of my Coppys// if to y<sup>e</sup> University I find my accommodations there litle better then when I was a freshman//: if to y<sup>e</sup> country, I find a Very great part of my liveing like to be for ever defalcated from me. Diverted I was from my intentions about my sight by some D<sup>rs</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> College and others of my acquaintance and diverse of y<sup>e</sup> best Oculists, who all unanimously diswayded me from haveing my eye coutched as yet. I was at that time in some indisposition my selfe, my family sadly infested with sickness, besides traversed I was ( as I have constantly bene wont to be with troublesome disasters by some neighbors) all which rendred me most unfit, tho I fully intended it, to wayte upon Your

Grace



628  
246

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Grace at Lambeth. I therefore most humbly beg Your  
Graces wonted goodness in pardoning this Omission,  
and whatever Commissions I may unwillingly or unwarerily  
be guilty of. Sure I am there is no servant You have  
in all y<sup>e</sup> world that can more willingly doe & undergoe  
any Commands of Your Lordship whatsoever nor yet that  
does or can more dayly and duely pray to Heaven for all  
continued and Increased Benedictions upon Your Lordship  
& all Your most illustrious ffamily then, My Lord,  
Y<sup>r</sup> Graces most intirely avowed creature

Edmund Castell.

May 22, 1682.

(no cover)

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261

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Praesul Reverendissime Juxta ac Sanctissime,

Respondendi mihi rogo, copia detur ad quaesita quaedam a literis meis ad T.G. missis jamdudum Nata; aliquanto melior vel perpussillum modo mihi concedatur Visus aliqua non omnibus obvia evulgare me potem fore, nullus dubitabam. Quaeenan illa? In cunctis praelectionibus meis jam a multis annis, semper aliquid habui, quod nec commentatoribus nec criticis quibuslibet, omnino commune. fuit, nec ut opinor notum. Illud vero quod prae omnibus alijs a me extorquere conati sunt Professores non Nostrates tantum, sed forenses plurimi, est; Liturgiae Orientales, Contextura summopere expetenda. Deinde de Professoratu (heu quantulo!) videor postulari quoties nempe per annum, isthoc fungor officio: ante quadriennium ei quasi totus incubuerim: quo tempore, loco quadraginta minarum (integrum quod pro hoc munere annuatim mihi solvitur stipendium) intra illius tempus centum et quadraginta saltem absumpserim libras: ut nihil dicam de sumptibus, quos fecerim, et de laboribus quos exentlaverim (tempore plus satis arduo!) in jaciendis Adamsoni hujus Beneficij ffundamentis; nec non quibusdam innotescit adhuc, mei Unius tum causa, tum partim opera, Academia Nostra isthac hodie gaudet Beneficentia, quid quod,

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

quod, hac conditione multorum precibus haud leviter exoratus, hanc primum ingressus sum provinciam, ut durante tantum Visu, nihil deinceps operis a me amplius expeteretur, nedum exigeretur. Ultimo, quantum ad fratris debita plus satis onerosa, facile tamen ex illis elabi potuissem, nisi me oppressissent penitus, illa Biblioru Polyglotton et Heptaglotti immensum graviora, de quibus me ipsum extricare posse pene despondeo. Denique satis jam olim expertus sum in quibus depascitur livor, quin et adhuc indies experior: quam male, non minus quam indigne, apud nonnullos audio omnisciens Coeli oculus videt etiam et aliquando Vindicabit. Si quid hujusmodi G.T. insusurratum fuit auribus; fertum aliquod a me offeratur, vel ( ἀποστολή ) quod quidem (modo non sordescat) habeo vel paratissimum; quo pristinus Tum concilietur favor in Creaturam minimissimam, at simul,

ac semper maxime Tuam

Ed.Castellum.

Octob.3<sup>o</sup> 1682.

(no cover)

631  
248  
256

262

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Novemb<sup>r</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>.1682.

May it please Your Grace,

My Prebendary in Christ Church is all the whole reward (except onely what Your Grace and some other Persons of Hon<sup>r</sup>. & Eminency did for me many yeares since) for the expense and loss of about 1200<sup>l</sup>. & about 20 yeares hard labor, & all in the service of the publick which Reward befell me not till some lusters of Yeares after his Ma<sup>tys</sup>. most happy Restauration; tho I had a promise from the King of one that fell some yeares sooner; which would both have prevented my Imprisonment, and enabled me unto the paym<sup>t</sup> of a Very considerable part of my debts, whereas the Place I now have came not to me but with the greatest disadvantage imaginable I was forced to break thro stone walls, at a great rate to steale to Cant<sup>r</sup>bury with a hu & cry, shortly following me. Very soon after I had amassed about 400<sup>l</sup>. out of my Prebendary, it was not long after swept into his Ma<sup>tys</sup> Excheq<sup>r</sup> & full 400<sup>l</sup>. more I lost, by some Aldermen & others recom<sup>m</sup>ended to me, both for their honesty & sufficiency, equall to any in the City, between six & seven hundred pound more I lost by the subscribers, as my day bookes will declare it. I let pass y<sup>e</sup> loss not of a few thousand pounds more of which by your

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248  
TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

(contd).

especiall Command I have given Your Lord<sup>d</sup> notice formerly. when I had this prebendary first conferred upon me I had withall a Royall Dispensation from his most sacred Ma<sup>ty</sup> granted me for non-residence dureing my life yet for all that, I went for many yeares together to the winter Audit constantly tho this favo<sup>r</sup> hath bin daigned to many others that have not done soe, D<sup>r</sup> Pasch<sup>l</sup> Master of Clare Hall for many yeares never went once, D<sup>r</sup> Isaac Causobon<sup>2</sup> receiv- ed the profits of his Prebendary and 500<sup>l</sup>. more per annum duly returned him into ffrance, as his own son told me, it may be considered whether either or both were at such a charge and loss for y<sup>e</sup> publick as I have bib. I may add the hazards I have met with: the last time but two I went to Cant<sup>r</sup>bury I was taken the next morning in the Minister with a leipothymie. the next time I was hurried thither so swiftly, that it brought down such a Rupture upon me as the best Chirurgions in London assure me to be incurable. the last time I went their Royals Highnesses, the D. & D<sup>s</sup>. of York comeing to see the Minister with the rest of our Society I wayted on them in so swift a pace with my decayed sight, I fell upon a stone, lamed me for above a quarter of a year after. since that, sundry other disasters I labour under: cum grande vitale, incommoda

ejus



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248

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

ejus indies gravescunt magis. My Lord, I beg Your Graces favor, whether it may not add somewhat to the reasons of my non-residence, that besides my Prebendary, where in I have Associates, to whom I can be little help full, I have likewise at Cambridg a Profership, where after many attempts I can obtain no help at all: also a Priestly office in my own country, the Cure of Soules, which not a few account it to be of the highest obligation, wherein I do constantly & duely discharge the fullest intire service of the church & preach once at least every lords day & when occasion offers, twice: My Lord, notwithstanding this Exampt of his Ma<sup>ty</sup> approved by his late Grace, of blessed Memory, y<sup>e</sup> Dean & Chapter that then was & all the afore named allegations I am comming up, have put my soule in my hand with a readiness to offer it unto your Graces commands, if you shall require it, I will adventure this nex(t) Audit to Canterbury, & if the lot of humanity happen to me before I returne, I shall then manifest it, Your Grace hath not, nor can have any more sincere & faithfull to your service, then My Lord:

Your once

E.Castell.(a)

(no cover).

(a) Endorsed : "Dr Castells complaints".

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

Reverendiss<sup>o</sup> Praesul, Patrone Vnice Colende.

(Nec enim Alium Sub Coelo aliquem) cooptare mihi firma sedet sententia, si pereundum est (non enim pessum tantum sed in pessimum perpetuo vergunt res meae) sub Tua Vnius peream Clientela. Votorum, post tot conquestus, meorum, quod nullum prospectum, aperturam, seu ansem adhuc exhibui nullam, postulo ac perstringor, En igitur nunc (cum bono Deo) quam humillime hoc protulero; esto; (si placet) Illorum exoneratio Lexicorum; ad quae conficienda (ab illis ipsemet misere confectus) a nonnullis Supremi Ordinis in Vniverso hoc Regno, per Literas non tam invitatus, quam plane Iussus eram; Donativum aliquod, aut Sine Cura quiddam, ve<sup>l</sup> Sacerdotium aliud, hoc enim, quo nunc fruor, ex una fere constans domo, vix aut ne vix quidem ita dicendum arbitror. Sunt qui, et magni Nominis in Ecclesia Viri, non aequum putarunt bantum, sed pro viribus etiam tentarunt, ut aliquis in Academia nostra mihi concedatur Locus, id ex Vsu et beneficio Vniversitatis censentes; Professorem loco destitui ad munus exequendum proprio, vel fundatori nostro haud satis Iustum videbatur. Non ausus essem isthaec, adeo fidente depromere, Injussu T.G.: ad Genuae Cujus summae Prudentiae, me totum meaque omnia demisse ac lubenter provolve. Quantum ad desideria hoc superius proposita minime displiceat obsecro, si

Rationes

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

(contd).

Rationes quoque subjunxero aliquas forsan haud contemnendas:  
1<sup>o</sup> Promissum valde gratiosum ac Munificum. 2<sup>o</sup>. Idque  
literis fideliter consignatum. 3. me nihil vel de loco  
vel modo, quo mihi benefiat innuente. 4. conscripta  
directione, qua (data occasione) ad me mittatur 5. Anni  
jam effluxerunt haud pauci, ex quo promisso hoc gavisus  
sum tam benigno; Senibus inquit Hispani Expectatio  
Caena est omnium pessima. 6. Inde usque ne minimum  
quiddam mei causa praestitum: 7. Alijs dum aperta manu  
satis ampla indies congeruntur Beneficia, quibus bene  
sit omnibus animitus opto, gestit animus tot moerentes  
ubique gentium scatere, prae quibus indignus ipse  
prorsus nihil sum; proinde quasi extorris hic ad aethera  
mittor, illinc praemium ut reportem de omnibus, qual vel  
feci vel tuli. 8. Acceptis quotidie decrescentibus in-  
crescunt continuo infaustae impendendi occasiones. 9.  
Sex quasi liberorum mihi incumbit non cura tantum sed  
vel integra sustentatio. 10. Debitis per opus Biblicum  
(nedum aliorum) contractis, nondum exolver. 11. quicquid  
in me collatum fuerit, quam citissime vel propter altatem  
vel morbos, quibus laboro satis acres et acerbos, in  
conferentis relabentur manus: 12. ut Reverendissimi  
Ante-cessoris Tui (78 *Managilla*) ) utar Verbis,  
ne genti

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

ne genti nostrae opprobrio sit, tenuis mea atque  
 arcta conditio. 13. familia prognatum neutiquam obscura  
 ne finas turpiter et inhonorate mori Denique ut Italorum  
 utar formulam Tui Ipsius gratia aliquid saltem fiat:  
 sumptus quos ipse fecerim, et quae perpeusus sum, damna  
 nec non quae accepi Beneficia ipse licet premam, futuris  
 tamen (ut accepi) non tacebuntur saeculis Horum quae  
 scripsi, ut haereant aliqua, faxit Augustissimus:  
 Quem obnixè veneror, ut Tibi Senectutem concedat placi-  
 dissimam, Clerum per omnia obsequentem, Suppetias a  
 coelo in arduis paratissimas, prospera, fausta, ac  
 foelicia ex Voto Tuo in hac Vita omnia: tandem (et sera  
 sit illa dies) Altissimi conscendas Thronos, cum Patri-  
 archis et Apostolis, ut quantum fieri potest, ipsis  
 quam proxime assideas, atque illic foelicissimus emices  
 et colluceas in aeternum, indies idque saepius sic Vovet.  
 Illustrissime Pater, Servorum Tuorum minimus, at una:  
 maxime morigerus:

E.Castell.

Dec.18<sup>o</sup> 1682.

Send by Mr<sup>s</sup> Valn<sup>r</sup> widow  
 at y<sup>e</sup> golden serpt. in Red - Street.  
 ev<sup>r</sup>y Wednesday.

(no cover)

TO ARCHBISHOP SANGROFT.

Reverendiss<sup>o</sup> Praesul, Patrone, Colendissime.

De ultimis Tuae Gratiae Literis, gratias non tantum habeo, sed et ago, quas possum maximas quas etiam haud infrequenter lego, atque relego, Iure merito; quae nihil nisi Coelum sapiunt, ac Coelestia: ad mundana quod attinet, Collecta (prout accepi) brevi, data occasione, ex Munificentia RR. quorundam DD. Episcoporum, mei Causa fiet: ad lineam licet prope extremam, non tamen ad incitas sum redactus adoe, ut miser id exoptem. post exantlatum opus tam magnificentum, inter mendicantes infeliciter detrudi, vitamque quasi ex Eleemosynis trahere infaustam; nec Patrono tam Illustri, nec prosapiae meae neutiquam contemptibili decorum omnino videbitur, vel jam viventibus, vel saeculis ita habebitur posthac venturis. nihil quod sumptui sit quibusvis cupio, sine aliqua retributione, et Viris quidem Magnis, satis Iusta, proinde si quid praedicti contulerint DD. Episcopi, Heptaglotta en offero mea, Viris vere Eruditis atque Praeclaro, ex Doctissimorum sententia summopere ambienda; Numerum statuat illorum Tua Gratia, illaque ad Aedes Lambethianas curabo fideliter transferenda, Nil gratio expeto, nisi a summo Maecenate, ne in Illum imprudens peccem; quin et Illi gratus ut revera videar, nihil non facerem, nihil non paterer.



INSTITUTIONS

The institutions of the State are divided into several classes. The first class consists of the legislative, executive, and judicial branches. The legislative branch is represented by the Congress, the executive branch by the President and the Cabinet, and the judicial branch by the Supreme Court and the lower federal courts. The second class consists of the state and local governments. The third class consists of the educational institutions, including the universities, colleges, and public schools. The fourth class consists of the social welfare institutions, including the hospitals, libraries, and public housing. The fifth class consists of the cultural institutions, including the museums, theaters, and historical landmarks. The sixth class consists of the religious institutions, including the churches, synagogues, and mosques. The seventh class consists of the media institutions, including the newspapers, radio, and television. The eighth class consists of the scientific institutions, including the research laboratories and the universities. The ninth class consists of the industrial and commercial institutions, including the factories, banks, and insurance companies. The tenth class consists of the agricultural institutions, including the farms, ranches, and food processing plants. The eleventh class consists of the transportation institutions, including the roads, bridges, and public transit systems. The twelfth class consists of the environmental institutions, including the parks, forests, and natural reserves. The thirteenth class consists of the information technology institutions, including the computer companies and the internet service providers. The fourteenth class consists of the energy institutions, including the power plants and the energy companies. The fifteenth class consists of the defense institutions, including the military and the intelligence agencies. The sixteenth class consists of the labor unions and professional associations. The seventeenth class consists of the sports and recreation institutions, including the stadiums and the athletic associations. The eighteenth class consists of the art and music institutions, including the opera houses and the music conservatories. The nineteenth class consists of the public utility institutions, including the water and sewerage companies and the electric companies. The twentieth class consists of the waste management institutions, including the garbage collection and recycling companies. The twenty-first class consists of the health care institutions, including the hospitals, clinics, and nursing homes. The twenty-second class consists of the social service institutions, including the homeless shelters and the job training programs. The twenty-third class consists of the animal care institutions, including the animal shelters and the veterinary hospitals. The twenty-fourth class consists of the senior care institutions, including the nursing homes and the assisted living facilities. The twenty-fifth class consists of the child care institutions, including the daycares and the kindergartens. The twenty-sixth class consists of the juvenile justice institutions, including the detention centers and the juvenile courts. The twenty-seventh class consists of the mental health institutions, including the psychiatric hospitals and the community mental health centers. The twenty-eighth class consists of the substance abuse treatment institutions, including the detoxification centers and the rehabilitation programs. The twenty-ninth class consists of the addiction recovery institutions, including the support groups and the recovery centers. The thirtieth class consists of the self-help and wellness institutions, including the meditation centers and the yoga studios. The thirty-first class consists of the alternative medicine institutions, including the acupuncture clinics and the chiropractic offices. The thirty-second class consists of the complementary medicine institutions, including the herb shops and the massage parlors. The thirty-third class consists of the holistic health institutions, including the wellness centers and the integrative medicine practices. The thirty-fourth class consists of the health promotion institutions, including the health fairs and the wellness programs. The thirty-fifth class consists of the disease prevention institutions, including the vaccination clinics and the health screenings. The thirty-sixth class consists of the health care delivery institutions, including the home health care agencies and the ambulatory care centers. The thirty-seventh class consists of the health care financing institutions, including the health insurance companies and the health care providers. The thirty-eighth class consists of the health care regulation institutions, including the health departments and the regulatory agencies. The thirty-ninth class consists of the health care research institutions, including the research institutes and the universities. The fortieth class consists of the health care education institutions, including the medical schools and the nursing schools. The forty-first class consists of the health care workforce institutions, including the medical associations and the labor unions. The forty-second class consists of the health care innovation institutions, including the startups and the venture capitalists. The forty-third class consists of the health care technology institutions, including the medical device companies and the health information technology companies. The forty-fourth class consists of the health care policy institutions, including the think tanks and the policy research organizations. The forty-fifth class consists of the health care ethics institutions, including the ethics committees and the professional associations. The forty-sixth class consists of the health care law institutions, including the law firms and the legal associations. The forty-seventh class consists of the health care communication institutions, including the public health campaigns and the health communication centers. The forty-eighth class consists of the health care quality institutions, including the accreditation organizations and the quality improvement centers. The forty-ninth class consists of the health care safety institutions, including the patient safety organizations and the safety committees. The fiftieth class consists of the health care equity institutions, including the health equity centers and the community health centers. The fifty-first class consists of the health care access institutions, including the telehealth providers and the mobile health applications. The fifty-second class consists of the health care affordability institutions, including the charity organizations and the health care advocates. The fifty-third class consists of the health care transparency institutions, including the health care cost comparators and the health care quality indicators. The fifty-fourth class consists of the health care accountability institutions, including the health care ombudsmen and the health care watchdogs. The fifty-fifth class consists of the health care reform institutions, including the reform commissions and the policy think tanks. The fifty-sixth class consists of the health care future institutions, including the futurists and the thought leaders. The fifty-seventh class consists of the health care vision institutions, including the vision statements and the strategic plans. The fifty-eighth class consists of the health care mission institutions, including the mission statements and the core values. The fifty-ninth class consists of the health care culture institutions, including the culture change initiatives and the leadership development programs. The sixtieth class consists of the health care change institutions, including the change management consultants and the change agents. The sixty-first class consists of the health care resilience institutions, including the resilience training programs and the disaster preparedness plans. The sixty-second class consists of the health care sustainability institutions, including the sustainability reports and the green building initiatives. The sixty-third class consists of the health care innovation institutions, including the innovation hubs and the incubators. The sixty-fourth class consists of the health care entrepreneurship institutions, including the startup accelerators and the venture capitalists. The sixty-fifth class consists of the health care social enterprise institutions, including the social impact bonds and the community development financial institutions. The sixty-sixth class consists of the health care philanthropy institutions, including the foundations and the charitable organizations. The sixty-seventh class consists of the health care crowdfunding institutions, including the crowdfunding platforms and the crowdfunding campaigns. The sixty-eighth class consists of the health care peer-to-peer institutions, including the peer-to-peer support groups and the peer-to-peer lending platforms. The sixty-ninth class consists of the health care crowdsourcing institutions, including the crowdsourcing platforms and the crowdsourcing campaigns. The seventieth class consists of the health care crowdsourcing institutions, including the crowdsourcing platforms and the crowdsourcing campaigns.

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT. (contd).

paterer. Debite non tam ffraterna, quae mihi continuo  
oppeunt omnes, adque solvenda, plusquam mille ac centum  
terrae Iugera (non dicam sufficienter nec tamen inde  
procul) a ffratre relicta fuerunt: quum Biblica:  
Biblica omnium - me premunt maxime, eham ineluctab-  
iliter. Ut claudam, non spiritualibus tantum, sed et  
Temporalibus Quoque perenniter increscentibus fortunetur  
Tua Gratia Bonis: omnia adamussim ex Voto Tibi succedant  
in hac Vita: tandem in altera, etiam in Immensum acci-  
dant vel supra Votum (quod alita fieri requit) idque  
in aeternum. sic Vovet: Gratiae Tuae:  
Servorum Tuorum obsequentissimus:

Edm.Castell.

Decemb.27<sup>o</sup>. 1682.

(no cover)

84  
265<sup>634</sup> 1/3  
61  
TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT.

May it please Your Grace

I no sooner imparted Your Graces Approbation  
of makeing my humble Address to my Lord of London<sup>1</sup>  
about the severe case<sup>2</sup> in which I am involved but  
Immediately I received a most kinde & favourable  
grant in the concession of a Letter to my Lord  
Bishope of Lincolne<sup>2</sup>. A Grace as much beyond my  
merit as my expectation: ffor which, as I returned,  
I called at Lambeth at an unseasonable houre, to  
pay the tribute of my most bounden thankfulness  
to Your Grace, for my so good success: So as a  
fairer prospect begines now to Appeare unto me,  
after yt troublesome & vexatious affaire, which  
if happily composed, and Satisfaction fully made,  
I then with all Submissive lowlyness beseech  
Your Graces benigne ffavour towards y<sup>e</sup> unhappy  
subject of these troubles, Nicolas Aspinall<sup>2</sup>, then  
whom I verily assure myself your Grace cannot in  
all (y<sup>e</sup>) Kingdome, have a more fitt person, to take  
charge of Your Graces Library, both for his learning  
and languages, his ffaithfullnes and Integrity, his  
prudence and discretion in manageing affaires: If  
Your Grace shall thinke me in this, any whit  
partiall, I can accumilate what I have written  
concerning him, with the Testimony of some men of

Quality, not in

640 13 61

TO ARCHBISHOP SANCROFT contd.

Quality, not in his own country onely, but hereabouts  
allsoe: which with the tender of my eternally  
obliged Duty and dayly prayers for the Prolongation  
of Your continually encreaseing Health & Happines  
concludes me

My Lord

Y<sup>r</sup> Graces Immutably avowed ser<sup>t</sup>

Edm. Castell.

June 20th 1683

(no cover)

TO HENRY COMPTON, BISHOP OF LONDON. (a)

266 641  
253  
261

My ever Honourable Good Lord.

It is now not a few monthes since I presumed to importune your ffatherly Goodnes on my behalf, when I had no other ffriend that would appear for me, in yo<sup>r</sup> Lordship's writeing a letter to our Diocesan my Lord Bp of Lincolne: to salve no irremisable irregularity. After I had brought up a young Scholar for about five years or more in University Learning, intending to make him my Curate I suffered him to preach but three times in my parish in which I have but five houses, by your Lordships signall and singular favour I waded out of that trouble though with no small difficulty it Cost me little lesse than 300 miles rideing in which I saw not the least foot of Land all the while I was upon my horse and was in that journy infested with such mischances so dangerous I could not get clear of them till about three weekes ago which , amongst other obstacles hat~~y~~ been the Cause of this delay in returning your Lordship my deepliest engaged Gratitude which yet I neither can nor will acquitt myself of by my words or writing but I do and have further meditated to pay your Lordship in more than Cordeliers mony which is already actually done and will be manifested when either I dye<sup>r</sup> or as soon as I shall have the happines once more to waite upon your Honour for whose perpetually increasing happines and welfare that your prosperous days may be prolonged into Nestor~~f~~am years without being interwoven with disastrous accidents is the daily and harly prayer of my Lord.

Your Lordships most



TO HENRY COMPTON, BISHOP OF LONDON, Cont'd.

642  
253  
161

Your Lordships most avowed votary

Edm. Castell.

- (a) Ms 22905 ff 100-1. Not in Castell's hand but bearing his signature: quoted by Nichols cit vol. iv. p.696. "In 1685, he got into a very serious difficulty with Dr Thomas Barlow, then Bishop of Lincoln, respecting a Curate, whom he had inadvertently allowed to preach etc ". "Of these I possess the originals". There is neither cover nor date to the letter; but on reverse side it is dated "Jan 5 -83" by another hand. The original form of the text is here restored; there is little punctuation. I place the date 1684

TO HENRY COMPTON, BISHOP OF LONDON.

(a)

267 254 643

My ever most Honourable Good Lord,

When I first Importun'd your most excellent Lordship, it was in a most negotious juncture of Time, your Honour just ready to enter into your Coach; yet this hindered not, but your Goodness was pleas'd to go up straitway & write a Letter to the Lord Bishop of Lincolne on my behalf who was then in a molested and deserted condition, whereby I was forthwith relieved; which Grace and ffavour of your Lordship so alarm'd all the faculties of my soul, that I resolv'd the Highest Act of Gratitude in my power to atchieve I would full demonstrate. The Noblest and Richest Treasure I have in this world I account my Library; and the Pearl of price therein, that which hath the most and best of God in it, his pure and holy word, superior whereto Impossible it is either for Men or Angells to aspire or Imagine: Though one in this our Age (and I suppose but one) of whom your Lordship once spake to me, hath with great Labour thought to elevate that Sacred Authority, concerning whose opinions were my deemings of any value, I must so far close with Him as to think (and perhaps not without good reason) that if All the Antient Translations, but especially Orientall, for which He so much pleads, were in some Learned Man's possession who perfectly understood them all, He would have more Advantages not onely for the expedite and ready, but for the certain and most Infallible sense of the Text, than if He had all the ffathers, Hebrew, Greek, Latine, &c. all the Schoolmen, Commentators and Criticks whatsoever, and that because

64  
254

TO HENRY COMPTON, BISHOP OF LONDON, Cont'd.

that because the Waters are always clearest in and about the fountain. Onely forc'd I am in this over audacious offertory to symbolize with that sacred and divine Instance: when the Majesty of Heaven was pleas'd to consociate Himself with poor miserable Mortals, the most Sublime and Supremest Glory appeared vested in the meanest and most homely habit, which was done by him out of design; but the mean dresse of my unworthy present is rather out of Necessity, which had certainly appeared in a better Vestment, had not a very unhappy fate counterven'd and hindered it.

My Lord, I have sent some few more of these Bookes in present, and bequeath All the rest at my death(which cannot be long, haveing already attained the utmost period of the Mosaicall Determination), and should have accompany'd These, but that both my Profession in the University and pastorall Cure in the Country doth necessarily require the Use of Them.

My Lord, your Honours Pardon for all these tedious presumptions I humbly begge, and the tender of my most humblest duty and service, and my daily most Affectionate prayers for your Lordships most flourishing ffelicity and long life, conclude me in the quality of, My Lord,

your Honours Eternally Avowed Servant

Higham Gobyn  
May the 11<sup>th</sup> 1685

Ed, Castell.

This ffor the Right Honourable and Right Reverend  
Ffather in God Henry Lord Bishop of London

(b) My Singular good Lord With most humble duty dd.

- (a) See note to other Compton letter:  
(b) Second address in another hand.

TESTAMENTUM EDMUNDI CASTLE S.T.D.

