

2nd participles	Attributive function		Passive clause
	un- prefixation	adverb	
asked	a) Oh yes, I assured him, answering the unasked question , I can read. b) This chapter leaves crucial questions unasked , such as.....	a) The most frequently asked question...	a) #The question was asked. b) ...that did cover two questions that I was asked. c) ...when she was asked to help refugees in Africa...
attended	a) If an unattended vehicle has been searched, a note should be left recording this fact... b) ...and observe the influence of an unattended word upon the reader's performance.	a) A poorly attended meeting of Arab League Foreign Ministers. b) He had never seen such a sparsely attended panel meeting... c) *...will top the medal count for the first time in a fully attended Olympics since the 1968 Mexico City Games...	a) #The meeting was attended. b) That can be attended to... c) The event was attended by those who generously contributed to the project...
attracted	a) *...a man I've just met and who seems reasonably interesting and whom I'm not unattracted to . <i>(There is no attributive examples for unattracted)</i>	a) It was the sort of kiss you saw portrayed on the cinema screen, between two madly attracted people in mortal danger...	a) #He was attracted. b) That he was attracted to her. c) Companies are being attracted to the province by the availability of well-qualified graduates
bathed	a)to keep her unbathed body away from the young girl's groomed presence as far as she was able....	a) *It's hard to beat the sweet smell and silky feel of a freshly bathed baby . b) *...on our freshly bathed bodies with clean dresses and shiny shoes.	a) The baby was bathed. b) Then his arm was bathed and the wound was lanced with a knife and bathed again. c) ...in future she will be bathed before you come in...

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called	<p>a) The jurisdiction existed as an appellate jurisdiction if an uncalled member of an Inn, who used to be called an 'inner barrister'...</p> <p>b) ... and to the uncalled for luxury-living in a Party which had come to power...</p> <p>c) *I am also insulted by his uncalled-for comments.</p>	<p>a) *...and a full complement of conveniences, such as voice-activated dialing, plentiful memory for frequently called numbers, caller ID, and voice mail.</p> <p>b) *The announcement came at a hastily called meeting of the state-run School Reform Commission...</p>	<p>a) #The boy was called.</p> <p>b) Bates book is called Sleepless Moon and it's in development at the moment.</p> <p>c) Before long, his judgment was called into question over 'favours from friends'.</p> <p>d) Up to five minutes before it was called off...</p> <p>e) Part of the Act, since repealed, was called by the Court of Appeal</p>
caught	<p>a) *Uncaught trout lay low at lake bottoms during hot summer months.</p>	<p>a) The reception in Tarland village hall had a buffet which included locally caught salmon followed by a ceilidh with dancing...</p> <p>b) Little is better than the freshly caught fish or shellfish unpretentiously prepared.</p> <p>c) ...where you can sample excellent lobster, scampi and other freshly caught delights.</p>	<p>a) The thief was caught.</p> <p>b) He was caught in the act but got off with a caution.</p> <p>c) Harris, who was driving a Peugeot 309, was caught by police using a radar gun.</p> <p>d) In many parts of the world, fish are still being caught by bow and arrow...</p> <p>e) He was terrified that he would be caught...</p> <p>f) ...he was completely caught up in it.</p>
caused	<p>a) Uncaused motion was nonsense for Aristotle and axiomatic for Newton.</p>	<p>a) *And all too frequently, antibiotics are misused for conditions such as virally caused colds and coughs.</p> <p>b) *...on the grounds that residents could not link the chemical exposure to their maladies -- a common finding in suits claiming environmentally caused illnesses.</p>	<p>a) #The injury was caused.</p> <p>b) In some instances death is caused fortuitously.</p> <p>c) Apparently it was caused by dust getting in.</p>

counted	<p>a) ...or that the numbers could have included previously uncounted children.</p> <p>b) ...by comparing the representation of counted and uncounted issues in hoards.</p> <p>c) ...with another eight ready to go and an uncounted number in production.</p> <p>d) Given the existence of the uncounted unemployed and the under-utilised labour force...</p>	<p>a)but dutifully entered the act into our record sheet as what it clearly was: a carefully defined and carefully counted scream.</p>	<p>a) #They were counted.</p> <p>b) The question now was whether they would be counted.</p> <p>c) The votes cast for each party are counted and the seats are allocated according to the proportion of votes each party receives.</p> <p>d) Each sample was counted for 5 minutes at appropriate channel settings...</p> <p>e) ...the presumption he has won before the votes have been counted.</p>
discussed	<p>a) ...in the form of undiscussed assumptions rather than systematically developed ideas.</p>	<p>a) One widely discussed topic is liability for power failure.</p> <p>b) This is a deep but much discussed subject and I shall not go into it here but simply assume it.</p>	<p>a) #The subject was discussed.</p> <p>b) These provisions are discussed in this chapter under two main headings.</p> <p>c) I think they've been discussed previously...</p> <p>d) ...the matter would be discussed very frankly with the teacher in the first place...</p>
encouraged	*	<p>a) ...because any relaxation would inevitably involve the defeat of publicly encouraged expectation.</p>	<p>a) #The workers were encouraged.</p> <p>b) Staff in your division should be encouraged to take their full holiday entitlement.</p> <p>c) I was encouraged by my great aunt who is 96.</p>