445  
268

In the name of God Amen. The four & twentieth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand six hundred eighty & five. I Edmund Castell of Higham Gobyon in the County of Bedford Dr of Divinity, & Rector of the parish Church of Higham Gobyon aforesaid in the same County, being in health of body, & in good & perfect Memory, praised be Almighty God, do make & ordain this my last Will & Test. in manner & form following. First I commit my Soule into the hands of Allmighty God my Creator, hoping & assuredly trusting by the merits & passion of Jesus Christ my Savior & Redeemer, to have remission of all my Sinns, & to be made partaker of the life everlasting. And my body I commit it to the earth, whereof it was made to be buried in the Chancell of the parish Church of Higham Gobyon, near the Monument there erected by me, in my lifetime, by my executrix hereafter named. And for my Worldly Estate I dispose of it as followeth. And whereas I have lately Surrendered into the hands of the Lord of the Manor of Hexton in the County of Hertford, according to the custome of the sd. Mannor, all & singular my customary Messuages, Lands, Tenements, & Hereditaments whatsoever, with the appurtenances holden of the Mannor aforesd. , by Copy of Court Role, to the use & behoof of such person & persons, & for such Estate & Estates, use & uses, as I shall by my last Will & Test. in writing under my hand & Seale nominate, limit, appoint, express & declare, as by the sd. Surrender. reference being ~~made~~ thereunto had, more fully, & at large it doth & may appear, Now I do hereby nominate, limit, appoint, express, & declare my Will & mind to be, & I do hereby give, devise, & bequeath all that my Capitall Messuage & Tenement, & ninety five acres of arable land, & eleven acres of pasture & meadow ground, by Estimation be they more or less, with their & every of yr. appurtenances, & wch. now are or late were in the tenure possession or Occupation of George Fowler his Assigne or Assignes, & also forty and nine acres & one Rood of arable land by estimation be they more or less, & one Close of pasture ground, containing by Estimation four acres be it more or less: all wch. last mentioned lands & Close of pasture ground now or late were in the tenure possession or Occupation of John Prudden his Assigne or Assignes, together with their & every of their appurtenances; & also all the great Tythes of Grass, Hay, Corn, or Grain whatsoever arising, increasing, & grōwing ~~or~~ or that hereafter shall arise increase & grow in & upon all those fourty and eight acres, & one Rood of arable land parcell

of the sd. nine

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of the sd. nine & forty acres & one Rood  
of arable land last mentioned, & one Close  
of pasture ground containing by estimation four  
acres more or less last mentioned, & wch. now  
are or late were, in the tenure possession or  
Occupation of John Prudden his Assigne or Assignes,  
with yr. appurtenances: all wch. sd. Capitall  
Messuage or Tenement arable lands & pasture grounds  
are scituate lying & being in the parish & precincts  
of Hexton aforesd.: unto Dame Elizabeth Betsworth  
my loving wife, for & during her naturall life; to  
have & to hold unto the sd. Dame Eliz. Betsworth  
my loving wife & her Assignes for & during the  
terme of hre naturall life, & from & immediately  
after her death & decease, I give devise & bequeath  
my sd. Capital Messuage or Tenement, & ninety five  
acres of arable lands, & eleven acres of pasture  
ground, & also the foresaid forty & nine acres of  
arable lands, & eleven acres of pasture land, &  
also the foresaid forty & nine acres of arable  
land & Close of pasture ground, & also all the  
aforesaid great Tythes of grass hay corn or Grain  
whatsoever arising increasing & growing or that  
hereafter shall arise increase & grow in & upon  
eight & forty acres, & one rood of arable land.  
parcell of the sd. nine and forty acres & one rood  
of arable land last mentioned, & the sd. four acres  
Close of pasture ground, with yr. & every of yr.  
appurtenances, unto my Neece Mrs Mary Crispe, & to  
her Heirs: to have & to hold unto the sd. Mrs Mary  
Crispe my neece, & to her Heirs & Assignes for ever.  
Item I give devise & bequeath unto Elizabeth my  
loving wife, all & singular my goods, Chattells,  
Moveables, Plate, & Household Stuff, of what kinde,  
nature, Condition, or quality whatsoever, in my  
House & Yards at Higham Gobyon aforesd. (except all  
my Books, Writings, & Manuscripts, & all my Trunks  
& Boxes, wherein any of my Books, writings, & MSS.  
are, and all Copies of my Lexicons, & other Papers)  
Item I give all my Manuscripts in Hebrew, Syriack,  
Samaritan, Ethiopick, Persian, & Arabick unto the  
University Library of Cambridge, upon condition my  
name be inscribed upon every one of them. Item all  
my printed Hebrew Books (that consist of Hebrew  
only) I give & bequeath to the Library in Emanuel  
College in Cambr. upon condition that my name be  
written upon every one of them. Item all my Bibles,  
& all other my Orientall parts of Holy Scripture  
(by wch. I mean the Text only, & not any Paraphrase  
or Commentary upon it) to the Right Honorable & Rt.  
Revd. Henry Lord Bp. of London, & also one hundred  
of my Heptaglott Lexicons. It. I give & bequeath

unto my Nephew

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unto my Nephew samuel Crispe one hundred Copies  
of my Heptaglott Lexicons. Item I give & bequeath  
unto my Nephew Ellys Crispe one hundred of my sd.  
Heptaglott Lexicons. Item I give & bequeath unto  
all the rest of the children of my sd. Nephew  
Ellys Crispe five pounds a piece of lawfull money  
of England, to be layd out in peeces of Plate,  
with my name & Coat of Arms upin them. Item I  
give & bequeath my silver Tankerd in my Chamber in  
smanuel College, unto St. John's College in  
Cambridge upon Condition that my name be sett upon  
it. Item I give & bequeath unto my Grandson in  
Law Edmund Harris all my Common Law Books. Item  
I give & bequeath unto William Harris my Grandson  
in Law, all my Books of Divinity, now at Higham  
Gobyon aforesd. (except the Bibles, before by this  
my will given to the Lord Bp. of London) Item I  
give to my Daughter Harris, Sr. Walter Raleigh's  
History, Dr Heylin's Geography, & two Books of  
Culpepper in Folio. Item I give & bequeath to my  
three Grand Children in Law, Edmond Harris, William  
Harris, & Eliz. Harris, to each of them one hundred  
Copies of my Heptaglott Lexicons. Item I give  
& bequeath to my Godson Edmund Crispe all my Books  
at Higham Gobyon aforesd., wch. are not by this  
my Will before given away, after my dear Wife's  
decease. All the rest & residue of my goods &  
Chattels whatsoever un-bequeathed, any debts payd,  
Funerall discharged, & this my Will performed,  
I give & bequeath unto my sd. Neece Mary Crispe,  
whome I make & ordain my Sole Executrix of this  
my last Will & Test. And I desire the sd. Mary  
Crispe to bury me as privately in the night, as  
conveniently may be: & I desire my sd. Executrix  
to procure Mr Humphreys Rector of Barton to preach  
my Funerall Sermon, & to give him two Guineys for  
his pains. In witness whereof I the sd. Edmund  
Castell, have to this my Will, containing Six Sheets  
of Paper Sett my hand & Seale, the day & year first  
above written

Edmund Castell

Sealed, Subscribed, & published as the last Will &  
Testament of the sd. Edmund Castell in the presence  
of John Busden, Cha. Nicholls, John Aynsworth.

Probatum fuit- Testamentum Edmundi Castell dum vixit,  
Arabice lingue Professoris &c. vicesimo nono die  
Mensis Junii An. Dm. 1686. coram nobis Gulielmo Saywell  
S.T.P. Procan. &c Commossaque Administratio Mariæ  
Crispe Executrici &c.

Memorandum; I had not the Originall Will, but only  
the Will proved in the Prerogative Courte, by wch.  
this Copy was written, & accordingly compared.

Ja. Holman Regr.

It is proved in the Prerogative Januar 8 1685

*Probat*

647a

Edward Constell. 1606-1688

10

Appendix I

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is  
do,

Illustrissime Domine

Provocor a *ἡμετέροισιν* meritissimi, pöbilissimique viri Domini Zollicoferi ad istud scribendi officium, sed & impensius me urget animus aegerrime avidus hoc modo, & data hac occasione alloquendi omnigenae literaturae Columnen Linguarum decus, totius orbis Miraculum, *وريد الزمان*

MAGNUM BUXTORFIUM, idque ex gratitudinis debito: Quippe juvat agnoscere per quem profecimus, ut pulchre Augustinus. At qui, non unum saltem staturae suae cubitum, ut ita dicam, in linguae Hebraicae, Chaldaicaeque cognitione, ex vestrorum, Patrisque vestri *28* *μυζασις* Operum lectione, non addiderit, si quidquam in illis omnino callet, nae ego illum aut bardum duco, aut malitiose invidum. Me quod attinet, totum quantum: cunque illud est quod in ijs nactus sum (quod sentio quam sit perexiguum) Vobis me in solidum debere libere & animitus profiteor. En jam habes fatentem debitorem, utinam etiam pro meritis referentem; sed non opis est hoc nostrae. Gravissima vestra, & maximi momenti negotia prolixius interpellare prohibet et personae vestrae eminentia, & muneris illius, ardui certe, & valde onerosi quod mihi in magno hoc Opere Biblico quantum ad quatuor linguas incumbit ratio. Quod quidem Opus, non terrena, sed vere coelesti & divinissima vestra Babylone suffultam, et nominis vestri gloria collustratam iri, admodum gestit animus. Amplius jam nihil addo, moniti Saracenicis memor *عارف الاله بر كقول بتر* :

Legendi, scribendique taedium ut omnibus ingratum, cum primis curarum, studiorumque severiorum mole districtis. Hoc tantum,

Colendissime

TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

649

Colendissime Domine, scias velim, ex omnibus quos Vestris  
beasti laboribus neminem Te habere *αηδ: ηεση: ηεη: ηηδ:*

Reverentiae vestrae religiosius addictum

quam

Tuissimus

Edmundus Castellus

Londini  
vi. Non. Octob. Anno Gratiae  
1656.

Levidense illud quod per manus dignissimi virj D. Zollicoferi  
ut grati animi testimonium accipias obseca.

Illustrissimo viro Domino Iohanni Buxtorfio in inclyta  
Basileensi Academia SSanctarum literarum Professōri Celeber-  
rimo

See 25. 4141. 12.

שלום ובריאות (1)

Suavissimas vestras literas, auro contra non charas, Domine vere illustrissime, mihique multis nominibus aeternum honorande, non ita pridem gaudio ne dicendo quidem affectus accepi. Nec multo post parentis vestri *שלום ובריאות* transmissa Babylonia, nos gentemque nostram beati plurimum. Pro hisce tantis, tamque immeritis beneficiis, gratias referimus tibi, quantum possumus maximas, at satis condignas habere, haut opis est nostrae, nedum agere. Hoc tantum ipse habeo, ut ut caetera nihil,

شوقلوری و صروری تقدیم بنی

Turcico ut utar adagio. Cor meum, & oculi mei saturati: Cor certe summo, quo par est qua reverentiae, qua et amoris in Te affectu plenissimum; nec non Oculi, partim contemplatione lectioneque nuperi vestri, cedroque plane dignissimi muneris, ingenti quidem, at vix satianda tamen delectatione satiati; partim maximi operis nostri ( quantum saltem ad meum pensum) non intermissa revisione atque cura saturati admodum. Servile ut istiusmodi negotium tu scite appellasti, nosque id revera antea inexperti, modo vel supra modum comprobavimus.

D.Seldeni Uxoris Hebraeae, & de Sanhedrim librorum, mihi nondum visorum, (quos extare tamen audio) emptionem distuli; tum quia in literis vestris expetitam eam non video, tum etiam nescius annon alia quapiam via ad manus tuas perveniant citius: ipse

praesertim

(1) שלום ובריאות (Byr.) shetama shagna ve-bulwana: "Peace, Prosperity, and Health."



praesertim ignarus aequē ac incertus quomodo libros hosce ad te transmittam tuto: denique opere hoc nostro (cum bono Deo) ad umbilicum jam pene perducto, rus ipse ad gregem meum, a quo per lustrum plus minus annorum, operi huic magno ut totus vacem, avulsus, nescio quam subito sim profecturus; ubi ab opportunitate hanc curam suscipiendi procul manebo dissitus. D. autem Waltonus, qui te perhumaniter salutatum cupit, literas tuas postremas accepit, alias etiam, cum tribus operis nostri Voluminibus nuper ad te misit, de acceptis, deque iis quae insuper ad te scripsit responsum expectans, cum ad eum denuo rescripseris votumque tuum hac de re significaveris, illud eum effectum certius, ut & convenientius multo daturum nullus dubito.

Coeptas vestras meditationes de Autoribus, antiquitate, usu, etc Targumin opus literatis omnibus, qui linguas saltem illas sacras vel summis praelibarent labris non minus utile quam pergratum futurum, avidissimeque exoptatum, ut proveheres indies usque dum perfeceris, una cum amico meo singulari, ac dilecto plurimum D<sup>o</sup> Clerico, obnixē rogo & obtestor. Siquidem tu solus is es, Meritissime istarum Linguarum, atque callentissime Professor, qui non Ecclesiam Deo tantum, sed vel Hebraeorum doctissimos, etiam totam eruditorum rempublicam potis es docere abdita illa, maximeque recondita, quae per tot secula latuere universos: Misellum me quod attinet, equidem dicendo non sum, quantum mihi gestit animus salitque cor, spe hujus operae a Te conficiendae. Scripturas sine Interpretibus, vel principes populi, testante illud ex iis quodam non infimo, frustra expiscantur. Actorum VIII. Inter hos autem qui primi in hac

arena laborem

arena laborem suum impenderunt, procul omni dubio habendi sunt maximi: Primus ille qui in Novum <sup>Instrumentum</sup> commentatus est, ejus licet praeter nomen, ni fallor, extat nihil, in honore tamen habetur merito: quanto magis ii quorum opera adhuc manent, inque manibus teruntur omnium, quique Veteri Instrumento Scripturam parti maxime velatae, lumen attulerunt? & praecursoris instar, verum Messiam non obscure indigitarunt, tot loca, refragantibus quamvis hodie popularibus suis ( de Iudaeis loquor) fere omnibus, interpretando. De hisce quicquid uspiam invenire est, vel minimum spicilegium <sup>(\*)</sup> שׁוֹב מִבְּצִיר

חֶקְרֹנִים vindemia sit licet uberrima. Tibi optime notus qui ita dixit. Deus Optimus Maximus animum aequae vires atque Valetudinem tibi suppeditet pancreaticam ut cathedra, quam adeo foeliciter ornas, in Ipsius unici gloriam, totiusque suae ecclesiae emolumentum, quam diutissime frueris: Dulciaque illa omnia, siqua fuerint, & multum placentia vitae solamina, quae aliquando dolens erepta habuisti, suppleat obsecro indies amplioribus. Atque hoc insuper scias velim, quod ut liquidius tibi constet, nullo non pro viribus enitar modo, ex omnibus (e quorum numero nullos opinor fore excipiendos nisi siqui sunt qui te nesciunt) quos tibi conciliavit singularis tua humanitas, et summa dignitas, neminem te habere

Domine

Celebritati nominis tui devinctum magis, quam totus quantillus aut quantus sum Tuus

[Aug. 4. 1657]<sup>(a)</sup>

Edmundus Castell.

Reverendissimo & clarissimoque Viri Domino Johanni Buxtorfio Acadēmiaē Basiliēnsi Professori celeberrimo.

(\*) שׁוֹב מִבְּצִיר הַאֲחֻזִּים: שׁוֹב מִבְּצִיר הַאֲחֻזִּים: "better than the vintage of the others."

(a) See Jan. 1657. MS. B. 1. 1. p. 26

653  
3

TO GERVASIUS GALLAEUS

Postremas tuas literas 10 Cal. Febr. ad me  
 datas accepi, ex quibus intelligo R.T. MS. T. Aeth.  
 certis quibusdam conditionibus haud invito nobis  
 communicaturam: omnino illud mihi usui non futurum  
 in praecedentibus meis subinnuebam non obecure,  
 ex quo illas scripsi et specimina tria aut etiam  
 quarta vice evolvi pensiculatius ex ungue Leonem  
 confirmor magis, plane nihil (ignoscat T. Bonitas  
 Veritatem, quam cum priori converti solere affirmant  
 Methaphisici) praeter temporis jacturam ab illo MS.  
 expectandum: Typographi meimum postulato T. obsequens  
 frustra tento: non sunt ea apud nos hunc tempora ,  
 ut 15 libras nostrae monetae pro spe multo certiori  
 deponet quispiam. Et quidem tot undique ab utraque  
 Acad. nostra, ab Hyber Gallia, Germania etc. Ἀδελφῶν  
 ἑταίρων: oblationibus gratuitis praesertim quantum  
 ad Aeth. (donaria mihi indies afferantur) hujusmodi  
 papyracea, non ex impressis libris, sed ex recond-  
 itissimis eruditionis MSSis effossa, operi quod  
 prae manibus habeo utilissimis maximeque proficuis  
 et tantus arctor temporis angustiis ut cum ....  
 structoribus, cogor dicere ἡμεῖς ἵκελ ἄρα καὶ ἐκ τῆς ἡμετέρας  
 ἀποθήκης ἡμετέρας ἀποθήκης ἡμετέρας ἡμετέρας  
 quapropter per omnes  
 amicitiae (inter nos faeliciter jam contractae) leges  
 oro et obtestor ut MS. illud T. neutiquam ad me mittat,  
 periculum illud,

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um

periculum illud, in Specimine T. quod parum expertus suscipere benevolus nam . . . recusabam, tutam ad R.T. et sartum tectum remittendi qui plane nullus jam subibi. Promisis non defuero, exemplar unum hujusce nostri Lexici quam primum absolutus fuerit primus Tomus, apud R.D. Calendarinum, vel quemcunque alium a D.T. nominatum accepero, fideliter curabo relinquendum. Interim vota R.T. pro foelici hujus operis successu animatus expeto pro et in R.T. tuosque quibus pro virili gratus reciprocabit.

Nominis tui celeberrimi Cultor  
studiosissimus

E.C.

24 Febr. 59.

Viro admodum Reverendo et Clarissimo  
D.D. Gerv. Gallaeo Ecclesiae Gallicanae  
apud Zirizaeos Ecclesiastae celeberrimo.

14. The Arabic difficult to translate: *كثروا ان يجتروا كل ما في اليد* *كثروا ان يجتروا كل ما في اليد*  
*al-adimat lib. mana' at in zaykahu kifalaha:* "to the strength (B = position)  
 they shall be many if they choose like it."



TO GERVASIUS GALLAEUS

652  
4

Humanitate et favore singulari, viri excellentis-  
simi D.D. Clemens non sine hortatu credo et desiderio  
(quo optimi tenentur omnes promovendi bonum publicum)  
R.T. intelligo in manibus tuis esse Lexicon Eth..  
in quo Ja. Wemmers emendantur errores non pauci,  
hujus copiam mihi facere vestram ad illud quod mihi  
jam pridem incubuit Lexicon Polyglotton conficiendi  
opus summa T. bonitas et benevolentia de qua gratias  
Tibi non tantum quas possum maximas habeo, sed pro  
virili enitar semper qua data occasione (quoties cunque  
dabitur ansa et occasio) ut nunquam non agam. At  
ne R. molestiae nimium creem, permittas quaeso ut  
quae ad hanc linguam spectant in parato penes me  
habeo, verbo describam. Puto non tantum J.W(emmers)  
errores emendatos, et omissa in impressis Scr. libris  
(quos sexties saltem vel septies perlegi diligenter)  
vocabula omnia, sed collegi insuper quam plurimam alia  
ex MS Eth. Hom. in fol. ex 3 MS Lit. et Miss.Eth. s.  
finem N.T. Habeo etiam voces V.T. nec paucas alias  
a vivo Magistro apud Cl. DD. Ludolf, Ser.Pr, Sax. a  
consillis collectas, mihi benigne communicatas.  
Nihilominus si Vet. Test. loca hoc T. Lex. saepissime  
habet citata, si ex Liturg. Missal. MSS etc. plurimae  
conspiciuntur allegationes, usui tum huic operi futurum  
(modo id mihi concedat summa T. benignitas & benevolentia  
nullus dubito pro quo non me reperiet ingratum, Lexici  
hujus



hujus Polyglotti exemplar dono accipias unum, saltem  
unicuique etiam vocabulo a me non antea collecto  
quod mihi erga omnes illud quacunq[ue] in prole fac-  
ientes in more est, Nomen subiciam T. Meque de  
ingenti hoc favore T. non minus memorem habebit, quam  
per petuo

D.T. servum devinctissimum

E.C.

pridie Cal. Nov. 59.

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TO JOBO LUDOLF.

Nov. 12. 59.

En tandem debitum ex parte potiusquam promissum meum solvo, neque per me stat, quod plene et omnimode illud effectum non dederim, quantum sc. ad Specimen T. Aeth. quod jussu A.T. anno abhinc et quod excurrit (ni fallor) Cl. nostro Pocock una cum epistolio miserim pluribus postea & per amicos, cum aliquando morbo laborantem, aliquanto curis distentum, atque negotiis impetuose molestantibus de responso saepius miserim, Speciminis priorem partem mihi remittam jam nunc accepi, at respensi adhuc, neque appendiculae nihil. Hanc citius restitutam non videre quin totum protinus curabo impremendum. Interim hasce quas nunc mitto schedas certissime intimi amoris *ἔκμαρτυρον* ut benevole accipias, summo, h.e. solito tuo attente perlegas iudicio, de omissis, errati & *κατασφαιρασι* praesertim in Aethiopicis (cum neminem ullibi terrarum etiam in omnibus linguis adeo aequae callentem habeam) candide, admoneas & amice, meque ut coepto tuo favore usque et usque prosequi pergas, obnixè oro et obtestor. Bonorum votis nec paucorum annuat O.M.que Linguarum ut et donorum omnium datur, ut valde arduum hoc quod suscepimus opus ad foelicem tandem perducamus exitum in nominis sui gloriam unicam Ecclesiae &

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Ecclesiae & cum primis literatorum emolumentum  
 singulare. Neque in ingratum reperiet projectum  
 quicquid in partus hujusce nostri quo difficillime  
 laboramus, ornatum e locupletissima optimeque  
 instructa omnigenae scientiae penu deprompsit  
 deprompseritque minime aequanda T. Humanitas atque  
 beneficentia. Neque fatentem tantum habebit T.D.  
 sed pro virili semper quacunq; data occasione  
 enitentem, ut animitus me exhibeam

Magni T. nominis cultorem studiosissimum  
 E.C.

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TO SERVATIUS GALLAEUS

Humanissimas T. suavissimasque literas d... datas,  
una cum dono T. vetustissime munifico superiore  
septimana accepi. Lactantio Patrum antiquorum  
elegantissimorum ac modernorum eloquentissimorum ob  
mendorum multitudinem fere a prodicione Servato, de  
quo ut ab omnibus doctis professoribus Ecclesiae  
filiis summas meretur gratias T.R. ita a me cum  
primis non eo tantum nomine sed ob propensissimum  
illum, quem in me & Opus hoc magnum cui totus vaco  
et vel meipsum immolor ostendisti affectum, dum  
Thesaurum T. Aethiopicum ad illud promovendum benignus  
obtulistis: si libere & sine fuce de quo (quod inter  
amicos praestandum semper) animi sensum et sententiam  
praeferam, non aegre aut inique T.R. id laturum spero.

Primo mittam p<sup>u</sup>ctorum et literarum defectus (per  
festinationem fo. scriptores) quos observe non paucos,  
citationes saepe falsas quae eas examinanti et emen-  
danti incredibilem pariunt molestiam, sub ΗΑϚ Ioh.  
15.8. sub ΗΑΗΑ: Luc.6.28 etc. quae certe alibi quaer-  
endae quod minime omnium expectabam errores Wemmes  
crassiores κολα κολα securus sectatur +ΗΟΥ+ Gram. p.11.  
Doctrina, error manifeste typographus pro +802+  
quem tamen iste author qs. studiose colligit ΗΑ  
satis plane ab Η ΗΝ et ita scrib. sine Alph uterque  
posuit, ἀμαγίστω non perstringam quamquam in impressis

nullis adhuc inveni

nullis adhuc inveni libris in MS quaedam penes me  
 occurit non semel, unum sufficiat adificere locum  
 ⲧⲃⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ:Ⲁⲓⲕⲟⲩⲉ: ⲛⲉⲛⲟⲩⲉ: ⲛⲁⲗⲟ: custodiat animam a leone  
 devorante: Hujus etiam Ps. cum Wem. parparam ⲛⲟⲩⲉ:  
 pro ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: procedo, ⲛⲁⲕⲟⲩⲉⲛⲉⲛⲟⲩⲉ: de mendo suspectum  
 non habet, cum tamen Vera ejus scriptio tam Eth.  
 quam Arab. est per ⲁ: non diffitear me semel etiam  
 alibi ita scriptum reperisse, at vitiose hoc factum  
 hujus linguae gnarus negabit nemo. ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: Frequentavit,  
 Wem. pessime: melius iste, perseveravit, defective  
 tamen: nam Finis notio primo in loco et maxime  
 proprie huic Verbo convenit, sc. in Finem persevere,  
 quam emphasin cum Gr. Veritate reliqui interpretes  
 Orientales ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ ) /

(ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ)

observant omnes: omnem perseverantiam  
 non esse in finem usque nos docent Scholastici: in  
 extremo a. actu deficere turpiss..

Vocum notationes expectabam plerasque saltem, quarum  
 maximam praeter misit partem nihil dicam de cuiquam  
 obviis ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ:ⲛⲁⲕⲟⲩⲉⲛⲉⲛⲟⲩⲉ:ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: difficiliores, nec dum obser-  
 vatas cum primis desiderabunt lectores. ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: convenire  
 cum <sup>1. q.</sup> ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ (ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ) Corripuit, castagavit etc. ut ex Libro  
 Paradisi constat) Ain & Lau saepiss. alternant, nullus  
 dubito: ut et ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ cum ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ: ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ, vel potius ut dixi  
 ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ cum ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ: (et vel primae particulae) ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: cum  
 ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ et Ar. ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ: denique ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ cum ⲛⲁⲗⲟⲩⲉ. Quid dicam quod

(ⲁⲟⲩⲉⲛⲥ)



Quid dicam quod vocum significatus quosdam deesse, omnia persequi non datur H:praeter illos ab ipso notatos, hos insuper habet. Eo quod: Adeo ut, Ideo, propterea, etc.

Quid quod ex nondum impressis Scripturae libris (quod summopere optandum) ne una in tota hac scheda allegatio: & penu meo pauperimo quaedam observatu non indigna (quae ad unam tantum vel alteram spectant radicem) describam loca Gen. 21. 25.+HALC:KOTYB: Num. 5.18. AP:HALG Gen. 46.4. Xy:XYA:PH:PHAN:HALG : in quo Ultimo Aethiops a reliquis omnibus differt interpretibus Ch. 70. Sy. H. Ch. Ar. Sam. nec non a nostr. Ar. atque Maurit. Ios. 7.8.

Quid denique, quod integra vocabula Aeth. ad istud specimen pertinentia eum collegisse non reperio: sc. HL+ dispersio Ge. 11.9. JHNL:Act. 15.16. HNAO:Heb. 11.37. attine 20 40 HtYh:Miss. Eth. 173 + XE qd. corrigendum. HGT&T ps. 67. 27 Jac. 1.6. Neminem habet iste autor (quicumque tandem fuerit) sibi amicum magis, & in omne obsequium quantum potero paratiorem: solummodo juxta praeceptum (quod in me, meaque scripta praestari gratus expectavero)

juxta praecepta ἀμείνων ἐν ἀγάπῃ proinde spero hac de causa ἡδὶρ:ΑΛΛ:ἕπδ: XCTOT :

Verbo, Lexicon hoc T. si R.T. visum fuerit mihi communicare, quod aliis tribuo viris honoratiss. hujus linguae callentiss. Nobiliss. D. Loftusio, D.Ludolfo

Ser. Pr. Vin.

Ser. Pr. Vin. a consiliis atque Th. P(etraeo)  
 hoc & amplius illud quod promisi R.T. lubens  
 concedam, sc. non tantum ut unicolque vocabulo  
 et vel citationi a me non antea collectae R.T.  
 praefigatur Nomen, sed exemplar etiam (quod aliis  
 denegatum) Lexici hujusce nostri unum idque papyri  
 melioris dono detur. Et si Lex. T. tutum accepero  
 atque sartum tectum, in me recipiam illud similiter  
 remittendi curam.

Quantum ad illam Societatem de qua mentionem fecerit  
 T.R. et a qua Bibliorum nostrorum (ob communicatum  
 hunc Thesaurum, qui illis aliquando majori pretio  
 venum iri tribuat ansem) exemplar expectat jure merito  
 concessum, jam pridem penitus soluta est, necquicquam  
 favoris mihi magis quam cuivis peregrino ab illis  
 sperandum puto: utinam quod aequum tantum et justum  
 erat, obtinuissem, sc. ut non Honorarii acceptor  
 audirem (prout in praefatione dicor) sui Benefactoris  
 nomen meliori jure convenisset, quam quibusdam in illo  
 catalogo excusis; non q. plus laboris sed et numi  
 etiam, usque ad ferme, millenas libras monetae nostrae  
 Anglicanae, a me potissimum amicisque meis ab  
 alio quopiam accipiebat magnus Operis illius *εξυπόθεσις*  
 in suam aerarium, e quo tam ipsi, quam totae illi  
 societati (durante ille opere) hebdomedale tributum  
 fuit stipendium, quod illis remansit integrum, dum  
 quod mihi exinde numeratum erat in Opere illo promovendo

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Opere illo promovendo ~~me~~ ~~lex~~ impendebam omne. In gratiam operis omnes ubique terrarum Orbis Angl. Sc. Hy. Gal. Ger. Bel. etc. scriptores (quos vocant) simul, adhuc praestiterunt. Ulterius jam nihil addam nisi ut pro felici conatum nostrorum successu vota R.T. habeat et benevolum affectum

Magni nominis Cultor studisissimus

Dec. 23

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TO THEODOR PETRAEUS

Foras egressuro mihi obvenerunt literae T.  
quam gratissimae vel eo nomine qd. Magna illa  
et summopere expetenda, qualia nec Orbi literatorum  
nunquam fierunt adhuc visa quae animo meditaris  
opera mihi tam benigne communicaverit. Ut in  
hisce nostris regionibus Lucis usura fruantur primum  
credo *تكون لك بالاکثر* non quam gentis nostrae honori  
quod saepius promiserim *من اعصي قلبي*, ne dubitet T.D.  
quin aliquando *من اعصي قلبي* effectum decero. Amice  
mi Cl. charissimeque spero T. ad nos reditum, quem  
exopto faustum ac foelicissimum & scias velim  
Ubicunque tandem fueris, plures experiundo, reperies  
neminem *Gal. ٢: ١٨* Gal. ٢: ١٨. animo sincero  
magis honorique nominis T. addictiori quam

Tuissimus

E.C.