energised	*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) First was the newly energised Bedford-St Pancras route which was the first home of forty-eight four-car Class 317s... b) But when it comes to the ecstatically energised and demonstrative music, he either plays safe with tempi and tones down orchestral brilliance... c) *There has been a ceaseless flow of energised debate on social media and elsewhere online... d) *There are a lot of very energized people who want to work on these issues. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Two subject areas have been energised by this very physical application of paint... b) The boards of 15 quoted companies -- listed in Hemmington Scott's Corporate Register -- have been energised by the appointment of a director below the age of 30.
fastened	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Uplifting light litter, downhurling loose slates...Slamming and banging on all unfastened gates (poetry) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Bair has failed to tie up all de Beauvoir's loose ends in a securely fastened knot... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) The gate was fastened. b) It was fastened with nails at its four corners to keep all daylight from the room. c) The blouse in pink crepe de chine is fastened by three mother-of-pearl buttons at the neck. d) The coffin had been fastened down and lay on trestles...
found	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) This old world is too old and the new world is an unfound land. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) ...Kylie did admit to looking forward to one element of her new found freedom. b) It is the most commonly found cancer in men in the UK... c) his was due again in the newly found ability to run with reduced batch size. d) ...Martin A re-examination based on recently found documents... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) The key was found. b) And therefore it can be found very easily, very directly, simply by titration. c) Under the old law they could not have been found guilty of larceny... d) Now the organism is being found by similar techniques in Crohn's disease.
founded	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) They bitterly resented the unfounded claims... b) This has proved an unfounded anxiety since the design and 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) An early governor of the newly founded hospital was John Ellicott. b) ...with the exception of the more recently founded universities and colleges... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) #The hospital was founded. b) The National Health Service was founded forty five years ago. c) That, at least, is the premise on which this book is founded. d) The movement had been founded in January 1977 by prominent dissidents, including Havel.

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	management of all full-time courses...	c) ...we should not forget the clearly well founded applicants ...	
gripped	*	a)holding a tightly gripped paper tissue to her eyes and calling us a piece of shit#	a) #The paper tissue was gripped. b) Maria was gripped by a conviction that she would never be safe again... c) ...the loop is gripped firm...
harmed	a) ...and stopped his unharmed car on our grass verge about fifty feet away... b) Besides, I want the boy unharmed .	*	a) #The boy was harmed. b) But since he is Sir Anthony's choice he may have been harmed by the Meyer candidacy. c) No-one else on the course was harmed or hindered, unlike in the infamous case in California some 10 years ago.
heard	a) Sorry?' she replied nervously to his unheard question ... b) ...the dolphin could immediately and with great accuracy copy the previously unheard sounds .	a) That thing something to do with Sky then?' was a frequently heard remark ... b) There is of course a much heard debate about the fees and the services of the church... c) ...normally only the most recently heard sentence is remembered word for word.	a) #The man was heard. b) The case was heard in the week of November the eighth to the twelfth at Chelmsford. c) ...that has not been heard publicly before. d) But strangely, nothing further was heard of the islands for several hundred years..
helped	a) ...then to see the world filled with drooping, superannuated, half-starved, helpless and unhelped animals ...	*	a) #The woman was helped. b) 'Yes,' I answered, and was helped out of the coach with my luggage. c) But the profits increase was helped by a suspension of pension fund contributions. d) The injured canoeist is helped from the river after his ordeal.

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influenced	<p>a) *Of course, we do not sing the praises of Rivington's journal and its commitment to being an " Ever Open and Uninfluenced Press".</p>	<p>a)and comes across as a weak and easily influenced man...</p> <p>b) It was not paralleled by any externally influenced recomposition of the political forces in Finland...</p> <p>c) ...it is unfortunate that a multiply influenced process with many stages in it should be thought of ...</p> <p>d) ...pays scant attention to the highly complex, contextually variable and economically and politically influenced drawing and redrawing of boundaries...</p>	<p>a) #The man was influenced.</p> <p>b) Early holiday camps had been influenced by welfare considerations...</p> <p>c) I suppose I was influenced by my father...</p>
liked	<p>a) It was not the unliked child she struggled to shield...</p>	<p>a) ...Geoffrey Howe is a well known, well liked figure among many people...</p> <p>b) ...although it is in theory one of the most liked activities...</p> <p>c) ...when the much liked Minister of State for Social Security, Rhodes Boyson, went off to be the number two in Northern Ireland.</p>	<p>a) #The man was liked.</p> <p>b) She says Sharon was liked by colleagues and patients alike.</p> <p>c) ...she couldn't care less whether she was liked or not.</p>
made	<p>a) An oil lamp stood by the unmade bed.</p> <p>b) I asked Duncan to come over the road and look at the unmade road..</p>	<p>a) Fish, poultry, veal, meat and home made pasta are specialities...</p> <p>b) ...they followed an erratic course from the forest to the newly made road.</p> <p>c) ...for weighing and measuring the locally made blankets.</p> <p>d) ...he looked a finely made fellow...</p> <p>e) She was too fragile to form an alliance with large, strong, fully made Deborah.</p>	<p>a) #The bed was made.</p> <p>b) The decision was made by senior managers and Health Authority members...</p> <p>c) Two years later when I was sixty and four months I was made redundant quite happy.</p> <p>d) Even our orange juice is made from special Brazilian oranges.</p> <p>e) ...they were made here...</p>

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		<p>f) She wondered who had been reading so recently on the carefully made bed...</p> <p>g) This is normally adequate to distinguish recently made objects...</p>	
meant	<p>a) The young man nodded and made as if to move on but John wanted to expunge that mean unspoken and unmeant threat.</p>	<p>a) ...for how would the bishop manage without her kindly meant tyranny?</p> <p>b) ...which made their initial stance of well meant integrity and the desire to do things differently ('We don't wish to become pop stars') a virtual impossibility.</p>	<p>a) #The words were meant.</p> <p>b) Ordinariness is meant in several senses.</p> <p>c) The raid was meant to have speed, simplicity and surprise.</p> <p>d) He added that there had also to be analysis of what was meant by 'sustained'.</p> <p>e) The Land Rover had originally been meant to be no more than a safety net.</p>
met	<p>a) Evidence of unmet need in the care of severely physically disabled adults...</p> <p>b) ...with the unmet commitments and unfulfilled promises of such initiatives...</p> <p>c) The infantile, unmet scream may be repressed...</p>	<p>a) The case shown in Fig. 6.20 is taken as an example of a very frequently met distribution...</p> <p>b) Realistic and commonly met business situations.</p>	<p>a) #The commitments were met.</p> <p>b) We are met by one of the directors of the firm who takes us to a showroom...</p> <p>c) The balance was met from the legacy fund.</p> <p>d) At Heathrow he was met by son Karl, and taken to the family home in Ashford, Kent.</p> <p>e) This was met with dismay and objection, but the logic could not be refuted.</p>
moved	<p>a)and how an occupation found untenable could be tenably restored and sustained by force was beyond the comprehension of this unmoved spectator.</p>	<p>a) ...he told a deeply moved audience at the AGM last month.' Why is this?'</p>	<p>a) #The audience was moved.</p> <p>b) I was moved from home to home.</p> <p>c) RACING legend Lester Piggott was moved to tears in his hospital bed by a get-well message from the Queen.</p> <p>d) On Christmas Day he was moved out by a policeman</p>