Dabam 4 Non. Ian.

*تكون لك بالاکثر* takun laka bi'l'akthar: "May you have  
much".  
*من اعصي قلبي* min agsa qalbi: "From the depths  
of my heart".

665  
8

CONCERNING MARTIN MURRE

Est hic apud me , Cl. T. conterraneus quidam  
Musarum alumnus dilectissimoque mei operisque cui  
impense, atque obnixè totus incumbo amantissimus  
illi etiam adjutor maxime incomparabilis, D.M(urre)  
Gentis suae decus et ornamentum, & quod magis adhuc  
D.T. amicus fidelissimus quem inter & me de summis  
T. meritis, nec non infausto rerum in illis partibus  
statu sermones pathetici seruntur non raro. Interim  
strepentibus miserandis hisce belli tumultibus,  
quibus vestra jactatur respublica si receptui hic  
apud nos canere diutius visum fuerit, nemini gratior  
advenire possit T.D. acceptiorve ἡλφῶν: ἡλφῶν:

quam

Nominis Tui cultori studiosissimo

E.C.

Feb.3  
59/60



TO MR MULLER

March 21. (1899)

Humanissimas tuas juxta ac elegantissimas literas, mensis praecedentis atque septimanae ultimo laetus accepi: quocunque nomine in nostras hasce oras appulerit T.D. sive Hospitis sive Collaboratoris (posterioris literarum post quadrantes anni & quod excurrit expectationem responsum accipiendi ad conterranei tui suavissimi celeberrimique invitationem, nuperrime completus est numerus) gratissime erit, maximeque acceptus mihi adventus tuus jucundissimus. Quod si aratro manum admovere libeat non deerit forsitan in quo sis occupatus. Negotiosissimi hominis brevitati non gravate condonabit spero experta tua bonitas.

Vale & perge amore prosequi Nominis  
Tui honorandi cultorem studiosissimum

E. C.

Letter headed in cipher! Mr Miller (Muller) March 31 received!

TO JOBO LUDOLF.

Dici nequit quanto et quam infando me vexavit dolore, post tantam tam longinquam (ne dicam ingrati-  
 ratam) temporis intercapedine, ad quam non volun-  
 tarie sed si quis alius unquam coacte quidem, ex-  
 pectatione partim certioris, et expeditioris par-  
 tim mediæ ad A.T. transmittendi, Specimen præser-  
 tim illud L.T. Aeth. pretiosissimum nec non suasu  
 admodum Rever. Viri D. Duraei adductus eram, quod  
 tam Specimen hoc quam literæ meæ cum majori  
 fasciculo, sive maris inclementia sive mercatoris  
 neglectu haud ignoscendo, ad manus C.T. nondum  
 pervenerunt. Laboravi jam pro virili, quin et  
 labore adhuc etiam, ut in quem vel quod reicienda  
 est hæc culpa tandem aliquando certius comperiam,  
 sane nullum non movebo lapidem nec quieto unquam  
 animo esse potero donec id expiscer aut resciscam.  
 Sine Rever. illius viri non consensu tantum sed  
 ope, et D.T. directione hac in re nihil ipse  
 præstiti, proinde me excusatum spero habebit T.  
 sæpius experta bonitas et clementia. Literas T.  
 per quam jucundas humanas 4 Febr. instantis accepi  
 cætera lætus, in quibus benevolum T. in me opusque  
 hoc nostrum (sub quo hominum miserrimus ipse quotidie  
 gemo) affectum sentio indies magis magisque crescentem.

Invenio in literis

Invenio in literis T. 27 Sept. praeter sumptus pro Lexico imprimendo, et Correctoris victum, ultra nihil postulata T.D. 21 Imperiales jam in antecessum dedi. Plusquam 60 Imperiales quotannis ipse per longum tempus pro victu solvebam: hoc ferme idem pretium mihi solvunt, qui mecum jam diversantur: Sunt quidam qui in opere hoc nostro Lexici insudant quotidie, quibus ultra illud pretium nihil amplius tribuo, nec expetunt illi.

Summae angustiae in quas adducor per immanes illos quos per triennium jam fecerim sumptus me plane cogunt minus beneficium quam indoli convenit mese exhibere

contrarium quum hic apud nostrates infoelix experior; genium sc. illum et amorem quo in Linguas hisce non ita pridem propensi erant plurimi jam pene est mortuum. Patrimonium satis competens, et quale junioribus in hac regione rarissime conceditur filiis a parentibus et antecessoribus mihi relictum magna in ex parte negotio hoc probehendo confeci, exhausti absumpsi, quod reliquum est (nam integrum jam venditurus sum) sine scriptoribus, (ut loquimur) vix aut ne vix sufficiet ad faciendos sumptus illos omnes qui adhuc restant impendendi

nec cuiquam jam, ex 12 quos habui collaboratores, nisi unico me

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nisi unico me Germano, qui mihi quidemque Germanus frater ab ipso operis initio, huc usque fuit, nisi dimidium stipendii illius quod antea concesseram per-solvo

Quem ad me misisti juvenem D.W(Ansleben) ..in A.T. solius gratiam hospitio excepi quam potero humanissime in quo tamen mihi usui esse possit in maximo hoc quod mihi incumbit opere, (adhuc me plane latet) T.B. ne displiceat obsecro, si libere fateri cogor, illud adhuc omnino me latere. Nemine mihi opus est. Nisi in vocibus Arab. examinandos, inque methodum propositam rite dirigendis, quod quidem non peritiam requirit illius linguae exactam, exercitationeque probatam, quam Cl. huic juveni deesse sentio, sed iudicium maturum atque solidum, quod quidem in unico Cl. viro tantum non vestrae, supra aetatem docto, et linguarum nostrarum callentissimo, non minus fauste ac feliciter, quam abunde sum expertus: Huic secundum nullo no pretio laetanter mihi compararem, et vel prae oculis aetimarem. Adeo facultates meae atque substantiam ferme exhaustit praesens hoc atque praecedens opus Biblicum, ut illud praestare plane nequeo pro meritissimo D.W. quod alias vellem libentissime

agnosco ejus merita optima quidem et laudanda admodum et peritiam ejus in literis praesertim Aethiopicis quas q. a tam incomparabili maximo hujus omnigenae eruditionis Oraculo

eruditionis Oraculo avidus imbiberit, eo longe gratior ad me accedit, et acceptior. Auxilium tantum expeto in Arabicis. Utcunque tamen (ut occasio ei detur stipendium aliquid expectandi, ejus cura demandavi provinciam illam quam ambit maxime, nec aequalem tantum sed majorem ei concedo mercedem quam alii qui integrum continuo impendit diem in promovendo hoc opere, quum Cl. hic vir ab eo plures habeat septimanas omnino feriantes vacuas. Quin et in Bibliis Polyglottis plures erant qui in linguis illis excolendis indies diligentissime insudabant, qui tamen minus reportabant premium. Hoc tamen ipse in A.T. et merentissimi viri gratiam in paupertate me summa praestiti. Unde satis commode ipsi tam pro victu quam pro vestitu, caeterisque rebus necessariis possit prospicere. Impensarum quidem pars in me nunc cadit aliqua, ut vaporum quos a terra Sol exhausit in eam depluit. Et quamvis tam immensus curarum negotiorumque mihi incumbit cumulus q. gratum hoc fore intellexi T.Cl. & Doctis vehementer exoptatum, non sine difficultate fateor operisque proprii intermissione aliqua Lexicon tamen T. Aeth. accuratissimum certe & exactum valde curavi excudendum. Conditiones imprimendi & progressus a D.W. accipiet credo A.T. eventum tandem fortiatur opto felicem faustumque. Obsecro ut certum me facias quomodo primum Lexici nostri volumen ad D.T. tutissime possim transmittere, hac anni tempestate minus metuendum spero de 2<sup>a</sup> navigatione. Inscriptionis



Inscriptionis dubiae explicationem a D.Pocock (qui A.T. suo nomine amicissimam a me dicit salutem) factam, in hisce literis inclusam habes.

At vere quicquid laboris D.W. visum fuerit in hoc opus impendere, quod in eius profectum vere cedat ipsi magis gratum non tantum ex aequo cum nostratibus sed majus reportabit premium. Quod maxime metuo, ne XI ipsi non suffucuant corporis vires tales vigiliis, tamque assiduas lucubrationes tolerandos ad quas nos indesinenter cogimur parum assueti.

In Bibliis imprimendis millenae aliquot dono datae fuerunt librae huic operi vix aut ne vix ultra 3 (h.e. 9 circiter taleros) adhuc concessae, neque de futuro spem faciunt mihi aliquam

Vel unius Lexici vel in una aliqua lingua, quanto magis Heptaglotti idque in dialectis maxime peregrinis contexendi quantus labor, quam ingens difficultas, nemo melius judicaverit quam T.D. In multiplici illa rerum apud nos nuper mutatione innumera mihi continuo objecta fuerunt impedimenta, juvamenta vere paucissima. Non minimam patrimonii mei partem qua in hoc, qua in Biblico opere miser jam pridem exhausti: quod superest etiam reliquum sine summa Dei bonitate (nam de illa hominum jam penitus despondeo) fieri nequit quin absumatur omne. Et quidem si ex presenti

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Et quidem si ex presenti hoc quo jactor periculo  
 salvus tandem vel cum interula altum quavis de causa  
 in posterum solvam. Subscriptores illi (ut vocantur)  
 non multi, qui me invitum satis numerata sua in  
 antecessum pecunia ad negotium hoc privato profecto  
 homini nimis arduum atque onerosum suscipiendum  
 invotarunt, vel potius impulerunt, impetuose adeo  
 undique ubique clamitant quod mea etiam interest  
 vel maxime, ut ad expectatum finem illud producerem  
 quam citissime, quod si adhuc alteri cuicumque incub-  
 uiture operae (me certo certius ab omnibus) de fide  
 mea apud illos saltem omnes plane actum esset.

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Dabam 9. Nov. 60.

NOBILI Amplissimo atque Consultissimo Domino  
 HIOBO LUDOLFO Serenissimo Duci Saxo-Gothano a  
 Consiliis, fautori suo honorando Gotam  
 Cito Citius.

The text is put together from scraps: the text is  
 altogether undependable and impossible to restore.  
 The gaps in the text above indicate where the  
 continuity is altogether out of reach.

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5.141

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TO ERNST GERHARDT

Ex Literis R. Exc.T. quas in absentia R.D.D. Duraei, vel a R.R.D.D.W(alton) Ep. Cicestr. vel a me aperiendas direxisti intelligo ultimum Bibliorum nostrorum Vol. per nequitiam militum plane desiderari, & 2 praec. etiam 4<sup>um</sup> sc. ac 5<sup>um</sup> defectibus quibusdam. Facta inquisitione invenio qui ultimum To. quidem habet, cum defectu: 3<sup>um</sup> tantum schedarum sc. E 1. in Nobilii Notis; C in Junii Notis; et E 2. in Variant.Lectionibus Graecis N.T. ad Rom. pag. 27. Quae in 4<sup>to</sup> et 5<sup>to</sup> desunt suppleri etiam possunt. Pretium aliquid certum pro his noluit absolute proponere, sed T.A. lubens 12 plus minus Imperiales ejus puto satisfacturos expectationi. Qua via haec ad manus T. tutissime ac certissime proveniant, a R.T. expeto instanter, nec jussa tua capessere paratior esse poterit quispiam, quam

Plurimum Rev. et Clar. T. nominis  
studiosissimus

E.C.

5 April 1661

Max.Reverendo, Amplissimoque Excellentiss. V.  
D.Droh. Ern. Gerhardo Theologo celeberrimo.

GERHARDT 1111

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674  
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TO SERVATIUS GALLAEUS

Reverendo admodum Doctissimo Meritissimoque Viro  
D.Gallaeo S.P.D. Suus Edm. Castellus.

Literas T. humanissimas quidem, ac summe  
benevolas, nonis mensis hujusce datas laetabundus  
accepi, de quibus ut de Lexico etiam T. Aethiop.  
accuratissimo quod roganti de eo mihi traditum est  
dici nequit quantopere me T. devinxit suavissima  
T. nec unquam obliviscenda bonitas. Mihi librum  
T. aperienti, videor contemplari ingenti non vul-  
garis eruditionis thesaurum, summo cum iudicio  
digestum, quantum ad voces praesertim impressae  
Linguae Aethiopicas; Authorem vere quicumque demum  
fuit gravissimum certe, ac perspicacissimum, MSSa  
ulla in hac lingua perlegisse fateor nondum comperio.  
Ardet mihi animus desiderio percontandi, si fas sit,  
quodnam exemplar hujus Liturgiae, et V. etiam T.  
sequutus est Clar. vir Ramum an aliud aliquid, quod  
a Romano nonnunquam paulo differenter sua citat  
vocabula; et si MSSa ulla tenet Aeth. et quisnam  
illorum titulus, quae subjecta materia Authoris  
etiam si placet nomen, illius ut fiat publice honor-  
ifica mentio, ut certiozem me de his facias, cum  
dabitur occasio, avidus percipio. Habeo ipse Aeth.  
MSa Lit. Rosarium D. Virg. Legendam de Sanctis  
Homilias nonnullas Patrum, praeter impressos SS libros.  
Dictiones etiam quae in Organo, L.Synod etc. occurrunt  
a Nobilissimo

a Nobilissimo et a me multis nominibus Semper  
 colendo D.I. Lud(olf) mihi amicissime communicatas  
 accepi, una cum amico quodam ejus, hujus linguae  
 callentissimo ab ipso Aethiope qui suam hauserit  
 peritiam, quique nunc in excudendo Lexico Aeth.  
 minori praeest, propediem edendo. Opus hoc T.  
 quod in manibus habeo, intra praefinitum tempus,  
 sartum tectum nec minus pulcrum ac nitidum quam  
 accepi, fidelissime cum summa gratiarum actione  
 pro singulari hoc T. favore curabo transmittendum.  
 Primum Lexici nostri Vol. et inter papyracea tegumenta,  
 schedulas quasdam de nostro hoc, itemque alio,  
 quod meditantur Oxonienses nostri Opere Anglice  
 descriptas una cum literis hisce accipiet T.R.  
 quod ut aequi consulat T. jam saepius experta bonitas,  
 tenue hoc ac levidense munus reliqui quod nobis  
 incumbit operis *cu* *si* peragendi pignus, vehementer  
 oro et obtestor.

Vale Vir plurimum Honorande, et cordatissime  
 amantem sic pergas quaeso redamare semper.

Charter hs. Yard.London  
 Cal. Maii 61.

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TO PROFESSOR GOLIUS.

Iun.13.1661.

Quantum tibi, tuisque virtutibus plane heroicis,  
nec non laboribus itineribusque illis faustissimis  
certe, quibus praecipuis totius Orientis onustus  
divitiis nostram exornasti Europam, debet Orbis  
Christianus, non calamo quemvis vel Angeli nigrove  
atramento, sed fulgentissimo potius Solis jubare  
jure meritoque censeo describendum Unde v. hoc  
mihi quod talis tantusque vir, de me, opereque  
plus satis arduo quod nostris incumbit humeris  
amice dignatur percontari? siquidem ex literis  
a R. mihi que multis nominibus honorando D. Paget  
Ecclesiae Rot. Pastori meritissimo ad me nuper  
datis intellexi T.E. desiderio teneri comparandi  
non Biblia tantum Polyglotta sed etiam Lexici nostri  
volumen ipsum dignoscendi insuper quid in Persico  
a me adhuc praestitum. Ut a meipso solo T.C. in  
hisce omnibus satisfactum esset, animitus percup-  
iebam, tantum non sperabam aliquando, occasione  
v. praepeditus fui ingrata nimis nec sine amici  
ope Bibliorum exemplar eadem tamen conditione qua  
expetuit T.D. sc. pro 14 libris monetae Anglicanae  
quas D. Paget tradendas desiderat Dominus ille a  
quo accepi illud, potui obtinere. Lexici de mel-  
iori papyro quantum adhuc prodiit magis ex debito  
quam in praesentiarum dono, quod melius tam voto  
quam officio exolvisssem, nisi filium peperissem qui

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peperissem qui devoraturus patrem. Ut sapientissimus architectus structuræ fundamentum quantum ad Ar. praesertim quale illud coelestis civitatis ex gemmis totum, Vere Gieuharinum, jecit T.E. Opus tanta accuratone, tam mirando contextum artificio, et simile quid antea Sol ipse non adhuc viderit, nec in posterum credo videbat unquam. Sine integra fundamenti ullius in hoc opus transvectione nobis, non licuit superstruere, urgebant hoc plurimi.

Quin et Giggeiana Volumina aiebant simul addenda, in quibus licet satis ampla mendorum ubique invenitur seges, nihil tamen immutandum censebant viri docti; etque in his M. agnus Seldenus noster; Res plane stupenda est, Giggei quam ubique sequax famigeratissimus noster Bedwel aut hujus alter; quorum votis non acquiescere mihi religio fuit. Iisdem ferme autoribus, & in magis commodum operis emolumentum. Ab instituta methodo post primas literas variavimus, ut jam Matrem contueantur Lectores cum universa sua prole, saepe numerosissima propinquius, ac pressius collectum, quo citius in tanta diversitate agnoscatur unaquaecunque facies. Quae plurimis in locis obscuriora videantur ex praefatione clarius aliquando elucescent. sollicitatus hac de re Cl. vir D. Pocock ut ad T.D. exareret literas ante susceptam hanc a me provinciam post aliquot menses per amicum a D. Pocock Londinum iter facientem, T.D. non illibenter consensum dedisse factus fui certus.

factus fui certus . De hoc favore T. meo multorumque doctorum nomine gratias non habeo tantum, sed quantas possum ago maximas, majores etiam acturus, si modo facultates haberem animo pares. Tertium quod attinet postulatum Lexici Persici *دلی لکسی* dicti Versionem demandavi concedi docto peritissimo qui ipse Lexicon contexitur Turcicum, et Ep. Sancti Ioh. Turcici transfudit nuper, quam etiam in fasciculum T. immisi. Vocabula praeterea Scripturae Pentat. sc. et Evang. ille colligit, quae sparsim alibi occurrunt, et apud Bar Bahlul, in parato penes me habeo. Hisce siquae T. E. iudicio multo acriori accuratiorque congressit, annectenda concedit pro describendo limiatiori exemplari libentissime summaque cum gratiarum actione solvam pretium, aut si illud potius arriserit, apographum nostri exemplaris T.D. curabo fideliter transmittendum, hoc tantum oram ut quam citissime convenienter possit, nobis non minori remittatur.

Ante mensam & quod excurrit per manus R. admodum viri D. Paget Lexici nostri Heptaglotti Vol. primum sequentes pignus et debitae E.T. observantiae testimonium exemplarium quae in exteris transvecta sunt oras, prout par & aequum erat primitias. T.E. curabam quantum potui diligenter offerendas: At sine epistolis: cujus

non una causa

cujus non una causa Angustiae temporis triplex onus, non curarum tantum et laboris uni incumbentis, cui plura vix sufficerent collegia, ne dicam Academiae: sed et Doloris simul ingentis propter, familiam gravissime afflictum ut mittam alia etiam avocamenta minime ordinaria. Quid quod insuper reubescant (quod alias non solent) literae meae sine praevia amicorum interventione in conspectum tanti Orientalis quam Occidentalis Oraculum atque Lumen splendidissimum jure meritoque ac suspiciunt omnes) comparare. Aliam jam tandem nec minus commodam nactus opportunitate per Reverendissimi viri D. Marshal ad proprios suos reditum, E.T. nunc primum per scripta compellendi libertatem praesumo. Mittentis animum tantum respiciat T.E. cui vix quicquam nisi vota superesse patitur conatus sumptuosissimus. Non expectandum ut aliquid a me proveniat tanto dignum Patrono: De laboribus nostris ut candide sentias, et sphalmata quae offendet a quibus (id triste mortalitatis privilegium) immunis nemo, quod de Epinictis suis olim dixit Constantinus M. charitatis velo tegas oro et obtestor. praecipium hujus structurae fundamentum posuerunt olim T.E. Plura cupiebam sed nondum otii copia est. Caetera, quaecumque Celebrerrimi viri D.P(aget) & D. M.(arshal) de meis rebus atque negotio hoc magno, quo indies premo, ad T.E. communicaverint

communicaverint tanquam a meo ipso ore prolatum  
accipiat. Equidem sane nihil non praestarem quod  
in mea situm potestate, quo E.T. consequar benevol-  
entiam.

Vale Illustrissime Professor & longe  
praestantissime amantem digneris redamare, Deus  
immortalis Te quam diutissime servet incolumen  
Tuis, atque universae reipublicae

Sic vovet

Maxime nominis Tui cultor studiosissimus

E.C.

Amplissime Celeberrimeque V.D. IACOBO GOLIO  
Lingae Arab. & Mathemasios Professore  
Excellentissimo Magno musarum Orientalium  
Appolini

D.D.

Edm. Castellus.

(1661)

The uncertainty of this text will be obvious: it is  
put together at great risk from fragments on pp. 78, 79  
80, 81 and 88: the main text being on p. 81. Carets have  
been supplied from various places and cancellations  
have been followed, while variants have been also  
substituted. A large series of draftings appears to  
have been made in the notebook for the letter which  
was eventually written from them.



## TO SERVATIUS GALLAEUS

Jun.14.61

Maxime Reverendo doctissimo Excellentissimoque  
Viro D.D. Servatio Gallaeo Theologo celeberrimo  
Dn. Fautori plurimum honorando E.C. S.T.D. S.P.D.

En jam remitto multis cum gratiarum actionibus  
(ut par est) Lexicon Aethiopicum et spero sine ullo  
omnino detrimento. Authorem ejus virum invenio  
non vulgariter doctum, et cui procul dubio consuetudo  
fuit cum Nobilissimo juxta ac Literatissimo V.D.  
I. Ludolfo amico meo aeternum honorando, quem in  
opere suo citat saepius. Est hic apud me juvenis  
quidam, ab ipso per annum spatium cum dimidio in  
hac lingua instructus, qui prelo praeest in excud-  
endo D.I. Ludolfi Lexico Aeth. quod post mensem  
unum vel alterum ad umbilicum expecto perducendum.  
Hujus laudatissimi simul ac desideratissimi operis  
apud amicos tuos ac literatos omnes prout dabitur  
occasio mentionem fecerit T.R. officium pergratum  
admodum nobis facies. Exemplarium (si visum fuerit)  
aliquem numerum pretio quantum queat minimo, minori  
potius quam hic venundabuntur in manus D. Dolins,  
modo potestatem acceperit a T.R. solvendi pretium  
tradam summa cum cura T.R. transmittendum. Nec  
juveni huic, neque mihi in dubiis vel semel nodum  
explicuit Lexici T. author excellentissimus. Interim  
tamen accuratissimum non tantum agnosco et valde  
elaboratum opus sed in ejus communicatione favorem

T. ac benevolentiam

T. ac benevolentiam singularem. Semel MSi vel  
 authoris mentio fit, per literas pr. mihi adhuc  
 incogni, dignoscendi cupiditate quodnam illud MS  
 et si fas esset illud per tempus quavis brevissimum  
 mutuo accipiendi, plane ardeo: neque de tanto  
 beneficio ingratum me exhibeam. Intra unius anni  
 spatium spero cum bono Deo absolutum fore arduum  
 hoc et sumptuosissimum quod prae manibus habemus  
 opus de quo mitto T.R. literas Regias atque Epis-  
 copales: quod si per T.R. ....oscerit amicis  
 T. vel aliis feceris officium viro optimo rei que  
 literariae promoturus dignissimum.

Vale Vir Honoratissime & amantem  
 redamare pergas.

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TO JOBUS LUDOLFUS

Mihi in Opere difficillissimo Aetnisque omnibus  
immane quantum graviore laboranti silentium hoc T.  
diuturnum gratum fateor, nec mediocriter allubescens  
at cordatissime amanti humanitatem illam atque  
benignitatem T. quam toties ac tam diu jam expertus  
sum, peraeque quidem vester molestum atque infucundum.  
per communem nostrum amicum M. Wansl(eben) (ob cuius  
amicitiam non quod Lexico nostro litaverit multum,  
sed profectui Linguae Eth. summo opere invigilaverit,  
& suavissimis imbutum moribus gratum ac ingenium  
serio ac sincero testor me T, bonitati in aeternum  
agnosco devinctissimum, literas misi, quas spero  
jamdudum acceperit T.A. Ex quo hinc abiit amicus  
ille noster, aliquoties laboravi cum Legato Turcico  
de D.W(ansleben) itinere Ethiopico habet Legatus fi.  
in G. Cairo degentem, ad quem nuper hac de re scripsit,  
eumque jussit sollicite percontari de Abyssinis qui  
Solyms degunt, quod nam esset optimum ac tutissimum  
medium penetrandi illas oras, et aliquas cum eis aut  
eorum saltem uno vel altero habendi rationes. Prodisit  
mihi insuper (postquam accepo nuncium de salvo D.W. ad  
suam reditu) se mihi suas ad fi. suum in Egyp. daturum  
literas, quas curabo quantum potero D.W. fideliter &  
mature transmittendas. Sed ante susceptum hoc iter  
70 .(ወክረኤርርያው) tali Monitore atque consultore, qualis  
est T.E. (idque per aliquid temporis spatium) opus

temporis spatium)opus habet vel maxime זכר לבין  
Meum Sand. postquam T.C. satis inserviverit,  
pergratum faciet, si remiserit.

18 Iuly.61.

Benath the letter is written, beside the date above:  
(cipher) "The last letter I received from him"  
"Anno Aetatis suae 36 inter & 40"  
The reference is to Wansleben and possibly the date  
appended to the letter above refers to his last note  
at that time to Castell.

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Sept. 2. 1841

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To JOBUS LUDOLF.