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noticed	<p>a) Unnoticed features and their meaning in Northampton's history.</p> <p>b) A hitherto unnoticed door opened in front of his eyes.</p> <p>c) ...both men rejected by a hypocritical social order and about to meet an unnoticed death by water...</p> <p>d) A small lump of nothing rolled across the floor, gathering substance, and coalesced into an unnoticed rat...</p>	<p>a) In the backwoods of southwest Virginia there's a little noticed struggle going on...</p> <p>b) So had the cheerful chat and bustle that had formed the barely noticed background to our conversation.</p>	<p>a) #The background was noticed.</p> <p>b) In Rylands v. Fletcher itself, this was noticed as a defence.</p> <p>c) Now, however, a new phenomenon was noticed.</p> <p>d) ...to create the lovely atmosphere that was noticed by all who visited The Undercroft during the Week.</p>
provided	<p>a) The practical effects of his death on a largely unprovided family were immediate...</p>	<p>a) As I explained, we have increased publicly provided support for students ...</p> <p>b) There were seven weaknesses in most of specialy provided courses...</p> <p>c) ...to observe that such legally provided remedies can be morally justified...</p> <p>d) ..effectively inside or outside the fully provided and supported system...</p>	<p>a) #The support was provided.</p> <p>b) An example of just such an issue was provided by the controversial case of Bushell v. Secretary of State for the Environment...</p> <p>c) Some guidance was provided to teachers completing the questionnaire...</p> <p>d) ...argued that more money should have been provided for next year.</p>
put	*	<p>a) Rather than just giving a 'yes' or 'no' to a carefully put question from the interviewer the informant can control much more the direction of the discussion...</p>	<p>a) #The question was put.</p> <p>b) This was put well by Diana...</p> <p>c) The composition of that core was put forward.</p> <p>d) The key question was put forcefully and eloquently by my right hon. Friend the Member for Sparkbrook...</p>

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reached	<p>a) Third, church planting is how unreached cities, nations and peoples will be reached with the gospel.</p> <p>b) This concept heightens the Church's awareness of the unreached groups within a nation...</p> <p>c) Next I listened to a message from Andy Kennedy talking about the unreached peoples of the 10-40 window..</p>	<p>a) *...carries with it almost always a continuing dissatisfaction or openness and often (as with food) an easily reached surfeit or superfluity.</p>	<p>a) #The city was reached.</p> <p>b) Many can be reached only by walking, for several days...</p> <p>c) The same result was reached after an independent exercise of discretion by Ralph Gibson L.J.</p> <p>d) Nevertheless, the target was reached only a year late.</p> <p>e) The park was reached via a slippery slope.</p>
read	<p>a) ...and reading the now more or less unread epic on the divine week of creation by the French poet Du Bartas.</p> <p>b) Bookshelves for unread books have also been introduced.</p>	<p>a) It resulted in a widely read book' Unwillingly to School.</p> <p>b) ...which tags him -- The most widely read author in the world'.</p> <p>c) ...in the sense of a single continuously read passage of DNA text, is not all stored in one place...</p> <p>d) ...otherwise what you hoped would be an easily read message will look more like an illegible jumble.</p>	<p>a) #The book was read.</p> <p>b) The first lesson was read by the Duke of Edinburgh...</p> <p>c) His interest was to ensure that poetry was read with the right kind of attention...</p> <p>d) Lashley expressed no emotion when the guilty verdict was read out.</p> <p>e) That phrase is read narrowly to convict the accused of handling rather than theft...</p>

seen	<p>a) Much unseen work, including individual practice where that is required, is put into...</p> <p>b) ...wondering whether unseen whispers were marginally better or worse than snakes, or other wildlife.</p> <p>c) Wait until you see the soot,' said a sardonic but unseen voice...</p> <p>d) ...a previously unseen document from the domain of banking was passed...</p> <p>e) At this stage things seemed well in hand but unseen problems were in the wings...</p> <p>f) ...detonating it as he held it against the stinking flesh of the mercifully unseen horror that was ripping him apart.</p>	<p>a) It was the rarest of all British lizards: a sand lizard.' A male. And he's in his seldom seen breeding skin.</p> <p>b) ...the paperback book has been ideally balanced with previously unpublished or rarely seen pictures...</p> <p>c) Rarely seen works such as the very beautiful' Venus and Adonis' from Geneva....</p>	<p>a) #The problem was seen.</p> <p>b) She was seen as a light relief from the boredom or demands of the shift...</p> <p>c) Work experience, on the other hand, was seen by employers as part of the school's discipline...</p> <p>d) In Briggs 1987Crim LR 708 the accused was seen riding a motorbike two days after it had been taken without lawful authority.</p> <p>e) In the film Julie is seen suffering a miscarriage.</p> <p>f) ...a roughly linear graph segment would follow the point at which the subject was fully seen.</p>
served	<p>a) ...It is clear from Walkley v Precision Forgings that an unserved writ is worse than no writ at all.</p>	<p>a) ...by arranging to take a pre-cooked, easily served meal round to them beforehand.</p> <p>b) ...a twofold difference (179 v 364 per million) between the worst and best served districts.</p> <p>c) ...was bang on the spot to head Crusaders second from a beautifully served cross by Sid Burrows.</p>	<p>a) #The meal was served.</p> <p>b) The meal was served on white Minton china with gold rim...</p> <p>c) The first notice was served on 1 June 1983 and the second on 28 October 1983.</p> <p>d) Dinner would recently have been served.</p> <p>e) It is interesting that a major conservation charity like the Trust has been served with a writ now...</p>