Maxime Nobilissime, Amplissime Clarissimeque Vir  
Accepi nuper post amicis longam, sed utrique  
nostrum satis coactum certe per publica negotia moram  
E.T. literas 18 Iulii datas: sed Deus bone, quales!  
non amici tantum ut olim, sed Patroni, sed Maecenatis  
Nobilissimi munificentissimique: At dum Liberalitatem  
exerior T. propriam deperdo Liberalitatem non  
amplius jam ut aliquo modo familiaris, sed ut humil-  
imus Servus in aeternum sum devinctus, usque adeo,  
ut ingrato mihi (a quo nihil magis abhorret animus)  
etiam quantum vis officioso vivendum sit deinceps  
atque moriendum. Tantum virum apud tantillum homun-  
cionem excusatione (maxime ingenua quidem mihi que  
ut justissima etiam longioris silentii causa pro-  
specta ampliter) uti, laudanda magis humanitas, an  
humilitas potius admiranda. Meritissimus juvenis  
D.W(ansleben) mactus est quidem hic conditionem si  
ex sententia, laetor: meliorem equidem in Maximi  
principis cujuscunque aula nec expeterem ipse, nec  
expectarem: Lucro qui unice inhiant, stipendium  
multo lautius quam facillime parare possint, majores  
a. una impensarum ansas, et quam minimam suis  
copiam, qua per me, meive opus magnum. ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

Heri per D. Haakum intelligebam Lexici nostri,  
Exemplar in manus Cl.D. Etzardi (in cujus aedibus  
nuper erat T.E.) fuisse traditum & forsan mirabitur,

UNIVERSITÄT



& forsā mirabitur, citius hoc ad alios deventum quam ad T.E. (cui opse primitiae non hujusce tantum sed plane omnium meorum laborum jure optimo debebantur) sed mirari desinet. postquam intellexerit, si cogitaverit, duo me ad T.A. jam olim misisse hujus operis Exemplaria, quorum primum naufragio paulo tardio rem me reddidit, donec certissima aliqua mihi patefacta fuit via, ad mittendum alterum: At honorificum credo & longinquum illud quod non ita pridem suscepit iter (nec minus faustum atque felix ut sit, & reditus tandem felicissimus animitus precor) in causa fuit quod alterum hoc Exemplar E.T. fortassis nondum acceperit: In quo reor nonnulla aliquando occurrant vocabula Aeth. T.E. non antea visa, quae vel a D. Loftusio per literas accepi, vel ex MSS D. Pococ. & D. Petraei ipse collegi: Quae omnia, & quaecunque praeterea s. Scripta s. impressa habeo opera, librosve, etiam integram Bibliothecam nostri communi amico D.M.W(Ansleben) liberrimus communico: qui Spartam quam nactus est ornavit admodum, et in Aeth. Literatura tantos tamque mirabiles fecit profectus, quod ex Appendice ejus constabit luculenter, quorum fructus ut omnino novum putabunt Lectores eum hujus Linguae confecisse Lexicon. Cujus excolendae dies noctesque adeo immaniter incumbit, ut certe dubitandum non est quin Illius Absolutissimus brevi prodibit Magister. Integrum suum tempus in hoc impenditur

in hoc impenditur: perpauca adhuc accepi quae ad nostrum spectant opus plura opinor in parato habet, sed ut ei pro lusu tantum atque recreatione sint ejus collectiones in mei gratiam (nec mihi aliter erant ante ejus adventum, quae solam hanc respiciunt Linguam, respectu ceterarum) vehementissime expeto. Ex amore & affectu quo flagro in hanc gentem, eorumque MSS maximo, lubentissimus  $\delta\epsilon\kappa\omega$  [sic] (X)X,  $\epsilon\kappa\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\upsilon\alpha$   $\theta\acute{\alpha}\nu\alpha\tau\iota$  [<sup>or</sup>  $\theta\acute{\alpha}\nu\alpha\tau\iota$ ] (Vere) mutabitur nomen meum (vere) ante finitum hoc meum excruciam opus, quippe egressus sum plenus ad provinciam Biblicam sed vacuus tandem ad mea revertar. Unicum desidero, ut sui pariter magis esset communicativus, quaecunque non tantum a T.D. accipit, etiam me concernenti sed quaecunque imbibit ipse vel ex nostris libris scientiae secretioris, quaecunque ei hic contingant sive placeant s. displiceant, ea sibimet ipsi soli reservat omnia. Cl.T. Literas ei ostendebam, & postulata in imprimendo Lexico, saepius rogavi ut schedas suas mihi traderet examinandas, quod aliquando fecerit, sed partem longe maximam antequam impressae fuerant neutquam vidi. In hoc tamen excusandus sane, partim propter continuam impudentem pene dixeram tyothetarum importunitatem, & partim propter meam absentiam, qui per maximam aetatis partem, extra aedis meis parergica multa, & aliena quidem maxime illibenter coactus fui curare negotia. Post pactum E.T. Lex. et sumptum omnium computata erit ratio

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um

ratio, pro virili enitar, apud Impressorem (quem  
pree reliquis suae sortis hominibus habeo aestimetque  
etiam D.W.) ut quam minimo fieri possit pretio,  
accipiat T.D. sua Exemplaria.

CL. No. T. Cultor studiosissimus

E.C.

Ex aedibus meis Charterhouse yard  
7 Sept. 61.

Castell often made similar complaints about  
Wansleben's neglect of the other languages  
besides the Ethiopic.

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94-5  
TO JOBO LUDOLF.

Oct. 11. 61

Maxime Nobilissime, Amplissime Clarissime  
semper Honorande Vir

Gratulor imprimis T.A. tum nationi huic  
nostrae reipublicae denique literariae universae  
exoptatissimum hunc partum juxta ac gloriosissimum  
Lexicon Aethiop. vere accuratissimum jam tandem  
felicissime nostrae ope typographiae in lucem  
editum. Floreat per omnia secula celeberrimi  
Authoris nomen, floreant haec studia, nec unquam  
desinat de optimis hisce T. laboribus, studiisque  
utilitissimis. Summum ac Supremum Linguarum omnium  
Datorem perpetuis celebrare laudibus sera posteritas.  
Unicum tantum me male habet, quod in eo tali temporis  
momento ad prelum accessit hoc opus, quo mihi  
plane non daretur copia nisi perpauculas tantum  
examinandi schedas, plures si mihi traditae fuissent,  
haut dubio quin pluribus praecavissem sphelmatibus:  
Subit interim commune mortalitatis privilegium: Hanc  
veniam damus petimusque vicissim. condonet obsecro  
T.H. quae de opere T. excellentissimo intra horulae  
ferme spatium, raptim in Epist. ad T. W(ansleben)  
effuderim: T. ejusque si citius mihi innotuisset  
placitum, limatius essem meditatus. Laetor admodum  
C.T. arridere rationem computi, in qua D. Roycroft  
multo plus urgebam, quam in proprio meo negotio  
unquam praestiterim.

unquam praestiterim. Uterque gratias agimus T.A. pro ingenti T. munificentia quam cum Lexico nostro alios inter benefactores coevam fore sanctissime polliceor; quamvis per maximam 1000 librarum Angl. partem plus ipse impenderim quam D.R(oycroft) fecerit, tamen hujusmodi donationes in commune aerarium coniciendas non illibenter concedo, & in hoc praesertim casu, nisi illud praestitisses, grave mihi accrevisset damnum quod D.W(ansleben) plenus explicui.

Nil nisi vota supersunt : Spartam quam fauste nacta est, T.C. pergat obsecro laete laeteque exornare indies, et coeptas hisce T. auspiciatissimis adspiret magis magisque D.O.M. Teque Tuis, Ecclesiae, Imperiis non Germanico tantum, sed Orientalibus, Meridionalibusque cunctis, imo toti terrarum orbi ornamentum singulare quam diutissime servet incolumem.

Vale.

4 Id. Oct. 61.

NOBILI Amplissimo atque Consultissimo Domino  
 HIOBO LUDOLFO Serenissimo Duci Saxo-Gothano  
 a Consiliis, fautori suo honorando Gotani.  
 Cito Citius.



691  
18

TO PROFESSOR GOLIVS.

Virorum doctissime ac celeberrime

Ab illis quibus tanta felicitas contigit Te coram nosse saepissime fando accepi, certare in Te lite perpetim pendente, summa cum doctrina parem humanitatem: atque hoc primum fiduciam mihi fecit Tui compellandi. Etenimvero Epistola Tua, quam nuper accepi, me sententiae incertum reddit utri debeam magis, an doctrinae qua potuisti, an humanitati qua voluisti etiam votis nostris annuere: utrique certe debere me plurimum nunquam diffitebor.

Itaque gratias habens quantas possum maximas, recipio etiam relaturum quandocunque dabitur. Tu si placet pulsa, ubi videbitur dignoscere certus, Quid solidum crepet. Interim scias me Tecum sentire, Medium np. compendium Tuum operi ac proposito nostro convenientissimo fore: De Linguae Persicae usu atque utilitate ejusque dialectis, & siquid praeterea in parato habeat, vel habitura sit T.C. quae huc spectant, nihil nobis magis laetum gratumve accidere possit, quam benigna eorum communiatio: ac rerum Tuarum mihi optionem tam liberaliter fecisse Tibi iterum habeo ingentem gratiam: nec committam ullibi ut Tua hac liberalitate quicquam de Tuo Tibi peculio decedat; Nulla non vox Te Dominum agnoscet .... quaecunque accepero a Tua Cl. majore Romano

sc. caractere, citationes

sc. caractere, citationes a. omnes s. Biblicas  
 s. alias ad quas ex conducto obligor, minore, h. e.  
 Ialico, impressa dabo ... Mihi vere tam inique  
 comparatum scias conductitii propediem operis in  
 hanc rem, ut si quando prelum cesset, crumenae  
 mese male consultum videature. Patere ergo me  
 aequo animo tantundem submitte abs Te petere, nequa  
 subinde mora operis nostris ac mihi suffundat  
 frigidam.

98           Conditiones quas proposuit T.C. omnes factis  
 praestabo quam fidelissime Bibliorum polyglotton  
 exemplar pulchrum accuratissime examinatum una cum  
 proportionato Lexicorum nostrum numero quem in  
 literis suis postulaverit D. Paget quam primum com-  
 modam nactus fuero opportunitatem dextro ut aiunt  
 Neptuno diligenter curabo transmittendum, Certissima  
 sit Tibi fiducia me nec omnino dubites ulla in re  
 nec postulatis Tuis, nec promissis defuturum meis  
 sed etiam supra votum prout ingenuum decet potius  
 additurum. Caetera v. omnia quae ad hoc pertineant  
 negotium, ne literis ultro citroque protrahatur  
 tempus et plane perdatur, curae atque prudentiae  
 D.D. D.P(aget) (et) D.M(arshal) totus demandavi  
 ita ut quaecunque ipsi dixerint, effecerintque in  
 mei gratiam, tanquam ab ipso meo ore prolatum,  
 propriaque consignatum manu eastimet retumque habeat T.D..

TxM.   Lexicon

Lexicon Aeth. Nobilissimi viri D.I. Ludolfi Ducis  
 Sax. Vin. a consiliis cuj annexa est Grammatica  
 satis ampla et exacta maxime Confessio fidei cum  
 doctis quibusdam Autoris annotationibus nec cum  
 brevis Sancti ut vocatur Diosori Liturgia, nuper  
 hic excudimus, cujus operis exemplar unum brevi  
 dono accipiet T.C. grati animi Verissimi ~~Zaxungior~~  
 sed majoris posthac cum bono Deo pignus. Metuo  
 prolixitatem. Caetera omnia quae ad hoc queant  
 pertinere T.E. negotium de C.T. opere transcribendi,  
 stipendo pro uno s. pluribus scribis.

Vale, Vir nostro preconio major atque  
 aeternum colende

1752 1561

Not a dependable text: as it is put together from  
 scraps of writing on pp. 98.97.99 etc.

19

TO JOBUS LUDOLF.

Post tam diuturnum silentium ardet animus desiderio compellendi D.T. per hasce literas, ut intelligam quo in statu sunt jam res Tuas, Tibi an satisfactum sit in Lexico T. edendo, in quo quod indies fere per plures menses a propriis negotiis, Operemque illo excellentissimo publicis occupationibus avocatus eram.

Aliquot jam praeter menses ex quo vel a T.C. vel de Te accepi quodpiam.

Spartam quam nactus est tam egregie exornavit dilectissimus noster M.W(Ansleben) ex quo huc appulerit, tantosque fecit in Literatura Aethiopica progressus, nullum ut hic apud me MS Aeth. nullave cujuscumque pars quam non penitissime perlustraverit, et quod adhuc plus est transcripserit quorum tertia tantum exemplaria in omnibus his regnis adhuc dividimus quo in opere dum totus versatus fuit, ultra conductum pro ejus correctione pretium, per dimidiam ferme anni partem. Linguam nostram, cuj addiscendae non exiguum temporis sui partem litaverit callet optime. Lexicon Cl. T. thesaurum inestimabilem, curavit jam impressum. Nihil est in minime mea contemnenda Bibliotheca, quod ei non libemime communicavi. Stipendium solvi, socio meo in sumptibus pro Lexico nostro faciendis id aegre ferente.

Et quamvis mores

Et quamvis mores ejus atque ingenium satis laudare nequeo tamen ut quod res est fatear ingenue, in maximo ac plane stupendo, qui mihi gravissime incumbit, labore perparum sublevaverit. Accepi quidem etiam ipse apographa MSSorum illorum quae mihi mutuo data fuerant, illius cura diligentiaque descripta, quaelicet nobis utrisque sint jam communicata, tamen ne ipsa integra vel eorum pars ulla sine scitu et concensu DD. Possessorum imprimantur, ipsis jam sancte sum pollicitus ac proinde summa cura et conatu praecavendum puto. Ejusque consuetudo est mihi suavissima nec quicquam officii subterfugiam, quo meipsum apud T.C. eumque reddam gratiorem. Sed socius ille meus consensum suum pro salario ullo ei deinceps exhibendo penitus denegaverit, quamvis prae illo ipse inaeque sum alieno ob Lexicon haec nostrum supra ter mille Imperiales, damnum ter centum librarum passus sum nuperrime. Proinde sumptus quantum fieri possit mihi minuendi, sunt necessario, ne incapax efficiar absolvendi quod mihi adhuc peragendum restat. Offensioni spero non erit nec T.C. nec ipsi libera haec atque ingenus nec non coacta arctae conditionis mese explication. Lautiorem si Deus unquam mihi in posterum concesserit, ut in eodem tantum statu siem, quo ante & post incepta Biblia fui, patrimonii illius quod tunc habui

(habuisse a.



(habuisse a. miserum, infoelix n. vendidi) non  
 minimam partem ob consortium talis viri lubens  
 impenderem. דָּבַר לְסִבִּין . Iter illud quod indies med-  
 itatur quamprimum ei faverit amoenior anni tempestas,  
 cupio feliciter coeptum, auspiciatius continuatum, tandem  
 etiam faustissime peractum.

דָּבַר לְסִבִּין : *Latin dbr: "how kinder of the words"*

(no no)

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A TESTIMONIAL TO WANSLEBEN

Qui bene merentur, recteque et ex aequo cursum suum dirigunt jure sibi vendicant omnium, eorum praesertim apud quos vixerunt non approbationem tantum sed applausum I.M.W(ansleben) egregiae indolis optimaeque spei juvenis, flagrantissimo desiderio permotus exteras terras invisendi, mores hominum videndi varias linguas cum primis v. Aeth. quam prae caeteris amebat avidus exactissime addiscendi, per sesquiannum et quod excurrit hic in Anglia mecum commoratus est: ubi Spartam hanc quam ante discessum e patria nactus fuerat cura et affectum vere Paterno Viro D.I.L(udolfo) qui animum ejus hac cognitione egregie imbuerat, recte hujusce dialectus pronuntiatione instruxerat, adminicula omnia ad susceptum iter benigne ac liberaliter subministraverat post adventum in hasce oras, mirifice exornavit: totus atque indefessus dies noctesque vacavit huic studio, nihil intentatum relquit, quo omnia quae apud nos & in Academiis nostris habentur in lingua MSSa possideret, nullis pepercit laboribus, nullis vigiliis in iis diligentissime perlegendis, vocabulisque omnibus ex inde colligendis in publicum literatorum usum. Mitté quae de modestia eius ingenuitate, et candore animi possent prolixius addi. Unde spes est, eum nunc ad suos reversurus

suos reversurus amicis solatio fore non mediocri,  
atque reipublicae tandem ornamento maximo. Hoc  
animitus voveo neque eum sincero prosequi amore  
atque aliis quibuscunque ad meliori nota recom-  
mendatum velle quae scripsi testor

E.C. mpp.

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TO JOBUS LUDOLFUS.

Nonnisi sero hesternae nocte prolatus mihi fuit rumor hujus tam subitanei discessus amici m. Charissimi M.W(Ansleben) et eodem die cum illo simul uxor & familia rus abijt, hac ratione praeter publica, quibus indies premor privata multa ac supra modum perplexa mihi incumbunt negotia, proinde brevitatem, ad quam cogor, excusatam spero habebit T. toties experta benignitas. Tanta opportunitate data, insalutatum omnino praeterire plane non audebam: ad ultimas meas 4. Id. Oct. scriptas responsi nihil accepi adhuc. Ex illo tempore mihi nuntiatum est de conjugio T.C. de quo multum laetor. Deumque veneror, ut T. cum conjuge T. dilectissima omnibus bonis, externis, internis, aeternis cumulet indies magis magisque, ut pulchra faciat T. prole parentem, qua primum in multa saecula ornetur respublica atque felicissime augeatur tandem coelestis genitorum congregatio. D.W(Ansleben) quod attinet, Vir Exc. hoc certum est eum, ex quo huc appulerit, perfectus in lingua Aeth. fecisse haud poenitendos ut per TD. sic per me etiam, juxta promissum ejus sub primo adventu descripserit Exempl. Pococ. et quadam tenuis transtulerit, haec ut sine Autoris consensu publici juris nunc fiant, T.E. obnixè oro et obtestor: eadem cura atque cautione etiam me usurum sanctissime polliceor. Quicquid peccatum sit in imprimendo Lex. T.

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in imprimendo Lex. T. Aeth. tam eleganter et  
 vetustissime quidam exarato, et a T.C. concinnato,  
 ne mihi imputaverit T.A. qui per maximam aetatis  
 partem, dum sub prelo gemebat illud opus, a propriis  
 aedibus (quod testabuntur domestici mei omnes) infelix  
 aberam et neglectui habere opus quod parati minitatur  
 exitium haud fugiendum. Si ab omnibus in familia  
 non eandem expertus est D.W. humanitatem, non est  
 cur in me rejiciat culpam, actionum quas alij per-  
 petrant non sum ego Dominus: corripui, et nonnunquam  
 fulminavi, sed sunt servi quibus magister pro tempore  
 saltem carere nequit: hoc aliter non ullo pacto  
 tolerassem. Verbo, ita cum illo egi, ut si quis me in  
 Germania existente, non tractaret aliter. Deo ipsique  
 me nunquam satis gratum fore palam dicerem, non quod  
 gratias venor, beneficentiae etiam supra vires accep-  
 tationem quaero tantum. Denique remitto T.E. Tuum,  
 confido etiam meum charissimum W(ansleben) hac con-  
 ditione, ut si commoda posthac (quam exspecto) data  
 fuerit occasio, eum hic revisam laetus. Utrique et  
 toti familiae T. benedicat D.O.M. Tuamque Gl. in  
 Nestoreos annos servet incolumem quod votum est sin-  
 cerum

Amici T. Verissimi atque Cultoris humilimi

E.C.

17 Apr. 62  
 15 Id.



TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

22

S.P.

Tuas (Illustrissime Professor) literas tertio Maii datas, sexto Iunii accepi, perlatas manu suavissimi ac summae spei juvenis D. Ioh. Frederici Micus, quem abs Te commendatum certus sis me in charissimis habiturum, atque omnibus honestis officiis (ut potero) prosecuturum: Quamquam tuis institutis iam pridem imbutus, nihil nostra opera accedere posse videatur. Alter ille quem Groninga Tuis pariter literis instructum propediem adfore intelligo, ubi huc adpulerit, simili studio nostro tua causa libere utetur. Neque enim est quisquam qui Te plus in me juris suo merito habere debeat. Ut autem rem ipsam eloquar, mihi minime integrum est ab opere gravissimo maximeque arduo, quod prae manibus habeo, uti adfectui, quo soleo tantos amicos complecti, atque ut alioqui animitus cuperem, obsecundare detur: Praeterea quod hoc, quicquid est, summam meam & nunquam non sollicitum operam in colligendo, interpretando, describendo, corrigendo perpetuo quidem sine induciis flagitet. Hujus Operis nostri legitimum specimen (primam partem) Tibi, occasionem nactus adeo opportunam, opere amici mei optimi D. Haake, jam mitto (non autem antea compingendam, quam Praefationem &c; acceperis, quae, utpote totius libri rationem redditura, post totum absolutum mittentur) Oramus insuper ut hoc quaecumque munusculum benigne accipere, de illo sententiam Tuam remittere, & ingenua severitate nos monere in loco dignere, sicubi lapsi sumus, quod humanitus praestari vix potest; a nobis praesertim, quibus alta nondum supercilia tenuitatis nostrae obliterarunt

obliterarunt. Et certe postridie imprimantibus, quae pridie digesseramus, prelum a tergo urgens nobis impedimento fuit, neque diligentiae nostrae moram idoneam aliquoties permisit. Verum in Appendice Commissorum atque Omissorum, quae secundae cogitationes suggerent, ratio habebitur: Huc Tu (Vir Excellentissime) si quicquam conferre non gravaberis, grata semper Tui mentione publicitus agnoscemus. Etiam in hoc eodem fasciculo Babyloniam Tuam, in usum operis Biblici amice olim communicatam, & heu nimis diu hic retentam, post multas requisitiones, nec paucas, a me, quoque super ea conscriptis, literas, tandem in Bibliotheca D. Waltoni Ὠ μακαρίτῳ nuper repertam, laetabundi restituimus. Hanc ut luce aliquando fruatur communi, praefixo T.Cl. de usu, ac variis Interpretationis Chaldaicae editionibus, ejusque vera Antiquitate Proaemio ampliori, non expetunt tantum, sed propter rumorem, qui ea de re jam diu hic increbuit, indies vehementissime expectant docti apud nos quamplurimi; quorum votis annuet spero dextro Numine T.Cl. Deus O.M. Te in publicam totius Ecclesiae utilitatem, Tuorum omnium gaudium, atque Literarum Ornamentum singulare, quam diutissime servet incolumem. Vale

Nominis T. magni atque plurimum Honorandi cultor studiosissimus

Edm. Castell

Dabam ex aedibus meis in Charter-house Yard Londini  
12. Cal. Augusti A. Gratiae 1662.

Admodum Reverendo Clarissimo & Amplissimo Viro D. Iohanni  
Buxtorfio SS. Theologiae Doctori Linguae Hebraicae Professori  
Excellentissimo, Fautori ac Amico suo Honoratissimo  
Basileae.

TO PROFESSOR GOLIUS.

Amplissime Honoratissimeque Vir  
Professor semper venerande

Foelix faustusque mihi jam tandem illuxit  
ille dies quo non unius tantum sed plurimarum sed  
omnium gentium literatarum desiderium ingens  
Lexicon Persicum (dextro Numine) laetus accepi.  
Ac certus esto, in eo post condictum tempus T.  
fidelissime restituendo, non minorem me curam  
adhibiturum (quod ut liquido Tibi constet impatiens  
anhelo) quam praestitit T. summa Humanitas in eo  
tam benigne communicando. Tu unicus ejus author  
atque proprietarius meritissimus transmissi MSi.  
Articulos etiam omnes atque postulata universa  
quae mihi prescripseris antea, hac quidem conditione  
justissima ut interim agnoscaris observabo, quantum  
potero, quam religiosissime. Syngrapham cum lit-  
eris a D. Calendrino per manus D. Marshalli amici  
mei integerrimi accipies, aliarum etiam rerum  
rationem plenioram, quam patienter temporis an-  
gustiae, quibus nunc coarctor, quo citius intell-  
igas successum prosperum. D.O.M. Cl.T. totamque  
familiam quam diutissime servet incolumen animitus

Vovet

Honori nominis T. maximi jure meritoquo  
in aeternum addictissimus

E.C.

Nov. 24. 1862

erriciam

TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

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24

Clarissime atque praestantiss<sup>o</sup> Vir, Professor semper & sum-  
mopere Honorande

Fasciculum duplicem Collectionum Chaldaicarum mihi ab amico  
communi nostro, spei optimae juvenem, admodum laudando D.D.  
Micho traditum, ante aliquot menses accepi; ac paulo post,  
una cum literis amiciss<sup>is</sup> Librum etiam, auro contra non  
carum, a R.T. nuper editum. De hisce omnibus tum Bonitati  
tum Munificentiae T. adeo arcte atque ampliter me devinctum  
sentio, ut quantumvis enixus fuero officii mei sensum testari,  
atque benevolentiam summam, nequeo non (a quo immaniter  
abhorreo) ingratus mori. Neque in me situm est ullis conatibus  
talia & tanta unquam aequare beneficia. Hoc serio & ex animo  
profiteor, post Sancrosanctas Literas, nihil mihi suavius,  
nihil gratius atque delectabilius accidit, quam in legendis  
Scriptis, T. doctiss<sup>is</sup> Antiquitatis optimae flosculis miro  
judicio abunde refertis continuo versari. Quare Nominis T.  
illustriss<sup>i</sup> nullus tacebo mentionem, sed ei omnia, quae vel  
ex fasciculis T<sup>is</sup> vel Libris hausero, in Lexico nostro ingenue  
accepta referam. Faxit Deus, ut in Nestorios annos temp.  
Literariam usque & usque beet R.T. communicatione Donorum T.  
non vulgarium, quorum, qui ea non suscipit mitifice atque  
admiratur, omnino ignarus est habendus, quique eorum Possessori,  
non fausta omnia atque felicia cordate precatur, omnium indig-  
nissimus. Laudes ( Humanissime Honoratiss<sup>e</sup>que Vir ) quas in  
primam operis nostr<sup>i</sup> partem adeo largiter effudisti, hunc  
tantum apud me sortientur effectum, zelum accendent in corde  
meo, atque curam tam grandem, ut, Divina opitulante gratia,  
efficiam



efficiam prodire tandem partem ejus alteram, non parum  
 elimatiorem, plenior<sup>que</sup>, quae citius absolvetur, quin eam  
 curabo quamprimum potero, R.T. fidelissime atque festinanter  
 transmittendam . Interim Librum Tibi mitto ( Reverendiss<sup>o</sup>  
 Professor ) qualem habeo, in quem nonnihil operae, sumptuum  
 multo plus, in eo excudendo, Thesaurus tantus, ut publico  
 studiosorum usui quam facillime pateat, insumpserim, seculo  
 quidem infaustiss<sup>o</sup>, sub quo gemit etiam hoc aliud Opus, mihi  
 damnosius longe atque exitiosius: In hoc autem quod jam offero,  
 non ipsum munusculum tenue & exile nimis, sed

respiciat quaeso generosa T. & jam saepius experta  
 benignitas. Volentibus benefacere aliis, haut raro denegat  
 facultates; & contra, Nolentibus concedit maximas, impervesti-  
 gabilis Altissimi Sapiencia. Me haec quoque Voluntas ex divite  
 fecit egenum --- ut cum eo loquar, cui a Corona nomen. Atqui  
 hoc mihi sufficit, si Viris ejusmodi, tam eximiis, tam Excel-  
 lentibus qualis est T.Cl. (sine fuco loquor) me, meque satis  
 probare potero, post ipsum DEUM nihil magis, majusve in votis  
 habeo. Vale, Professorum decus, meque ut coepisti, amare perge,  
 qui jure merito sum

VIR Colendissime

Honori Nominis T. religiosissime addictus

Tuus Edmundus Castell

Londini, 16 Calend. Ianuarii  
 A.Gr. 1663

Breviarium eorum, quae in Lexico nostro Heptaglotto continent<sup>ur</sup>.  
 Praeter Lexicographos Imp<sup>ressos</sup> omnes, Hebraicos, Chaldaicos,  
 Syriacos, Samariticos, Aethiopicos, atque Arabicos, quos inter  
 se diligenter contuli; praeter plures fasciculos vocum Chald.  
 a T.R.



TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

706

a T.R. aliisque, Syriacarum item, Samarit. Aeth. atque Arab. ab amicis privatis mihi communicatos, hosce etiam MSS. tos auctores perlegi deliberato atque pensiculate, inque Opus hoc remisi satis ampliter atque copiose, Lexicon Bar Bahluli linguis Syr. atque Arabica conscriptum folio crassiss. D. Gal-laei Lexicon Aethiop. folio D. Brown Lexicon Arab. folio, et D. Bedwelli 7. Voluminibus in folio, & 2bus quarto, collatum cum Gjeuhari & Camus Arabibus nominatiss. is Tria exemplaria Lexici Persici celeberrimi cui nomen نعمت الله Ni matalla, quibus adjunxi Philoglottōn omnium desiderium ingens, Professoris Excellentiss. i D. Golii Lexicon Persicum MS. tum plusquam 20. annorum Opus, penes quem habentur saltem 300 libri Persici MS. ti Hanc partem ampliavi adhuc ex perlectis libris Persicis impressis omnibus, atque nonnullis etiam apud me MSS. tis Nec paucas Vocabulorum Centurias, quae in praenominatis Lexicis omnino non reperiuntur, collegi ex saepius evolutis Bibliis nostris Polyglottis, Paraphraste Chaldaeo in 2. libros Paraleipomenon MSto, 3 Pentateuchis Arabicis, MSto Arabico Iosuae Iudicum, etc Editione Arabica et Aethiopica Prophetarum MS. ta Fragmentis Pentateuchi Samaritani cum Commentario Arabico. Testamento Novo Arabice Leidae, & Evangelii Arabice Romae impressis; Psalteriis 2. Aethiopicis, & 4. Arabicis; 16 Liturgiis Aethiopicis, Syriacis, &c. Stō Ephrem Greg. Suro, etc. Ex quamplurimis Orientalium MSStis, praeter Vocabula, nonnulla insuper de Doctrina eorum, Cultu, Ritibus, Legibus, Medecinalibus, & nonnunquam Proverbiis, nobis adhuc minus nobis, praesertim in posteriori Operis tomo exhibui, citata constanter in impressis libris, pagina aut folio; proinde

illis loco Indicis est ( qui plerisque deest ) & via Concordantiarum , quoad voces minus usitatas. Mitto Commentatores Hebraeos, nec non Criticorum omnium, tam antiquorum, quam modernorum optimos, quos allegavimus, quotiescunque postulaverit occasio.

Ex quibus omnibus, adjuvante simul Linguarum Orientalium harmonia, Vocabula Hebraica non pauca, Consensu primorum Interpretum, Usuque eorum communi in una aliqua praecedentium Linguarum (cum semel tantum occurrunt in Bibliis) Textus etiam analogia optime consentiente, multo aliter interpretata comperiet Lector, quam Neotericorum ullus adhuc transfuderit. Voces item Chaldaicae, Syriacae, Samariticae, Aethiopicae, Persicae (quae in Lexicis, aliisque libris, minus apte, ne dicam inepte, sunt expositae) suis propriis restituantur significatibus. Errores denique complures, minimeque leves, in Versionibus Bibliorum Polyglott n (quos Editoribus corrigere, nefas fuit) non tantum libere, sed justissimis de causis hic emendantur. De hisce omnibus, aliisque non exigui momenti, in Praefatione (  $\omega$   $\omega$  ) agemus luculentius.

#### Proposita de Lexico Heptaglotto

1. Quicumque quatuor librarum monetae Anglicanae summam solverit, ante festum Michaelis, hoc ipso anno 1864, unum exemplar completum recipiet.
2. Quicumque istiusmodi sex solutiones, quae viginti quatuor librarum Anglicarum summam conficiunt, vel tantundem ex libera donatione ab aliis procuraverit, exemplar unum procurationis nomine accipiet.
3. Quicumque vel solus ipse, vel cum aliis junctim praedictam summam 24 librarum solverit, septem exemplaria recipiet; & sic ad eandem proportionem, pro summa quacunque majore.

4. Quicumque

4. Quicumque vir egregius, eruditionis amore, operisque tantae utilitatis promovendi studio ductus, symbolum suum gratis contulerit, non modo in Benefactorum album honorifice relatus erit, sed & exemplari uno, pluribusve (si postulaverit) pro magnificentia donabitur.
5. Singuli denique quibus animus fuerit in hoc Opus juxta haec proposita subsidium conferre, rogantur, ut eas de re Edmundum Castellum S.T.D. Londini in Collegio Sionitico degentem, certiores faciant, & pecunias modo praedicto numerandas, curent. Hoc qui fecerint, Syngrapham de pecuniis acceptis, chirpgrapha & signaculo ejus confirmatam, una cum primo Operis Tomo, & secundum, quamprimum absolutus fuerit, accepturi sunt. Sub manibus nostris in immensum adeo excrevit hoc Opus, ab uno Volumine minore (quod primo designabamus) ad duos ingentes Tomos, ejusdem magnitudinis cum Bibliis Polyglottis, ut simul necessitas erat augendi pretii, a duabus libris Anglicanis cum dimidia, sub initio Operis, ad quatuor libras.

Haec omnia eo fine scripsi, ut intelligat R.T. conditionem Operis hujus, & quia in literis T. ad D. Michum nuper mihi ostensis, duo alia Exemplaria expetit T.R. pro Bibliotheca V. communi unum, alterum pro Nobilo quaedam viro, ni fallor: Hinc igitur illorum constabit pretium. Iterum Vale.

Reverendissimo, ampliss.<sup>o</sup> praeclariss<sup>o</sup>que Viro  
 D. Johanni Buxtorfio S.Th.D.<sup>r</sup> Linguae Hebraeae in  
 illustri Academia Basiliensi Professor Ordinario  
 Fautori plurimum Honorando  
 cum fasciculo  
 Basiliae.

Ms. Aut. 4 I 62 16

(a) 7000 207 : "dit. Litter. 'concordia q. de gift. 16'"

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TO (MARTIN MURRE ? )

707  
207

Charissime et omnium quos in sedibus unquam alui  
maxime dilecte Vir

Fateor me habuisse plurimos qui promissa  
sua atque spem meam iniqui fefellerunt: At inter  
hos et ... Absit ut id dicatur, quod ferme ex-  
ciderat, de eo, quem amoris ( ) ut filium honoris  
...ut amicum summum atque maximum unice tendi fovi-  
que. Per quadrantem anni Linguas omnes (nisi quas  
Tibi credideram) me preparatas habere, innotescit  
T.D. quoties per nomen ipsius Dei, per leges omnes  
amicitiae, fidei, ingenuitatis propriae Te obtestatus  
sum, ut etiam T. ex parte in parato essent omnia:  
Cum tamen in Arabicis nihil plus factum quam fere  
ante biennium, video; in Persicis post maximam partem  
quantillum. Interim contra me clamitant, atque  
vociferantur omnes subscriptores & non subscriptores  
quam plurimi, a quibus indies tantum non in frustra  
miserrime divellor. Ex Libris T. omnibus jam pridem  
translocatis, rebusque aliis mihi nuper denegatis,  
videris mihi abitum meditari. Qualiter ego erga Te,  
ex quo primum visa fuit facies, T.que conterraneos  
omnes Tui gratia meipsum gesserim, propria testabitur  
conscientia. T. vicissim D. mihi plane atque libere  
dicat, quid a Te ulterius ac certo expectandum, quo ora  
si potis sim, obstruam, rebusque meis in posterum, con-  
tinuo in me valde inhumaniter oblatrantium, admonitus  
prospiciam .

Responsum a Te

DOMINO DEO



Responsum a Te benignum accipiat, &  
cui fidere securus possit

Amicorum T. omnium ubicunque demum sint

Tibi fidelissimus

E. C.

14 Sept. 63.

436. The first "et" is in cypher.  
After "amoris" is "rt" in cypher, normally for "respect".  
The end of the little is difficult to piece together.

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TO MR GABELCAU

Plurimum Honorande Amplissime et Nobilissime Vir  
Ex summa humanitate viri optimi Clarique  
D.Hard(erus) scribendi opportunitatem hanc nactus  
omnino insperatam, at quam maxime gratam, non hasce  
meas tantum sed (post multas sollicitationes) Honorat-  
issimi D.Ex. Legati Turk. Sir Th. Bendish literas  
in gratiam D. W(ansleben) secunda vice scriptas, &  
a seipso tandem ad me adportatas, laetus mitto: Utque  
faustum aliquem istae sortiantur effectum prosperum  
per omnia amico nostro contingat iter, atque reditus  
(cum de eo meditabitur) sibi tutus, jucundus suis,  
literatis omnibus, nec non toti Ecclesiae abunde  
proficuus, animatus opto. Quam foelices essent  
Christiani, etiam homines universi, si non Bellonae  
sed Minervae litarent magis, inque haec studia  
tantum armarent se frequentiores! Additamentis  
Aethiopicarum vocum mihi jamdudum traditis quantum  
me beavit A.T. ? Me adhuc multo magis devinciret,  
siquae plura T.C. in parato habeat vocabula pro  
lexico T.C. vel siquae alia de Usu, Utilitate, atque  
Necessitate hujus Linguae, mihi benigne communicare  
dignabitur T. nomine impremenda. Dun dies est, agere  
cupio: Camoenas licet, hasce cum primis, ubique locorum  
indignissime videam neglectas: Hujus literaturae  
siquis audeat  $\gamma\tau\tau$   $\gamma\pi\sigma\rho$  ut exhaustur (expertus  
loquor) plane

loquor) plane expectandum. Haec certe scientia  
(& utinam sola) κῆρ Ζῆλῆτα ὄνείν nisi ut studiosus  
illius ἰξῶσινωθῆ, qui cum Noemi, plenus nonnunquam  
egreditur at redit inanis. Dolendum hoc, & forte  
tacendum: nam frustra querelae, E.T. sub Principe  
(sa)pientissimo ad meliora natam D.O.M. quam  
diutissime conservet incolumen, ac conatus T. omnes,  
vere heroicos, ex animi sententia secundissime  
properetur, quod quidem sancte orat atque obtestatur

Illustrissimi T. nominis Cultor  
studiosissimus.

Oct. 1. 63.

TO A PATRON Bishop

My Lord

Your goodness and bounty to me hath been  
adeo in immensum magna, ut nescio quomodo, videor  
tamen mihi in hereticae pravitatis conceptum vel  
invitum adigi: Haec n. apud me semper sedit sen-  
tentia pro certa ac sana neminem ad aliquid supra  
vires captumque suum penitus teneri. Cum tamen me  
miserum atque indignissimum homuncionem T. maxime  
ingentibus beneficiis sentio me tam arcte atque  
ineffabiliter devinctum, ad illum Gratitude  
et officii gradum, cujus praestande vel sola  
Cogitatio est omnino impossibilis, nedum executio:  
Nihilominus in me incumbit obligatio invincibilis,  
quae cogat tandem necessario ingratum mori: a cujus  
proinde reatu G.T. absolutionem Canonicam humillime  
oro et obtestor. Infimae valles citius faciliusque  
pro dulcissimis coeli influentiis Magnis illis  
Luminaribus parem referre queant gratiam, quam  
abjecta mea tenuitas solvere unquam poterit debitum  
illud supra quod dici possit ingens, quo G.T. in  
aeternum devincior.

142

Ms. 1043

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62  
TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

714  
28

Reverendissime atque illustriss.<sup>e</sup> Professor, amice semper  
Honorande

Literas T. perquam gratissas, mense Augusti A.D. 1663 scriptas, mense Julii 1664 sc. instante anno accepi, cum fasciculo, in quo inclusa R. Patria T. Synagoga Iudaica, a T. Cl. de novo edita, & adeo ampliter adaucta, ut plane Novus prodeat liber, una cum Disputatione in V. tum Decalogi praeceptum; Utrumque opus tanti apud nos aestimii (idque jure optimo, prout etiam reliqua, quae a T. Cl. proficiscuntur omnia) ut postquam innötuerit me haec a T. Cl. accepisse, surripuerint ea, ac vi quadam a me extorserint, praesertim posterius (nam prostat ubique hic venale prius) amici mei, qui semel nacti per manus ea, alii aliis tradidere, ut mihi hactenus vix ulla omnino data fuerit copia, ea (quem admodum summopere velim) diligenter evolvendi. Proinde me, meosque omnes hac ingenti beneficentia, muneribus hisce eximiis supra modum devinxerit T. jam saepius experta benignitas. Prelo nuperrime subductum, ab ipso Authore D. Lightfoot (quem aliquoties T. nomine salutavi perhumaniter) ante quatrimum dono mihi missum fuit opus a multis hic diutiss.<sup>e</sup> vehementissimeque desideratum; in quo singulare quid protulit de LXX Interpretibus; Libri titulus est, Horae Hebraicae in I. Epistolam ad Corinthios; Hunc prima data occasione T. Cl. curabo transmittendum brevi: exiguum nimis, ac levidense munus, nec cum T. omnino comparandum, nisi Authorem respicias, & mittentis Animum. Valorem ut ei tribuat summa T. bonitas oro & obtestor. Progreditur indies Opus Heptaglottum, sub quo per sexennium ferme gemens anhelavi; post anni spatium cum bono Deo

cum bono Deo spem habeo etiam prodibit illud: De quo viros inter alios famigeratiss.<sup>os</sup> T. Vir praestantissime, cum primis expeto iudicium, quod una cum ipso opere mandetur typis.

← Vocibus Hebraicas tantum, non paucis, antiquissimos suos iuxta ac veriss.<sup>os</sup> restitui significatus ut כִּי־יָדָבֵר

Dominari בִּיקָהָה

Senectus אֵלֶּנָּה

Balaustium בִּשְׂמֵרָה

Ligare אֶלֶּסֶר

Inventus est

נִרְמָה

Gemmas producere, Hab. 3. 17 Quis ficum unquam

Florere viderit, dixeritve ante modernas Rabb. Mitto sex-

centa alia, pessime transfusa, & a neotericorum nullo adhuc observata, a nobis, tam ex priscorum consensu, quam ex vicinae alicujus linguae, Syr. Arab. Aethiop. &c, genio, in proprium ac pristinum usum asserta. At brevitati nunc consulendum.

Valetudinem T. אִשְׁמֵי הַיְדוּתֹת haud ita pridem restitutam

(de qua Literatorum respublica gestit ac tripudiat universa, quorum ego minimus, at quoad hoc maximus, qui) ut in Nestorios annos prolongaret D.O.M. indies atque animitus vovet, precatur-  
que

VIR Excelllentissime

Nominis T. Magni cultor studiosissimus

Edmundus Castell

Datum e Collegio Sionis, Londini  
Non. Augusti A.G. 1664.

Vir illustriss.<sup>o</sup>

Per aliquot dies literas hasce in parato apud me habui, promisso mihi ab amico dato, se curaturum eas cum suis intra breve tempus T.Cl. fideliter transmittendas. En hoc ipso die alias a T.Cl. per manus D. Otger, cum octo libris Sterlingis  
(ut loquimur)



(ut loquimur) pro duabus exemplaribus Lexici Polyglotti. Sic  
indies (Vir Humanissime) beneficia vetera accumulās novis,  
idque majoribus. Ea est infelicitas seculi dicam? an prosperi-  
tatis nostrae potius nuperae, ut Librorum, eruditorum p<sup>r</sup>sertim  
vix aut ne vix ulla hic apud nos habeatur ratio. Exanimatio  
quidem haud exigua, Opus sumptuum tam immensorum suscipienti;  
in quod integrum & satis commodum exhausti patrimonium. Pro-  
inde, qui numero librorum istorum nimis magno (duo millia  
cum dimidio commisi prelo) me levaverit, jure merito addictum  
sibi tenebit valde. Una cum D. Lightfooti libellulo ad T.Cl.  
mittam etiam ad Filium T. honorandum (cujus ubique jam apud  
omnes increbrescit fama) Abul Pharagii Historiam a D. Pocoe-  
kio nostro non ita pridem Latinate donatam, quam ut verissimi  
amoris testimonium benigne amplecteretur rogo & obtestor. Cui  
hoc insuper sancte polliceor, si me vivente (qui jam annum  
ago tantum non sexagenarium) nostras hasce inviserit imo bea-  
verit oras, non minus gratus mihi atque acceptus erit ejus  
adventus desideratissimus, quam vel uterini fratris, vel cujus-  
vis alius amici cordatissimi.

Denique Vir Eminentissime, Opus nostrum quod attinet, Laudum  
T. plaustris onerasti plus satis, de quibus dici nequit TCl.  
quantum me sentio devinctum; At tandem quod Censoris est  
severioris, veriorisque agas obsecro, potius quam quod Amici  
tantum. ffiniam cum Votis rursus ad Sospitatorem nostrum O.M.  
ut Valetudinem T. redintegraret indies, Teque bono publico,  
atque Tuis omnibus incolumem conservaret quam diutissime:  
Hisce obsequium suum maxime sincerum, quo Tibi devinctus est,  
pro virili testatum faciet Nominis T. Celeberrimi  
cultor

TO JOHANNES BUXTORF. —

717

cultor addictissimus

Edmundus Castell.

ffilium T. meritissimum, tantoque dignissimum parente, meo  
nomine perhumaniter salutes oro

V(Non.) Augusti. 64.

VIRO maxime Reverendo Illustrissimo atque Honoratiss<sup>o</sup>  
Domino D. Doctori Iohanni Buxtorfio Linguae Hebraeae in  
incliyta Academia Basiliensi Professori ordinario,  
Fautori suo celeberrimo.

*Note: is Aug 2 1614: not Aug 5 (vnde "V" and "Non") See Augst. Vol 64. p. 158.*

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TO PROFESSOR GOLIIUS

Received a letter from Professor Golius  
28 Mar. 1645

Doleo equidem ipse (Professor Illustrissime) quin et mecum hic dolent pii omnes luctuosissimum nostrum, nec non totius Christianitatis Europaeae statum & certe in remedium nil nisi vota supersunt. Faxit D.O.M. ut infausta haec dissidia, vos cum primis inter atque nos, in arctioris tandem foederis et amicitiae inter utramque gentem redintegrationem felicissime coalescant. Fiat ! fiat ! Nec ullo modo dubites virorum optime, quin me missellum quem summa T. merita, & dignitas incomparabilis Tui obsequio intime devinxerint, in omni fortunae eventu experieris non amicissimum tantum, sed Tibi per omnia obsequentissimum Lexici T. copiam, postquam usui publico jam inservierat, ad T.E. redituram aliquandiu Te expectasse ex literis intelligo. per me sane non stetit Professor meritissime quod illud citius non acceperis. Ante 6 menses cum ad umbilicum pervenire coepit Opus nostrum Persicum, ad R. virum amicum nostrum communem Cl. D. Marshallum scripsi, ut de modo & via remittendi illud consuleret T.E. inde usque nec quicquam responsi hac de re mihi retulit. Te inconsulto aliquid temere praestare, mihi religio erat. Nunc occasionem hanc nactus gratissimam juxta & acceptissimam quam mihi

aperuit T. saepius

153 aperuit T. saepius experta bonitas alacris  
 amplector. Folia MS T. numeravimus accurate,  
 illudque integrum & perfectum prout in manus  
 pervenit meas, summa cum gratiarum actione  
 (dextro numine) precabundus remitto cum Specimine  
 Lex. Turk.. Majorem Lx. Persici partem ex  
 voto T. fasciculo dedi involutam, quod reliquum  
 est prima data opportunitate securo, sive cuicumque  
 mihi commendaverit T.E. promptus committam; quas  
 omnes schedas alii cuipiam, quicumque demum sit,  
 ut conspiciendas non dares obnixè rogo et obtestor.  
 Cum nec ipsi Augustiss. Regi nostro, ejusve fratri,  
 nedum aliis, ego eas adhuc communicaverim ne per-  
 iculum aliud longeque gravius mihi exinde immineat.  
 Quantum ad literas quibus Latinas usus sum, vel  
 sunt eadem plane, quos in Lex. Arab. T.C. comper-  
 iebam, vel (quod saepius occurrit) literis Hebraicis  
 voces Persicas descripsimus.

Catalogum MSS Persicorum, Tractatum de Usu  
 & Utilitate hujus linguae, Observationes Grammaticae  
 & siquae alia ante Mich. festum, aut praeter propter  
 mihi impertiri dignabitur T.C. spondebo fideliter  
 ac syncere ut T. Nominem et cum honorificae benevol-  
 entiae T. mentione prodierint omnia pensiculate  
 examinata.

Est hic Londini quidam, nomine Seamanus, qui 20

plus minus annos

plus minus annos impenderit in adornando Lex. Turcico, qui etiam hoc ipso tempore in T.N. Turcice Oxonii excudendo indies occupatur. Vere optandum esset si collatio institui commode posset inter utriusque preparationes Turcicas T.E. & illius ut Operis forsan grandis ac latissimi usus, non parum conferret perfectioni atque emolumento. De Psalterio Armenico quo me per amici manum ampliter beasti, dici nequit, quantum me sentiam beneficentiae T. obligatum. Medici *٢١* apud nos eminenter docti T.C. puto non ignoti libellum de V(ita) functorum statu munusculum levidense obsecro ut boni consulas. Una cum hoc misi Specimen Lex. Turc. Romanae impressi. Lexici Persici promissa exemplaria, quam primum expeditum opus heptaglotton, omni cura atque fidelitate enitar, ut ad T.E. manus quam certissime perveniant. Quaecunque in schedis Persicis vel omissa, vel ad emendanda ostenderit T.C. ea omnia colligat exacte, et fasciculo includat, ut a me in Appendicem simul cum aliis conificentur meque de eis opportune moneat.

Abbreviaturos usi sumus tam Pers. quam Latinis haud raro. Latinae fere eadem quae in Lex. T. Arab. Persicae, omissa sc. vel precedente, vel sequente vocis parte cum dupliciter punctatur, aut tripliciter, uni literae adficiuntur vocales omnes. Ut claudam denique



denique Scire percipio, Professor eminentissime,  
 an Heschii opus apud vos adhuc sub prelo sit et  
 quousque ad quam sc. literam progressum. Restat jam  
 nihil (post deprecata prolixitatem vix vitandam)  
 quam ut certum Te faciam de summa animi mei grati-  
 tudine, quae nunquam patietur tam immensa beneficia  
 quibus me largiter cumulavit. Humanitas T. admiranda,  
 & ab omnibus merito & ubique ebuccinanda.

Veneror ut D.O.M. Exc. T. cum tota  
 familia T. omnibus soli, Coelique bonis affatim  
 accumulet, Teque in Nesterios conservet annos

Nominis T. Maximi Cultor Studiissimus

E.C.

24 Apr. 65  
 E Collegio Sionis Londoni  
 Castrum meum remotum est a me.

In pyxibula quae ad alios spectant (Literae & liber)  
 tradantur quaeso, pro data occasione, prout exterius  
 fit directio.

Vale.

Text edited from number of variants and substitutions.

30<sup>722</sup>

TO SERVATEUS GALLAEUS

D. Servatius Gallaeus of Ziricksee

Ex quo vitalem meam primo imbibere auram (Vir optime & clarissime) nullo unquam opinor tempore occupatus magis, ac pluribus valde urgentibus distentus fuit negotiis quam cum nuper me invisura (quodque cum tanto honore dolor non dicendus est vestigio discessura accessit T. maxime grata dominatio Siquidem habui tunc temporis literas necessario in transmarinas oras illico emittendas, res quasdam in rure celeriter expediendas, Judaeum apud quem haud exigua pecuniae summa pro MSSis rarioribus impenderam mihi (ut tum dixit) valedicturum, & cum eo compactum meum etiam compositiorum, quodque prae hisce omnibus summopere ambiebam honorem summum quem in Te gerebam et animitus gero ampliter demonstrandum: in quo solo partim ob angustias festinationis T. partim obdura illa & nullatenus vitanda praecedentia onera, infoeliciter quidem eram praepeditus, ita ut faciem T.R. amplius videre non potui: unde mihi merito lachrymae. Tu quidem (mi suavissime amice) promissi memor per dignissimum virum Magistrum A. Dolins misisti mihi Thesaurum per quem gratissimam D. Andr. Coq phytologiam sacram, de qua gratias tibi non habeo sed ago quantas possum maximas, & quo favore me Tibi

devinxisti

devinxisti arctius, nec ego obliviscar quam  
primum absolutum fuerit opus meum Heptaglotton,  
in manus amici T. fidelissimi non cunctanter  
tradere.

Vale, meque in precibus T. Deo commendes  
oro, qua in re pro virili tecum reciprobo.  
Altissimus Te incolumen diutissime servet, ita  
vovet

Nominis T. cultor studiosissimus

E.C.

6 Apr. 68.

TO PROFESSOR BUXTORF

724  
31

Literas T. auro contra mihi non caras ante aliquot menses per amicam manum accepi laetus, quibus nunciata T. Valetudine, & fausto ad Tuos reditu mire sum oblectatus. Ante has, alias ex hac occasione dabam literas, quas T.C. jam olim traditas nullas dubito, prout etiam tria exemplaria posterioris Lexici nostri partis, una cum Titulis, Praefatione, Grammaticis, etc. quae omnia D. Westenio Iulij 9<sup>o</sup> hoc ipso anno tradidi

(1669?)

## TO PROFESSOR BUXTORF

Literas T. illustrissime vir, dici nequit mihi  
 quam maxime gratas ante aliquot jam menses, per  
 amicas manus accepi laetus: laetior at multo, de  
 allato valetudinis T. Tutique ac felicitis ad popul-  
 ares T. nuncio. Quoties refrico memoriam (quod  
 saepius quidem fit) dulcissimae T. consuetudinis  
 atque consortii hic apud nos, tempore quantum ad  
 urbem, nostram tristissimo, mihi propter opus  
 non minus incivile quam durum occupatissimo, toties  
 doleo infelix fatum, quo avulsus interdictus eram  
 ab illis humanitatis atque benevolentiae officiis,  
 quibus me in Tui obsequium perpetuo devinxerant T.  
 summa merita amoenaque morum suavitas, quaeque in  
 neminem unquam promptius ac lubentius praestare  
 cupiebam.

The young Buxtorf: the third of the famous line of  
 professors at Basil.



TO DR GERNLAR

Per benignas T. atque humanissimas Vir plurimum  
 Reverende accepi literas , quibus animum meum post  
 exantlatotos magno nostro in Opere Biblico Polyglotto  
 17 annorum labores atque exhaustos in eo plus minus  
 36000 Imperiales tantum non jacentem pio hortatu  
 erigis & obfirmas. Vota T. vitae Vera solamina  
 quibus me adeo amice cumulasti (quaeque mihi hic  
 occurrunt rarius) retribuatur Tibi Tuique affatim  
 Optimus bonorum omnium largitor. Aetati meae siqua  
 in re utiliter inservivi, quibuscunque hoc accidit  
 illud unicum eos obnixè rogo, ut Deo soli fit gloria ,  
 mihi in quo poscitur venia & si fas sit petere, ut  
 Thronum Gratiae in mei gratiam pro utraque una mecum  
 interpellent. Opus illud (Bibliotheca Criticosacra)  
 quod sub incude aliquandiu habuit D.M. Polus, cujus  
 prodibit primus tomus (ut aiunt) ante Nativitatis  
 festum, multis tam Episcopalibus viris quam Pres-  
 byteris atque Independibus (ut vocantur) non probari  
 tantum sed laudari intelligo, cujus tamen post essent  
 nostras aliquot impressas schedas phylluras ne unicam  
 Columnam mihi adhuc vacavit perlegere; ex tribus  
 (ut putatur) constabit Tomis, pretium quod T.R.  
 apponitur (aliis non omnibus jam carius venditur) libra  
 cum dimidia pro singulis Tomis, quorum primo finito  
 post annum cum quadrante, absolvetur secundus, & post  
 idem tempore

p.373

idem tempore spatium, ultimus. Pretium T.R. nomina  
 tum rogat author ne aliis communicetur quia non  
 sine ejus praejudicio hoc fieret. Est hoc ejus  
 Opus latior multo usus quam fuit Bibliotheca-Critico-  
 sacra, ex pluribus decerptum Interpretibus. Est aliud  
 Opus sub prelo hic D.M. Thorndike, Theologi absolut-  
 issimi, De ratione & jure definiendi controversias  
 Ecclesiae. in folio; nec non tertium, cui Titulus,  
 Canones Apostolorum & Conciliorum omnium universalium  
 & particularium ab Ecclesia Graeca receptorum, Graeco-  
 Lat. cum Explicationibus Th. Balsamonis & Io. Zonarae  
 Graeco-Lat. plurimis in locis auctis, & e Codd. MSS.  
 Bibliothecae Bodleianae emendatis, cum Additionibus  
 aliis nec paucis ex MSS Arabicis etc. collectis, nunquam  
 ante hac editis, in folio.

Contractions ,carets and substitutions edited:the date  
 possibly Sept. 1669.  
 Gernlar  
 Thorndike  
 Poole

TO MR HARDERUS

6/1  
34 728

Permultis maxima anni parte jactatus itineribus,  
morbis nunquam per intervalla debentus periculosus,  
negotiis nunquam non distentus supra modum vexantibus,  
portum tandem (Academiam nostram si ita liceat nuncupare) avidus attigi, feliciorum a. expectans  
indies. Post accessum huc, prima quae me hic  
urget Cura haec est, ut Literis T. eruditissimis  
nec parac manu exaratis, responsum darem, non quale  
merentur .....