sought	<p>a) ...insisted Dodger Gillespie, never one to be subject to fancies or unsought hallucinations.</p> <p>b) ...by individuals with the' minimum unsought consequences or costs.</p> <p>c) ...he estimates that only about three unsought artist have ever been selected for commissions.</p> <p>d) ...Whereas there may be perceptual bias against unsought information.</p> <p>e) So Louisa must decide how best to employ the unsought opportunity of her confinement with the Rector...</p>	<p>a) *He hadn't closed his life down to a single obsessively sought goal.</p> <p>b) *Up until, literally, his last days, he was a highly sought spokesman for conservation...</p>	<p>a) #The advice was sought.</p> <p>b) As reported, the information was sought at the request of the Department of Employment.</p> <p>c) Counsel's advice was sought on 20 January 1989 and that advice was submitted to the Director on 10 February...</p> <p>d) This was indeed what was sought by the IS team in the first place...</p> <p>e) The advice of the ophthalmologist must be sought before physical activities are allowed.</p>
taken	<p>a) Belgian resistance in the last of the untaken forts continued until 15 August.</p> <p>b) ...or even decides to leave the town untaken behind him...</p>	<p>a) Quinn's brace of neatly taken goals took his tally to six in four games since starting a month's loan from Newcastle.</p> <p>b) It was a brilliant pass and a beautifully taken goal.</p> <p>c) ...Sorrel had said 'Cawthorne' and 'Assault Courses'virtually in the same delicately taken breath...</p> <p>d) ...they are an easily taken source of energy for many predators...</p>	<p>a) #The decision was taken.</p> <p>b) My grandmother was taken ill with a burst ulcer and an ambulance was called for her at 10.45...</p> <p>c) This was taken further with legislation which limited rate levels as well as spending.</p> <p>d) The Beacon Nursery was taken over by the council, as requested by Mencap.</p> <p>e) That is, indeed, the line which has been taken in cases concerning the Scottish Union legislation...</p>

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		e) ...Bull has played for 60 minutes and scored one, a smartly taken opportunity against Scotland in May.	
tasted	a) A glass of untasted wine stood at the side of the cake... b) Louis's untasted food was scraped into the dogs' bowl...	*	a) #The food was tasted. b) The flavour of this can be tasted at some sites, for example Staneydale' Temple' in Shetland... c) Each parcel of butter is tasted with a long scoop and then re-weighed before a buyer will accept it.
touched	a) This is how it has retained its gloriously untouched state both outside and in. b) ...and sometimes the astonishing beauty of an untouched landscape . c) ...judging by the untouched food in the covered dishes on the sideboard. d) This barn conversion had about two acres of totally untouched field surrounding it.	a) ...the man who still lay with a wicked headache and a barely touched breakfast-tray beside him... b) She picked up a barely touched bottle of whisky from the dining-room table...	a) #The food was touched. b) Nothing was touched in the kitchen. c) I could see that he was touched by my offer, but of course his wife would not have allowed that. d) Quinn was touched to note he had picked a Spanish Rioja, not from Andalusia e) That hasn't been touched for over fifteen years. f) The most remote tribal areas are now being touched directly by political, educational, medical and economic development programmes...
visited	a) ...in the big tallboy in the sitting room, in which lurked an unvisited confusion of old magazines ... b) ...as though the ugliest objects had been	a) ...Ingleton Falls and Hardraw Force are probably the most visited waterfalls in Yorkshire ... b) Romania was not only dotted with scarcely visited residences ...	a) #The church was visited. b) I was visited by one of the King's most important officials. c) Each operating region is visited once every three months and in between...

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	<p>banished to this unvisited dungeon.</p> <p>c) Bird watchers would thoroughly enjoy the unvisited lake at Carambolim...</p>	<p>c) This long-passed-by and relatively infrequently visited church has two historic treasures of National significance.</p>	
wed	<p>a) The home is also a residence for unwed mothers.</p> <p>b) Mr Jencks argues that while long-term male joblessness and unwed parenthood have got worse...</p>	<p>a) The ceremonial silver headdress (second right) is usually worn by a bride or newly wed woman.</p> <p>b) This belief means it is quite common today for a newly wed bride to be terrified by the omen of a white hare...</p>	<p>a) He was wed to groups of two or three respectful Americans...</p> <p>b) ...cos I couldn't abide the thought of being wed to you, do you hear me?</p> <p>c) ...where Killigrew was to be wed in the Cathedral to Amelia...</p>