Domine jam Rector

Ne vulgo tua innotescant crimina scribo hac  
 ad te nequaquam in vulgi Lingua. Occidisti: in  
 Vacuum venisti, etiam cepisti possessionem; agnoscis  
 cujus erant haec verba. Neque Occisio T. corporis  
 illa, sed Animae, & quod adhuc magis, propriae. A  
 Simoniae culpa, imo vel minima ipsius suspiciunculo  
 bone Deus quem immaniter horrescebat animus. Occidisti  
 fratrem, ne dicam patrem, et quod te minime latet,  
 Gravissima passum quodque reum tuum aliquando haud  
 dubie lancinabit animum, a quo plura accepis, quam  
 a parentibus plurimi. Occidisti patrem, ipsum  
 fraudatis non permissis tantum sed Chartis sigillatis,  
 Iure suo (quod Legis inter <sup>Parlamento</sup> Parlamento Mor...nuncup-  
 atur) iniquo spoliando. Occidisti pariter teipsum,  
 non Occisione Corporis illa; cum tamen hujus ne nomen  
 quidem ullibi in Divina reperitur Scriptura: Et quare  
 obsecro tantum odium plusquam Vatinianum contra hujus  
 modi suspicionem nescio quam: quia p...tum apage  
 phaleras! perficua, utilis, benefica tibi haec fuit.  
 Mendacia, fraudes, perjuria INGRATITUDO atrocis haec  
 & primae magnitudinis flagitia, Ethnicis iudicio,  
 qui post  $\tau\iota\alpha\kappa\ \theta\epsilon\omicron\upsilon\upsilon$  subjunxit incunctanter  $\Sigma\iota\beta\alpha\ \acute{o}\rho\tau\omicron\upsilon\upsilon$ ,  
 quaeque in singulis fere Sacrarum atque Arcanarum  
 literarum paginis non perstringuntur leviter, sed  
 plane aeternis damnantur suppliciis, peccata haec  
 dico, siquae

dico, siquae ulla, maxime MORTALIA tibi averruncet  
a corde T. Deus, quantula venerantur haec, &  
quant dispectu habenda in oculis.

Cave ne frigescente promissorum T. adeo solemnū  
coram Deo olim nec non hominibus factorum Fide  
Divinae Misericordiae ne tibi frigescent Limina.  
Miseresce animae tuae, *Θίος ο υυυλνυγ' ελας*, quae  
verba vetustus apud me Interpres ita vertit; Nemo  
est, qui Deum reddat Insipientem pia atque seria,  
sera ne admonitio ejus qui

Tibi optime cupit quod certissime  
aliquando experieris

E.C.

15.Dec.70

The letter, on account of its variations, contractions  
and jumbled condition is unintelligible in many places:  
the editing of it here is a failure and it is given on  
account of those passages in it which can be read.



731  
MSD.d.6.4.

FURTHER UNEDITED MATERIAL

Besides drafts of letters of which the full texts are available and such documents as have been placed in the first volume, along with prefaces and introductory writings also available in print in full, the following are worthy of notice.

Copy of the passport of Samuel Boguslaus Chylinski granted in October 1661 by Boguslaus Bradzivill. Concerning Chylinski who translated the Lithuanian Bible some notice is taken in the notes. (p.110 of MS)

Copy of the testimony concerning the merits of the translation of the Copto-arabic Psalter made by Theodor Petraeus (p.114 of MS)

Address in presentation of the Lexicon to Henry King, Bishop of Chichester. (p.121 of MS)

Testimonial to Henricus Opitius by Castell. (p.156 of MS)

Copy of Testimonial to Opitius signed by Wasmuth and Christian Ravius (p.202 of MS) May 3.1670.

Scraps and unidentified parts of writing in Latin occur at numerous places in the notebook. Notes and index references, as well as lists of names and copies of mottos also occur.

10

100

1-

Clarissime, Doctissime Vir

Ostendit mihi D. Samwessus literas quas ad ipsum dedisti per  
D. Zolikofferum, ex quibus, alijsque prius ad ipsum missis,  
benevolum animum tuum in opus nostrum Biblicum, promptumque  
auxilium quo magis ornatum in Lucem prodeat percepi, De quo  
ut non possum tibi debitus referre gratias, ita mihi gratulor,  
inter alios viros doctos, tuo etiam calculo, et vir eruditione  
Hebraica celebris, et qui optime de ipso opere judicare possit,  
probari. Speciali sane ejus ductu qui ejus auctor est, me illud  
<sup>aggressum</sup>  
~~arcesse~~ esse confido. Cum enim in tristi hoc Ecclesiae  
nostrae statu, quo novatorum et sectariorum furor <sup>neque</sup> ~~omnia~~ <sup>subque</sup>  
~~deque~~ vertit, vix ullo vere docto et pio publico muneris exer-  
cizio fungi liceat subijt animum meum haec cogitatio, quomodo  
in tanta animorum contentione et partium studijs, scissor et  
lacerator Ecclesiae ita inservire possem. Ut aliquid praestarem  
quod doctis pijsque gratum, novatorum vero censuris obnoxium  
non esset cumque post varias Bibliorum inter se collatas edit-  
iones percepissem meliorem aliquam et ad usum magis arro.....  
datam excogitari possem quam quae hactenus extaret, multoque  
minori constaret pretio, si ad sumptus proferendos pecuni  
suppeditari possit, tandem totius operis generalem Hypotyposin  
generalem totius operis sermavi quam una cum folio uno typis,  
Speciminis ergo, mandavi, quae cum viris apud nos iudicio et  
doctrina praestantibus, sc. Armachano nostro, Seldeno, multisque  
Ecclesiae proceribus Reverendis Episcopis, alijsque communicassem  
qui summo applauso exceperunt, operamque suam in opere promoven-  
do promiserunt, protinus ad illud me accinxi, magnam pecuniae

summam ( sinequa reliqui conatus irriti ) inter amicos comparavi, ea lege, ut inter ipsos qui sumptus suppeditarunt, pleraque exemplaria imprimenda distribuerentur, MSS. aliaque exemplaria undique conquisivi, typos singularum linguarum cudendos curavi, Typographiam erexi, virosque doctos et linguarum peritos qui oneris partem perferrent quibus etiam Honoraria pro labore persolvo, in societatem adscivi, et eo tandem adspirante favore divino opus perduxit, ut post tres Tomos qui universos Veteris Testam. libros Canonicos complectuntur, evulgatos, etiam N. Testamentum infra unum mensem in lucem proditurum spero, totumque opus Biblicum ante finem sequentis aestatis ad umbilicum perducendum, si Deus vitam et vires concesserit, non dubito, quod vere ad opera tua spectat quae inter alia ad Apparatum ornandum benigne nobis offers, non possum non agnoscere me tali beneficio haud parem esse, magno enim honore erunt doctissimae istae lucubrationes editioni nostrae quam Titulos mihi ante hac ostenderunt Reverendiss. Armachanus et D. Samwessus, hinc vero, ut et D. Zolykoffero significavi me libenter utrumque tractatum cum Apparatu excusurum, praesertim vere criticam tuam sacram, sive varias lectiones Hebraicas si mundinis hisce vernalibus huc transferri poterint, si vero in molem nimis magnam exerescerent, in Epitomen potius reducendas quae penitus omittendae duxi et si vero officium officio eique pensare non possum, tamen ni grati animi testimonium, tres priores Tomos Bibliorum nostrorum Frankfurt. hisce mundinis ferendos tibi tradendos curavi, quos per D. Hackes Leydensem Bibliopolam ad D. Bayne Frankfurtensem, virum omnibus sat notum mittendos dedi, (prout D. Zolikof-

Zolikoffero antequam a nobis discederet significavi ) reliquos  
Tomos cum primo lucem viderint itidem missurus. Apud eundem  
Bayne Criticam tuam et Babyloniam tuto concedi posse arbitror,  
qui eas per dictum Hackes cum alijs libris Amstelodami adferen-  
das curare potest. Unde ad Johannem Crooke Bibliopolam London-  
ensem in D. Pauli Caemiteri.. amicum meum facile preventuræ  
sint, si vere Babylonice vestrae impressio a Typographis vestris  
incepta sit, ut folia impressa mihi mittas obsecro. Si vero  
( quod absit ) Critica tua his nundinis non mittatur, et Babylon-  
ia , infra unum aut alterum mensem post Nundinas , vereor multum  
an cum hoc opere imprimi possint, Rogo igitur ut hoc potissimum  
cures, utque Zolykoferus (quod et nobis promisit ) ni hoc nivi-  
gilet. Vale Vir Clarissime, meque (si placet in eorum numerum  
ponat, qui Eruditionem tuam colunt, et omnia tibi fausta precan-  
tur.

Tui studiosissimus

Brianus Waltonus.

Dabam Londini Ian. 20. 1656

Clarissimo, et longe Doctissimo Viro  
D. Iohanni Buxtorfio, S. Theologiae Doctori,  
et Linguae Hebraicae Professori  
Basileam.

Leave this wth M<sup>r</sup> Beynes Merchant at Franckfurt  
to be sent as above, wth a Bundle.

*Bar. Ms. 9747. 4*



BRIAN WALTON TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.

Literas vestras ( Vir Reverende ) tam priori datas Marcij 21  
( quae non ante Iulij 16 mihi redditae ) tum nuperas datas  
Iulij 14<sup>o</sup> opera D.Pell accepi, Ex quibus intelligo tres priores  
Tomos nostrorum Bibliorum quos ad te miserum , ad manus tuas  
pervenisse opera D. Bayne Mercatoris Francofurtensis, in cujus  
manus eos consignarum. Quod vero scire desideras , in quo statu  
sit ista Bibliorum editio, an ad huc coronis ei supposita sit,  
utque sequentes Tomos transmitterem si opus ad umbilicum per-  
ductum sit, de hisce multis abhinc mensibus rescripsi ( licet  
literas meas te nondum accepisse video ) sc. operi laborioso  
nos finem (favente aura Divina ) imposuisse, totumque in pub-  
licum prodijisse. Babyloniam vestram eo quod sero acceperam, et  
ne in nimium molem ultimus noster Tomus excresceret cum Biblijs  
nostris haud impressum esse, notus enim et observationes quasdam  
in Paraphrases Chaldaicas paratas habui quas omittere mihi integ-  
rum non fuit, quasdam tamen ex Babylonia vestra excerpta, inter  
illas aliquando inserui , Ipsamque Babyloniam integram imprimere  
inter alia, in se receperunt D.Castellus, et D.Clericus Coadjut-  
ores mei. Quod vero ad tres Tomos posteriores Bibliorum nostrorum  
attinet, eos tribus adhinc mensibus tibi misi per D. Hake qui  
serenissimi Principis Palatini negocia apud nos curat, quique  
exemplaria quaedam ad ipsum Principem , et unum ad D. Hottinger-  
um , una cum Tomis vestris Heidelbergam transmittenda in se recep-  
it. ita ut cum primum Principis vel D Hottingeri exemplaria  
Heidelbergam advenerint, etiam Tomos tuos cura D.Hottingeri tibi  
reddendos spero, omnia enim tua eademque sarcina incluse sunt,  
nuper tamen



BRIAN WALTON TO JOHANNES BUXTORF.cont'd.

736

nuper tamen mihi retulit D.Hake remoram alicubi in Germania  
injectam esse ob non soluta vectigalia, quam tamen brevi sub-  
latam fore non dubitabit. Editionem vestram Bibliorum Hebraic-  
orum cum Critica vestra (opus ni fallor Ecclesiae multum pro-  
futurum ) impedimenta quaedam habuisse multum doleo. Electione  
vero jam Francofurti peracta, statum Germani... magis quietum,  
resque vestras pacatiores spero, unde operi praeclaro progressus  
feliciones expetandi. Deus te incolumem ad Ecclesiae et Reipub.  
literariae bonum (Vir praestantissime ) servet. Sic ex animo  
precatur

Tuus omni officio devinctus

Brianus Waltonus

Lond. 15. Octob  
1658

(No Address Cover)

Ms. A. 9. 2. 62. 6.

3162 6.2  
7  
BRIAN WALTON TO JOHANNES BUXTORF. 737

Literas vestras, Vir clarissime, Amice honorande,  
tum priores datas Aug. 30. tum posteriores Nov. 22. accepi,  
cum duobus exemplaribus dissertationum vestrarum doctis-  
simarum, ni quaedam veteris Test. historias, quas summa cum  
voluptate perlegi ut in quibus eruditionem haud vulgarem cum  
limato judicio perspicio, Unde non possum pro hoc egregio  
muneri quam multas referam gratias. Liber Cossii quem  
Latinitate donasti cum in publicum produit non dubito quin  
omnibus doctis perquam gratus erit. Utinam vero Biblia vestra  
Haebr, cum Critica vestra varijsque lectionibus in publicum  
Ecclesiae bonum tandem conspiciere liceat, spero remoras quae  
injectae erant jam sublatas esse. Babyloniam vestram nemo adhuc  
typis evulgavit, D. Castellus ita in Lexico suo polyglotto  
occupatus est, ut alia curare nequit, D. Clericus qui editionem  
suscepit cum Oxonij ad opus exequendum se accinxit, nuperis  
nostris motibus quibus omnia susque deque serim t.....  
....., ulterius progredi haud ausus exemplar vestrum mihi  
remisit, si vero illud evulgandi spei brevi non affulserit,  
vobis mittendum curabo. Quod ad Biblia nostra attinet, exem-  
plaria duo, in manus D. Vivian Mercatoris Londiniensis consig-  
navi, qui vobis tuto perferenda curabit. Impressa sunt Charta  
meliori, Vir. Regia Overniana (quae pro benefactoribus et Maecen-  
atibus parata) precium tamen ordinarium accepi. Vir, triginta  
libras monetae nostrae sterlingii, quae solvit D. Vivian.  
Vale Vir Reverende, meque in eorum numero qui omnia tibi fausta  
precantur habeas. Dabam Londini. Decem. 22. 1659.

Tibi omni studio devinctiss.

Br: Waltonus.

Reverendo

738

BRIAN WALTON TO JOHANNES BUXTORF. cont'd.

Reverendo Clarissimoque Viro  
D. Buxtorfio.S.T.D. et Linguae  
Hebraicae Professori celeberrimo  
Basileum.

*Buxtorf 91 p2-7*

Literas tuas mihi reddidit (Clarissime Domine, multisque mihi nominibus colende) Affinis tuus, magnae spei juvenis, una cum munere praestantissimo, libro a te nuper emisso: quo ut reliquis a te antehac in bonum Ecclesiae ac Reip. literariae emissis Musaeum nostrum ornari, ingratus essem si non agnoscerem. Babyloniam tuam hactenus non remisi, quia D.Clericus adhuc spem facit se eandem cum alijs consimilis argumenti tractatibus tandem evulgaturum. Rogavit itaque ut longiorem temporis usuram ei indulgerem, quo opus suum perficeret, quod cum Typis mandere nondum inceperit ab invito plane extorsit: si tamen aliter tibi visum fuerit, nec moram longiorem concedere velis, cum primum hoc mihi innotuerit, ut statim tibi mittatur curebo. D.Taylorus (de quo quaevis) in Hiberniam trajecit, ubi Episcopatus Downensis munus ei commisit serenissimus Rex noster, ut ei mihi indigno licet et invito, ac tanto oneri haud pari, Cestriensis, in Provincia Eboracensi. Speramus jam Regni pace per felicem Regis reditum stabilito, Ecclesiam etiam quae hactenus deliquium passa, tenebris quasi sepulta jacuit, extirpatis schismatum ac Haeresium radicibus, lucem pristinam ac splendorem recuperaturam, quod summis votis a D.O.M. pij omnes expetunt. Deus tibi vitam ac valetudinem proroget, ut ex tuis laboribus Linguarum Orientalium studia majora in dies incrementa accipiant. Soc ex animo precatur

Reverentiae tuae omnio studio devinctus

Londini. Feb. 28  
1661.

Brianus Cestriensis

Clarissimo, Doctissimoque Viro, amico honorando,  
D. Johanni Buxtorfio, sacrae Theologiae, et  
Linguae Hebraicae Professori Celeberrimo.  
Basileam.

*Am. dt. 6. 12. 7.*

740

LETTERS OF EDMUND CASTELL

Notes.

The Letters are indicated by the numbers opposite them in the Index and on the text of the Letters. Roman numerals indicate note.

- 1.
- i. The Polyglot Bibles begun about 1652 and published 1654-7.
- ii. Of the scholars who took part in the Biblical work some were definitely attached to the undertaking while others gave their advice: Castell, Clarke and Huish did not consult but were listed amongst the subordinates.
- iii See DNB: Samuel Clarke 1625-69: account in Intr.
- iv Huish ? Alex. Huish: 1594-1668: see DNB and Intr.
- v. Roycroft: the printer of the undertakings of Walton and Castell and Typographer Royal: afterwards became Castell's partner.
- vi. Th. Hyde: See DNB: then aged about twenty years and handling the Persian and Syriac portions of the Bibles: became in 1658 Hebrew Reader at Queen's Col. Oxford: in 1691 Laudian Professor of Arabic: in 1697 Regius Professor of Hebrew.
- vii. Sion College: formerly on the south side of London Wall and west of St Alphage Church on the site of the old foundation of Elsing Spittal: Dr Th. White founded the College in 1623: library added: in 1630: incorporated: see Pierce History and Trans. of L. & M. Arch. Soc. vi. 63. From the Cripplegate Ward the College was removed to Blackfriars where it was also rebuilt after the Fire. The Bible which Walton borrowed is referred to as the Gallican Bible and might be La Sainte Bible either of Lyons, 1599 or of Geneva 1601: on the other hand it may refer to the Paris Polyglot (Le Jay). It was returned blemished, and Walton did not present the Library with a copy of his own work.
- viii Compilation both in the case of the Bibles and the Lexicon was carried on in part of a house in Charterhouse Yard, Dunsmore House, rented from Sir George Villiers (Viscount Grandison) and near Bartholomew Close where the printers had their shops. The part of Dunsmore House used by Walton was surrendered and another part taken instead when Castell had his work under way. The working staff lived in these apartments, while in other parts of the house the master and his servants and womenfolk, lived, ate, and slept, passing near to the staff, whose comings and goings at night, for example, occasionally led to disagreements with the other tenants. Occasionally Castell lived in other houses and addressed letters sometimes from inns and other lodgings and he seems at one time to have lived with Roycroft.



2

- i. The Bibles mark an epoch of Oriental scholarship but subsequent criticism did not bear out this ostensibly generous view of Walton's abilities.
- ii. Castell later complained of the inadequacy of his honorarium.
- iii. Hatfield Peveril and Woodham Walter, both in Essex. Records shew that Castell resigned the first to Joshua Blower on April 16, 1638: it seems, therefore, that the successor was privately a curate of Castell's. Otherwise some other living must be presumed.
- iv. References in subsequent letters imply that Castell had been in the service of the Earl of Bedford: he was also under the patronage of the Earl of Essex, and the Earl of Sussex, besides that of Lord Grandison and Lord Gouge.
- v. Probably Thomas Hyde.

3

i ~~SamparaxthaxsiphaxxaxraftxaxfXBx~~

- i. The title may be wrong: Walton owed a good deal to the Protector's patronage and Castell regularly managed a large part of his principle's correspondence.
- ii Taking R.H. to imply "Royal Highness": Cromwell was at this time Chancellor of Oxford University.
- iii. If the letter is to Cromwell, Walton's second Preface to the Bibles recanted these expressions of gratitude.

4 Compare the cipher draft in Dd xi. Walton later put difficulties (as Castell considered) in the way of the Lexicon enterprise.

- i Hebrew as the Mother of Tongues is now being placed into the status of Sisterhood: cf. Leibniz' judgements.
- ii Val. Schindler, Pentagl. Lex. Han. 1612: an Epitome, Lond. 1635. In Sid. Sus. Col. see Castell's interleaved copy of the three volume edition.
- iii Th. Erpenius: 1584-1624: one of the foremost European scholars: amongst his works are Rud. Ling. Arab. (1628), Salterium Syr. (1625), Gram. Arab. dicta Jarumia (1613), and Hist. Saracen. G.E. a'ciab (1625) Castell (see the Millington Cat.) possessed the 1617 ed. of Gram. Arab.
- iv. Ant. Giggeius: Thes. Ling-Arab. Med. 1632.
- v. Jac. Golius: Lex. Arab.-Lat. Lugd. Bat. 1653.
- vi. Mart. Trostius: Lex. Syr. Cot. Anhalt. 1623.
- vii J. Bapt. Ferrarius: Nomenclator Syr. Rom. 1622.
- viii Wemmers: Eth. Lex. Rome. 1638.
- ix Jean Morin: in Paris Polygl. the Sam. Pent. and Targ. Exercit. in Utrumque Sam. Pent. 1631.
- x Paris Bibles 1629-45: Antwerpian Bibles 1569-72P Complutensian Bibles 1514-7. See Bib. Soc. Hist. Catalogue. The Paris was Le Jays, the Ant., Plantin's.

xii. Erpenius: Pent. & N.T. Arab. 1622; N.T. Arab. 1616.  
 xiii. Officium Suxplex Juxta Usam Eccl. Maronit., Rome 1647.

xiv. Nebian Psalter: mentioned in List of books given to Henry Compton by Castell.

5

i J. Buxtorf: Thes. Heb. Basle 1609.

ii Conr. Kircherus: Concord. V.T. Graec. 1607.

iii Schmidt (Erasm): N.T. .... Graec. Concord: reprinted 1717.

7.

i John Lightfoot: see DNB and Intr. 1602-1675. D.D. in 1652: about the time when Castell took his B.D. (1635) the Le Jay Bible was being issued and Castell seems to have contemplated the Lexicon work as far back as that.

9

i Here is mention of the new price, fiftysix shillings instead of forty shillings. Dame Bettesworth wrote to Sancroft after Castell's death that Ludolf had made overtures to buy the Lexicons at forty shillings, mentioning the published price of four pounds, from which it appears that the inclusion of Golius' Persian Lexicon further raised the price. See Intr.

10

i The great masters, appear specifically to have been Busby, Cromleholme and Horton.

ii. Jac. Golius: 1596-1667: much travelled and renowned student: his Arabic and Persian work was taken up into the Heptaglot: he was Erpenius's successor. See All. Deutsch. Biog.

iii Ed. Reynolds: see DNB: 1599-1667: Fellow of Merton: Warden of Merton 1660-1: Bp. of Norwich 1661.

iv Flesher was the printer of the Specimen for the Bibles: Roycroft actually undertook the work, for which special matrices were cut.

13

i. Dud. Loftus: see DNB: of T.C.D.: Jurist and Orientalist: D.C.L.: supplied the Ethiopic version of N.T. for the Bibles: also Greek and Armenian scholar of high repute.

ii. The Galanus Logica Armenica in Lat. Trad. Dub. 1657.

14

i. Giggeius: Thesaurus etc. 4 vol. Milan. 1632.

ii The London Polyglot.

iii Mr Vicechancellor: possibly John Bond (1658) who succeeded John Worthington (1657).

15

i Presumably a poor clergyman friend.

ii The date here may be a trifle late, if the reference is to still unissued Bibles.

16

i. Fytch was the patron of Woodham Walters and Castell was related to him by his first marriage: they quarrelled

- i Chas. Fytech of Woodham Walter was son of Sir Wm. Fytech of Garnett's in Essex Knt. who married Dorothy, daughter of Chas. Cornwallis Knt. Treasurer to Prince Henry. See Visit. of Essex (JJ Howard) 1654-8. His name (along with that of a William Hennis) appears amongst the signatories of the Declaration and Address to General Monck of those who had adhered to the King and suffered sequestration: published 1660.
- ii Castell was now fifty one years of age.
- 17
- i Jonathan Goddard, MD Warden of Merton Col. 1651-60.
- ii John Bond: Vicechancellor 1658.
- iii The MS Chaldaic Paraph. of Paralipomenon which Clarke was preparing for his proposed seventh vol. of the Bibles, which Castell asked for (and doubtless received) at his death: the University in 1681 made some overtures to print it.
- iv John Worthington: see DNB etc.
- v Richellieus' Catechism: Catechismus Arabicus of Just. de Beauvais, Par. 1640: Castell had a copy.
- vi Saracenic History: i.e. of Erpenius.
- vii Syr. Nomenclator: Novarinus (Th. Obicinus): seems to be a confusion with the work of Ferrarius: Obicinus' Thes. Arab.-Syro.-Lat. was edited by Dom. Germanus, Rom. 1636.
- viii Ed. Pocock: see DNB. 1604-91.
- ix Th. Jones: DCL: Fellow of Merton Col. Oxon. See ~~Yamxxand~~ DNB.
- 18
- i From the official lists the name of the Bedle is Samuel Hoard: Clarke's formal reinstatement took place in 1658. On June 18, 1658 Clarke wrote to Lightfoot (Pitman: XLVII) "Quod ad alterum illud negotium, cui cum Castello me immiscui, attinet, molestum mihi foret, si mea promotione aliqua injiceretur remora; ac proinde praecipuum mihi scopus est, ut media, quibus id promoveri possit, excogitem, sive alium huic rei idoneum mihi substituendo, sive totum hoc negotium, si fieri possit, Oxonium transferendo, siquidem ejusmodi opera procurandi munus hoc mihi impositum est, sive illud aut Londini, aut Oxonii subinde inspiciendo ac quovis modo pro vitibus promovendo..." On Sept. 31 1659 Clarke had realised the hopelessness of Castell's venture but he excused his own withdrawal: see the letter to Lightfoot of that date (Pitman, XLVIII).
- 18
- ii Greaves declined the invitation: a noted Persian and Arabic scholar: see DNB: 1612-1676.
- iii Greaves held two livings, one near London, the other in Northamptonshire.
- 19
- i. Possibly John Gellibrand: see Wood's Life of Mat. Morgan: he was a bookseller
- ii Dr John Wilkins: see Venn (Al. Cant.) incorporated from Oxford: Master of Trinity, 1659, incorporated DD 1659:

- Wilkins married Cromwell's widowed sister: at Restoration deprived but later well beneficed.
- iii The formal installation of Clarke.
- iv. Robinson appears to have been a London bookseller who traded abroad.
- v James Lamb ? see Venn and DNB 1599-1664: left MSS on Oriental subjects in Bodleian: incorporated from Oxford M.A. 1628.
- vi His brother Robert Castell: how he had influence in this matter it is difficult to say. except through personal friendship.
- vii William Ryder, Clarke's nephew.
- viii See draft of Petition to Cromwell and Lords of the Council: Rawl: D 317 vi: praying for the like favour as extended to Walton, the import of 5000 reams of royal paper duty free: see SP Dom 29/22 PRO
- ix Mr Secretary: the mention of the poet Marvell might point the reference to Milton.
- x Th. Smith: Librarian 1659-1661.
- xi Mr Sadler: the passage is obscure.
- xii Dr Edmund Stanton: DD 1634: Pres. of Corp. Chr. Col. Oxon. 1648-1660.
- xiii William Wells: vicechancellor of Oxford 1672: DD of Queens Col.

20

- i The Lexicon work.
- ii See letter to Greaves June 7, 1658.
- iii Thomas Wriothesley the fourth Earl of Southampton, 1607-1677: Villiers was to have been second at the duel between him and Prince Rupert: at the Treasury 1660/1: see DNB and Pepys: the living at Higham Gobion was Villier's gift to Castell.
- iv Dr Walton, soon Bishop of Chester.
- v Herbert Thorndike: 1598-1672: Hebrew lecturer at Trinity Col. Cantab., 1640: contributed Syriac portion to the Bibles: noted oriental and rabbinical scholar: see DNB
- vi Busby the famous headmaster of Westminster School: see DNB: 1606-1695: he was a student of the Oriental tongues as well as a classical scholar: in higher forms these tongues were taught at his school: see Intr. Some of the masters at Westminster and Merchant Taylors were noted Orientalists. From such schools Castell drew his advisors and in some cases his assistants.
- vii James Windet: died 1664: see DNB: MD of Leyden 1655: incorporated at Oxford 1656 from which year he was in England
- viii Thomas Page of King's Col.: Fellow 1631-75: Provoost 1675-8: vicechancellor 1676-7: knighted 1675: secretary to the Duke of Ormonde and ~~Earl~~ Deputy Lieutenant of Ireland. Sir Thomas Bendish does not seem to have been displaced so early nor did Seaman actually become ambassador.
- ix Pocock gave advice and supervised part of the work at request: from the Bibles he had collated the Arabic version of the Pentateuch: Castell approached him through



through his friend Clarke: Pocock's Porta Mosis had appeared in 1655 being the Arabic in Hebrew characters of the six prefatory discourses of Maimonides: his Kauhi appeared in 1659: his Arabic poem, Lamiatol Ajam (to which Clarke appended a treatise on metre) appeared 1661. x Ioles: the name occurs in Oxford University lists of Alumni.

- xi The vagaries of Wm Ryder tortured Castell: compare his criticism of the younger Daniel Coys and his stepson, William Hennis.
- xii The Gallican Bible: might be the Le Jay Polyglot or a French Bible: see note supra on Sion College. At the end of his enterprise Walton had 250 copies of his Bible on his hands: he demanded the right to print from Castell's types and settings to make an appendix in style uniform with the Bibles, thereby threatening Castell's venture: the demand was never carried out.
- xiii Dr John Wilkins: incorp. at Cambridge: M.A. 1639: DD 1658/9: Master of Trinity 1657: Bp of Chester 1668: see DNB.
- xiv Provost Barlow: Mathew Barlow: Fellow of ~~Queen's~~ King's 1640-1665: MD 1651: viceprovost until 1664: see Venn.
- xv Tim. Dods: of Emmanuel? see Venn.
- xvi Tibbals: variously spelt in the letters: frequently mentioned in business transactions: he seems to have been related to Castell and his general man of business.
- xvii Pierce: Peirse?
- xviii Hide was taking up his Hebrew Readership at Queen's.

21

1 See Introduction.

11 The enclosure is not available: Castell practically dismissed Huish from his partnership.

22

1 John Pierson was the eldest of the brothers Pierson, John, Richard and Martin: see Venn: John was Fellow of King's and had vigorously promoted the Bibles, his scholarship also being regarded as the best of the time: he became weekly preacher at St Clements, Eastcheap in 1654 and became known as a theologian in 1659 when he published his "Exposition of the Creed": if he is the elder Pierson referred to, Richard or Martin is intended as settling on the Fellowship: but neither of them had a Fellowship: see Venn: it is not likely that the Pierson's mentioned include the later Bishop (1672) of Chester.

11 Martin Murre: see Intr. became Castell's most trusted assistant: this is the first mention of him in the Letters: how Castell met him cannot be said.

24

1 Nassaradin: anglicised form of Persian writer's name: known by Bedwell in MS: Bedwell's Lexicon had been rendered useless by the appearance of Golius' Arabic Lexicon: it is to be presumed that Nassaradin's work was in the Arabic tongue: he might be Nasr al-Din or Nasr-eddin, whose "Pleasantries" were later translated.



Notes contd. 24

746

- i Du Vals Alcoran: Bapt. du Val, L'Alcoreno etc 1547
- iii The Canons: three parts in Arabic Rome 1593.
- vi Dr Jones was Fellow of Merton: see note supra: Harvey does not appear in the Merton lists: a John Powell was Fellow in 1658, he was drowned in 1692: see Foster's Alumni.

25

- i The Spanish Polyglot or Complutensian Polyglot or the Ximenes Polyglot, 1514-1517: in Hebrew, Chaldaic, Greek and Latin: variously named: see Intr.
- ii Both Walton and Castell claimed copies of their respective works from each other on the grounds of the subscribers they obtained: and both complained of the injustice of it. Castell had to give away a large number of copies on this account to many friends.
- iii Probably a reference to Castell's financial agreements with his brother Robert: see Intr.
- iv The List of Benefactors prefixed to the Bibles.
- v Castell's curate at Woodham Walter was a Mr Bounds whom he caused to leave through nonconformity and opposition to the patron.

27

- i Samuel Cromleholme of Corp. Chr. Oxon. High Master of St Paul's School 1657-1672: Adam Littleton, second master at Westminster under Busby 1658: both were competent Orientalists, and Littleton of high repute: see DNB., and Foster.
- ii Mr Bounds of Woodham Walter: Castell appears to have only nominally given up Hatfield Peverill.
- iii Dr Horton: see DNB: vicechancellor 1649: Pres. of Queen's until his removal in 1660: died 1673: of high repute as orientalist.

iv

28

- i On Ludolf, see Intr.
- ii Dershaw: Reinhold Derschau: 1600-1667: travelled in Holland, England, France, Spain and Italy: Professor juris primarius at Waterstadt 1639.
- iii Plantin: the printer of the Antwerp Polyglot, the general editor of which was Arias Montanus.

29

- i Wm Ryder, Clarke's nephew.
- ii Dr Jones.
- iii Robert Castell.

30

- i Delays in obtaining the MS required by Clarke.
- ii Mr Holder's son: may refer to son of Wm Holder, 1616-1698: MA Cantab. 1640: DD 1660: preferments at Restoration: see Venn.

31

- i Probably Lazarus Seaman d. 1675: see DNB: Master of Peterhouse, 1644: vicechancellor 1653. The other Seaman, Wm Seaman was the noted orientalist (1606-1680) who travelled with the Turkish ambassador, Sir Peter Wyche, who appears to have succeeded Bendish. William Seaman transl.

William Seeman translated the first Turkish version of the New Testament in which work he was encouraged (1650) by the Hon. Rbt. Boyle.

ii Latin Avicen: Avicenna de Univer. Med.Sc. Precept. Venice 1580.

iii Arabic Avicen: the Rome print of 1593.

iv The Jews were not very helpful: see Intr.

33

i The Cambridge MS of the Targum frequently alluded to.

ii Mr More: was succeeded in the Library by Thos. Smith of Christ's: see DNB.

iii Giarumia: Erpenius' Latin and Arabic ed. of Ibn Ajarum, 1617; the Hist. Pers. in Arabic and Latin appeared in 1625 (Jirjis Ibn Al 'Amid).

35. i Gartwaite: there was a John Gartwaite Preb. of York in 1662.

ii Little Schlinder: the Epitome: Lond. 1635: folio: not little in size.

36

i Buxtorf's Chaldaic Lex: Lex. Chald. et Syr. etc 1622: Lex. Chal. Talm. & Rabb. 1640.

ii Fr Rapheling: Lex. Arab. etc Leyd. 1613.

iii Bedwell: the MS Lexicon which Golius book ousted.

37

i Theodor Petraeus: see letters to him: printed translations from Arabic and Ethiopic with Nisselius: in 1663 printed a specimen Psalterium Davidis in Ling. Copt. seu Aegypt. including encomiums of Walton, Pocock, etc. The attempt to have Petraeus remain in England was not successful: see Castell's Testimonial etc: this Petraeus was the Danish scholar: a Dutchman of the same name lived 1567-1640: Castell took down some of Petraeus's work in his notebook Dd 12.15. (Cantab. Lib)

ii Dr Tuckney: see DNB and Venn: 1599-1670: DD 1649: appointed (without effect) to Regius Chair of Divinity 1648: entered 1655/6: Master of Emmanuel 1645-53: Master of St John's 1653: vicechancellor 1649.

iii Richard Minshull? Master of Sid. Suss. Col. 1643-1686: DD 1644: vicechancellor 1652-3: died 1686.

iv Tograj: Abu Ismael: Al-Tughra'i: Husain Ibn 'Ali: the Lamisto'L Ajam, Carmen Tograj, Pocock Oxon. 1661: Clarke's Treatise on Arabic Prosody bound with it has separate pagination.

38

i Some notes of sermons by Greenhil occur in Castell's notebooks: the reference may be to the Wm Greenhill (see DNB) 1591-1671 who was afternoon-preacher at Stepney, and later Vicar of St Dunstons-in-the-East.

ii Clarke's son was Samuel: see DNB.

39

i The Venetian Talmud: the Bomberg Talmud: 1520-23: edd. followed 1526-39, and 1548: another Venice printing was that of Giustiniani 1546-50.

40

- i William Fuller, Dn of Ely 1636-45, Dn of Durham 1646: died 1659: see Venn. These names occur in the printed propositions and are mentioned frequently by Castell.
- ii Bruno (or Brune) Rives: appointed by patent 1646 Dn of Chichester: installed 1660: also Dn of Windsor. DNB
- iii Herbert Thorndike: see DNB: 1598-1672: oriental and rabbinical scholar: Hebrew Lecturer at Trinity Col. Cant. contributed the Syriac portion to Walton's Bible.
- iv Gerard Langbaine: see DNB: 1609-1658: Provost of Queen's Col. Oxon.: died before his Longinus appeared (1636).
- v On Roycroft see TB Reed cited in Intr.
- vi The Bible: see description in the Bible Society's Historical Catalogue: also Reed and Todd cited in Intr. as well as Nichols also cited.

41

- i Possibly reference to Leigh's Critica Sacra, Lond. 1642, 1646, 1650, 1662, 1696, and as late as 1706.
- ii May be for Avicen: doubtful. *accula?*
- iii The view that Ludolf had a native tutor in Ethiopic is generally denied elsewhere.
- iv. Reference may be to MS Psalters: of printed copies there were the Missal 1548, Modus Bapt. 1549 (Rome) and Missa, 1609, 1618, 1654 etc: see BM Cat.
- v See Intr for references to this study of the affinities of the Eastern Tongues as well as of others: the arguments of Cappel were important.

42

- i Taking his DD: Litt. Reg. 1661.
- ii His studies as a theology student.

43

- i A difficult text to follow: the general trend is clear, and the transcript is complete.
- ii Often urged, and during the Plague, without avail.
- iii The day when Castell took his DD.

44

- i A Royalist soldier.
- ii The account is not clear: it appears that Castell removed from Hatfield Peveril to Woodham Walter in 1638: the accident therefore must have occurred while he was at Woodham Walter: it may be that he left this living for one near Colchester and that he was able to return later: it also seems that he means that he left Cambridgeshire and went into Essex.
- iii Colchester was ten weeks under siege: June to August 1648.
- iv Sol Oriens of 1660/1: was really effective in drawing some attention to the lexicographer.
- v A lost book in that form: the first volume was issued to subscribers in 1661.
- vi Lady Bettsworth had associations with both parties in the civil war like Castell himself.

45

- i Castell did not resign Woodham Walter until 1670.

46

46

i Dean Bailey of Salisbury ? Pres. of St John's Oxon.  
 ii Again which living this was is uncertain.  
 iii Son or Sun.

iv Sol Oriens. The assistant referred to is Murre.  
 47

i Hencham was Bp of Salisbury 1660: Bp of London 1663.  
 48

i Jeremiah Whittaker: see DNB: 1599-1654: puritan divine: member of Westminster Assembly, Moderator 1647: Castell's reference to him not only as a prejudiced party but as out of date, is interesting.

ii If the reference is to Woodham Walter (which it seems to be) the patron was Chas. Fytch.

51

i Regarding the engagement of Edward Bernard of St John's Oxon: Bernard was abroad in Leyden studying Eastern MSS in 1668: see DNB: in 1669 (MS Sl. 4275) Bernard wrote to Clarke that "all he belonged to in Dr Castell's Lexicon was done, save one fortnight's work about the Preface and Institutions".

ii Mr Dean: of Canterbury? Thomas Turner appointed 1643/4 but installed 1660: died 1672: his son Francis was very active on Castell's behalf: see his letters to Williamson.

iii Dr Jones's Tract; may refer to the Prolusiones Acad. 1660.

iv Clarke was several times married.

v The Lexicon was published 1661: Wansleben's Latin version with the Ethiopic of the Liturg. S. Dioscori was appended: see Intr. Wansleben had a remarkable and adventurous career: see All. Deutsc. Biog. His reputation as a linguist in England was high: e.g. see letters in MS Ad. 22905.

52

i Papers and books sent to Ludolf and Golius were lost at sea or returned to Castell.

ii Mr Grover: obviously a merchant.

iii Dr Coch: in the Millington Cat. Castell had amongst his books Coch's Du Tit. Thal. & Macc. etc. 1669.

iv For the later difficulties with Golius over his MS see later letters and Intr.

53

i The letter is dated from its position in MS: always doubtful: Sheldon in MS entitled Bp of London: therefore date is before 1663.

ii Reference to Walton.

iii Rbt. Sanderson (1660) died 1662/3.

iv Richard Sterne (1660)

v Edward Reynolds (1660)

54

i Read "Desolation" for "Dissolution".

ii Hitch of Trinity: might be Rbt. Hytch, Fellow 1617: Dn of York 1665.

iii Davies: difficult to fix upon one out of so many names.



111 Pocock's piece: the poem already referred to in the notes along with which Clarke's Tractate on Prosody was printed.

i. Ed. Bernard was Fellow of St John's, Oxon. 1658: M.A. 1662.

i. Sir George Downing: referred to by Evelyn (Diary) on July 12, 1666 as having been much against His Majesty but insinuated into his favour, "and from a pedagogue and frantic preacher not worth a groate had become excessive rich": knighted 1661: baronet (of East Hatley) 1663: see an account in Wood and in Clarendon (Life: vol. iii.). Records shew that Downing possessed the Castell estates, but there is no reason to believe that these were confiscated from the Castells during the Protectorate, since Robert was such a strong parliament-man: if he really had them, Downing bought them: he was ambassador for the restored regime in Holland as he had been in Cromwell's time. The surviving son referred to may be the William Hennis discussed in Intr.

i. Thrampton: this might be for Frampton: see DNB and a letter from this famous missionary and divine in Part I.

i. Clearius: i.e. Adam Oelschlager 1600-1671: German traveller and Orientalist: he went to the Persian Court: his translation of "Gulistan" 1654: his narratives of the Russian and Persian Legations very renowned: unpublished works include a Persian Lex. See Encyc. Brit. Ed. XI. etc.

iv. Dr Hardy: was Bishop of Coventry and Lichfield.

i. James Ussher: Primate of Ireland: 1581-1656: see DNB

iv. Brian Walton: 1600-1661: see DNB and Intr.

iv. Henry Ferne: Bishop of Chester: 1661. see DNB

iv. John Selden: 1584-1654: his "De Diis Syris" 1617 established a wide fame as Orientalist: collected Eastern MSS and helped all such enterprises: see DNB for this remarkable scholar and jurist: his MSS in Bodleian.

iv. Castell (it is now clear) took a very large share in the Walton enterprise.

iv. For these letters mentioned see them in Vol. I of the Heptaglot Lexicon: and the first Volume of the Bibles.

iv. The reference is to the (presumably unbound) volume one of the Heptaglot 1661?

iv. By this time it appears Castell had given up his interest in Hatfield Peverill: see note above and Intr.: I take it that he held Hatfield Peverill until the time when he was begun officially on the Lexicon work.

i. Paget and Marshall: see notes: both were clergymen and tended English congregations in Holland.

iv. Dr Edmund Castell

iv. Mention here made of Seaman (William Seaman) and his aid to Castell in the Persian: when Golius lexicon was printed Seaman's work was incorporated: see Intr.

iv. Bahlul: Bar Bahlul: in MS: see Gesenius: Abj Al Hasan Ibn Bahlul.



- ; 1 These appear to be lines at the death of some eminent person.
- \* Isaac Barrow: Evelyn (Diary, Oct. 25 1675) described him as "that excellent, pious, and most learned man, divine, mathematician, poet, traveller and most humble person": 1614-1680: see DNB: Fellow of Peterhouse: Bp of Sodor and Man 1663: Bp of St Asaph 1669.

66

- ; Juxon the Archbishop (1660) was succeeded by Sheldon in 1663: the address given is doubtful
- \* Gough: probably not the John Goffe 1610?-1661 in Le Neve and DNB.

~~Wixix~~

67

- ; William Beveridge: see DNB: 1637: 1708: his aid acknowledged in Castell's Preface: he later attained high dignities. Beveridge was Vicar of Ealing 1661.

68

- ; John Michael Wansleben: pupil and protegee of Ludolf: see All. Deutsch. Biog. for account of his remarkable history: he came to England when about twenty six years of age to edit Ludolf's Ethiopic Lexicon which Castell published in 1661: he became noted as a linguist of great extensiveness: he was in the East from 1663 as a missionary and collector of MSS.

- \* Ludolf: see Intr.

- \* The Ethiopic Lexicon was reprinted abroad: Ludolf there remarked upon Wansleben's carelessness for which Castell sought so often to clear his own part in the work: see Intr.

- \* The kinsman mentioned may be William Roop: or Tibbols (Theobalds ?)

- \* Jac. Wemmers: Ethiopic Lex. Rome 1638

69

- ; Castell did not receive the stall vacant at the death of Dr Gough: the Stephen Goffe who was presented to the tenth Prebend's Stall in Canterbury in 1643 (see Le Neve) went to Rome and changed his religion.

70

- ; Golius several times altered his conditions: see Intr.

- \* The complete lexicon is intended: two vols. 1669.

- \* The Ludolf Lexicon 1661: this was also incorporated into Castell's work.

- \* Dr Paget: kinsman of the Paget at Dordrecht (Dort): Nathaniel Paget 1615-1679? see DNB: MD Leyden: friend of Milton: Physician to the Tower 1649: also MA Edinburgh: since 1607 with John Paget the family had been associated with the English Presbyterians in Amsterdam.

71

- ; The Alleyns had estates at Woodham Walter: see Intr.: the Castells and Alleyns had intermarried: Lord Grandison also had landed interest in the same district: the cousin referred to is Giles Alleyn of Hasleigh: see Intr.

72

- ; The Babylonian Talmud belonging to Buxtorf moved from Walton to Castell and then to Clarke who now had it.

Notes contd. 72

But see e.g. Let. 40 in "Buxtorf Phil-Theol." MDCCVII (Feb. 28, 1661)

# Buxtorf

# Walton.

74

- / Castell claims that the documents received from him in Holland conveyed a mistaken view of his intentions with regard to Professor Golius
- Petraeus had a specimen sheet issued for him by Castell: see references passim; an attempt was made to procure a place for Petraeus in England.

76

- / Huish: see Intr.: Huish (sometimes in other documents spelled "Hughes") had collated the Alexandrian MS for Walton.
- # William Dillingham was Master of Emmanuel from 1653: he was succeeded by Sancroft then Dean of York in 1663.
- # Referring to Huish's work for Castell, soon to be the immediate cause of their rupture.

77

- / Some doubt ought to be entertained of the place and meaning of this letter: Huish and Castell had not yet definitely dissolved their undertaking.
- # Golius by his conditions required copies of the Bibles on a large sheet: volumes of this sort were only presented to the King and the highest dignitaries: called Imperial Volumes.
- # A bond was arranged, and through Calendrinus, minister of the Dutch Church in London and Cunsaeus a secretary, carried with the Dutch Legation to Holland.
- # Dr Boate: who may be son of the Hebraist Arnold Boate (d. 1653) and like him MD of Leyden.

78

- / Castell now had the receipt from Golius for the Lexicons sent to him (Vol. I.): miscarriage on the seas of previously sent parcels to Golius and Ludolf made this an important event: it ought to be noted however, that this may be a mistaken surmise and that the reference is to copies of Ludolf's Lexicon.
- # The total remnants of the Lexicon work were however finally sold as wastepaper for seven pounds. see Todd and Intr.

79

- / Possibly a reference to the offer of the living at Higham Gobion: note the mistaken date (or misprint) in Venn.

80

- / It appears (see surmise in Intr.) that Castell had had a serious illness and had received an offer from Clarke to carry on the work in case of his death.
- # Bendish: see notes above: ambassador at Constantinople during the Protectorate and continued in the Restoration: he says in his letters that he remained loyal to the Crown: he was born about 1607 and succeeded (1635) to the baronetcy of Bower Hall, created 1611: zealous royalist and of great wealth: sent £3000 to the King at Newcastle: his estates sequestrated 1644 and he was fined £15000: the baronetcy expired in 1717: Bridget Bendish (1650-1726), who was Cromwell's granddaughter, married into the Bendish family in 1760: see DNB: see his Letter in the notes below.

Notes contd.80

▷ Pocock's translation of the Compendious History of Abulfaraj 1663: see note above.

82.

▷ Isaac Basire:1607-1676:Evelyn (Diary Nov.10 1661) called him "that great traveller, or rather French Apostle, who had been planting the Church of England in divers parts of the Levant and Asia": DD 1640: missionary in the East 1649-1661:restored: note that Castell did not actually resign his living until 1670.

▷ Matthew Wren:secretary to Clarendon:one of the original members of the Royal Society of which Castell later became a member:Evelyn refers to him (Diary Dec 20 1665) as "that most ingenious gent. Matthew Wren, son to the Bishop of Ely":see DNB.

83

▷ The unfailing courtesy of Mr the Rector of Woodham Walter (Rev.Mr.R.M.Lang,M.A.) supplies the name of the predecessor:Robert Brooke or Broke who became rector Dec.14 1619 having apparently previously Vicar of St Olave Jewry, London.

▷ Concerning Castell's first marriage to Dorothy Fytch, see Intr.

86

▷ William appears to have been the eldest son, Castell's wife having been twice married before she married Castell: it does not appear that any of Castell's own children survived him.

▷ Possibly William went to Holland:later to New England:see Intr.

▷ Lady Bettsworth was reputed to possess a large fortune: from her Castell borrowed £500 for his lexicon work which he never actually repaid according to Lady Bettsworth's account: see Intr.

~~XXXXXXXXXX:~~

88

▷ Sam.Bochart:Geogr.Sacr. Lond.1663: see Millington Cat.

89

▷ The reading of the shorthand here is correct:but I cannot understand the reference:Wansleben was in the East about June 1663.

▷ Reference to the enquires made from the ambassador Bendish concerning the death of the Grand Vizier: Bendish was in England at this time

92

▷ Castell's elder sister,Martha.

▷ The son of Edward Alleyne was Giles Alleyne of Haseleigh

▷ The reference is either to Roycroft or Huish, his partners.

▷ If Huish is the partner referred to above, this cannot be he:possibly then either Bernard or Murra. See Intr.

▷ The reference is to Sheldon's circular letter to the Bishops for which see Part I.

94

▷ The Archbishop's circular letter.

▷ This is the covering note, possibly to Sheldon's chaplain.

Notes contd. 96

- 754
- ; The MS begins "Mr Murre".
  - # The MS of the Persian Lexicon was now in Castell's possession: to this the compilers were to add their own collections and to digest the material into some form corresponding to the rest of the work: Golius's lexicon was nevertheless kept distinct from the other parts of the Heptaglot: see Vol. II of the Heptaglot.  
Here is a depressing reference to what Castell had done for the assistant upon whom he had leaned most heavily. Castell's recommendatory powers appear to have been small for this offer of a Fellowship never came to pass.
  - 97
  - ; The reference may be to Bochart's "Geogr. Sacra" or to the "Hierozolici" Lond. 1663.
  - 98
  - ; Alardus Uchtman: see V.D. AA'S Biogr. Woord.: a native of Groningen: went to Leyden in 1648 where he later became Professor of Hebrew after having held other University posts: he died 1680 aged 68.
  - ; Windet (see note above) died 1684: the date of the letter is therefore fixed at that time: see DNB.
  - 100
  - ; Golius' Persian Lexicon.
  - # Clarke's project of the Seventh Volume to the Polyglot.
  - # Reference is made to the period within which the MS was to be held and returned.
  - Xke
  - 101
  - ; Castell may in effect be inviting Pocock to permit the incorporation into the Lexicon of the words in the Abulfaraj "Historia" 1663.
  - # The reference is to the attempt to procure a place in Roycroft's printing-house for Clarke's nephew, Will Ryder.
  - # Unless this letter is mistakenly dated, and ought to be placed before 1661 when Ludolf's Lexicon was printed, the reference must be to some sheets and specimens printed and published as advertisements after the work was out: as this is hardly reliable the date may be wrong.
  - # Dr Thomas Jones of Merton Coll.: DCL: 1618-1665: see DNB
  - ✓ Edward Staunton ? 1660-1681: DD: Pres. of C.C.C. Oxon. but ejected 1660.
  - # The books mentioned here being "Lamiato" 1661 and the "Abulfaraj" 1663, these may support my dating.
  - 102
  - ; The addition made to the initial letters may be wrong: see Letter 107 where Thurs is written in MS.
  - 103
  - ; Much Munden in Herts.: fifteen miles or so from Higham Gobion in Beds: see PRO MS Doc. Bk. 32 ix June 26 1670 where Castell is granted the first vacancy of Lightfoot's living: see -Intr. Lightfoot died 1675.
  - 104
  - ; Seth Ward: 1662-7. Bishop of Exeter.



\* Sir Thomas Brograve: see Venn's conjecture: Pens. at St Catherine's Hall 1654: the baronetcy was created 1662/3 extinct 1707: of Hammels in Brayling Co. Herts: Grays Inn 1652/3: Sherrif of Herts. 1664-5: described as learned in Greek and Hebrew: Lightfoot's second wife (d. 1666) was widow of Austin Brograve Esq. possibly brother of Thomas: In any case Austin appears to have been the son of Simeon Brograve of Hamells Herts. See Extinct Peerage and Extinct Baronetcies: and DNB.

\* The engraved portrait (see frontispiece) was made in 1669: the first volume was therefore not fully bound.  
105

| Barrows was a relative of Castell's: Fell. Com. of St. John's 1612: Grays Inn 1616: of Westhorpe as well as of Berningham in Suffolk: Sherrif of Suffolk 1643: died May 1666: see Venn:

\* The reference is to a neighbour of Barrowes and a friend of him and Castell  
107

| The reference is interesting for its notice of the Eastern studies and the books for the great schools of the time in that learning: Merchant Taylors also gave tuition in the Eastern Tongues: the masters were often highly qualified in this respect.  
109

| The dispute on the tithes had begun with Mr Lyn against Taverner (Lord of the Manor of Hexton) and the Countess: see Intr.

\* Possibly Dingwall Skinner the Lawyer: see references in Harl. 98 ciii May 1649 in the bond between Robert Castell and Simon D'Ewes: the debt from this annuity seems also to have evolved upon Castell: in connection with the Yarway Chancery Proceedings Skinners name also occurs. The letter might possibly be continued on one of the scraps of paper in Dd 6.4. (  
111

| The Archdeacon of Norfolk 1660/1: only son of the Bishop of Norwich: see DNB he died 1698

\* The Bishop (father of the above) died 1676: both these men showed interest in Castell's work.  
113

| Lightfoot's "Horae Hebraicae": is sued volume by volume: 1658, 1663, 1664, 1671, 1674, 1678 (posthumously): the reference is to the third volume if not to the second: see second volume in Millington Cat: where also is listed 1681 vol.  
115

| \* Bourn in SW Cambridgeshire.  
116

| The young Buxtorf: Jacob Buxtorf 1645-1704: the eldest Buxtorf was the John of 1564-1629: the son the John of 1599-1664 upon whose death Castell Pocock and Lightfoot wrote memorial verses. See Ency. Brit. Ed XI.  
118

| Levinus Warnerus: the "Hist. Cat." of Bib. Soc. makes no reference to his Turkish version: he published the "Compend. Hist. eorum quae Muhamm. de Christo." etc Ludg. Bat.



Notes contd. 118

Lugd. Bat. 1643;

- 756
- # Seaman's Turkish Version of the N.T. 1666: a specimen printed by Flesher issued 1659: Castell later sought out his patron (Hon. M<sup>t</sup>. Boyle.)
  - # David Cohen de Lara: 1620-1674.
  - ✓ Anglosaxon Gospels: Marshall's "Quat. Evang." 1664, Leyden. But the print has the mark Dordrecht: 1665: republished 1684.
  - ✓ The Lituianian Bible: published in part only: see Hist. Cat. Printed at London by Evan Tyler 1662 (Gen. to Ps. xl.) Some documents relating to this bible and the people concerned in its production occur in D<sup>B</sup> 6 4. The Hist. Cat. of the Bible Soc. has the following passage. "About the middle of the seventeenth century, the Reformers of Lithuania, supported by Boguslaw Radziwill, undertook to prepare a Lithuanian Bible. In connection with this project three delegates were sent over to England from the "National Synod of the Protestant Churches" at Dantzic in 1657. One of these delegates, Samuel Boguslaw Chylinski appears to have been the chief translator. According to a testimonial given in his favour on Nov. 15 1659, and signed by the Vicechancellor and fourteen other Heads of Houses in Oxford University, Chylinski had then resided at Oxford for two years, during which time, according to his own statement, he had completed a translation of the Bible into Lithuanian..... On July 12 1661 a Brief for a collection throughout England on (the translators') behalf, and particularly for the printing of the Lithuanian Bible in London, was sanctioned.... Early in 1662 the work of printing seems to have been begun". It was never completed. "J.H. Hessels has shown from papers in the archives of the Dutch Church, Austin Friars, London, that in July 1662 E. Tyler handed over to the custody of Caesar Calendrin, a minister of that Church, the complete ~~xxxxxx~~ ~~xixx~~ stock of printed sheets, amounting to 2,980 copies of twenty six sheets each." Refs. H. Hall "An Account etc" Oxon 1659, referred to by Todd: R. Steele (The Library) Jan. 1907: "Material for the History etc". See Todd Vol. I. 172: he also says that the Bible was published in London in 1660.
  - ✓ The New England Bibles: appears to be a reference to "The Holy Bible in the Language of the Indians in Virginia": John Eliot: Cambridge in New England 1663.
- 119
- ; Mary Crispe or Crisp: see Intr.
  - # Emmanuel College, Cambridge where Robert and Edmund attended.
  - # James Usher.
  - ✓ Marshall: unless this is a misreading, the reference is to Stephen Marshall (M.A. Emmanuel 1622) 1594?-1655: see DNB: Clarendon considered him of greater influence in directing the events of the revolutionary period than Laud.
  - ✓ Nye: see a Philip Nye in Foster: 1596-1672: MA Magd. Col. Oxon. Member of Westminster Ass. 1643: Savoy Conference 1655: lost preferments 1660: preaching in London 1666: at Queen St 1672: see DNB: and Pepys for references both to him and Marshall.

Edward Reynolds.

120

Lord Grandson: formerly Sir Geo. Villiers.

Hamprey Henchman, Bp of London 1663-75: Lord High Chancellor. Only traces of the Kent litigation are available in PRO Chancery Records.

Privilege of Parliament, which extended to relatives and dependents of Peers, was freedom from arrest and litigation.

The reference is to the Countess' agent.

122

Robert Boreman: died 1675: vicechancellor of the University of Cambridge.

The Dowager Countess of Kent: Arrabella: see DNB.

The reference is to the agents in the case of the Higham Gobion Pasture (Little Higham Pastures).

123

See above for reference to Privilege of Parliament.

On the resignation of Geo. Lawson, who was Henry Lynn's successor under the patronage of Edward Lord Howard, of Escrick, Castell entered the living and took up the litigation: Castell was not actually inducted until Leney succeeded in the Diocese of Lincoln 1663: letters to induct are dated in May.

125

For Martha more probably read "(Cousin) Marshall".

126

Curtese: William Curtius: see Evelyn's Diary: and DNB: H.M. Agent in Germany.

127

Bishop of Exeter, Seth Ward 1664/5: Bishop of Salisbury 1667: see Le Neve and DNB

130

Lord Gouge and Bedford stood surety for the taxes on some of Castell's lands: the taxation being Drainage Taxation: the failure of a legal agent led to confiscation of one part of them.

Anthony Crouch of Bourn appears to have been a tenant of Castell's taken over from Roberts' legacy in the final arrangements with the Crisp family.

Earl of Bedford: William Russel 1613-1700: first Duke 1694: see DNB: he and his father much interested in the Drainage of the Fens.

131

Francis Cooke: see Le Neve: Precentor of Hereford and Archdeacon of Suffolk: Preb. of Lichfield 1661: died 1682.

132

See Intr. for account of the debts and litigation.

Crouch seems to have been removing: Herne had been suggested as a possible tenant.

Ming: the reading is beyond doubt: he was the factor: Minday was Bedford's agent.

The lands having formally been handed over to Grandison

The lands having been formally handed over to Grandison and Gouge, Crouch was now their tenant: subsequent letters show that these transactions were on Castell's behalf: and effected a settlement of Castell's indebtedness for taxation, through which he was able to retrieve his estate: he lost part, however, to a Mr Bradburn.

The Crisp Family: see document in Part I: A.F. Crisp: Castell's will (1685) has mention of "nephews" Samuel, Ellys and Edmund (his godson): the elder Ellys Crisp died 1684: Samuel and Ellys may be taken as having died before Mrs Crisp made her own will favourable to Castell's godson: Mary Crisp was married in 1656: the bonds of settlement (see "The Crisp Family") of this marriage bear the signatures of Sir Nicholas Crisp, Edmund Castell, Tobias Crisp, Samuel Crisp and Rowland Crisp. See Intr. 134

i The Will referred to is the one under which Edmund and Martha benefitted: it may be either the father's or the mother's:

# John Wright of Wrightsbridge: the reference is to Castell's inheritance under Martha's Will of which he appears to have been an executor.

ii The Alleyns of Hatfield Peverill: the baronecty was created 1629: the elder Castell had as second wife the daughter of Edward Alleyne the first baronet. The Thomas Alleyne who was offered the living in dispute and who refused it must have been a clergyman: it is difficult exactly to indicate who he was. There was a branch from the Hatfield family of Alleyns with Sir Thomas Alleyne, baronet 1660: Lord Mayor of London 1659-60: died 1690.

iv Bendish: Constance Castell married Thomas Bendish Sept. 16, 1628 (Ely Ep. Rec.): she had been baptised at East Hatley and had her mother's name, the first wife of the elder Castell: a branch of the Bendish family lived at Barrington: in these were Castell's nieces to whom he makes reference. Sir Thomas Bendish, the Turkish ambassador (born c. 1607) succeeded to the headship of the family: see note on him above.

The result of the consultations with the Crisp family was (apparently) that the seemingly beneficent (but now unhappy in effect) transactions over the lands which Castell took up, were put right.

v Seeking protection by Privilege under the patronage of a Peer.

135

i Castell soon altered his intentions and fled into Bedfordshire.

ii Fulham Palace, the Episcopal Palace: in Fulham Church, Aldersgate, Bishop Henchman was buried.

136

i The result of the ravages of the Plague.

ii The death of Castell's printers delayed the work: their special skill required training: see Intr.

iii City: i.e. of London.

iv Higham Gobion in Bedfordshire.

- / Possibly Lady Grandison had invited Castell to become  
 - chaplain to the family.  
 # Yarway.  
 # The Arabic Lecture, granted to Wheeloc 1623 by Sir  
 Thomas Adams and founded anew and in perpetuity with  
 Castell as first Professor: Adams had a large share in  
 the choice of holder: officially recognised in July 1666,  
 see PRO Sig. Doq. 16, subscribed under H.M. sign manual.  
 See Intr. on Sir Thomas Adams.  
 # The litigation with the Countess of Kent: see Intr.  
 # John Taverner at Trinity c. 1597, BA 1601/2 MA 1605: died  
 1638: he had been secretary to Dr King: his son seems to  
 have been the Taverner with whom Castell made agreements:  
 see letter infra to the grandson of John Taverner.  
 138  
 / Yarway perished in the Plague.  
 # The monies handed over to Yarway by Robert Castell as  
 means of settling his own debts were reinvested by Yarway:  
 see Intr.  
 # For "apprise" might be read "appraise".  
 139  
 / Castell was actually imprisoned in 1667  
 # Castell did not succeed to a Prebend until Oct 26 1667  
 when that of John Reading was vacated in the Canterbury  
 Cathedral.  
 140  
 / The cipher has a horizontal stroke, commonly indicating  
 "R" but here obviously a dash: the reference is rightly  
 to Sir Thomas Adams.  
 # Provost of King's: James Fleetwood 1603-1683: provost  
 1660-1675: then transferred to see of Worcester and suc-  
 ceeded by Sir Thomas Page, Knt.  
 # Dr Richard Minshall: see Venn: DD 1644: Bachelor, Master,  
 # Fellow and Master of the College of Sid. Suss.: Vicechanc-  
 ellor 1652-3: died Dec. 30 1686.  
 141  
 / See also the gift of £20 from St Paul's Chapter of May 13  
 1669 as "reward for his great pains, and charges for the  
 public service" Tan. MS 145 lxi: in later years Castell  
 provoked the Bishop of Lincoln by allowing a nonacademic  
 preacher to take his place at Higham Gobion: from which  
 difficulty the Bishop of London (Henry Compton) rescued  
 him: see infra. and Intr.  
 # Poster of Redgrave: Redgrave Hall, the manorial seat of  
 Redgrave in Suffolk: this is the site of the old ~~xxxxxx~~  
 seat of the Abbots of Bury. *See also above.*  
 142  
 / The Arabic Lecture: a joint Chair of Arabic and Mathemat-  
 ics appears to have been considered by the University but  
 not in keeping with Sir Thomas' wishes: the combination was  
 not unusual: however one might note that Wheeloc had com-  
 bined the Chair of Arabic with the profession of Anglo-  
 Saxon: the Adams Lecture is still distinct.



- Castell was not yet officially installed in his University post: he was living in Bedfordshire when not in London at his work: he had to make several journies each year in the coach to Cambridge: at the beginning he took advantage of the hospitality offered at St Catherine's Hall by John Lightfoot: some overtures were made about acquiring Wheeloc's house: later he lived in St John's College of which he became Fellow Commoner.
- 143
- Mrs Try appears to be the creditoress whose call for money led to Castell's imprisonment in 1667. Castell's brother had failed to make a clear claim of the solution of the debt with Yarway, although at least one judgement before his death and one after was obtained against his estate.
- Possibly a reference to Sir George Downing.
- Ellis Crisp whose wife was heiress to Robert Castell
- 144
- This William Hennis must be a relative of Lady Bettsworth but not her son: Hennis appears to have resided at Woodham Walter from the curacy of which Mr Hicks was being removed: Mr Audly might have been a candidate for the cure: a Robert Audly of Woodham Walter appears with George Allin (Alleyne) of Hatfield Peverill in a list of suspected persons in 1655 (MS Add 34013.), the Mr Audly in question might have been his son: Castell was anxious to make the best terms.
- Hicks was the curate at Woodham Walter.
- 145
- Fuller and Web appear to have been parishioners and churchwardens.
- 147
- Through some hitch in the legal arrangements, possibly through the granting of the letter-of-attorney to Mr Minday (see 123) this property of Llangwoodfen was handed over to a Mr Bradburn.
- 148
- Whitershall of Sion College.
- Jones: was the famous lawyer mentioned by Evelyn (Diary May 26 1671) at Grays Inn: see also Pepys: (June 29 1663): he usually referred his cases to Serjeant John Maynard, eminent lawyer and serjeant-at-law to Cromwell 1653, and to Charles, who knighted him: see DNB: 1602-1690. *See also Kennel.*
- 151
- Sir Henry Coningsby: see PRO Chanc. Proc. Chief administrator of the Yarway estates. *See Jones: see 148 &*
- 153
- The incumbent (resigned) intervening between Lynn and Castell was Geo. Lawson.
- 155
- Murre seems to have returned to Germany and Tibbols to the country: Castell writing from London to which he had returned.
- The second Dutch War began 1665: the Dutch sailed up to Chatham and set fire to the port June 10 1667: about this time Castell was first imprisoned.

*Whitershall  
Fuller &  
Lawson: see 148*



Notes contd. 155

- 761
- \* For details of the agreement concerning the Golius MS with which Castell had been working see Intr. 156
  - ; Castell preparing to make his first visit as Professor at Cambridge.
  - \* Adams was Master of the Drapers' Company. see DNB etc. 157
  - ; The name is written in longhand: it is not by any means clear from the cipher that this is the name I have read elsewhere as "Ming" and "Minday". 159
  - ; Paget: Fellow of St Catherine's Hall: see note above.
  - ; Dr John Worthington 1618-1671: see Crossley's ed. of "Diary and Letters": see DNB: displaced from Mastership of Jesus Coll. 1660. 161
  - ; I presume perhaps too much when writing that the appointment of Castell's curate to succeed him in 1666/7 at Woodham Walter was the issue of an agreement following on a dispute about tithes with Fytech the patron: Hicks had been given a quarter's notice in March 1665/6. Hicks had no degree and had offended his congregation with his puritanism: Mr Bounds also committed the same offence: while Mr Young at Higham Gobion caused other difficulties and aroused personal animosities. see letter to Geo. Fuller (145). 162
  - ; The revised ed. of Windet's book (De Statu Functorum) was issued in 1664 before he died: the books miscarried owing to shipwreck.
  - ; The Turkish Lexicon: as early as 1525 there had been a printing in Turkish and Italian at Venice:
  - \* Seaman published a Turkish Grammar 1670 (Oxon.) See Millington Catalogue. 163
  - ; Castell had previously arranged to give the Lecture on June 23: here on June 22 he is uncertain whether he can go to Cambridge: by July 17 1667 (Pitman LXI) Clarke could inform Lightfoot that Dr Castell was "now in Toadi": Castell returned to London in Feb. 1665/6: see Worthington to Lightfoot (LIX) where mention is also made that Castell used to procure Hebrew books from Athias the Jew lately dead of the Plague: for Athias see Intr. 165
  - ; Castell appears to have been to Cambridge before the end of June. 167
  - ; The final business in the Foundation of the Arabic Lecture appears to have been completed on the eve of June 22/23 1666: see Intr.
  - \* Jacob Buxtorf. 169
  - ; Castell paid quitrent to Fytech as Lord of the Manor: on his selling Bowers, the new owner became liable for the rent.

Notes contd. 169

Castell's reference to "them almost lawyers" appears to be to some relative at Inns of Court: possibly one of his stepsons.

"The next presentation": I take the outcome to be that the demand was met and that Castell himself presented his successor.

171

The Great Fire of 1666: see Evelyn and Pepys.

Gresham College was established 1575 by Sir Thomas Gresham who left endowments for lectures in divinity, astronomy, music, geometry, civil law, physic and rhetoric: lectures were begun at Gresham's house near Broad St. in June 1597. The Founders of the Royal Society met there in 1645: the building demolished 1768 to make room for the Excise Office: the present building is in Basinhall St. Lectures were given by some notable men as well as by some noteworthy quacks.

172

Th. Greaves: 1612-1676: deputy professor of Arabic at Oxford: 1637: The office in question may be the prebend at Peterborough: see Le Neve: Greaves was appointed Oct. 23 1666.

Hon. Rbt. Boyle: physicist, chemist and scholar: a great encourager of missionary and biblical projects: founder of R. Soc: President 1680: in his Eastern studies at Oxford he had the help of Hyde, Clarke and Pocock: see DNB: 1627-91.

173

According to Castell's description, Higham Gobion had but three or four houses in the parish: the curacy of Hexton accompanied the living.

Although Castell appointed a curate in 1667 he did not give up Woodham Walter until 1670: in August 1667 he was granted the living at Icklingham near Newmarket to which he sent as curate the incumbent at the neighbouring parish of Icklingham St James: this last living he seems speedily to have surrendered. The reference here is to Woodham Water and not to Icklingham.

174

The Estate of Matrimony.

Date doubtful: position in MS is equivocal: the absence of lamentation might indicate a later date.

177

Mr Selater: appears to have been President of Catherine Hall: if this is true, Venn has omitted it.

Oratio Inauguralis 1667

179

Benjamin Denham: see Venn: BA 1642, MA 1650: Chaplain to the Levant Co: died 1670.

180

The statements in this letter put to doubt much of the conjecture about the dates of Castell's imprisonments: he appears to have been imprisoned several times between June and July 1667, and after that date.

181

The prison: which one is uncertain: see letter above.

This is not a reference to Murre.

W Much Munden in Herts.

W During the Fire the books were removed from Sion College to the Charterhouse: see Evelyn (Diary Sept. 3 1666) "Here we saw the Thames cover'd with goods floating: all the barges and boates laden with what some had time and courage to save, as on the other, the carts etc. carrying into the fields, which for many miles were strew'd with moveables of all sorts, and tents erecting to shelter both people, and what goods they could get away". On Jan. 29 His Majesty returned from Oxford to Hampton Court.

For the remnant of Castell's Library see the legacies in his Will, the list of books to Compton (Ad 22905) and Millington's Catalogue

v Matthew Poole: 1624-1679: see DNB: the intended work is doubtless the "Synopsis" 1666-76. *Why "intended"?*  
182

; Chaplain to H.M. 1666

W He procured but speedily vacated Icklingham.

183

; Earl of Essex: Arthur Capel ; 631-83: first Earl of the seventh creation 1661. see notes above. The Bishop of Norwich had conceded to the gift.

184

; This might refer to the Mr Young who was later to be Castell's regretted and deplored curate at Higham Gobion.

185

; Pitcher: was Rector of Icklingham St James.

187

; Position in MS equivocal but seems about Sept. 1667 for date: it appears that this note was written from the Fleet, and this may therefore be the letter referred to in the note to Lightfoot, where he speaks of his address to the Archbishop: the reference to the assistant lately dead brings the letter into relation with the like reference in the note to Lightfoot (181 also undated): the letters are either wrong in date or Castell was twice in prison on the same charge: his letter of thank to Mrs Crisp (dated Sept. 12) indicates that his release was recent: he may have been in prison for a short time in June and for a longer period (more than a month) in July onwards.

; The languages assigned by Walton to Castell were practically all outside half of the Persian and apart from the Latin and Greek: see Intr.

W The minister mentioned in the letter to Lightfoot, burned out of his living and slain by the Plague.

192

; The Bishop of Chester was now Geo Hall: d. 1668

W Murre may have returned to England.

194

; See Intr. for Abendana: his brother was a bookseller: he himself taught at Oxford. *see addendum below*

197

; The correct reading without doubt is "Stay every stranger, yet thy carriage may be outwardly fair to him".

198



; Gabay the Jew: see Intr.

# The Great Fire at Constantinople: there were numerous fires at Constantinople; but the extraordinary one mentioned here is that described by Sir Thomas Bendish in his letter from Pera di Constantinople, July 25 1660: see Egerton MS 2537 cxvi: the account is as follows:  
 "Upon the 5th of April last year, Gallata a fair and large City (the greatest part of it stone and brick) thought impregnable against that Element, (formerly inhabited by the Genoueses, and by them built, not having its fellow (as believ'd) in Turkey) opposite to Constantinople, was in the space of 12 hours, or little more, by the rage of a violent fire, levelled with the dust, the statliest fabric being soon converted into a heap of rubbish making no distinction either of Christian Churches or Turkish Moscos. Not long after, by the same accident, Brusia (in Asia) the ancient seat of the Turks (till for the scourge of Christians they were removed hither) was more than half consumed: but that which happened here (surely such as no modern history can paralell) on the 14th inst. in Constantinople, was the most horrid & hideous that ever Eye beheld: it began and Ended in 48 hours, yet finish'd not its furious Course, till it had layen waste two thirds of the whole City- Nay if we would balance, that which remains, with what is consumed, I may safely say, that seven of eight parts are utterly destroyed: for of all the Shps, Magazines, and warehouses which belonged to Merchants, storehouses of Manufactures, (besides the Many Palaces of Great Men, Chambers of the Janizaries &c, are become a ruinous heap, and what remains, being to be esteemed, rather garden houses fitted for Pleasure than Profitable Use. These prodigious Conflagrations have providentially happen'd whilet the Grand Signeur and his great Vizier Azem have been putting fire into Transylvania One of the Bulwarks of Christendom, and by their numerous Army have besieged Varadeen, the Key into Hungaria as we hope to make a stop to their impetuous proceedings, if not as a hook in the Nostrils of that powerful Senacharib, to bring him back to his own Seraglio": the text has been modified for convenience. The Grand Seigneur Sanacharib, was the one about whose death Castell made such futile enquiries.

# The books of the Golius Library seem to have been first offered to Cambridge: ~~this however is not clear, see below.~~

# Pococks Essay on Kauhi (Coffee) had been published 1659  
 200

; William Coys of North Ocklington in Essex married Mary, daughter of Giles Alleyne of Hasleigh, already referred to: their son Daniel Coys of Hatfield Peverill had a son Daniel, aged 15 in 1666, here referred to as Castell's servant: see JJ Howard Visitation: the father Daniel died 1673 (see floor-slab in chancel of P.Ch: (vol II RCHM Essex 1921)

# Returning to Hatfield Peverill

# Castell had removed from Tibbols's House to that of Roy-

Notes contd. 200

765

to Roycroft's house: he appears to have later returned to Dunsmore House: his movements are neither strictly accountable nor traceable

201

i The Arabic Lecture is meant.

iv Bustan: the Fruit Garden 1257, the work of the didactic Persian poet Sa'di (c.1184-1292): a didactic epos: see Encyc. Brit. ed XI: the book was likewise called Sa'dinam. Another book was called Gulistan (The Rose Garden): both were dedicated to Abu Bekr (Musharriff-uddin B. Mushlih-uddin).

iv Marshall was Rector of Lincoln College 1672: he had returned to England as he had advised his friends.

iv Appolonius: see Encyc. Brit. ed XI: born c.262 BC: his only surviving treatise is that on Conics: Greek geometer of the Alexandrian school: there were four books of his Conics in Greek, three in Arabic: a Latin version of Bks V-VII appeared in 1661 made from a free Arabic version, the authors being Giov. Alf. Borelli and Abraham Ecchellensis.

204

i The Persian was Petro Cesii: see Evelyn (Diary Sept. 29 1668) "I had much discourse with Signor Pietro Cisiij, a Persian gent. about the affaires of Turkey, to my great satisfaction".

iv Mr Williamson: afterwards Sir Joseph: see DNB: 1633-1701: in the Office of the Secretary of State (Sir Edward Nicholas) 1660/1: Keeper of Royal Library: at the Paper Office 1661: called to the Bar 1664: 1665 editor of The Oxford Gazette (later The London Gazette): kntd. 1672: later Secretary for State and Privy Councillor.

206

i The ascription to Waterhouse is doubtful: Cage?

iv Simon Adams was kinsman to Yarway as well as creditor of Castell.

211

i Johannes Deodatus (Prof. of Theol. at Geneva) "Pious & Learned Annotations" Lond. 1664: the reading ought rightly to be "Deodatus his" (Deodatus') and not "Deodatus to".

212

i Usher was Tirrel's father-in-law.

iv Wood St: in Cripplesgate: see refs. in cited PRO MSS.

213

i An unintelligible return of thanks for hospitality at St Catherine's Hall.

215

i See PRO: SP Dom Ent Bk 27/9: the dispensation was obtained Sept. 1. 1668: consideration was taken of his great work and pains: the usual requirement of residence for Royal Chaplains was seventy one days: for others the requirement was ninety one days.

217

i The efforts on behalf of Petro Cesii came to nothing.

219

i Peter Gunning 1614-84 Regius Prof. of Divinity: 1669 Bp of Chichester: 1675 Bp of Ely.



- # Although it had been claimed that the first refusal of Golius' Library had been offered to Cambridge there is reason to believe that it was first offered to the University of Oxford, largely through the effort of Marshall. See Intr. *through Marshall to Clarke etc.*
- # Chancellor of the University: 1671:
- # Note the rather curious proposal: after this time Castell made efforts with more altruism and less success. 223
- # The letter is in Castell's hand, but is not catalogued as his in the Bod. Cat.: the enclosure is the top part of the sheet in Arabic: see refs. to similar consultations with Busby.  
 Add to 194  
 # Gil: Venn notes a Mr Gill (Th.) of St Catherine's Hall  
 # The Prebend of Ely was granted to Lightfoot Jan. 22. 1687/8.
- 228
- # Abraham Wheeloc: 1593-1653: with the death of Wheeloc Adams had permitted the Arabic Lecture to lapse. See Intr. 231
- # Peter Heylin: if the curious Peter Heylin, (see DNB) Heylin died in 1662?: *he would have received Lindolf's library (1661).* 232
- # The reference is to Wheeloc's house in Cambridge.
- # See note on the Wrights of Wrightsbridge: possibly a legal agent: see letter to Simon Adams. 234
- # Dr John Fell: 1625-1686: see Intr on types and printing: see DNB: Fell would have had access to Clarke's material since he had been Architypographus.
- # Clarke died 1669. He had been preparing the Seventh Volume of the Polyglot Bibles: see ref. to Wood's account of the University's overtures in 1681 to print. Castell no doubt intended to complete the work and to use the material in it for his lexicon. I presume he was granted access. 235
- # A curious letter offering most favourable terms over other creditors: the settlement was made: see letters below. 238
- # In "Cambridge under Queen Anne" JB Mayor says that Castell became a Fellow Commoner of St John's in 1671: he was now removing from St Catherine's Hall: when Librarian Mayor made the Cambridge Catalogue and examined some of the documents here given: in his appendix to the above history of Cambridge, he printed Lightfoot letters and summarised transcripts of the Oxford letters from the Baker MS transcripts as well as quoting from and summarising some of the copies in the MD Dd 6.4.: he habitually enriched his books in this incongruous and surprising way, but he does not seem to have examined any of the originals he mentions: it was inevitable that only an accident in reading brought his lists to my notice, thus depriving me of the help they would have been earlier in the work.
- # Burton: Hezekiah Burton? died 1681: Rector of St George's Southwark: see DNB.

#Lord Arlington, the Lord Keeper.

239

/Reference is possibly to an advance copy of the "Hores Hebraicae" of 1671.

241

/Henry Oldenburg: 1615-1677: secretary of the R.Soc. 1663-1677: a native of Bremen: acquaintance of Milton and Boyle: imprisoned for political reasons in 1667.

242

/John Pierson: 1613-1686: Margaret Prof. of Divinity 1661.

243

/A possible reading for "syblemen" is "similarly": but ~~I stand by the first reading in preference, on the ground of the cipher writing. "Sauldandy" is the reading.~~

#Archdeacon of Norfolk: Edward Reynolds the younger.

244

/John Milner of Christ's Coll. Camb.: entered 1642: probably left without a degree: granted BD Litt.Reg. 1662: high reputation for skill in Eastern Tongues: left in Ms a translation into Latin of Targum on First and Second Books of Chronicles: other pieces on Scripture Chronology: 1628-1702: see DNB: he attempted to reconcile the Hebrew and Septuagint texts, a subject of controversy of the time, into which came Cappellus against Buxtorf, and the younger Buxtorf defending his father, to name outstanding protagonists: the victory (especially over the question of the Hebrew points and the antiquity of the Massoretic Text, finally fell to Cappellus. The book mentioned and published in 1673 is "Conjectanea in Isaiam ix.1." etc. it was dedicated to Duport and Castell: London 1673.

245

7 Dr Spencer 1630-1693: see DNB and Nichols cit.: skilled in Eastern learning; his personal history varied and interesting.

246

/A letter to the heir of the Sir Thomas Adams who founded the Arabic Lecture

248

/Sir Kenelm Digby: see Evelyn (Diary June 29 1670) where he is described as a "teller of strange things": created Knt. 1623: of Gotehurst Bucks: of high repute in learning and the arts: see note under "Gayhurst" in Lipscombe's "Hist. of Bucks."

#The so-called Imperial Copies: size and quality reserved for Royal and notable presentation.

249

/Woodham Walter.

#Foulbourne? why "Suffolk"?

#Lord Bishop of Salisbury (i.e. in 1676?) John Easter c. 1663. died.

#See references in notes to the transactions with Lord Grandison and Lord Gouge which culminated in Castell retrieving his lands from the Tax Commission except those obtained by Mr Bradburn in Llangwoodfen.

#Robert Castell: active parliamentarian: see Intr.

Notes contd.

250

- 788
- / Hartacean is obviously a failure to read the text: might be "Herculean".
  - # The MS gifted partly reproduced in the Appendix in Vol.I. In this transcript only the first part is included, because the second part consists of a series of annotations on different parts of the Bible.

251

- / The Dutch had closed the seas.
- # A seeming repulse: a delay in carriage had made it seem likely.

253

- / Ludolf's "Historia Ethiopica" pub. 1681

255

- / One of Crisp's houses in Wimbledon.
- # Castell did not buy the land from the Pruddens until 1684.

257

- / Butler went to live in the neighbouring parish of Brant, the same as Brantfield or Bramfield near Hertford.

259

- / Dudley Loftus: 1619-95: jurist and orientalist: he arranged the Ethiopic version for Walton's Polyglot: see DNB and note above.

- # Dr Humphrey Gower: 1638-71: Master of St John's Camb.: Margt. Prof. of Divinity: Vicechancellor 1681: see DNB.

- # John Spencer: 1630-93: see note above and DNB.

- / Balderstone: Dr John Balderstone: see Venn: Pens. at Emmanuel Col. Camb. 1658/9: BA 1662/3: MA 1666: BD 1673: DD 1681: Fellow 1665: Master of Emmanuel 1680-1719: Vicechancellor 1687-8: 1706-1707: incorp. BD at Oxford 1673: Commoner of Peterhouse 1681: died 1719.

262

- / Dr Pasche or Paske: see DNB: died 1662: Master of Clare 1621.

- # Isaac Casaubon: the classical scholar: see DNB: Preb. 1611: 1559-1614: Castell held the same Stall: his son Meric (see DNB) 1599-1671. See Mark Pattison's monograph.

265

- / Henry Compton: see DNB: to whom Castell made a generous gift of books in gratitude: Bp of London 1675: his career is remarkable and he himself a remarkable great and beneficent personality: his revenues were spent in charity. Castell had permitted a nonacademic preacher to stand in his pulpit on several occasions: see Nichols cit.

- # Thomas Barlow: 1607-1691: see DNB: became Bishop of Lincoln 1675.

- # Aspinall was never appointed.

266

- / The gift of books: see references in Will and Ms Ad 22905.

